

자료구조 실습 보고서

[제04주] 가방 성능 비교

제출일 : 2015 - 03 - 26

201402395 이승희

1. 프로그램 설명서

1) 주요 알고리즘 / 자료구조 / 기타

: 2주에 걸쳐 진행되었던 동전 가방의 성능을 비교하였다. ArrayBag과 LinkedBag을 정렬된 경우와 그렇지 않은 경우로 나누어 각각의 성능을 비교하였다. 성능 측정을 할 행위는 데이터의 삽입과 최대값 검색이며 이 프로그램은 MVC패턴으로 구성되었다.

2) 함수 설명서

Public PerformanceMeasurement(int aMaxTestSize, int aNumOfTests, int aFirstTestSize, int aSizeIncrement) // 생성자

Public int numOfTests() // 현재 설정된 Test 횟수를 반환한다.

Public void generateData() // 성능 측정에 필요한 데이터를 생성한다.

Public TestResult unsortedArrayBag(int testCount) // Unsorted Array로 구현한 List의 성능을 측정한다.

Public TestResult sortedArrayBag(int testCount) // Sorted Array로 구현한 List의 성능을 측정한다.

Public TestResult unsortedLinkedBag(int testCount) // Unsorted Linked List로 구현한 List의 성능을 측정한다.

Public TestResult sortedLinkedBag(int testCount) // Sorted Linked List로 구현한 List의 성능을 측정한다.

3) 종합 설명서

: 랜덤함수를 이용하여 배열 안에 값을 넣고, 가방의 성능을 비교할 수 있도록 시간 측정 방법을 썼다. 랜덤함수는 Random 객체를 생성한 뒤 반복문을 이용하여 배열 안에 값을 저장하였고, 시간 측정은 nanoTime 메소드를 사용하였다.

2. 프로그램 장단점 분석

: 실행할 때 마다 시간이 아무렇게 나오고, 시간순으로 정리가 되지 않았다.

3. 실행 결과 분석

1) 입력과 출력

〈 List의 구현에 따른 실행 성능 차이 알아보기〉

[Unsorted Array]

크기: 1000	삽입하기: 789959	최대값찾기: 4679634
크기: 2000	삽입하기: 960096	최대값찾기: 15465617
크기: 3000	삽입하기: 1266535	최대값찾기: 40857950
크기: 4000	삽입하기: 682939	최대값찾기: 69994406
크기: 5000	삽입하기: 803030	최대값찾기: 100818601

[Sorted Array]

크기: 1000	삽입하기: 421168	최대값찾기: 715262
크기: 2000	삽입하기: 960098	최대값찾기: 581302
크기: 3000	삽입하기: 1321212	최대값찾기: 1098690
크기: 4000	삽입하기: 528183	최대값찾기: 778405
크기: 5000	삽입하기: 651371	최대값찾기: 1218802

[Unsorted LinkedListArray]

크기: 1000	삽입하기: 2784841	최대값찾기: 5404134
크기: 2000	삽입하기: 1265000	최대값찾기: 16936181
크기: 3000	삽입하기: 1413598	최대값찾기: 43522642
크기: 4000	삽입하기: 1077132	최대값찾기: 76955356
크기: 5000	삽입하기: 942401	최대값찾기: 105667617

[Sorted LinkedListArray]

크기: 1000	삽입하기: 3615593	최대값찾기: 5277876
크기: 2000	삽입하기: 9372367	최대값찾기: 23320439
크기: 3000	삽입하기: 22311075	최대값찾기: 58578651
크기: 4000	삽입하기: 39406579	최대값찾기: 112955790
크기: 5000	삽입하기: 63021145	최대값찾기: 183379802

〈성능 측정을 종료합니다〉

2) 결과 분석

: 난수를 생성하여 데이터를 저장하고 데이터 크기에 따라서 데이터 삽입의 시간과 최대값을 찾는 데 걸리는 시간을 출력한다. 결과를 보아 Linked보다 Array가 좀더 빠르고 정렬되지 않은 경우보다 정렬된 경우가 더 빠르다.

4. 소스코드

1) DS1_04_201402395_이승희

```
public class DS1_04_201402395_이승희 {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        AppController appController = new AppController();  
        appController.run();  
    }  
}
```

2) ApplicationController

```
public class ApplicationController {
    private AppView _appView;
    private PerformanceMeasurement _pml;

    public ApplicationController() {
        this._appView = new AppView();
    }

    private void testUnsortedArrayBag() {
        this.showMessage(MessageID.Notice_UnsortedArrayStart);
        long testCount = 0;
        while (testCount < this._pml.numOfTests()) {
            TestResult testResult = this._pml.unsortedArrayBag(testCount);
            this._appView.outputResult(testResult);
            testCount++;
        }
    }

    private void testSortedArrayBag() {
        this.showMessage(MessageID.Notice_SortedArrayStart);
        long testCount = 0;
        while (testCount < this._pml.numOfTests()) {
            TestResult testResult = this._pml.sortedArrayBag(testCount);
            this._appView.outputResult(testResult);
            testCount++;
        }
    }

    private void testUnsortedLinkedListArrayBag() {
        this.showMessage(MessageID.Notice_UnsortedLinkedListStart);
        long testCount = 0;
        while (testCount < this._pml.numOfTests()) {
            TestResult testResult = this._pml.unsortedLinkedListArrayBag(testCount);
            this._appView.outputResult(testResult);
            testCount++;
        }
    }

    private void testSortedLinkedListArrayBag() {
        this.showMessage(MessageID.Notice_SortedLinkedListStart);
        long testCount = 0;
        while (testCount < this._pml.numOfTests()) {
            TestResult testResult = this._pml.sortedLinkedListArrayBag(testCount);
            this._appView.outputResult(testResult);
            testCount++;
        }
    }

    public void run() {
        this._pml = new PerformanceMeasurement();
        this.showMessage(MessageID.Notice_StartProgram);
        this._pml.generateData();
        this.testUnsortedArrayBag();
        this.testSortedArrayBag();
        this.testUnsortedLinkedListArrayBag();
        this.testSortedLinkedListArrayBag();
        this.showMessage(MessageID.Notice_EndProgram);
    }
}
```

```

private void showMessage(MessageID aMessageID) {
    switch (aMessageID) {
        case Notice_StartProgram:
            System.out.println("< List의 구현에 따른 실행 성능 차이 알아보기 >");
            break;
        case Notice_EndProgram:
            System.out.println("< 성능 측정을 종료합니다 >");
            break;
        case Notice_UnsortedArrayStart:
            System.out.println("[Unsorted Array]");
            break;
        case Notice_SortedArrayStart:
            System.out.println("[Sorted Array]");
            break;
        case Notice_UnsortedLinkedStart:
            System.out.println("[Unsorted LinkedList]");
            break;
        case Notice_SortedLinkedStart:
            System.out.println("[Sorted LinkedList]");
            break;
        default:
            break;
    }
}

```

3) AppView

```

import java.util.*;

public class AppView {
    private Scanner _scanner;

    public AppView() {
        this._scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    }

    public void outputResult(TestResult aTestResult) {
        System.out.println("크기 : " + aTestResult.testSize() + "      삽입하기 : "
            + aTestResult.testInsertTime() + "      최대값찾기 : "
            + aTestResult.testFindMaxTime());
    }
}

```

4) MessageID

```

public enum MessageID {
    // Message IDs for Notices:
    Notice_StartProgram,
    Notice_EndProgram,
    Notice_UnsortedArrayStart,
    Notice_SortedArrayStart,
    Notice_UnsortedLinkedStart,
    Notice_SortedLinkedStart,
    // message IDs for Errors:
    Error_WrongMenu
}

```

5) PerformanceMeasurement

```
import java.util.Random;

public class PerformanceMeasurement {
    private static final int MaxTestSize = 10000;
    private static final int NumOfTests = 5;
    private static final int FirstTestSize = 1000;
    private static final int SizeIncrement = 1000;

    private int _maxTestSize;
    private int _numOfTests;
    private int _firstTestSize;
    private int _sizeIncrement;
    private long[] _testSizes;
    private long[] _data;

    public PerformanceMeasurement() {
        this._maxTestSize = MaxTestSize;
        this._numOfTests = NumOfTests;
        this._firstTestSize = this.FirstTestSize;
        this._sizeIncrement = this.SizeIncrement;

        this._data = new long [MaxTestSize];
        this._testSizes = new long [NumOfTests];

        int i = 0;
        while (i < this._numOfTests) {
            this._testSizes[i] = this._firstTestSize + this._sizeIncrement * i;
            i++;
        }
    }

    public PerformanceMeasurement(int aMaxTestSize, int aNumOfTests,
        int aFirstTestSize, int aSizeIncrement) {
        this._maxTestSize = aMaxTestSize;
        this._numOfTests = aNumOfTests;
        this._firstTestSize = aFirstTestSize;
        this._sizeIncrement = aSizeIncrement;
    }

    public void generateData() {
        int i = 0;
        Random random = new Random();
        while (i < this._maxTestSize) {
            this._data[i] = random.nextInt(this._maxTestSize);
            i++;
        }
    }

    public int numOfTests() {
        return this._numOfTests;
    }

    public TestResult unsortedArrayBag(long testCount) {
        UnsortedArrayBag bag;
        long max;
        long testSize;
        long timeForAdd, timeForMax;
        long start, end;
        int i;

        testSize = this._testSizes[(int) testCount];
        bag = new UnsortedArrayBag(testSize);
    }
}
```

```

i = 0;
timeForAdd = 0;
timeForMax = 0;
while (i < testSize) {
    start = System.nanoTime();
    Coin aCoin = new Coin(this._data[i]);
    bag.add(aCoin);
    end = System.nanoTime();
    timeForAdd += (double) (end - start);

    start = System.nanoTime();
    max = bag.maxCoinValues();
    end = System.nanoTime();
    timeForMax += (double) (end - start);

    i++;
}
return new TResult(testSize, timeForAdd, timeForMax);
}

public TResult sortedArrayBag(long testCount) {
    SortedArrayBag bag;
    long max;
    long testSize;
    long timeForAdd, timeForMax;
    long start, end;
    int i;

    testSize = this._testSizes[(int) testCount];
    bag = new SortedArrayBag(testSize);

    i = 0;
    timeForAdd = 0;
    timeForMax = 0;
    while (i < testSize) {
        start = System.nanoTime();
        Coin aCoin = new Coin(this._data[i]);

        bag.add(aCoin);
        end = System.nanoTime();
        timeForAdd += (double) (end - start);

        start = System.nanoTime();
        max = bag.maxCoinValues();
        end = System.nanoTime();
        timeForMax += (double) (end - start);

        i++;
    }
    return new TResult(testSize, timeForAdd, timeForMax);
}

```

```

public TestResult unsortedLinkedListArrayBag(long testCount) {
    UnsortedLinkedListArrayBag bag;
    long max;
    long testSize;
    long timeForAdd, timeForMax;
    long start, end;
    int i;

    testSize = this._testSizes[(int) testCount];
    bag = new UnsortedLinkedListArrayBag();

    i = 0;
    timeForAdd = 0;
    timeForMax = 0;
    while (i < testSize) {
        start = System.nanoTime();
        Coin aCoin = new Coin(this._data[i]);

        bag.add(aCoin);
        end = System.nanoTime();
        timeForAdd += (double) (end - start);

        start = System.nanoTime();
        max = bag.maxCoinValue();
        end = System.nanoTime();
        timeForMax += (double) (end - start);

        i++;
    }
    return new TestResult(testSize, timeForAdd, timeForMax);
}

```

```

public TestResult sortedLinkedListArrayBag(long testCount) {
    SortedLinkedListArrayBag bag;
    long max;
    long testSize;
    long timeForAdd, timeForMax;
    long start, end;
    int i;

    testSize = this._testSizes[(int) testCount];
    bag = new SortedLinkedListArrayBag();

    i = 0;
    timeForAdd = 0;
    timeForMax = 0;
    while (i < testSize) {
        start = System.nanoTime();
        Coin aCoin = new Coin(this._data[i]);

        bag.add(aCoin);
        end = System.nanoTime();
        timeForAdd += (double) (end - start);

        start = System.nanoTime();
        max = bag.maxCoinValue();
        end = System.nanoTime();
        timeForMax += (double) (end - start);
        i++;
    }
    return new TestResult(testSize, timeForAdd, timeForMax);
}

```


6) Node

```
public class Node {
    private Coin _element;
    private Node _next;

    public Node() {
        this._element = null;
        this._next = null;
    }

    public Node(Coin anElement) {
        this._element = anElement;
        this._next = null;
    }

    public Node(Coin anElement, Node aNode) {
        this._element = anElement;
        this._next = aNode;
    }

    public Coin element() {
        return this._element;
    }

    public Node next() {
        return this._next;
    }

    public void setElement(Coin anElement) {
        this._element = anElement;
    }

    public void setNext(Node aNode) {
        this._next = aNode;
    }
}
```

7) Coin

```
public class Coin {
    private long _value;

    public Coin() {
        this._value = 0;
    }

    public Coin(long aValue) {
        this._value = aValue;
    }

    public long value() {
        return this._value;
    }

    public void setValue(long aValue) {
        this._value = aValue;
    }

    public boolean equals(Coin aCoin) {
        if (this._value == aCoin._value)
            return true;
        else
            return false;
    }
}
```

8) TestResult

```
public class TestResult {
    private long _testSize;
    private long _testInsertTime;
    private long _testFindMaxTime;

    public TestResult() {
        this._testSize = 0;
        this._testInsertTime = 0;
        this._testFindMaxTime = 0;
    }

    public TestResult(long aTestSize, long aTestInsertTime,
        long aTestFindMaxTime) {
        this._testSize = aTestSize;
        this._testInsertTime = aTestInsertTime;
        this._testFindMaxTime = aTestFindMaxTime;
    }

    public long testSize() {
        return this._testSize;
    }

    public void setTestSize(long aTestSize) {
        this._testSize = aTestSize;
    }

    public long testInsertTime() {
        return this._testInsertTime;
    }
}
```

```

public void setTestInsertTime(long aTestInsertTime) {
    this._testInsertTime = aTestInsertTime;
}

public long testFindMaxTime() {
    return this._testFindMaxTime;
}

public void setTestFindMaxTime(long aTestFindMaxTime) {
    this._testFindMaxTime = aTestFindMaxTime;
}

```

9) UnsortedArrayBag

```

public class UnsortedArrayBag {

    private static final int DEFAULT_MAX_SIZE = 100;
    private long _maxSize;
    private int _size;
    private Coin _elements[];

    public void UnsortedArrayBag() {
        this._maxSize = DEFAULT_MAX_SIZE;
        this._elements = new Coin[(int) this._maxSize];
        this._size = 0;
    }

    public UnsortedArrayBag(long givenMaxSize) {
        this._maxSize = givenMaxSize;
        this._elements = new Coin[(int) this._maxSize];
        this._size = 0;
    }

    public int size() {

        return _size;
    }

    public boolean isEmpty() {
        if (this._size == 0)
            return true;
        else
            return false;
    }
}

```

```

public boolean isFull() {
    if (this._size == this._maxSize)
        return true;
    else
        return false;
}

public boolean doesContain(Coin anElement) {
    boolean found = false;
    for (int i = 0; i < this._size && found == false; i++) {
        if (this._elements[i].equals(anElement))
            found = true;
    }
    return found;
}

public int frequencyOf(Coin anElement) {
    int frequencyCount = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < this._size; i++) {
        if (this._elements[i].equals(anElement))
            frequencyCount++;
    }
    return frequencyCount;
}

public int sumElementValue() {
    int sumValue = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < this._size; i++) {
        sumValue += this._elements[i].value();
    }

    return sumValue;
}

public boolean add(Coin anElement) {
    if (this.isFull() == true)
        return false;
    else {
        this._elements[this._size] = anElement;
        this._size++;
        return true;
    }
}

public boolean remove(Coin anElement) {
    if (this.isEmpty() == true)
        return false;
    else {
        for (int i = 0; i < this._size; i++) {
            if (this._elements[i].equals(anElement)) {
                this._elements[i] = null;
                for (int j = i; j < this._size - 1; j++) {
                    this._elements[j] = this._elements[j + 1];
                }
                this._size--;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }
}

```

```

public void clear() {
    this._size = 0;
}

public long maxCoinValues() {
    long maxValue = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < this._size; i++) {
        if (maxValue < this._elements[i].value())
            maxValue = this._elements[i].value();
    }
    return maxValue;
}

```

10) SortedArrayBag

```

public boolean add(Coin aCoin) {
    if (aCoin.value() > DEFAULT_MAX_SIZE || aCoin.value() < 0) {
        return false;
    }

    if (isFull()) {
        return false;
    } else {
        int index;
        for (index = 0; index < this._size; index++) {
            if (this._elements[index].value() > aCoin.value())
                break;
        }
        int check;
        for (check = index; check < this._size; check++) {
            this._elements[check + 1] = this._elements[check];
        }
        this._elements[index] = aCoin;
        this._size++;
        return true;
    }
}

```

(이하 UnsortedArrayBag 클래스와 동일)

11) UnsortedLinkedBag

```

public class UnsortedLinkedListBag {
    private int _size;
    private Node _head;

    public UnsortedLinkedListBag() {
        this._size = 0;
        this._head = null;
    }

    public int size() {
        return this._size;
    }

    public boolean isEmpty() {
        return (this._size == 0);
    }

    public boolean isFull() {
        return false;
    }

    public boolean contains(Coin anElement) {
        boolean found = false;

        Node searchNode = this._head;
        while (searchNode != null && !found) {
            if (searchNode.element().equals(anElement))
                found = true;
            else
                searchNode = searchNode.next();
        }
        return found;
    }

    public int frequencyOf(Coin anElement) {
        int frequencyCount = 0;
        Node currentNode = this._head;
        while (currentNode != null) {
            if (currentNode.element().equals(anElement))
                frequencyCount++;
            currentNode = currentNode.next();
        }
        return frequencyCount;
    }

    public void clear() {
        this._size = 0;
        this._head = null;
    }

    public long maxCoinValue() {
        long maxValue = 0;
        Node searchNode = this._head;
        for (int i = 0; i < this._size; i++) {
            if (maxValue < searchNode.element().value())
                maxValue = searchNode.element().value();
            searchNode = searchNode.next();
        }
        return maxValue;
    }

    public int sumElementValues() {
        int sumValues = 0;
        Node searchNode = this._head;
    }

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < this._size; i++) {
            sumValues += searchNode.element().value();
            searchNode = searchNode.next();
        }
        return sumValues;
    }

    public Coin any() {
        if (this.isEmpty())
            return null;
        else
            return this._head.element();
    }

    public boolean add(Coin aCoin) {
        if (this.isFull())
            return false;
        else {
            Node newNode = new Node();
            newNode.setElement(aCoin);
            newNode.setNext(this._head);
            this._head = newNode;
            this._size++;
            return true;
        }
    }

    public boolean remove(Coin anElement) {
        if (this.isEmpty())
            return false;

        else {
            Node previousNode = null;
            Node currentNode = _head;
            boolean found = false;

            while (currentNode != null && !found) {
                if (currentNode.element().equals(anElement)) {
                    found = true;
                } else {
                    previousNode = currentNode;
                    currentNode = currentNode.next();
                }
            }

            if (!found)
                return false;
            else {
                if (currentNode == this._head)
                    this._head = this._head.next();
                else
                    previousNode.setNext(currentNode.next());
                this._size--;
                return true;
            }
        }
    }

    public Coin removeAny() {
        if (this.isEmpty())
            return null;
        else {
            Coin removedElement = this._head.element();

```

```

        this._head = this._head.next();
        this._size--;
        return removedElement;
    }
}
}

```

12) SortedLinkBag

```

public boolean add(Coin aCoin) {
    Node search = this._head;
    Node previous = null;

    while (search != null) {
        if (search.element().value() > aCoin.value()
            || search.element().value() < 0)
            break;
        else {
            previous = search;
            search = search.next();
        }
    }
    if (search == this._head) {
        Node newNode = new Node(aCoin);
        newNode.setNext(this._head);
        this._head = newNode;
    } else {
        Node newNode = new Node(aCoin);
        newNode.setNext(search);
        previous.setNext(newNode);
    }
    this._size++;
    return true;
}

```

(이하 UnsortedLinkBag 클래스와 동일)

