

Tölvunarfræði II

Skiladæmi 11

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Dæmi 1:

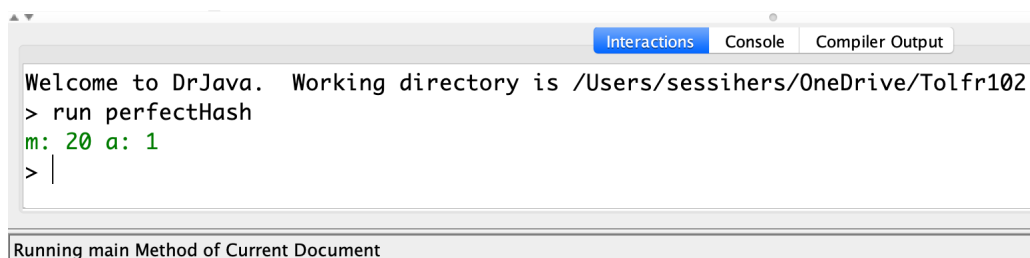
E	$\xrightarrow{5*11\%5}$	0
A	$\xrightarrow{1*11\%5}$	1
S	$\xrightarrow{19*11\%5}$	4
Y	$\xrightarrow{25*11\%5}$	0
Q	$\xrightarrow{17*11\%5}$	2
U	$\xrightarrow{21*11\%5}$	1
T	$\xrightarrow{20*11\%5}$	0
I	$\xrightarrow{9*11\%5}$	4
O	$\xrightarrow{15*11\%5}$	0
N	$\xrightarrow{14*11\%5}$	4

0	E	$\xrightarrow{.next}$	Y	$\xrightarrow{.next}$	T	$\xrightarrow{.next}$	O
1	A	$\xrightarrow{.next}$	U				
2	Q						
3							
4	S	$\xrightarrow{.next}$	I	$\xrightarrow{.next}$	N		

Dæmi 2:

```
public class perfectHash
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        ST<Character, Integer> st = new ST<Character, Integer>();
        st.put('S', 19); st.put('E', 5); st.put('A', 1); st.put('R', 18);
        st.put('C', 3); st.put('H', 8); st.put('X', 24); st.put('M', 13);
        st.put('P', 16); st.put('L', 12);

        int m = 10;
        int[] funct = new int[st.size()];
        boolean iterate = true;
        while(iterate)
        {
            for(int i = 1; i < m; i++)
            {
                int j = 0; boolean bol = true;
                for(Character staf: st.keys())
                {
                    funct[j] = (i*st.get(staf))%m;
                    for(int t = 0; t < j && bol; t++)
                    {
                        if(funct[t] == funct[j]) bol = false;
                    }
                    if(!bol) break;
                    j++;
                }
                if(bol)
                {
                    System.out.println("m: " + m + " a: " + i);
                    iterate = false;
                    i = m;
                }
            }
            m++;
        }
    }
}
```



The screenshot shows a Java IDE window with three tabs: 'Interactions', 'Console', and 'Compiler Output'. The 'Console' tab is active, displaying the following text:

```
Welcome to DrJava. Working directory is /Users/sessihers/OneDrive/Tolfr102
> run perfectHash
m: 20 a: 1
> |
```

At the bottom of the IDE window, a status bar indicates 'Running main Method of Current Document'.

Dæmi 3:

Við vitum að í lokin mun $m = 32$ þar sem þegar það eru kominn 2 stök í fylkið stækkum við fylkið í 8, svo þegar 4 stök eru kominn stækkum við í 16 og svo loks í 32 þegar 8 stök hafa verið sett í fylkið.

E	$\xrightarrow{5*11\%32}$	23
A	$\xrightarrow{1*11\%32}$	11
S	$\xrightarrow{19*11\%32}$	17
Y	$\xrightarrow{25*11\%32}$	19
Q	$\xrightarrow{17*11\%32}$	27
U	$\xrightarrow{21*11\%32}$	7
T	$\xrightarrow{20*11\%32}$	28
I	$\xrightarrow{9*11\%32}$	3
O	$\xrightarrow{15*11\%32}$	5
N	$\xrightarrow{14*11\%32}$	26

0	
1	
2	
3	I
4	
5	O
6	
7	U
8	
9	
10	
11	A
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	S
18	
19	Y
20	
21	
22	
23	E
24	
25	
26	N
27	Q
28	T
29	
30	
31	

Dæmi 4:

```
public class CuckooST<Key, Value> {
    private static final int INIT_CAPACITY = 16;

    private int n;          // number of key-value pairs in the symbol
        table
    private int m;          // size of the tables
    private Key[][] keys;   // the keys
    private Value[][] vals; // the values

    // taken from MurmurHash3 http://sites.google.com/site/murmurhash/
    // and
    // http://facebook.github.io/jcommon/util/jacoco/com.facebook.util.digest/MurmurHash3.java

    private long rotateLeft64(long x, int r) {
        return (x << r) | (x >>> (64 - r));
    }

    private long fmix(long k) {
        k ^= k >>> 33;
        k *= 0xff51afd7ed558ccdL;
        k ^= k >>> 33;
        k *= 0xc4ceb9fe1a85ec53L;
        k ^= k >>> 33;
        return k;
    }

    public long murmurhash(long data, long seed) {
        long c1 = 0x87c37b91114253d5L;
        long c2 = 0x4cf5ad432745937fL;

        long h1 = seed, h2 = seed;

        long k1 = data;
        k1 *= c1;
        k1 = rotateLeft64(k1, 31);
        k1 *= c2;
        h1 ^= k1;

        h1 ^= 8;
        h2 ^= 8;

        h1 += h2;
        h2 += h1;

        return (fmix(h1) + fmix(h2));
    }

    public CuckooST() {
        this(INIT_CAPACITY);
    }

    public CuckooST(int capacity) {
        m = capacity;
        n = 0;
    }
}
```

```

    keys = (Key[][]) new Object[2][];
    keys[0] = (Key[]) new Object[m];
    keys[1] = (Key[]) new Object[m];

    vals = (Value[][]) new Object[2][];
    vals[0] = (Value[]) new Object[m];
    vals[1] = (Value[]) new Object[m];
}

public int size() {
    return n;
}

public boolean isEmpty() {
    return size() == 0;
}

public boolean contains(Key key) {
    if (key == null) throw new IllegalArgumentException("argument to
        contains() is null");
    return get(key) != null;
}

private void resize(int capacity) {
    CuckooST<Key, Value> temp = new CuckooST<Key, Value>(capacity);
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        if (keys[0][i] != null) {
            temp.put(keys[0][i], vals[0][i]);
        }
        if (keys[1][i] != null) {
            temp.put(keys[1][i], vals[1][i]);
        }
    }
    keys = temp.keys;
    vals = temp.vals;
    m = temp.m;
}

public void put(Key key, Value val) {
    if (key == null) throw new IllegalArgumentException("first
        argument to put() is null");

    if (val == null) {
        delete(key);
        return;
    }

    if (n > (0.8*m)) {
        resize(2*m);
    }

    boolean iterate = true;
    //Ef true skiptum vid ut stokum i fyrra fylkinu, annars seinna
    boolean last = true;
    //Ef vid rekumst aftur a key og viljum skipta honum ut
    //erum vid i hringras og thurfum ad resize-a
    Key[] checked = (Key[]) new Object[m];

```

```

int pos = 0;
while(iterate)
{
    long h = murmurhash(key.hashCode(), 42);
    int h1 = ((int)(h & 0x7fffffff)) % m;
    int h2 = ((int)((h >> 32) & 0x7fffffff)) % m;
    if(keys[0][h1] == null)
    {
        keys[0][h1] = key;
        vals[0][h1] = val;
        n++;
        iterate = false;
    }
    else if(keys[1][h2] == null)
    {
        keys[1][h2] = key;
        vals[1][h2] = val;
        n++;
        iterate = false;
    }
    else
    {
        boolean loop = false;
        if(last)
        {
            Key tempKey = keys[0][h1];
            Value tempVal = vals[0][h1];
            for(int i = 0; i < pos; i++)
            {
                if(tempKey == checked[i])
                {
                    resize(2*m);
                    i = pos;
                    loop = true;
                }
            }
            if(!loop)
            {
                keys[0][h1] = key;
                vals[0][h1] = val;
                checked[pos] = key;
                pos++;
                key = tempKey;
                val = tempVal;
                last = !last;
            }
        }
        else
        {
            Key tempKey = keys[1][h2];
            Value tempVal = vals[1][h2];
            for(int i = 0; i < pos; i++)
            {
                if(tempKey == checked[i])
                {
                    resize(2*m);
                    i = pos;
                    loop = true;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    if(!loop)
    {
        keys[1][h2] = key;
        vals[1][h2] = val;
        checked[pos] = key;
        key = tempKey;
        val = tempVal;
        last = !last;
    }
}
}
}

public Value get(Key key) {
    if (key == null) throw new IllegalArgumentException("argument to
        get() is null");
    long h = murmurhash(key.hashCode(), 42);
    int h1 = ((int)(h & 0x7fffffff)) % m;
    int h2 = ((int)((h >> 32) & 0x7fffffff)) % m;

    if(keys[0][h1] == key) return vals[0][h1];
    if(keys[1][h2] == key) return vals[1][h2];
    else return null;
}

public void delete(Key key) {
    if (key == null) throw new IllegalArgumentException("argument to
        delete() is null");
    long h = murmurhash(key.hashCode(), 42);
    int h1 = ((int)(h & 0x7fffffff)) % m;
    int h2 = ((int)((h >> 32) & 0x7fffffff)) % m;

    if(keys[0][h1] == key)
    {
        keys[0][h1] = null;
        vals[0][h1] = null;
        n--;
        return;
    }
    if(keys[1][h2] == key)
    {
        keys[1][h2] = null;
        vals[1][h2] = null;
        n--;
        return;
    }
    return;
}

public Iterable<Key> keys() {
    Queue<Key> queue = new Queue<Key>();
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {

```

```

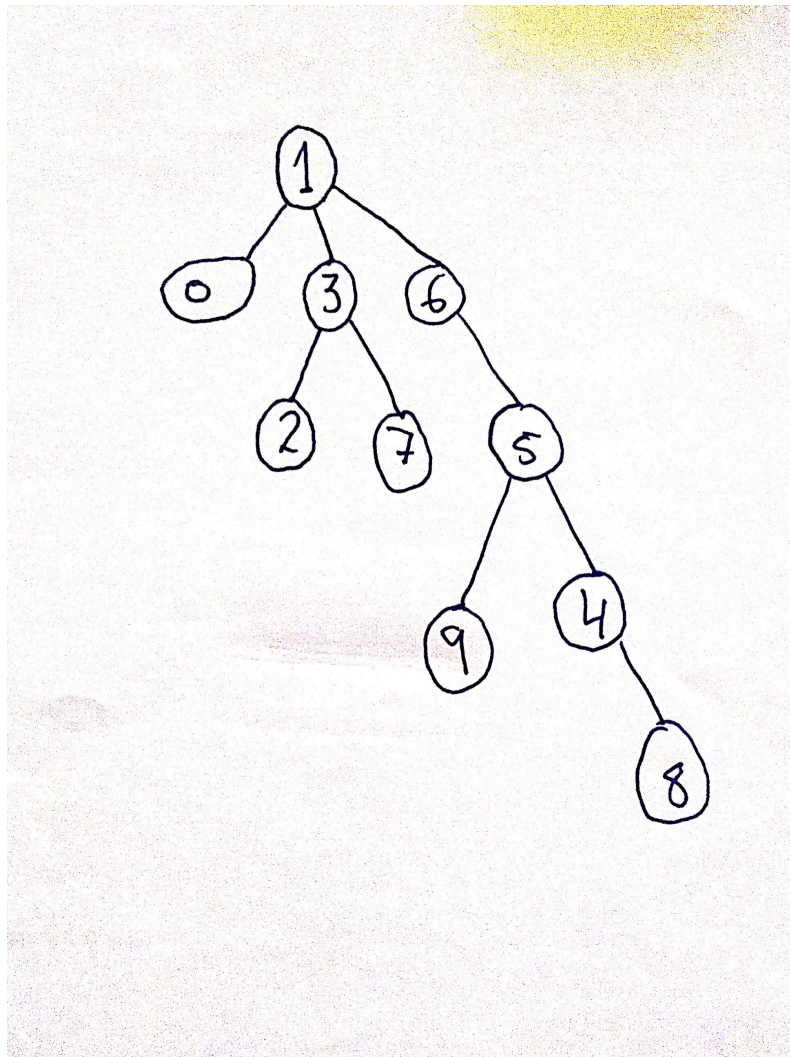
        if (keys[0][i] != null) queue.enqueue(keys[0][i]);
        if (keys[1][i] != null) queue.enqueue(keys[1][i]);
    }
    return queue;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    CuckooST<Integer, Integer> st = new CuckooST<Integer, Integer>();
    for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
        st.put(i, i*i);
    }

    // print keys
    for (Integer i : st.keys()) {
        StdOut.println(i + " " + st.get(i));
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
        if (!st.contains(i)) {
            System.out.println("Error: Key not found " + i );
        }
        Integer j = st.get(i);
        if (!j.equals(i*i)) {
            System.out.println("Error: Key found = " + i + ", wrong value
                               " + j );
        }
    }
}
}
}

```


Dæmi 5: Athugum að þetta er ekki hægt að fá út frá weighted quick union find þar sem hæðin á trénu er 5 en stærsta mögulega hæð trés með 9 stökum út frá weighted quick union find er $\log 9 \approx 4$



Scanned with CamScanner

Dæmi 6:

```
public class ErdosRenyi
{
    public static int count(int N)
    {
        WeightedQuickUnionUF uf = new WeightedQuickUnionUF(N);
        int counter = 0;
        while(uf.count() > 1)
        {
            counter++;
            int p = (int)(Math.random()*N);
            int q = (int)(Math.random()*N);
            if(!uf.connected(p,q))
            {
                uf.union(p,q);
            }
        }
        return counter;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int N = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        int sum = 0;
        for(int i = 0; i < 1000; i++)
        {
            sum += count(N);
        }
        double counter = (double)(sum)/1000.0;
        double hype = 0.5*N*Math.log(N);
        System.out.println("Average number of pairs generated: " + counter
            + " and 1/2NlnN = " + hype + ".");
    }
}
```

```
> run ErdosRenyi 1000
Average number of pairs generated: 3698.983 and 1/2NlnN = 3453.8776394910683.
> run ErdosRenyi 10000
Average number of pairs generated: 48663.159 and 1/2NlnN = 46051.701859880915.
```