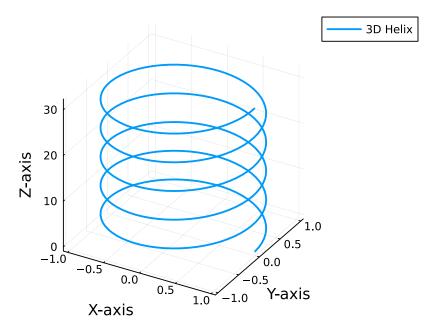
polar_plot

December 9, 2024

```
[1]: using FFTW, LinearAlgebra
[2]: include("modules/operations.jl");
[3]: using Plots
     # Define parameters
     t = 0:0.1:10 # Range for the parameter
     x = cos.(t) # X-coordinates (helix)
     y = sin.(t) # Y-coordinates (helix)
                  # Z-coordinates (height of the helix)
     # Create 3D plot
     plot(x, y, z
         # , proj=:circle
         , linewidth=2
         , label="3D Helix"
         , title="3D Helix Example"
         , xlabel="X-axis", ylabel="Y-axis", zlabel="Z-axis"
     )
[3]:
```

3D Helix Example

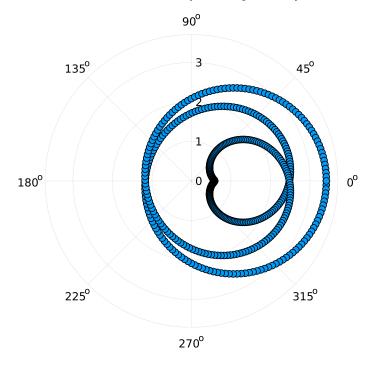


```
[4]: using Plots
     # Define the transfer function H(e^{\hat{j}w}) for the discrete-time system
    function H()
         # Complex exponential terms
        z = (j *) \# e(j)
        z = (2j *) # e(j2)
        # Transfer function
        numerator = z^2 - \sqrt{2} * z + 1 # (z^2 - sqrt(2)z + 1)
        denominator = z^2 \# (z^2)
        return numerator / denominator
    end
    # Frequency range (from - to for discrete systems)
      = range(-, , length=500)
    # Magnitude and phase response
    magnitude = abs.(H.())
    phase = angle.(H.()) # Phase in radians
    # Polar plot (magnitude and phase)
    plot(phase, magnitude
```

```
, proj=:polar, marker=:circle
, title="Polar Plot of Frequency Response", legend=false
)
```

[4]:

Polar Plot of Frequency Response



[]: