

```

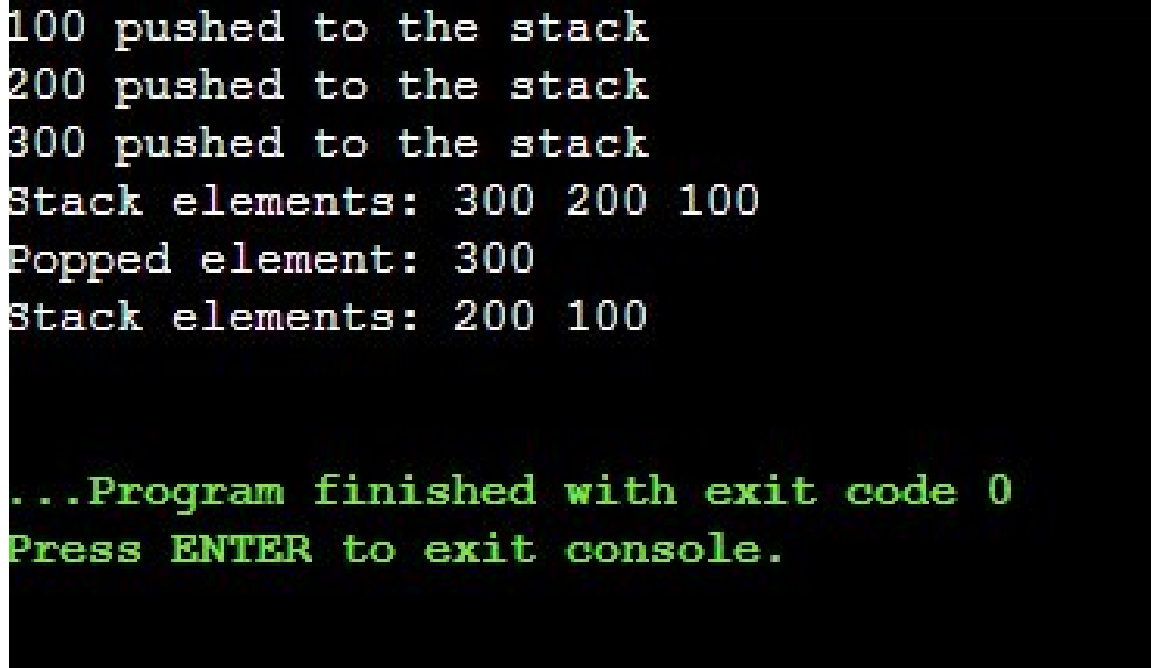
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
int data;
struct Node* next;
};
struct Node* createNode(int data) {
struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
if (newNode == NULL) {
printf("Memory allocation error\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
newNode->data = data;
newNode->next = NULL;
return newNode;
}
void push(struct Node** stack, int data) {
struct Node* newNode = createNode(data);
newNode->next = *stack;
*stack = newNode;
printf("%d pushed to the stack\n", data);
}
int pop(struct Node** stack) {
if (*stack == NULL) {
printf("Stack is empty\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
struct Node* temp = *stack;
*stack = temp->next;
int poppedValue = temp->data;
free(temp);
return poppedValue;
}
void display(struct Node* stack) {
if (stack == NULL) {
printf("Stack is empty\n");
return;
}
printf("Stack elements: ");
while (stack != NULL) {
printf("%d ", stack->data);
stack = stack->next;
}
printf("\n");
}
int main() {

struct Node* stack = NULL;
push(&stack, 100);
push(&stack, 200);
push(&stack, 300);
display(stack);

```

```
printf("Popped element: %d\n", pop(&stack));
display(stack);
return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
100 pushed to the stack
200 pushed to the stack
300 pushed to the stack
Stack elements: 300 200 100
Popped element: 300
Stack elements: 200 100

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
int data;
struct Node* next;
};
struct Node* createNode(int data) {
struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
if (newNode == NULL) {
printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
newNode->data = data;
newNode->next = NULL;
return newNode;
}
```

```

struct Queue {
    struct Node *front, *rear;
};
void initializeQueue(struct Queue* queue) {
    queue->front = queue->rear = NULL;
}
int isEmpty(struct Queue* queue) {
    return (queue->front == NULL);
}
void enqueue(struct Queue* queue, int data) {
    struct Node* newNode = createNode(data);
    if (isEmpty(queue)) {
        queue->front = queue->rear = newNode;
    } else {
        queue->rear->next = newNode;
        queue->rear = newNode;
    }
    printf("%d enqueued to the queue.\n", data);
}
int dequeue(struct Queue* queue) {
    if (isEmpty(queue)) {
        printf("Queue is empty. Cannot dequeue.\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    int data = queue->front->data;
    struct Node* temp = queue->front;
    queue->front = queue->front->next;
    free(temp);
    return data;
}
void displayQueue(struct Queue* queue) {
    if (isEmpty(queue)) {
        printf("Queue is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
    struct Node* current = queue->front;
    printf("Queue: ");
    while (current != NULL) {
        printf("%d ", current->data);
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf("\n");
}
int main() {
    struct Queue myQueue;
    initializeQueue(&myQueue);
    enqueue(&myQueue, 100);
    enqueue(&myQueue, 200);
    enqueue(&myQueue, 300);
    displayQueue(&myQueue);
    printf("Dequeued element: %d\n", dequeue(&myQueue));
}

```

```
displayQueue(&myQueue);  
return 0;  
}
```

```
100 enqueued to the queue.  
200 enqueued to the queue.  
300 enqueued to the queue.  
Queue: 100 200 300  
Dequeued element: 100  
Queue: 200 300  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console. 
```