

## CS381/780 Data Analytic Review Quiz 3

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Instruction: For multiple choice questions, clearly circle one of the choice; for all other questions, write your answer right below the questions. All questions carry the same weights.

Name: **Seth Marcus**

Question 1: The household income distribution of a gated community should have a \_\_\_\_\_ standard deviation than a random sample of the whole population

- A. higher
- B. lower**
- C. similar
- D. unknown

Question 2: The Graduation Rate distribution among different colleges should have a \_\_\_\_\_ kurtosis than the average height distribution among different colleges.

- A. higher
- B. lower**
- C. similar
- D. unknown

Question 3: Given the following data sets

<b>X</b>	<b>Y</b>
2	5
3	6
8	10
-1	0
1	3

- A. Calculate the standard deviation of X and Y. Show your work.
- B. Calculate the covariance between X and Y. Show your work.

- A. X: Mean = 2.6  
 a.  $((2-2.6)^2 + \dots + (1-2.6)^2) / 5 = 9.04$ .  
 b.  $\text{Sqrt}(9.04) = 3.007$   
 Y: Mean = 4.8  
 c.  $((5-4.8)^2 + \dots + (3-4.8)^2) / 5 = 10.96$   
 d.  $\text{Sqrt}(10.96) = 3.311$
- B.
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$$\sum (x - \mu_x)(y - \mu_y) = 48.6$$

I used a calculator.

$$r = 48.6$$

$$\frac{48.6}{\sqrt{(45.2)(54.8)}} = 0.9765$$

$$\sum (y - \mu_y)^2 = 54.8$$

$$\sum (x - \mu_x)^2 = 45.2$$