```
<html>
<head>
<!-- meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html" charset="iso-8859-1" -->
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/ri/global_23-OCT-2010.css"></link>
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/starpag_23-OCT-2010.css" >
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/popUp 23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/pownav_23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/browse_23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/leftnavbar_23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/docInsights 23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/docInsightsLML_23-OCT-2010.css">
<title>Table Of Contents</title>
<META NAME="SEARCHHINT"</pre>
CONTENT="48de36576ebd7b702dc8b52dbcc670d5b75fbd675b2dea22335555b2f8d556023afcc2f17fa
86f86c92d6d6404ab3dfbeb8596cc5e8d2c8898178d07e23fe75f9d5344eccb97ff0657e46e2c395e3c5
<script src="/ri/browser_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script</pre>
src="/ri/dom_utils_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri</pre>
/ettoc_ns6_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri</pre>
/dom_et3_ui_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/ns me ui 23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/dom me ui 23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/commonscript_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/browser 23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri/tb div 23-
OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri/pn dom div 23-
OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri/dom_utils_23-
OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/dom SingleSearch brws 23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script
src="/ri/fp_dom_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri</pre>
/ns qnsm ui 23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/dom qnsm ui 23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script>
<SCRIPT language="JavaScript1.2">
<!--
function browseObject() {
this.svc="toc";
this.ajuri="";
this.deyear="";
this.disablePushme="1";
this.disableFastPrintPushme="1";
this.docName="";
this.cite="";
this.isgetable="1";
this.xlinkURL="";
this.browseURL="/research/retrieve? m=7c7278998a17f63fa956b9ccb9721198& fmtstr=TOC&
_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&_md5=d90f3b7f1fa3ebe5ff02d3cfa241b57e";
this.shepBuddyExpanded="0";
this.searchHint="";
this.searchHintWithBar="";
this.shepBPon="1";
this.firstCite="0";
}
var ln browse=new browseObject();
if(!pToc){
```

```
pToc = new ETTOC();
}
pFastPrint=getFastPrintObj();pFastPrint.init(1,1,1,'TOC','toc',false, false,
0, 0, 1);
function loadHandler()
{
try
if (pNav)
}
catch(exception) { }
dotocPage();
pToc.initializeForm();
document.getElementById("docbody").focus();
}
var bbRes = false;
function resizeHandler()
{
var lhnwidth = 295;
AdjustClosed();
AdjustClosed();
//-->
</SCRIPT>
</head>
<script></script>
<body bgcolor="#FFFFFF" topmargin=0 leftmargin=0 rightmargin=0 ID="body"</pre>
```

```
marginheight=0 marginwidth=0 onResize="resizeHandler()" onLoad="loadHandler();">
<div id="globalNavbar">
<div id="loadingDiv" class="loadingDiv">
<img src="/ri/loading.gif" width=400 height=200</pre>
alt="loading..." title="loading..." border=0>
</div>
<div id="pageCover" style="display:">
<script>pToc.initializeDIV();</script>
<SCRIPT> if ((window.name == 'Content') && (window.parent)) {
window.parent.location = this.document.location; } </SCRIPT><table cellpadding=0
cellspacing=0 border=0 width="100%">
<a href="/research/legalhome
/? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
 md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9"><img src="/ri/lexis pagetop.gif" width=305
height=30 alt="www.lexis.com Home" title="www.lexis.com Home" border=0></a>
<div id="userSimId">
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt="" border=0</pre>
onload="javascript:updateUserSim(this);">
</div>
<a href="#Modeless"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=10 height=10 alt="Skip Global
Navigation" title="Skip Global Navigation" border=0></a>
<a
href="javascript:showLinkMenu('customID',' m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&
pushme=1& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=739b995489d588048965fc449031adda',false);" id="customID"><img src="/ri
/customid-underlined.gif" width=64 height=13 alt="Custom ID" title="Custom ID"
border=0></a><span class="cidsfld">
No Description
</span>
<img src="/ri/s.qif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<img src="/ri/dots vert 5 grey black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
<img src="/ri/s.qif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client"><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client">><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client">><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client">><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client">><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client]>><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client]>><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client]>><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client]>><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client]>><a href="https://www.lexis.com/resear
/enter? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&pushme=1&useQS=1&
realRefererQS= m%3d7c7278998a17f63fa956b9ccb9721198%26 fmtstr%3dTOC%26 startdoc
%3d%26wchp%3ddGLbVzb-zSkAl%26 md5%3dd90f3b7f1fa3ebe5ff02d3cfa241b57e&tcStDoc=1&
tccspec=155467.ce660298d7d07c9d363c3f3da40a7cd2& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
 md5=739b995489d588048965fc449031adda" class="TopLink" onclick="if
(pToc.tcOut(this)){pToc.tcFormSubmit(this)} return false;">Switch Client</a>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<img src="/ri/dots vert 5 grey black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<a href="/research
/form/options?_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&pushme=1&optionsType=gp&
shepFocusTerms=&
realRefererQS= m%3d7c7278998a17f63fa956b9ccb9721198%26 fmtstr%3dTOC%26 startdoc
%3d%26wchp%3ddGLbVzb-zSkAl%26 md5%3dd90f3b7f1fa3ebe5ff02d3cfa241b57e&tcStDoc=1&
tccspec=155467.ce660298d7d07c9d363c3f3da40a7cd2& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
 md5=739b995489d588048965fc449031adda" class="TopLink" onclick="if
```

```
(pToc.tcOut(this)){pToc.tcFormSubmit(this)} return false;">Preferences</a>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<img src="/ri/dots vert 5 grey black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<a href="http://support.lexis.com/lawschool"</pre>
target="livesupport" class="TopLink" onclick="return
openGlobal('http://support.lexis.com/lawschool','',560,325,1)">Live Support</a>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<img src="/ri/dots_vert_5_grey_black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<a href="http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp_rf_frameset.asp$page=gh_searchTOC&ls=1" target="globalhelp"
onclick="return openGlobal('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/qlobalhelp rf frameset.asp$page=qh searchTOC&ls=1','qlobalhelp',560,325,1)"
class="TopLink"><imq src="/ri/nav help icon.gif" width=13 height=13 alt="Global</pre>
Help" title="Global Help" border=0></a>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt="" title=""</pre>
border=0>
<a href="http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research"><a href="http://www.lexis.com/research"><a href="http://ww
/globalhelp_rf_frameset.asp$page=gh_searchTOC&ls=1" target="globalhelp"
onclick="return openGlobal('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp rf frameset.asp$page=gh searchTOC&ls=1','globalhelp',560,325,1)"
class="TopLink">Help</a>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
</tr>
<a href="#Modeless"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=7 height=7 alt=""
title="" border=0></a>>
<img src="/ri/tab_left_side_off.gif" width=5 height=20 alt="" title="" border=0>
<div align=center>
<a href="/research/sel?_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9" class="TopLinkDefault">Search</a>
</div>
<img src="/ri/tab right off tan.qif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<div align=center>
<a href="/research/researchtasks?rtpContect=RTPTop&
m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
 md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9" class="TopLinkDefault">Research Tasks</a>
</div>
<img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<div align=center>
<a href="/research/form/byCitation? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl& md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9" class="TopLinkDefault">Get a
Document</a>
</div>
<img src="/ri/tab right off tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<div align=center>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/citators/search">a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/citators/search">http://w3.lexis.com/research2/citators/search</a>
/shepform.do?_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
 md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9" class="TopLinkDefault"><i>Shepard's</i><sup>&
req;</sup></a>
```

```
</div>
<img src="/ri/tab right off tan.qif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<div align=center>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/pgalert">http://w3.lexis.com/research2/pgalert</a>
/alertManagerCpp.do? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
 md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9" class="TopLinkDefault">Alerts</a>
</div>
<img src="/ri/tab right off tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<div align=center>
<a href="/research/totalLit/proc?_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9" class="TopLinkDefault">Total
Litigator</a>
</div>
<img src="/ri/tab right off tan.qif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<div align=center>
<a href="/research/transactionalAdvisor? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&
wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl& md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9"
class="TopLinkDefault">Transactional Advisor</a>
</div>
<img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<div align=center>
<a href="/research/counselSelector? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl& md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9" class="TopLinkDefault">Counsel
Selector</a>
</div>
<img src="/ri/tab right side off.gif" width=12 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2"><a href="http://w3.lexis.
/history.do?_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9" class="TopLink">History</a>
<img src="/ri/s.qif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<img src="/ri/dots vert 5 grey black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0>
<img src="/ri/s.qif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr"><a href="topLink"><a href="topLi
/jobList.do? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
 md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9"><img src="/ri/delmgr icon.gif" width=19
height=15 alt="Delivery Manager-View and manage your document delivery jobs"
title="Delivery Manager-View and manage your document delivery jobs" border=0>
</a>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1
height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<a name="Modeless"></a>
```

```
<div id="focusbar">
</div>
<div id="search tabs">
<div id="Contentpanel" style="display:block;" >
</div> <!-- end ContentPanel -->
</div>
<div id="dataContent">
<div id ="browsebar" >
<div id="browsebar1" style="border-bottom: none; padding-bottom: 8px;">
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=20
height=1 hspace=0 vspace=0 alt="" border=0 title="" align=top id="pSpacer20Cel1">
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
<t.r>
View: <B><SPAN</pre>
TITLE="">TOC</SPAN></B>
cellspacing=0 border=0>
<img src="/ri/ButArrowPrvGryd.gif" width=13 height=15 alt="" title="" border=0>
 <strong>1 - 48</strong> of 48&nbsp;
<img src="/ri/ButArrowNxtGryd.gif" width=13 height=15 alt="" title="" border=0>
<div id="deliveryLinks">
<a href="/research/retrieve? m=4cb9d9778259b0d948b60112b4cfbd2a& fmtstr=TOC&</a>
tcStDoc=1& tcid=155467&tcact=textonly& browseType=TEXTONLY& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl& md5=00233cab99dae41227ad02e5c302d396" name="textonlyImage"><img src="/ri
format" title="View in a printer-friendly format" border=0></a>
<img src="/ri/delivery separator.gif" width=1 height=15 alt="" title=""</pre>
border=0>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery">http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery</a>
/faxCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool& src=155467& stateList= src& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47" name="faxImage" onclick="if
(window.pToc.tcOut(this, 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/faxCpp.do?_m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47') )
{window.setTaggedDocsState('http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/faxCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool& src=155467& stateList= src& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
```

```
_md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47', 'Delivery','window',
true); window.pToc.tcFormSubmit(this, 'citeForm', 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/delivery/faxCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool& src=155467& stateList= src& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47');}return false;"><img src="/ri
/delivery fax.qif" width=16 height=16 alt="Fax" title="Fax" border=0></a>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery">http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery</a>
/emailCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool& src=155467& stateList= src& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47" name="emailImage" onclick="if
(window.pToc.tcOut(this, 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/emailCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47') )
{window.setTaggedDocsState('http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
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toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47', 'Delivery', 'window',
true); window.pToc.tcFormSubmit(this, 'citeForm', 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/delivery/emailCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47');}return false;"><img src="/ri
/delivery_email.gif" width=18 height=18 alt="Email" title="Email" border=0></a>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery">
/downloadCpp.do?_m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47" name="downloadImage" onclick="if
(window.pToc.tcOut(this, 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/downloadCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool& src=155467& stateList= src& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47') )
{window.setTaggedDocsState('http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/downloadCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
_md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47', 'Delivery','window',
true); window.pToc.tcFormSubmit(this, 'citeForm', 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/delivery/downloadCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&
tocVersion=96&toctype=selbool& src=155467& stateList= src& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl& md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47');}return false;"><img src="/ri
/delivery download.gif" width=18 height=18 alt="Download" title="Download" border=0>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery">http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery</a>
/printCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool& src=155467& stateList= src& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
(window.pToc.tcOut(this, 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/printCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47') )
{window.setTaggedDocsState('http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/printCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47', 'Delivery', 'window',
true); window.pToc.tcFormSubmit(this, 'citeForm', 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/delivery/printCpp.do?_m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47');}return false;"><img src="/ri
/delivery_print.gif" width=18 height=18 alt="Print" title="Print" border=0></a>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/fastprint">http://w3.lexis.com/research2/fastprint
/submitCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
```

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onclick="pFastPrint.checkSetup(this.href,'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/fastprint
/setupCpp.do? m=3e1b823f0a398437e0bc196376ec598a& fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
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md5=1f2212a7f188912b7ad52c3c59321b47', event);return false"><img src="/ri
/delivery_fast_print_arrow.gif" width=30 height=17 alt="Fast Print - Click for
choices" title="Fast Print - Click for choices" border=0></a>
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<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=5 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
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</div>
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<!--
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loadArray("");
// -->
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md5=5b55d333a7d04347f6b04fd08442e826">Legal</a>&nbsp;<b>&qt;</b>
```

```
/ . . . / <br/>domain on Patents</b>&nbsp;<a
href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/source
/srcinfo.do? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&src=155467& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl& md5=739b995489d588048965fc449031adda" target="qlobalhelp" onclick="return
openInfo(this)"><img src="/ri/new info.qif" width=15 height=15 alt="Source
Description" border=0 align=top title="Source Description"></a>
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md5=71588f6f30feca5b2fd9a35dbd01104e');
pToc.setXlinkQS('/research/tocxlink? m=660517e86f81f5d1864b6bf460ccae9b&
_shortheader=on&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=cbf71b001370c739d54061d08496106a');
function dotocPage() {
if(!document.tocform && pToc.nLoad < 5) {</pre>
pToc.nLoad++;
setTimeout("dotocPage()",500);
return;
pToc.nLoad = 0;
var pE = document.getElementById("tocContentTbl");
if(pE) pE.style.visibility="visible";
var pI = document.getElementById("tocSrchBtn");
if(pI) pI.style.visibility="visible";
if(pI) pI.disabled=false;
```

```
}
//-->
</script><table style="tcfrmg" border=0 width="750" cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0
id="tocContentTbl" style="visibility:hidden">
Copyright © 2010 by Matthew Bender & amp;
Company, Inc., a member of the LexisNexis Group. All Rights Reserved.
<t.r>
border=0 width="750">
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<img src="/ri/corners 99gray left.gif"
width=7 height=7 alt="" title="" border=0><br/>><br/>><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1
height=15 alt="" title="" border=0>
<span class="dlqtitle">
Chisum on Patents
</span>
<a
href="http://www.lexis.com/research/help/multimedia/etoc.htm" target="globalhelp"
onclick="return openGlobal('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/multimedia
/etoc.htm','globalhelp',560,325,1)"><img src="/ri/showme transparent.gif" width=52
height=11 vspace=5 alt="View a quick demo of the Table of Contents" border=0
title="View a quick demo of the Table of Contents"></a><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4
height=1 alt="" title="" border=0><a href="http://www.lexis.com/research"</pre>
/help/research/searchTOCtips-MLE.asp" target="formhelp" onclick="return
openFormhelp('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research/searchTOCtips-
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width=7 height=7 alt="" title="" border=0>
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<t.d>
<input type=radio name="tocSearchType" onclick="pToc.toggleSearchType('bool');
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```

```
Pressed">Terms and Connectors</span>&nbsp;&nbsp;
<input type=radio name="tocSearchType" onclick="pToc.toggleSearchType('free');
return true" title="Natural Language Pressed" checked>
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Language</span>
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border=0>
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>
Search:
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name="tocSearchWithin" title="Search within the source's documents" checked
onclick="pToc.setStatusSearchWithinSources(false);return true"><span id="chk2 text"</pre>
title="Search within the source's documents">Full-text of source documents</span>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="5">
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title="Search the TOC labels only"
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title="Search the TOC labels only">Table of Contents (TOC) only</span><br/>
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/button search purple.gif" border=0 id="tocSrchBtn" alt="Search" align=absbottom
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```

```
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id="srchSelCbox" align="middle" onclick="pToc.checkSearchSelCBox(this)">
<span id="srchSelComp">&nbsp;<I>Search Selected Only</I></span>
<br>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=10 height=1> 
<img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1>
<a href="javascript:void 0" onClick="pToc.clearAllCheckboxes(); return false;"</pre>
target="main">
Clear All Selections</a>
  |   <a href="/research/retrieve? m=660517e86f81f5d1864b6bf460ccae9b&
fmtstr=TOC&_src=155467&tchdshow=0&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=ca5ede419f83fbe015e696d360136d39" target=" self" onclick="if (pToc.tcOut(this))
{pToc.tcFormSubmit(this);} return false;">Hide Book Headers</a>
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tcptocSearchWithin,tcpundefined">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="origselnodes" VALUE="">
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us%a4closed%a3hnlink%a4%a3toclink
%a4%a3 signoff%a41%a3histXlink%a41%a3 form%a4searchForm%a3svc%a4toc%a3lhnwidth%a4295
%a3">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME=" bundles"</pre>
VALUE="%a3forever%a6_kwsz%a525%a6cc%a51%a6cls%a51%a6cl0vr%a51%a6ochn%a51%a6lawed%a50
%a6comphn%a51%a6PNMax%a5showNode%a6snid%a5ldc%a6pp%a5http://www.lexis.com/research
/retrieve? m=f3fc3a21aa56b6304214093e82b56e1c& fmtstr=TOC& startdoc=&
wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1& md5=8b792a9d76521ae39564f41e598cedeb%a6cp%a5http:
//www.lexis.com/research/retrieve?_m=7c7278998a17f63fa956b9ccb9721198&
_fmtstr=TOC&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
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onmouseover="sd('TAAB', this);" onmouseout="dhd();"></a>
<a href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAAB')"</pre>
target=" self"><img src="/ri/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked"</pre>
border=0 id="ix TAAB" name="TOCCheckbox"></a>
<a><b> <span id="cape_TAAB">Publication
Inf</span>ormation</b></a><span id="nlvl_TAAB" style="display: none;">
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6002-00000-00','','',''));" target="_self" name="TAABAAB" onclick="return
chClr(this);"> <span id="cap TAABAAB">Author(s)</span></a><span id="nlvl TAABAAB"</pre>
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</span>
 
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name="TOCCheckbox"></a>
<a
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6006-00000-00','','',''));" target="_self" name="TAABAAF" onclick="return
chClr(this);"> <span id="cape TAABAAF">Publisher's Edi</span>torial Staff</a><span</pre>
id="nlvl TAABAAF" style="display: none;">
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</b></a><span id="nlvl TAAC" style="display: none;">
1
</span>
 
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height=16 vspace=2 alt="doc" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
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id="hdr TAAD">Part I.</span> Treatise on the Law of Patentability, Validity and
Infringement</b></a><span id="nlvl TAAD" style="display: none;">
37 | 255 | 871 | 2191 | 3367 | 3879 | 3932 | 3938
</span>
 
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8 | 11
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1</span> Eliqible Subject Matter</a><span id="nlvl TAADAAD" style="display: none;">
7 | 29 | 75 | 106 | 132
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name="TOCCheckbox"></a>
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2</span> Originality--Inventorship</a><span id="nlvl TAADAAE" style="display:</pre>
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5 | 22 | 55 | 74 | 80
</span>
 
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3</span> Novelty</a><span id="nlvl TAADAAF" style="display: none;">
9 | 33 | 78 | 95 | 104
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name="TOCCheckbox"></a>
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4</span> Utility</a><span id="nlvl TAADAAG" style="display: none;">
5 | 14 | 29 | 38
</span>
 
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height=7 alt="" title="" border=0>
<script>addLnkEvt();</script><form name="tocform" action="" method=post>
<input type=hidden name="dummy" value="">
</form>
</div>
<div id="bodyend" style="position:absolute"></div>
```

```
<form name="SubmitText" action="/research/search/mlst/submit" method=post>
<input type=hidden name=" csort" value="">
<input type=hidden name="sortFmtstr" value="">
<input type=hidden name="selectedText" value="This is the first text...">
<input type=hidden name="pushme" value="1">
<input type=hidden name="inputdel" value="tccspec">
<input type=hidden name="statedel" value=" tscspec">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_stateList"</pre>
VALUE="selectedText,docnum,_fmtstr,_startdoc,_startch">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="lhnstatus" VALUE="closed">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="lhnwidth" VALUE="295">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcStDoc" VALUE="1">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tccspec" VALUE="155467.ce660298d7d07c9d363c3f3da40a7cd2">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME=" ansset" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME=" startdoc" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="prevCase" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="prevCite" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpSearch" VALUE="Search">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpdateRelative" VALUE="none">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpdateType" VALUE="relative">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpsearchType" VALUE="Terms &#38; Connectors">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcptcformpref" VALUE="0">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcptocSearchWithin" VALUE="ft">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpundefined" VALUE="undefined">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tfPersist"</pre>
VALUE="tcp,tcpS1,tcpSearch,tcp manterms,tcp nSearch,tcp search,tcp seglterms,tcpdate
From,tcpdateRelative,tcpdateTo,tcpdateType,tcpsearchSel,tcpsearchType,tcptcformpref,
tcptocSearchWithin,tcpundefined">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_tcid" VALUE="155467">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="origselnodes" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME=" session" VALUE="b31b49f0-f197-11df-</pre>
a0b5-857ced429495.1.3467374778.84266.0.0.0">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME=" state"</pre>
VALUE="ORIGINATION CODE%a400092%a3MIDDLEWARE CODE%a4LP%a3lhnxlink%a4closed%a3lhnstat
us%a4closed%a3hnlink%a4%a3toclink
%a4%a3_signoff%a41%a3histXlink%a41%a3_form%a4searchForm%a3svc%a4toc%a3lhnwidth%a4295
%a3">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME=" bundles"</pre>
VALUE="%a3forever%a6 kwsz%a525%a6cc%a51%a6cls%a51%a6cl0vr%a51%a6ochn%a51%a6lawed%a50
%a6comphn%a51%a6PNMax%a5showNode%a6snid%a5ldc%a6pp%a5http://www.lexis.com/research
/retrieve?_m=f3fc3a21aa56b6304214093e82b56e1c&_fmtstr=TOC&_startdoc=&
wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1& md5=8b792a9d76521ae39564f41e598cedeb%a6cp%a5http:
//www.lexis.com/research/retrieve? m=7c7278998a17f63fa956b9ccb9721198&
_fmtstr=TOC&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=d90f3b7f1fa3ebe5ff02d3cfa241b57e%a6srcSel%a5rs%a6%a4">
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</form>
<br>>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" border=0 height=1 width=1 alt="">
```

```
<img src="/ri/s.gif" border=0 height=1 width=1 alt="">
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=20 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0>
Source:  
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/sel? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451& chgTab=4& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=5b55d333a7d04347f6b04fd08442e826">Legal</a>&nbsp;<b>&gt;</b>
/ . . . / <br/>do Patents</b>&nbsp;<a
href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/source
/srcinfo.do? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&src=155467& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl& md5=739b995489d588048965fc449031adda" target="qlobalhelp" onclick="return
openInfo(this)"><img src="/ri/new info.qif" width=15 height=15 alt="Source
Description" border=0 align=top title="Source Description"></a>
\langle t.r \rangle
<img src="/ri/s.gif" border=0 height=1 width=1 alt="">
<img src="/ri/s.qif" border=0 height=1 width=1 alt="">
<br/><div align=center>
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=2 alt="" title=""
border=0>
</div><br/><div class="formfld" align=center>
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md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">Search</a> | <a href="/research
/researchtasks?rtpContect=RTPTop&_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl& md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">Research Tasks</a> | <a href="/research
/form/byCitation? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">Get a Document</a>
href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/citators/search
/shepform.do? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9"><i>Shepard's</i>&#174;</a> | <a
href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/pgalert
/alertManagerCpp.do? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">Alerts</a> | <a href="/research/totalLit
/proc?_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">Total Litigator</a> | <a href="/research
/transactionalAdvisor?_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">Transactional Advisor</a> | <a
href="/research/counselSelector? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl& md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">Counsel Selector</a>
</div><div class="footfld" align=center>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2">href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2</a>
```

```
/history.do? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
 md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">History</a> | <a href="http://w3.lexis.com"
/research2/delmgr/jobList.do?_m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
 md5=4fbf737a5eea89929b7e29b3da0c40b9">Delivery Manager</a> | <a
href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client
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realRefererQS= m%3d7c7278998a17f63fa956b9ccb9721198%26 fmtstr%3dTOC%26 startdoc
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 md5=739b995489d588048965fc449031adda" onclick="if (pToc.tcOut(this))
{pToc.tcFormSubmit(this)} return false; ">Switch Client</a> | <a href="/research
/form/options? m=e2dbc8c8c4e89c27dfbf06ba2fa9a451&pushme=1&optionsType=gp&
shepFocusTerms=&
realRefererQS= m%3d7c7278998a17f63fa956b9ccb9721198%26 fmtstr%3dTOC%26 startdoc
%3d%26wchp%3ddGLbVzb-zSkAl%26 md5%3dd90f3b7f1fa3ebe5ff02d3cfa241b57e&tcStDoc=1&
tccspec=155467.ce660298d7d07c9d363c3f3da40a7cd2& startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkA1&
 md5=739b995489d588048965fc449031adda" onclick="if (pToc.tcOut(this))
{pToc.tcFormSubmit(this)} return false;">Preferences</a> | <a</pre>
href="http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/qlobalhelp rf frameset.asp$page=qh searchTOC&ls=1" target="qlobalhelp"
onclick="return openGlobal('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp rf frameset.asp$page=gh searchTOC&
ls=1','globalhelp',560,325,1)">Help</a>
</div><br/><div class="footer">
<t.r>
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<t.r>
<a href="http://www.lexisnexis.com"</pre>
target="home"><img src='/ri/lexis_pagetop_xlink.gif' alt='LexisNexis&reg;'</pre>
title='LexisNexis®' width=145 height=30 style='padding-right: 5px' border=0>
</a>
<a href="https://www.lexis.com/research"><a href="https://www.lexis.c
/lnhome/about" target="help" onclick="return openFormhelp('https://www.lexis.com
/research/lnhome/about','formhelp',500,375,0)" style="COLOR:3300CC">About
LexisNexis</a>&nbsp;<span class="13d">
</span><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/lnhome/terms/general" target="help"
onclick="return openFormhelp('https://www.lexis.com/research/lnhome/terms
/general','formhelp',500,375,0)" style="COLOR:3300CC">Terms &
Conditions</a>&nbsp;<span class="13d">
</span><a href="http://support.lexisnexis.com/contact us.asp?vcProdName=lexiscom"
target="help" onclick="return openFormhelp('http://support.lexisnexis.com
/contact_us.asp?vcProdName=lexiscom','formhelp',500,375,0)"
style="COLOR:3300CC">Contact Us</a>&nbsp;<br/><span class="footer">
<a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/lnhome/terms/copyright/" target="help"
onclick="return openFormhelp('https://www.lexis.com/research/lnhome/terms/copyright
/','formhelp',500,375,0)" style="COLOR:3300CC">Copyright ©</a>
</span>&nbsp;2010 LexisNexis, a division of Reed Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.
</div><br/>
</div>
```

```
</div>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!--
pToc.initializeElements('tocbuddy', false, 0, true);
pBrowser = new WebBrowser();
pUtils = new utilsObject();
if (pNav == 0) {
var pNav = new powerNavbarObject();
}else{
//pNav.dpn();
}
// call initializeArray here so that entire html page
// can be loaded and page components referred to. Putting
// the call fixes the document.doclist.elements[i] has no
// properties error.
initializeArray();
// -->
</SCRIPT>
</div>
</div>
</div> <!-- end dataContent div -->
</body>
<script>
var LHP_mode = "none";
</script>
<script>
AdjustClosed();
AdjustClosed();
</script>
<script>
expandLHPContent();
</script>
</html>
```