```html
<html>
<head>
<!-- meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html" charset="iso-8859-1" -->
<link  rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/ri/global_23-OCT-2010.css"></link>

<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/starpag_23-OCT-2010.css" >
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/popUp_23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/pownav_23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/browse_23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/leftnavbar_23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/docInsights_23-OCT-2010.css">
<LINK REL="stylesheet" TYPE="text/css" HREF="/ri/docInsightsLML_23-OCT-2010.css">
<title>Table Of Contents</title>
<META NAME="SEARCHHINT"
CONTENT="48de36576ebd7b702dc8b52dbcc670d5b75fbd675b2dea22335555b2f8d556023afcc2f17fa
86f86c92d6d6404ab3dfbeb8596cc5e8d2c8898178d07e23fe75f9d5344eccb97ff0657e46e2c395e3c5
7">
<script src="/ri/browser_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script
src="/ri/dom_utils_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/ettoc_ns6_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/dom_et3_ui_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/ns_me_ui_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/dom_me_ui_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/commonscript_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/browser_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri/tb_div_23-
OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri/pn_dom_div_23-
OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri/dom_utils_23-
OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/dom_SingleSearch_brws_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script
src="/ri/fp_dom_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/ns_gnsm_ui_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script><script src="/ri
/dom_gnsm_ui_23-OCT-2010.js" language="JavaScript"></script>
<SCRIPT language="JavaScript1.2">
<!--


function browseObject() {
this.svc="toc";
this.ajuri="";
this.deyear="";
this.disablePushme="1";
this.disableFastPrintPushme="1";
this.docName="";
this.cite="";
this.isgetable="1";
this.xlinkURL="";
this.browseURL="/research/retrieve?_m=76728ab0f942ab8b96b9fa953bee103e&_fmtstr=TOC&
_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&_md5=22dbd05743183e01b8e48cf6d37b06ef";
this.shepBuddyExpanded="0";
this.searchHint="";
this.searchHintWithBar="";
this.shepBPon="1";
this.firstCite="0";
}
var ln_browse=new browseObject();


if(!pToc){
```

```
pToc = new ETTOC();
}


pFastPrint=getFastPrintObj();pFastPrint.init(1,1,1,'TOC','toc',false, false, false,
0, 0, 1);



function loadHandler()
{


try
{

if (pNav)
{

}
}
catch(exception) { }


dotocPage();


pToc.initializeForm();




document.getElementById("docbody").focus();

}

var bbRes = false;
function resizeHandler()
{


var lhnwidth = 295;

AdjustClosed();
AdjustClosed();
}


//-->
</SCRIPT>

</head>

<script></script>

<body bgcolor="#FFFFFF" topmargin=0 leftmargin=0 rightmargin=0 ID="body"
```

```html
marginheight=0 marginwidth=0 onResize="resizeHandler()" onLoad="loadHandler();">
<div id="globalNavbar">
<div id="loadingDiv" class="loadingDiv">
<table height="100%" width="100%">
<tr>
<td valign=middle align=center><img src="/ri/loading.gif" width=400 height=200
alt="loading..." title="loading..." border=0></td>
</tr>
</table>
</div>
<div id="pageCover" style="display:">
<script>pToc.initializeDIV();</script>


<SCRIPT> if ((window.name == 'Content') && (window.parent))  {
window.parent.location = this.document.location;  }  </SCRIPT><table cellpadding=0
cellspacing=0 border=0 width="100%">
<tr bgcolor="#000000">
<td nowrap valign=middle width="36%"><a href="/research/legalhome
/?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263"><img src="/ri/lexis_pagetop.gif" width=305
height=30 alt="www.lexis.com Home" title="www.lexis.com Home" border=0></a></td>
<td nowrap align=center><div id="userSimId">
<img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt="" border=0
onload="javascript:updateUserSim(this);">
</div></td>
<td nowrap align=right><table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0>
<tr>
<td><a href="#Modeless"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=10 height=10 alt="Skip Global
Navigation" title="Skip Global Navigation" border=0></a></td>
<td nowrap align=right valign=middle><a
href="javascript:showLinkMenu('customID','_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&
pushme=1&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=6d5a08af8cc570b579d16903d8fe46b4',false);" id="customID"><img src="/ri
/customid-underlined.gif" width=64 height=13 alt="Custom ID" title="Custom ID"
border=0></a><span class="cidsfld">
No Description
</span></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/dots_vert_5_grey_black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td nowrap class="TopLink"><a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client
/enter?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&pushme=1&useQS=1&
realRefererQS=_m%3d76728ab0f942ab8b96b9fa953bee103e%26_fmtstr%3dTOC%26_startdoc
%3d%26wchp%3ddGLbVzb-zSkAl%26_md5%3d22dbd05743183e01b8e48cf6d37b06ef&tcStDoc=1&
tccspec=155467.352f2f49653478b2d786e067093149a7&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=6d5a08af8cc570b579d16903d8fe46b4" class="TopLink" onclick="if
(pToc.tcOut(this)){pToc.tcFormSubmit(this)} return false;">Switch Client</a></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/dots_vert_5_grey_black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td nowrap class="TopLink"><a href="/research
/form/options?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&pushme=1&optionsType=gp&
shepFocusTerms=&
realRefererQS=_m%3d76728ab0f942ab8b96b9fa953bee103e%26_fmtstr%3dTOC%26_startdoc
%3d%26wchp%3ddGLbVzb-zSkAl%26_md5%3d22dbd05743183e01b8e48cf6d37b06ef&tcStDoc=1&
tccspec=155467.352f2f49653478b2d786e067093149a7&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=6d5a08af8cc570b579d16903d8fe46b4" class="TopLink" onclick="if
```

```
(pToc.tcOut(this)){pToc.tcFormSubmit(this)} return false;">Preferences</a></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/dots_vert_5_grey_black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td nowrap class="TopLink"><a href="http://support.lexis.com/lawschool"
target="livesupport" class="TopLink" onclick="return
openGlobal('http://support.lexis.com/lawschool','',560,325,1)">Live Support</a></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/dots_vert_5_grey_black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td class="TopLink"><a href="http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp_rf_frameset.asp$page=gh_searchTOC&ls=1" target="globalhelp"
onclick="return openGlobal('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp_rf_frameset.asp$page=gh_searchTOC&ls=1','globalhelp',560,325,1)"
class="TopLink"><img src="/ri/nav_help_icon.gif" width=13 height=13 alt="Global
Help" title="Global Help" border=0></a></td>
<td class="TopLink" width="2"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td nowrap class="TopLink"><a href="http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp_rf_frameset.asp$page=gh_searchTOC&ls=1" target="globalhelp"
onclick="return openGlobal('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp_rf_frameset.asp$page=gh_searchTOC&ls=1','globalhelp',560,325,1)"
class="TopLink">Help</a></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
</tr>
</table></td>
</tr>
</table><table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0 width="100%" bgcolor="#000000">
<tr>
<td width=7><a href="#Modeless"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=7 height=7 alt=""
title="" border=0></a></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_left_side_off.gif" width=5 height=20 alt="" title="" border=0>
</td>
<td class="TopTabDefault" title="" nowrap><div align=center>
<a href="/research/sel?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263" class="TopLinkDefault">Search</a>
</div></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td class="TopTabDefault" title="" nowrap><div align=center>
<a href="/research/researchtasks?rtpContect=RTPTop&
_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263" class="TopLinkDefault">Research Tasks</a>
</div></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td class="TopTabDefault" title="" nowrap><div align=center>
<a href="/research/form/byCitation?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263" class="TopLinkDefault">Get a
Document</a>
</div></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td class="TopTabDefault" title="" nowrap><div align=center>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/citators/search
/shepform.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263" class="TopLinkDefault"><i>Shepard's</i><sup>&
reg;</sup></a>
```

```html
</div></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td class="TopTabDefault" title="" nowrap><div align=center>
<a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/pqalert
/alertManagerCpp.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263" class="TopLinkDefault">Alerts</a>
</div></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td class="TopTabDefault" title="" nowrap><div align=center>
<a href="/research/totalLit/proc?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263" class="TopLinkDefault">Total
Litigator</a>
</div></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td class="TopTabDefault" title="" nowrap><div align=center>
<a href="/research/transactionalAdvisor?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&
wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263"
class="TopLinkDefault">Transactional Advisor</a>
</div></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_right_off_tan.gif" width=15 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td class="TopTabDefault" title="" nowrap><div align=center>
<a href="/research/counselSelector?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263" class="TopLinkDefault">Counsel
Selector</a>
</div></td>
<td><img src="/ri/tab_right_side_off.gif" width=12 height=20 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td width="98%"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td><table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0 bgcolor="#000000">
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td nowrap class="TopLink"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/history.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263" class="TopLink">History</a></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/dots_vert_5_grey_black.gif" width=1 height=13 alt="" title=""
border=0></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td class="TopLink"><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delmgr
/jobList.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263"><img src="/ri/delmgr_icon.gif" width=19
height=15 alt="Delivery Manager-View and manage your document delivery jobs"
title="Delivery Manager-View and manage your document delivery jobs" border=0>
</a></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
</tr>
</table></td>
</tr>
</table><table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0 width="100%">
<tr>
<td valign=top height=4 bgcolor="#B0012D" width="100%"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1
height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
</tr>
</table>
</div>
<a name="Modeless"></a>
```

```html
<div id="focusbar">
</div>
<div id="search_tabs">

</div>
<div id="Contentpanel" style="display:block;" >




</div> <!-- end ContentPanel -->

</div>

<div id="dataContent">

<div id ="browsebar" >
<div id="browsebar1" style="border-bottom: none;padding-bottom:8px;">
<table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0 width="100%">
<tr>
<td width="20" height=4 rowspan=4 id="rowSpanCell"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=20
height=1 hspace=0 vspace=0 alt="" border=0 title="" align=top id="pSpacer20Cell">
</td>
<td height=4><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td width="33%" nowrap class="toolbar" id="viewCell">View: <B><SPAN
TITLE="">TOC</SPAN></B></td>
<td width="34%" nowrap align=center id="nextPrevCell"><table cellpadding=0
cellspacing=0 border=0>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/ButArrowPrvGryd.gif" width=13 height=15 alt="" title="" border=0>
</td>
<td class="toolbar" nowrap> <strong>1 - 10</strong> of 10 </td>
<td><img src="/ri/ButArrowNxtGryd.gif" width=13 height=15 alt="" title="" border=0>
</td>
</tr>
</table></td>
<td nowrap align=right class="toolbar"><div id="deliveryLinks">
<ul>
<li><a href="/research/retrieve?_m=2f49c2c7f01ea0bf56604dd978719602&_fmtstr=TOC&
tcStDoc=1&_tcid=155467&tcact=textonly&_browseType=TEXTONLY&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=29b56c0dec876db990a2796ba3e6ec47" name="textonlyImage"><img src="/ri
/delivery_print_textonly.gif" width=13 height=17 alt="View in a printer-friendly
format" title="View in a printer-friendly format" border=0></a></li>
<li><img src="/ri/delivery_separator.gif" width=1 height=15 alt="" title=""
border=0></li>
<li><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/faxCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01" name="faxImage" onclick="if
(window.pToc.tcOut(this, 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/faxCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01') )
{window.setTaggedDocsState('http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/faxCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
```

```
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01', 'Delivery','window',
true);window.pToc.tcFormSubmit(this, 'citeForm','http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/delivery/faxCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01');}return false;"><img src="/ri
/delivery_fax.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Fax" title="Fax" border=0></a></li>
<li><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/emailCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01" name="emailImage" onclick="if
(window.pToc.tcOut(this, 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/emailCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01') )
{window.setTaggedDocsState('http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/emailCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01', 'Delivery','window',
true);window.pToc.tcFormSubmit(this, 'citeForm','http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/delivery/emailCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01');}return false;"><img src="/ri
/delivery_email.gif" width=18 height=18 alt="Email" title="Email" border=0></a></li>
<li><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/downloadCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01" name="downloadImage" onclick="if
(window.pToc.tcOut(this, 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/downloadCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01') )
{window.setTaggedDocsState('http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/downloadCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01', 'Delivery','window',
true);window.pToc.tcFormSubmit(this, 'citeForm','http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/delivery/downloadCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&
tocVersion=96&toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01');}return false;"><img src="/ri
/delivery_download.gif" width=18 height=18 alt="Download" title="Download" border=0>
</a></li>
<li><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/printCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01" name="printImage" onclick="if
(window.pToc.tcOut(this, 'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/printCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01') )
{window.setTaggedDocsState('http://w3.lexis.com/research2/delivery
/printCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01', 'Delivery','window',
true);window.pToc.tcFormSubmit(this, 'citeForm','http://w3.lexis.com/research2
/delivery/printCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01');}return false;"><img src="/ri
/delivery_print.gif" width=18 height=18 alt="Print" title="Print" border=0></a></li>
<li><a href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/fastprint
/submitCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
```

```html
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01" name="fpImage"
onclick="pFastPrint.checkSetup(this.href,'http://w3.lexis.com/research2/fastprint
/setupCpp.do?_m=9760d448e9625dda6779d99abedaf6c1&_fmtstr=TOC&tocVersion=96&
toctype=selbool&_src=155467&_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=dafc9e2e86754293d58cdd45d230dc01', event);return false"><img src="/ri
/delivery_fast_print_arrow.gif" width=30 height=17 alt="Fast Print - Click for
choices" title="Fast Print - Click for choices" border=0></a></li>
</ul>
</div></td>
<td width="5"><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=5 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td nowrap align=center colspan=3 class="toolbar"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td align=center nowrap colspan=3><table cellpadding=3 cellspacing=0 border=0>
<tr>
</tr>
</table></td>
</tr>
</table>
</div>
</div>
<div id="docbody" >
<div>


<FORM NAME="citeForm" method=get class="brwsMrgnBtm">
<input type=hidden name=cc value="">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="pushme" VALUE="1">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="tmpFBSel" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="totaldocs" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="taggedDocs" VALUE="">
<input type=hidden name=toggleValue VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="numDocsChked" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="prefFBSel" VALUE="0">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="delformat" VALUE="TOC">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="fpDocs">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="fpNodeId">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="fpCiteReq">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="fpSetup" VALUE="0">
<INPUT TYPE=hidden NAME="brand" VALUE="">
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!--
resetArray("");
loadArray("");
// -->
</SCRIPT>
</FORM>
</table>

<table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0 width="100%">
<tr>
<td width=20><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=20 height=1 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td class="toolbar" align=right valign=top width="1%" nowrap>Source:  
</td>
<td class="toolbar" valign=top width="99%"><a href="/research
/sel?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&_chgTab=4&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=d2041a15f9efdd7c7e003b189bce04c2">Legal</a> <b>&gt;</b>
```

```html
/ . . . / <b>&gt;</b> <b>Chisum on Patents</b> <a
href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/source
/srcinfo.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&src=155467&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=6d5a08af8cc570b579d16903d8fe46b4" target="globalhelp" onclick="return
openInfo(this)"><img src="/ri/new_info.gif" width=15 height=15 alt="Source
Description" border=0 align=top title="Source Description"></a></td>
</tr>
</table>

<table border=0 cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 width="100%">
<tr>
<td height=5><img src="/ri/s.gif" border=0 height=1 width=1 alt=""></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td bgcolor="#EBEBD8"><img src="/ri/s.gif" border=0 height=1 width=1 alt=""></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td height=5><img src="/ri/s.gif" border=0 height=1 width=1 alt=""></td>
</tr>
</table>

<div ID="bodystyle" class="variable">

<div id="lineheight">
 
</div>

<script>
<!--
pToc.setCommonPathAndQS('/research/retrieve?_m=f3fc3a21aa56b6304214093e82b56e1c&
_fmtstr=TOC&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&_md5=8b792a9d76521ae39564f41e598cedeb');
pToc.setCommonDocQS('?_m=f3fc3a21aa56b6304214093e82b56e1c&_src=155467&
_stateList=_src&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=2025b0feeadc85b38f45c80e4d108723');
pToc.setXlinkQS('/research/tocxlink?_m=f3fc3a21aa56b6304214093e82b56e1c&
_shortheader=on&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=e889b74d1ded901819d58d82e319665d');
function dotocPage() {
if(!document.tocform && pToc.nLoad < 5) {
pToc.nLoad++;
setTimeout("dotocPage()",500);
return;
}
pToc.nLoad = 0;
var pE = document.getElementById("tocContentTbl");
if(pE) pE.style.visibility="visible";
var pI = document.getElementById("tocSrchBtn");
if(pI) pI.style.visibility="visible";
if(pI) pI.disabled=false;
```

```html
}

//-->
</script><table style="tcfrmg" border=0 width="750" cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0
id="tocContentTbl" style="visibility:hidden">
<tr>
<td class="footfld" colspan=19 width=750>Copyright © 2010 by Matthew Bender &amp;
Company, Inc., a member of the LexisNexis Group. All Rights Reserved.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="formfld" colspan=19 width=750><table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0
border=0 width="750">
<tr>
<td bgcolor="#999999" width=7 valign=top><img src="/ri/corners_99gray_left.gif"
width=7 height=7 alt="" title="" border=0><br/><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1
height=15 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
<td bgcolor="#999999" class="formfld" width="85%"><span class="dlgtitle">
Chisum on Patents
</span></td>
<td valign=top bgcolor="#999999" width="15%" align=right><a
href="http://www.lexis.com/research/help/multimedia/etoc.htm" target="globalhelp"
onclick="return openGlobal('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/multimedia
/etoc.htm','globalhelp',560,325,1)"><img src="/ri/showme_transparent.gif" width=52
height=11 vspace=5 alt="View a quick demo of the Table of Contents" border=0
title="View a quick demo of the Table of Contents"></a><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=4
height=1 alt="" title="" border=0><a href="http://www.lexis.com/research
/help/research/searchTOCtips-MLE.asp" target="formhelp" onclick="return
openFormhelp('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research/searchTOCtips-
MLE.asp','formhelp',350,375,1)"><img src="/ri/tips_transparent.gif" width=14
height=14 vspace=5 alt="Tips" border=0 title="Tips"></a></td>
<td valign=top bgcolor="#999999" width=7><img src="/ri/corners_99gray_right.gif"
width=7 height=7 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
</tr>
</table></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="formfld" colspan=19 width=750>



<table border=0 cellspacing=0 cellpadding=2 width="750" bgcolor="#EBEBD8">
<form id="tocbuddy" name="tocbuddy" action="/research/search/source/tocbuddy"
method=POST onSubmit="return tocOnSubmitHandler(this);">
<tr>
<td  width=7 valign=bottom><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td  width=7 valign=bottom colspan=2><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1>
</td>
<td width=10 ><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=10 height=1></td>
</tr>

<tr >
<td class="formfld" width=1 height=1><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt=""
border=0></td>
<td>
<table border=0 cellspacing=0 cellpadding=0>
<tr>
<td><input type=radio name="tocSearchType" onclick="pToc.toggleSearchType('bool');
return true" title="Terms and Connectors Not Pressed" ></td>
<td class="footfld"><span id="boolSpId" title="Terms and Connectors Not
```

```html
Pressed">Terms and Connectors</span>  </td>
<td><input type=radio name="tocSearchType" onclick="pToc.toggleSearchType('free');
return true" title="Natural Language Pressed" checked></td>
<td class="footfld"><span id="freeSpId" title="Natural Language Pressed">Natural
Language</span></td>
</tr>
</table>
</td>

<td class="formfld" width=1 height=1><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt=""
border=0></td>
<td class="formfld" width=1 height=1><img src="/ri/s.gif" width=1 height=1 alt=""
border=0></td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td  width=7 valign=bottom><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td  class="footfld" colspan=2>
<table cellpadding="0" cellspacing="0" border="0" width="288">
<tr>
<td width="10"><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="1"></td>
<td width="10"><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="1"></td>
<td width="445"><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="1"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td colspan="2">
<input type=text VALUE="" name="_nSearch" style="width:465">
</td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="1"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="5"></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="5"></td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="5"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>
<table cellpadding="0" cellspacing="0" border="0" width="100">

<tr>
<td class="formfld" style="font-weight:bold">Search:</td>
<td class="formfld" width="1%" noWrap><input type="radio" value="ft"
name="tocSearchWithin" title="Search within the source's documents" checked
onclick="pToc.setStatusSearchWithinSources(false);return true"><span id="chk2_text"
title="Search within the source's documents">Full-text of source documents</span>
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width="1" height="5"></td>
<td class="formfld"><input type="radio" value="toc" name="tocSearchWithin"
title="Search the TOC labels only"
onclick="pToc.setStatusSearchWithinSources(true);return true"><span id="chk3_text"
title="Search the TOC labels only">Table of Contents (TOC) only</span><br></td>
</tr></table>
</td><td align="right" valign="top"><input type=image src="/ri
/button_search_purple.gif" border=0 id="tocSrchBtn" alt="Search" align=absbottom
width=67 height=21></td>
<td valign="top" class="footfld" style="padding-top:4px;">  <a
href="/research/form/search?_m=f3fc3a21aa56b6304214093e82b56e1c&statedel=_src&
_src=155467&tcfrom=1&pushme=1&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
```

```html
 _md5=502a665edca77884476e21899581c851" id="advance" onClick="if (pToc.tcOut(this))
{pToc.tcFormSubmit(this);} return false;">Advanced</a> </td>
</tr>
</table>
</td>
<td width=10 ><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=10 height=1></td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td  width=7 valign=bottom><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td  valign=bottom height=20 colspan=2>
<table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/disabled.gif" width="16" height="16" alt="Disabled" border="0"
id="srchSelCbox" align="middle" onclick="pToc.checkSearchSelCBox(this)"></td>
<td class="footfld"><span id="srchSelComp"> <I>Search Selected Only</I></span>
<br></td>
</tr>
</table>
</td>
<td width=10 ><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=10 height=1> </td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td  width=7 valign=bottom><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td  height=18 class="footfld" valign=bottom colspan=2 nowrap>
<a href="javascript:void 0" onClick="pToc.clearAllCheckboxes(); return false;"
target="main">
Clear All Selections</a>
 | <a href="/research/retrieve?_m=f3fc3a21aa56b6304214093e82b56e1c&
_fmtstr=TOC&_src=155467&tchdshow=0&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=4aeebee8771742d187bdcc423149d71c" target="_self" onclick="if (pToc.tcOut(this))
{pToc.tcFormSubmit(this);} return false;">Hide Book Headers</a>
</td>
<td  width=10> <img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=10 height=1></td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td  width=7 valign=bottom><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td  colspan=2>
<table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0 width="100%">
<tr><td bgcolor="#999999"><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td> </tr>
<tr> <td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=8></td></tr>
</table></td>
<td  width=7 valign=bottom><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
</tr>

<input type="hidden" name="useSrchTag" value="ssbl">
<input type=hidden name="blquery"      value="$_search">
<input type=hidden name="frquery"      value="<freestyle cc='USA'> <string>$_search
</string></freestyle>">

<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_stateList" VALUE="_form,svc,_src">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_nForm" VALUE="tocslim">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_query" VALUE="$_search">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_retryList" VALUE="_query">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_src" VALUE="155467">
```

```html
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_tcid" VALUE="155467">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_tocfmttype" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="lhnstatus" VALUE="closed">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="lhnwidth" VALUE="295">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcStDoc" VALUE="1">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tccspec" VALUE="155467.352f2f49653478b2d786e067093149a7">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_ansset" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_startdoc" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="prevCase" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="prevCite" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpSearch" VALUE="Search">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpdateRelative" VALUE="none">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpdateType" VALUE="relative">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpsearchType" VALUE="Terms &#38; Connectors">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcptcformpref" VALUE="0">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcptocSearchWithin" VALUE="ft">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tcpundefined" VALUE="undefined">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="tfPersist"
VALUE="tcp,tcpS1,tcpSearch,tcp_manterms,tcp_nSearch,tcp_search,tcp_seg1terms,tcpdate
From,tcpdateRelative,tcpdateTo,tcpdateType,tcpsearchSel,tcpsearchType,tcptcformpref,
tcptocSearchWithin,tcpundefined">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="origselnodes" VALUE="">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_session" VALUE="b31b49f0-f197-11df-
a0b5-857ced429495.1.3467374778.84266.0.0.0">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_state"
VALUE="ORIGINATION_CODE%a400092%a3MIDDLEWARE_CODE%a4LP%a3lhnxlink%a4closed%a3lhnstat
us%a4closed%a3hnlink%a4%a3toclink
%a4%a3_signoff%a41%a3histXlink%a41%a3_form%a4searchForm%a3svc%a4toc%a3lhnwidth%a4295
%a3">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_bundles"
VALUE="%a3forever%a6_kwsz%a525%a6cc%a51%a6cls%a51%a6clOvr%a51%a6ochn%a51%a6lawed%a50
%a6comphn%a51%a6PNMax%a5showNode%a6snid%a5ldc%a6pp%a5http://www.lexis.com/research
/retrieve?_m=566205eee366a08c9f10a0031436a744&#38;_fmtstr=TOC&#38;_startdoc=&#38;
wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&#38;_md5=09fe92a15302488e1e5cafb3853a2bfc%a6cp%a5http:
//www.lexis.com/research/retrieve?_m=76728ab0f942ab8b96b9fa953bee103e&#38;
_fmtstr=TOC&#38;_startdoc=&#38;wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&#38;
_md5=22dbd05743183e01b8e48cf6d37b06ef%a6srcSel%a5rs%a6%a4">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="wchp" VALUE="dGLbVzb-zSkAl">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_md5" VALUE="af12a003d328b848d65a4d7b2939fb79">

</form>
</table>

</td>
</tr>
<tr id="TAAB">
<td class="tcfrmg" width=7 colspan=1> </td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a
href="javascript:pToc.clsNd('TAAB',1,'1')" target="_self"><img src="/ri/open.gif"
width=16 height=16 alt="Collapse" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAAB', this);" onmouseout="dhd();"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAAB')"
target="_self"><img src="/ri/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked"
border=0 id="ix_TAAB" name="TOCCheckbox"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmgNS" colspan=16 width=706><a name="TAAB"><b> <span
id="cape_TAAB">Publication Inf</span>ormation</b></a><span id="nlvl_TAAB"
style="display: none;">
5
</span></td>
</tr>
```

```html
<tr id="TAABAAB">
<td class="tcfrmg" width=26 colspan=2> </td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><img src="/ri/icon-DOC.gif" width=16
height=16 vspace=2 alt="doc" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAABAAB', this);" onmouseout="dhd();" class="meDocHand"></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a
href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAABAAB')" target="_self"><img src="/ri
/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked" border=0 id="ix_TAABAAB"
name="TOCCheckbox"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" colspan=15 width=687><a
href="javascript:void(pToc.tc2dc('TAABAAB','51DW-7CJ0-00YP-
6002-00000-00','','','1'));" target="_self" name="TAABAAB" onclick="return
chClr(this);"> <span id="cap_TAABAAB">Author(s)</span></a><span id="nlvl_TAABAAB"
style="display: none;">

</span></td>
</tr>
<tr id="TAABAAC">
<td class="tcfrmg" width=26 colspan=2> </td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><img src="/ri/icon-DOC.gif" width=16
height=16 vspace=2 alt="doc" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAABAAC', this);" onmouseout="dhd();" class="meDocHand"></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a
href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAABAAC')" target="_self"><img src="/ri
/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked" border=0 id="ix_TAABAAC"
name="TOCCheckbox"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" colspan=15 width=687><a
href="javascript:void(pToc.tc2dc('TAABAAC','51DW-7CJ0-00YP-
6003-00000-00','','','1'));" target="_self" name="TAABAAC" onclick="return
chClr(this);"> <span id="cap_TAABAAC">Questions?</span></a><span id="nlvl_TAABAAC"
style="display: none;">

</span></td>
</tr>
<tr id="TAABAAD">
<td class="tcfrmg" width=26 colspan=2> </td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><img src="/ri/icon-DOC.gif" width=16
height=16 vspace=2 alt="doc" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAABAAD', this);" onmouseout="dhd();" class="meDocHand"></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a
href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAABAAD')" target="_self"><img src="/ri
/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked" border=0 id="ix_TAABAAD"
name="TOCCheckbox"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" colspan=15 width=687><a
href="javascript:void(pToc.tc2dc('TAABAAD','51DW-7CJ0-00YP-
6004-00000-00','','','1'));" target="_self" name="TAABAAD" onclick="return
chClr(this);"> <span id="cap_TAABAAD">Cite As</span></a><span id="nlvl_TAABAAD"
style="display: none;">

</span></td>
</tr>
<tr id="TAABAAE">
<td class="tcfrmg" width=26 colspan=2> </td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><img src="/ri/icon-DOC.gif" width=16
height=16 vspace=2 alt="doc" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAABAAE', this);" onmouseout="dhd();" class="meDocHand"></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a
href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAABAAE')" target="_self"><img src="/ri
/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked" border=0 id="ix_TAABAAE"
name="TOCCheckbox"></a></td>
```

```html
<td class="tcfrmg" colspan=15 width=687><a
href="javascript:void(pToc.tc2dc('TAABAAE','51DW-7CJ0-00YP-
6005-00000-00','','','1'));" target="_self" name="TAABAAE" onclick="return
chClr(this);"> <span id="cap_TAABAAE">Copyright</span></a><span id="nlvl_TAABAAE"
style="display: none;">

</span></td>
</tr>
<tr id="TAABAAF">
<td class="tcfrmg" width=26 colspan=2> </td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><img src="/ri/icon-DOC.gif" width=16
height=16 vspace=2 alt="doc" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAABAAF', this);" onmouseout="dhd();" class="meDocHand"></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a
href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAABAAF')" target="_self"><img src="/ri
/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked" border=0 id="ix_TAABAAF"
name="TOCCheckbox"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" colspan=15 width=687><a
href="javascript:void(pToc.tc2dc('TAABAAF','51DW-7CJ0-00YP-
6006-00000-00','','','1'));" target="_self" name="TAABAAF" onclick="return
chClr(this);"> <span id="cape_TAABAAF">Publisher's Edi</span>torial Staff</a><span
id="nlvl_TAABAAF" style="display: none;">

</span></td>
</tr>
<tr id="TAAC">
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width=16 height=16 alt="Expand" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAAC', this);" onmouseout="dhd();"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAAC')"
target="_self"><img src="/ri/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked"
border=0 id="ix_TAAC" name="TOCCheckbox"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmgNS" colspan=16 width=706><a><b> <span id="cap_TAAC">INDEX</span>
</b></a><span id="nlvl_TAAC" style="display: none;">
1
</span></td>
</tr>
<tr id="TAAD">
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width=16 height=16 alt="Expand" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAAD', this);" onmouseout="dhd();"></a></td>
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target="_self"><img src="/ri/unchecked.gif" width=16 height=16 alt="Not Checked"
border=0 id="ix_TAAD" name="TOCCheckbox"></a></td>
<td class="tcfrmgNS" colspan=16 width=706><a><b><span id="hdr_TAAD">Part I.</span>
Treatise on the Law of Patentability, Validity and Infringement</b></a><span
id="nlvl_TAAD" style="display: none;">
37|255|871|2191|3367|3879|3932|3938
</span></td>
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<tr id="TAAE">
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width=16 height=16 alt="Expand" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAAE', this);" onmouseout="dhd();"></a></td>
```

```html
<td class="tcfrmg" width=17 valign=top><a href="javascript:pToc.cbHandler('TAAE')"
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Appendices and Bibliography</b></a><span id="nlvl_TAAE" style="display: none;">
30|141|613|1165|1542|1749|2086
</span></td>
</tr>
<tr id="TAAF">
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href="javascript:pToc.opnNd('TAAF',1,'1')" target="_self"><img src="/ri/closed.gif"
width=16 height=16 alt="Expand" border=0 title="" align=bottom onclick="ihd();"
onmouseover="sd('TAAF', this);" onmouseout="dhd();"></a></td>
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III.</span> Federal Circuit Guide</b></a><span id="nlvl_TAAF" style="display:
none;">
7|68|156|377|749|928|948
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td class="tcfrmg" colspan=19 width="750" align=center><table cellpadding=0
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<tr>
<td width="34%" nowrap align=center><table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 border=0>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/ButArrowPrvGryd.gif" width=13 height=15 alt="" title="" border=0>
</td>
<td class="toolbar" nowrap> <strong>1 - 10</strong> of 10 </td>
<td><img src="/ri/ButArrowNxtGryd.gif" width=13 height=15 alt="" title="" border=0>
</td>
</tr>
</table></td>
</tr>
</table></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
</tr>
<tr>
```

```html
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td><img src="/ri/closed.gif" border=0 height=16 width=16
alt="Expand Level icon"></td>
<td class="formfld">Click to expand level.*</td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td><img src="/ri/open.gif" border=0 height=16 width=16
alt="Collapse Level icon"></td>
<td class="formfld">Click to collapse level.*</td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
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<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td><img src="/ri/icon-DOCPlusLrg.gif" border=0 height=16 width=16 alt="Expand
document subheadings icon"></td>
<td class="formfld">Click to expand document subheadings.*</td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td><img src="/ri/icon-DOCMinusLrg.gif" border=0 height=16 width=16 alt="Collapse
document subheadings icon"></td>
<td class="formfld">Click to collapse document subheadings.*</td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td><img src="/ri/icon-DOC.gif" border=0 height=16 width=16 alt="Full text icon">
</td>
<td class="formfld">Click link to display full text of document.*</td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td><img src="/ri/xlinkInfo2.gif" border=0 height=16 width=16 alt="TOC Linking
icon"></td>
<td class="formfld">Click to generate a TOC linking url.</td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
<td colspan=2 class="footfld">* Hover your cursor over this icon to display the
Multiple Level Expand navigation menu.</td>
<td><img src="/ri/s.gif" alt="" width=1 height=1></td>
</tr>

</table>
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td bgcolor="#EBEBD8" width=7><img src="/ri/corner_tan_low_left.gif" width=7
height=7 alt="" title="" border=0></td>
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```html
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</tr>
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<input type=hidden name="dummy" value="">
</form>


</div>
<div id="bodyend" style="position:absolute"></div>


<form name="SubmitText" action="/research/search/mlst/submit" method=post>
<input type=hidden name="_csort" value="">
<input type=hidden name="sortFmtstr" value="">
<input type=hidden name="selectedText" value="This is the first text...">
<input type=hidden name="pushme" value="1">
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<input type=hidden name="statedel" value="_tscspec">
<INPUT TYPE="hidden" NAME="_stateList"
VALUE="selectedText,docnum,_fmtstr,_startdoc,_startch">
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%a3">
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%a6comphn%a51%a6PNMax%a5showNode%a6snid%a5ldc%a6pp%a5http://www.lexis.com/research
/retrieve?_m=566205eee366a08c9f10a0031436a744&#38;_fmtstr=TOC&#38;_startdoc=&#38;
wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&#38;_md5=09fe92a15302488e1e5cafb3853a2bfc%a6cp%a5http:
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```html
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</tr>
<tr>
<td height=5><img src="/ri/s.gif" border=0 height=1 width=1 alt=""></td>
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</table>

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</td>
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_md5=d2041a15f9efdd7c7e003b189bce04c2">Legal</a> <b>&gt;</b>
/ . . . / <b>&gt;</b> <b>Chisum on Patents</b> <a
href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/source
/srcinfo.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&src=155467&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=6d5a08af8cc570b579d16903d8fe46b4" target="globalhelp" onclick="return
openInfo(this)"><img src="/ri/new_info.gif" width=15 height=15 alt="Source
Description" border=0 align=top title="Source Description"></a></td>
</tr>
</table>



<table border=0 cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 width="100%">
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<tr>
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</tr>
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border=0></td>
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_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">Search</a> | <a href="/research
/researchtasks?rtpContect=RTPTop&_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">Research Tasks</a> | <a href="/research
/form/byCitation?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">Get a Document</a> | <a
href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/citators/search
/shepform.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263"><i>Shepard's</i>&#174;</a> | <a
```

href="http://w3.lexis.com/research2/pqalert
/alertManagerCpp.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">Alerts</**a**> | <**a href**="/research/totalLit
/proc?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">Total Litigator</**a**> | <**a href**="/research
/transactionalAdvisor?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">Transactional Advisor</**a**> | <**a**
href="/research/counselSelector?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-
zSkAl&_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">Counsel Selector</**a**>
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/history.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">History</**a**> | <**a href**="http://w3.lexis.com
/research2/delmgr/jobList.do?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=3504e054ece876f1a7f0bcb2b2dc8263">Delivery Manager</**a**> | <**a**
href="https://www.lexis.com/research/client
/enter?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&pushme=1&useQS=1&
realRefererQS=_m%3d76728ab0f942ab8b96b9fa953bee103e%26_fmtstr%3dTOC%26_startdoc
%3d%26wchp%3ddGLbVzb-zSkAl%26_md5%3d22dbd05743183e01b8e48cf6d37b06ef&tcStDoc=1&
tccspec=155467.352f2f49653478b2d786e067093149a7&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
_md5=6d5a08af8cc570b579d16903d8fe46b4" **onclick**="if (pToc.tcOut(this))
{pToc.tcFormSubmit(this)} return false;">Switch Client</**a**> | <**a href**="/research
/form/options?_m=da6d1196722f26b38413f022fbc51232&pushme=1&optionsType=gp&
shepFocusTerms=&
realRefererQS=_m%3d76728ab0f942ab8b96b9fa953bee103e%26_fmtstr%3dTOC%26_startdoc
%3d%26wchp%3ddGLbVzb-zSkAl%26_md5%3d22dbd05743183e01b8e48cf6d37b06ef&tcStDoc=1&
tccspec=155467.352f2f49653478b2d786e067093149a7&_startdoc=&wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkAl&
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{pToc.tcFormSubmit(this)} return false;">Preferences</**a**> | <**a**
href="http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp_rf_frameset.asp$page=gh_searchTOC&ls=1" **target**="globalhelp"
onclick="return openGlobal('http://www.lexis.com/research/help/research
/globalhelp_rf_frameset.asp$page=gh_searchTOC&
ls=1','globalhelp',560,325,1)">Help</**a**>
</**div**><**br/**><**div class**="footer">
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<**td colspan**=3 **style**="background: #cccccc; border: 0px; height: 1px"></**td**>
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<**tr**>
<**td valign**=middle **align**=right **width**="35%"><**a href**="http://www.lexisnexis.com"
target="home"><**img src**='/ri/lexis_pagetop_xlink.gif' **alt**='LexisNexis®'
title='LexisNexis®' **width**=145 **height**=30 **style**='padding-right: 5px' **border**=0>
</**a**></**td**>
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<**td style**="padding-left:5px;" **class**="footer"><**a href**="https://www.lexis.com/research
/lnhome/about" **target**="help" **onclick**="return openFormhelp('https://www.lexis.com
/research/lnhome/about','formhelp',500,375,0)" **style**="COLOR:3300CC">About
LexisNexis</**a**> <**span class**="l3d">
|
</**span**><**a href**="https://www.lexis.com/research/lnhome/terms/general" **target**="help"
onclick="return openFormhelp('https://www.lexis.com/research/lnhome/terms
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Conditions</**a**> <**span class**="l3d">
|
</**span**><**a href**="http://support.lexisnexis.com/contact_us.asp?vcProdName=lexiscom"
target="help" **onclick**="return openFormhelp('http://support.lexisnexis.com

```html
/contact_us.asp?vcProdName=lexiscom','formhelp',500,375,0)"
style="COLOR:3300CC">Contact Us</a> <br/><span class="footer">
<a href="https://www.lexis.com/research/lnhome/terms/copyright/" target="help"
onclick="return openFormhelp('https://www.lexis.com/research/lnhome/terms/copyright
/','formhelp',500,375,0)" style="COLOR:3300CC">Copyright &copy;</a>
</span> 2010 LexisNexis, a division of Reed Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.
</td>
</tr>
</table>
</div><br/>
</div>
</div>

<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!--

pToc.initializeElements('tocbuddy', false, 0, true);


pBrowser = new WebBrowser();
pUtils = new utilsObject();
if (pNav == 0) {
var pNav = new powerNavbarObject();
}else{
//pNav.dpn();
}

// call initializeArray here so that entire html page
// can be loaded and page components referred to. Putting
// the call fixes the document.doclist.elements[i] has no
// properties error.

initializeArray();

// -->
</SCRIPT>
</div>

</div>

</div>   <!-- end dataContent div -->
</body>

<script>
var LHP_mode = "none";
</script>




<script>
AdjustClosed();
AdjustClosed();
</script>
<script>
expandLHPContent();
</script>


</html>
```