

Phrases utiles

① 我 不 知 道

wǒ bù zhīdào

Je ne sais pas

*知道 zhīdào = savoir

② 我 不 认 识

wǒ bù rènshí

Je ne connais pas

*认识 rènshí = Rencontrer/ connaître

Oral practice:

- Introduce your friend or classmates
 - name
 - nationality
 - occupation

Review: 汉字(Hànzì) Chinese characters

- 口
Kǒu (mouth)
- 见
Jiàn (see, view)
- 山
Shān (mountain)
- 小
Xiǎo (small, little)
- 不
Bù (no, not)
- 不小
Bù xiǎo (not small)

- 中
Zhōng (middle, medium, central)
- 大
Dà (big, major)
- 人
Rén (person, people)
- 火
Huǒ (fire, flam)
- 女
Nǚ (female)
- 女人
Nǚrén (woman)
- 火山
Huǒshān (volcano)

Review: 25-March-2024

- **What is your name?**

-Nǐ jiào shénme míngzì?

- **I am not Chinese**

-Wǒ búshì Zhōngguó rén

- **She is a student**

-Ta shì xuéshēng

- **We are French**

-Wǒmen shì Fǎguó rén

- **They are American**

-Tāmen shì Měiguó rén

- **He is a teacher, he is not a student, he is Italian.**

-Tā shì lǎoshī, tā búshì xuéshēng. Tā shì Yìdàlì rén.

- 六十七

Liù shí qī = 67

- 四十八

Sì shí bā = 48

- 三十五

Sān shí wǔ = 35

- 十九

Shí jiǔ = 19

- 十一

Shí yī = 11

- **You (polite)**

Nín

Review: vocabulary /vocabulaire

- Professor(teacher) Wang

Wáng lǎoshī

- Chinese Friends

Zhōngguó péngyǒu

- American friends

Měiguó péngyǒu

- Chinese Teacher

Hànyǔ lǎoshī

- Which country?

Nǎ guó?

- Who

Shéi

- student/étudiant(e)

xuéshēng

- classmate/camarade de classe

tóngxué

- friend

péngyǒu

- sorry/excusez-moi

Duì bùqǐ

- that's ok/ç'est ne pas grave

Méi guānxì

- 大人
dà rén (adult/grown-ups)
- 小心
xiǎo xīn (careful/watch out)
- 水中
shuǐ zhōng (in the water)
- 中心
zhōng xīn (centre)
- 心中
xīn zhōng = in the heart, or in one's heart

在我的心中 (zài wǒ de xīn zhōng),

It means 'in my heart'

-It's used to describe something deeply felt or something that you hold in your innermost thoughts and emotions.

-Il est utilisé pour décrire quelque chose de profondément ressenti ou quelque chose que vous gardez dans vos pensées et émotions les plus intimes.

我叫Wǒ jiào(I am called/je m'appelle) vs 我是Wǒ shì (I am/ je suis)

Wǒ jiào(I am called/je m'appelle)

- Wǒ jiào

Use wǒ jiào...., only when
saying our own names.

- Nǐ jiào
- Tā jiào

Wǒ shì (I am/ je suis)

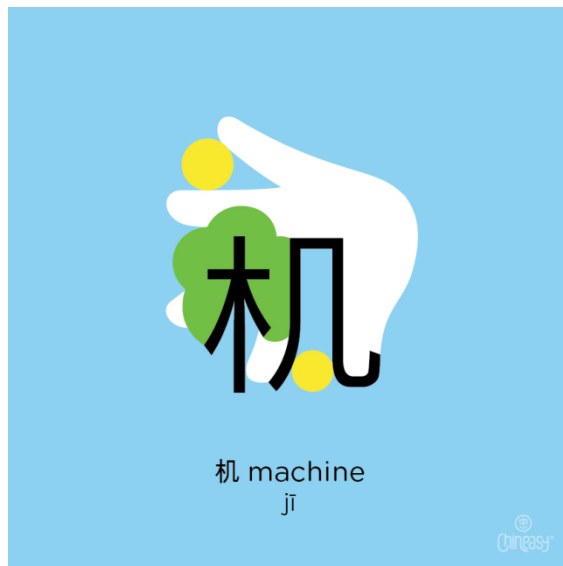
- Wǒ shì

While use wǒ shì,
To say our names, job titles,
who we are, nationalities

Caractères chinois à apprendre

- 1 日 rì = day, sun
- 2 明 míng = bright, light
- 3 东 dōng = East / Est
- 4 我 wǒ = I, me / je, moi
- 5 西 xī = west / Ouest
- 6 国 guó = country / pays
- 7 东西 dōng xī = things or objects / chose, objet

手机shǒujī = cell phone /*téléphone portable*





Chinese logic

xiǎo
小
small

zhōng
中
middle

dà
大
big



xué xiào
学校
school



小学 primary school



中学 middle school



大学 university



waveChinese



Chinese logic

dà
大
big



xiǎo
小
small



大小
size (n.)

S M L XL XXL

kāi
开
open;
turn on



guān
关
close;
turn off



开关
switch (n.)



waveChinese

Useful question words

- 1 谁 **sheí** (lesson 4)
- 2 什么 **shénme** (lesson3)
- 3 哪 **nǎ**=(quel, quelle, laquelle)
(lesson 4)
- 4 哪儿 **nǎr** (lesson9)
- 5 几 **Jǐ** (lesson5)
(quelques, plusieurs) (lesson5)
 - 几岁 **jǐ suì** (quel âge? (-10)
 - 几口人 **jǐ kǒu rén?**
- 6 为什么 **wèishénme** (hsk 2)
- 7 多 **duō** (*nombreux*) (lesson 5, 8)
 - a. 多大了? **duōdà le** (*quel âge?*)
 - b. 多少? **duōshǎo** (*combien?*)
 - c. 多少钱? **duōshǎo qián**
(*combien ça coûte?*)

- 1 who (lesson 4)
- 2 what (lesson 3)
- 3 which (lesson4)
- 4 where (lesson 9)
- 5 how many (usually less than 10)
 - how old are you? (ask children age -10)
 - How many people in your family?
- 6 why (hsk 2)
- 7 much, more / *how* (lesson 5, 8)
 - a. how old are you (+10 yrs old)
 - b. how much, how many
 - c. how much money?