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* Soal 2 - Pert. 1b - Trapezium & Simpson

⇒ Diket. $f(x) = 3x^5 - 8x^4$ dan batas atas = 16 & bawah = 4

Ditanya. :
• Cari hasil fungsi $f(4), f(7), f(10), f(13), f(16)$
• Cari luas perambaran dengan Simpson $1/3$ segmen berganda & error dari hasilnya

⇒ Dijawab :

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \int_4^{16} 3x^5 - 8x^4 dx &= \left[\frac{3x^6}{6} - \frac{8x^5}{5} \right]_4^{16} \\ &= \left(\frac{16 \cdot 777 \cdot 216}{2} - \frac{8(1098576)}{5} \right) - \left(\frac{4096}{2} - \frac{8(1024)}{5} \right) \\ &= 8388608 - \frac{8388608}{5} - \left(2048 - \frac{8192}{5} \right) \\ &= \frac{8388608(5-1)}{5} - \left(2048 - 1638,4 \right) \\ &= \frac{8388608 \cdot 4}{5} - 409,6 \\ &= 6710886,4 - 409,6 \end{aligned}$$

⇒ Nilai sebenarnya = 6710476,8

$$\Rightarrow f(4) = 3(4)^5 - 8(4)^4 = 3(1024) - 8(256) = 3072 - 2048 = 1024$$

$$\Rightarrow f(7) = 3(7)^5 - 8(7)^4 = 3(16807) - 8(2401) = 50421 - 19208 = 31213$$

$$\Rightarrow f(10) = 3(10)^5 - 8(10)^4 = 3(100000) - 8(10000) = 300000 - 80000 = 220000$$

$$\Rightarrow f(13) = 3(13)^5 - 8(13)^4 = 3(371293) - 8(28561) = 1113879 - 228488 = 885391$$

$$\Rightarrow f(16) = 3(16)^5 - 8(16)^4 = 3(1098576) - 8(65536) = 3295728 - 524288 = 2621440$$

⇒ Ada 4 segmen atau 5 titik

$$X_0 = 4 \quad X_1 = 7 \quad X_2 = 10 \quad X_3 = 13 \quad X_4 = 16$$

o) Ada 5 titik, maka ada 4 segmen ($n=4$, harus genap)

o) Simpson $1/3$ segmen berganda

$$\Rightarrow \frac{(b-a)}{3 \cdot n} \left[f(x_0) + 4 \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} f(x_i) + 2 \sum_{j=2}^{n-2} f(x_j) + f(x_n) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{(b-a)}{3 \cdot n} \left[f(x_0) + 4 (f(x_1) + f(x_3)) + 2 (f(x_2)) + f(x_4) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{(16-4)}{3 \cdot 4} \left[f(4) + 4 (f(7) + f(13)) + 2 (f(10)) + f(16) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{12}{12} \left[1024 + 4 (31213 + 885391) + 2 (220000) + 2621440 \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 \cdot (1024 + 3666716 + 440000 + 2621440) = \boxed{6728880}$$

$$o) E_t = \left| \frac{\text{Nilai sebenarnya} - \text{Nilai Aproximasi}}{\text{Nilai sebenarnya}} \right| \cdot 100\%$$

$$= \left| \frac{6710476,4 - 6728880}{6710476,4} \right| \cdot 100\%$$

$$= \boxed{0,27\%}$$

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* Soal 2 - Pert 13 - Trapezium Segmen Berganda

⇒ Diket. $f(x) = 3x^5 - 8x^4$ dgn batas atas = 16 & bawah = 1

⇒ Dit. : Cari hasil fungsi $f(1), f(7), f(10), f(13), f(16)$

⇒ Cari luas persamaan dgn metode Trapezium Segmen Berganda & error

⇒ Dijawab : Ada 5 titik (x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) atau 4 segmen ($n=4$)

$$\Rightarrow f(1) = 3(1)^5 - 8(1)^4 = 3072 - 2048 = 1024$$

$$\Rightarrow f(7) = 3(7)^5 - 8(7)^4 = 50421 - 19208 = 31213$$

$$\Rightarrow f(10) = 3(10)^5 - 8(10)^4 = 300000 - 80000 = 220000$$

$$\Rightarrow f(13) = 3(13)^5 - 8(13)^4 = 113879 - 220488 = 895391$$

$$\Rightarrow f(16) = 3(16)^5 - 8(16)^4 = 3145728 - 59288 = 2621440$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{L trapezium segmen berganda} = \frac{(b-a)}{2n} \left[f(x_0) + 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} f(x_i) + f(x_n) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{(16-1)}{2 \cdot 4} \left[f(x_0) + 2(f(x_1) + f(x_2) + f(x_3)) + f(x_4) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{(16-1)}{2 \cdot 4} \left[1024 + 2(31213 + 220000 + 895391) + 2621440 \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{15}{8} \left[1024 + 2273208 + 2621440 \right] = \frac{3}{2} \cdot 4895672 = 7343508$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_1^{16} 3x^5 - 8x^4 = \left[\frac{3x^6}{6} - \frac{8x^5}{5} \right]_1^{16} = \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 16777216 - \frac{8}{5} \cdot 1098576 \right) - \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 4096 - \frac{8}{5} \cdot 1024 \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow (8388608 - 1677216) - (2048 - 1638,4)$$

$$\Rightarrow 6710886,4 - 409,6 = 6710476,8$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Et} = \left| \frac{\text{nilai sebenarnya} - \text{nilai aproksimasi}}{\text{nilai sebenarnya}} \right| \cdot 100\%$$

$$= \left| \frac{6710476,8 - 7343508}{6710476,8} \right| \cdot 100\%$$

$$= \frac{633031,2}{6710476,8} \cdot 100\% = 0,943\%$$