

③ I used wrapper that was published on Piazza, got rid of selection, and simulated samples from each populations: EAS, EUR, AFR.

The full command is on the next page with comments.

Here I just ~~to~~ explain the normalization of all parameters.

— $N_e = N_A = 7310$ // we could use whatever normalization here

— AFR-1st; EUR-2nd; EAS-3rd.

— migration rates : and multipl. $4N_e$

	1	2	3
1	.	$m_{AF \rightarrow EU}$	$m_{AF \rightarrow AS}$
2	.	.	$m_{EU \rightarrow AS}$
3	.	.	.

— generation length = 25 years.

— all times are normalized by $4N_e \cdot \text{gen. len.}$

— we don't need any 'mode' (in script) as we are not simulating selection.

— growth rates are normalized by $4N_e$ (multipl.)

$$\Rightarrow d_{AS} = r_{AS} \cdot 4N_e$$

$$d_{EU} = r_{EU} \cdot 4N_e$$

— At zero level we need to calculate initial population sizes for EAS & EUR.

$$N_2 = N_{EUR} = N_{EU0} \cdot e^{d_{EU} \cdot T_1}$$

$$N_3 = N_{EAS} = N_{AS0} \cdot e^{d_{AS} \cdot T_1}$$

where T_1 is normalized T_{EAS} .

— θ, ρ are set up in script according to some papers and are considerably cryptic.

List 8 contains command run.

List 9-11 — AFS for AFR, EUR and EAS.

// -I 3 200 0 0 0

for first sample etc..