

We measured “total (n,γ) counts” following neutrino interactions in water

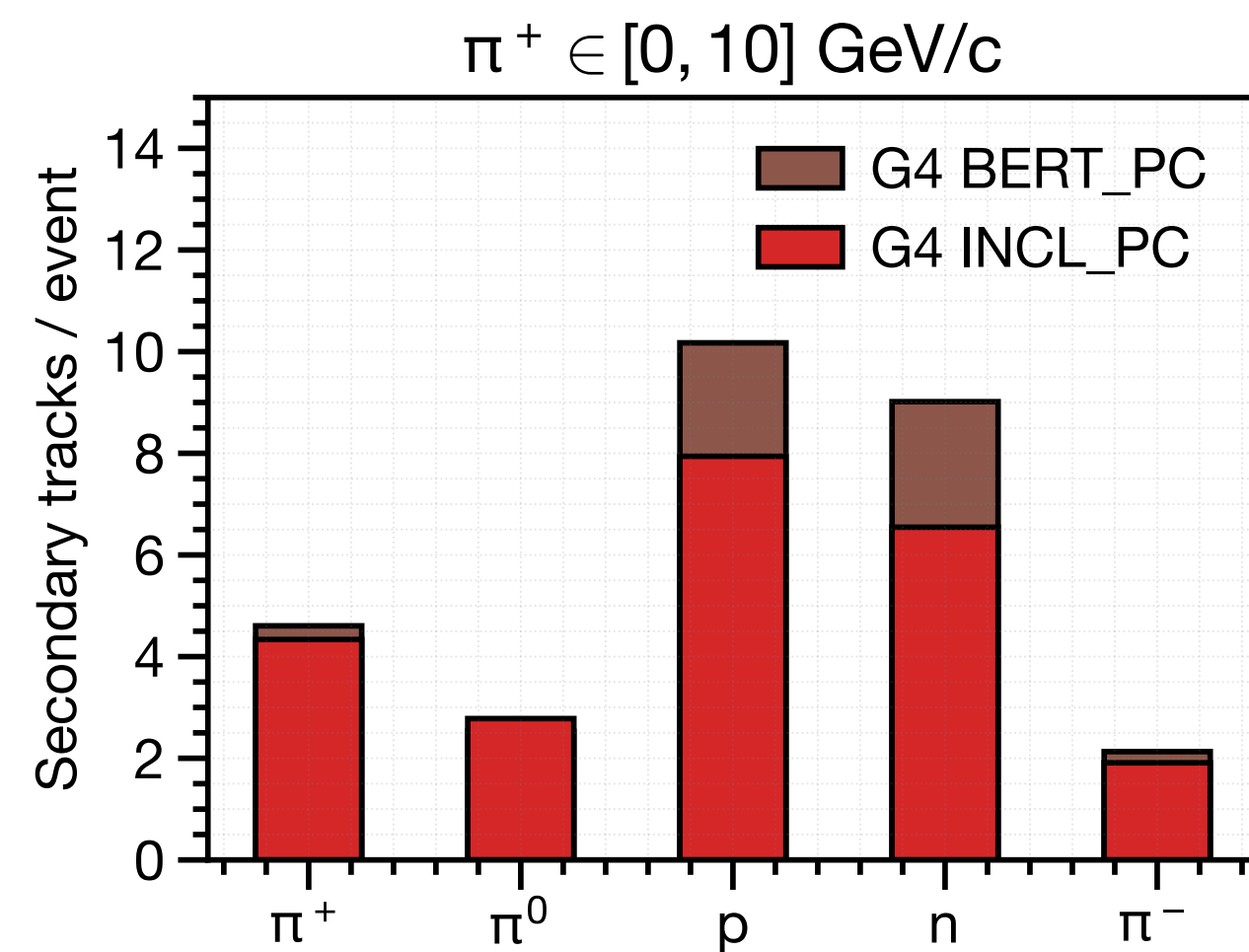
Geant4 INCL++ works well for events without  $\pi$  production  
but start to deviate for multi-GeV  $\pi$ -producing events

We would like to ask for expert opinion on why this happens.

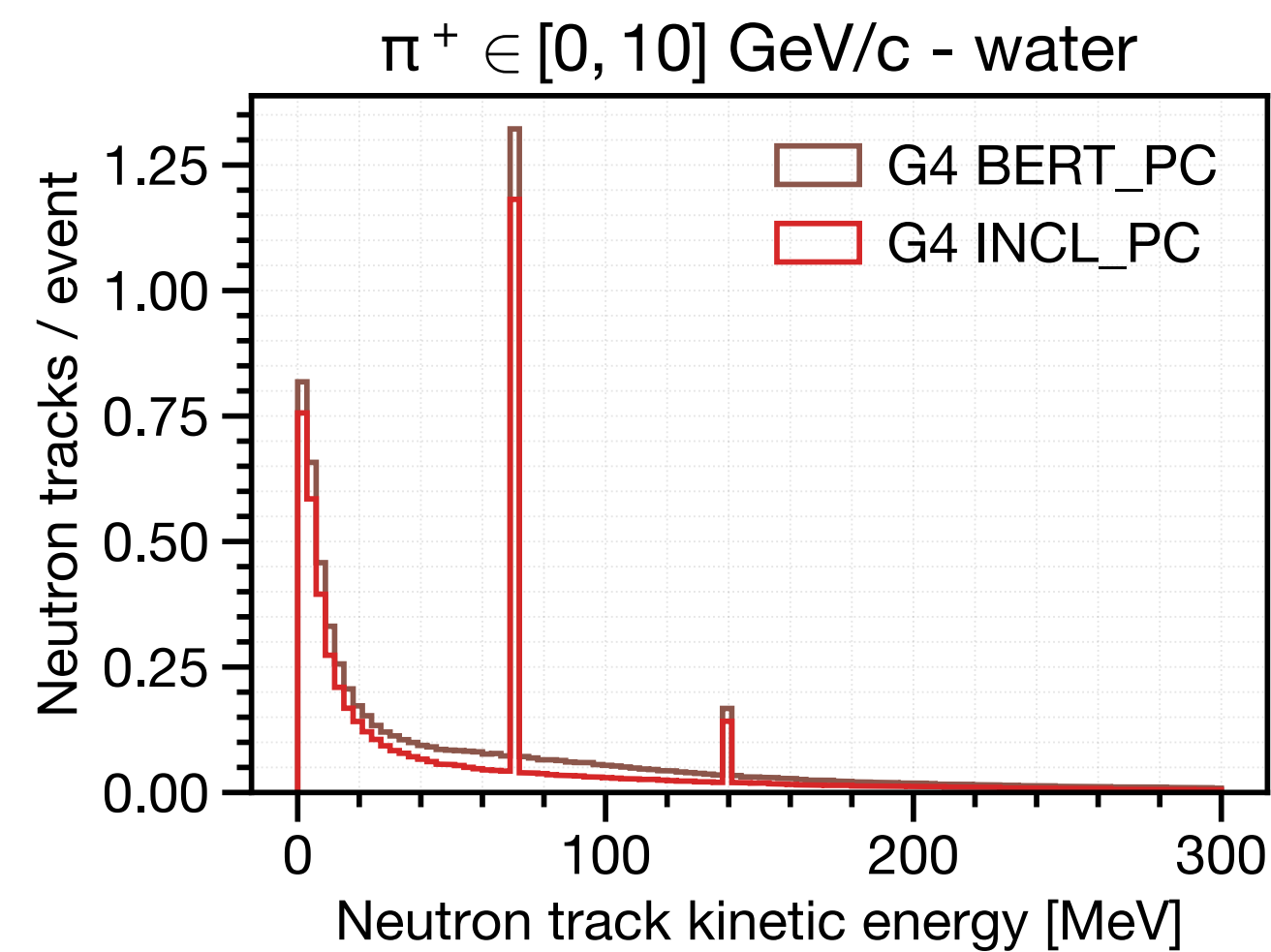
Test with Geant4.10.5.p01:

100k  $\pi^+$  with kinetic energy random in [0, 10] GeV propagates through water

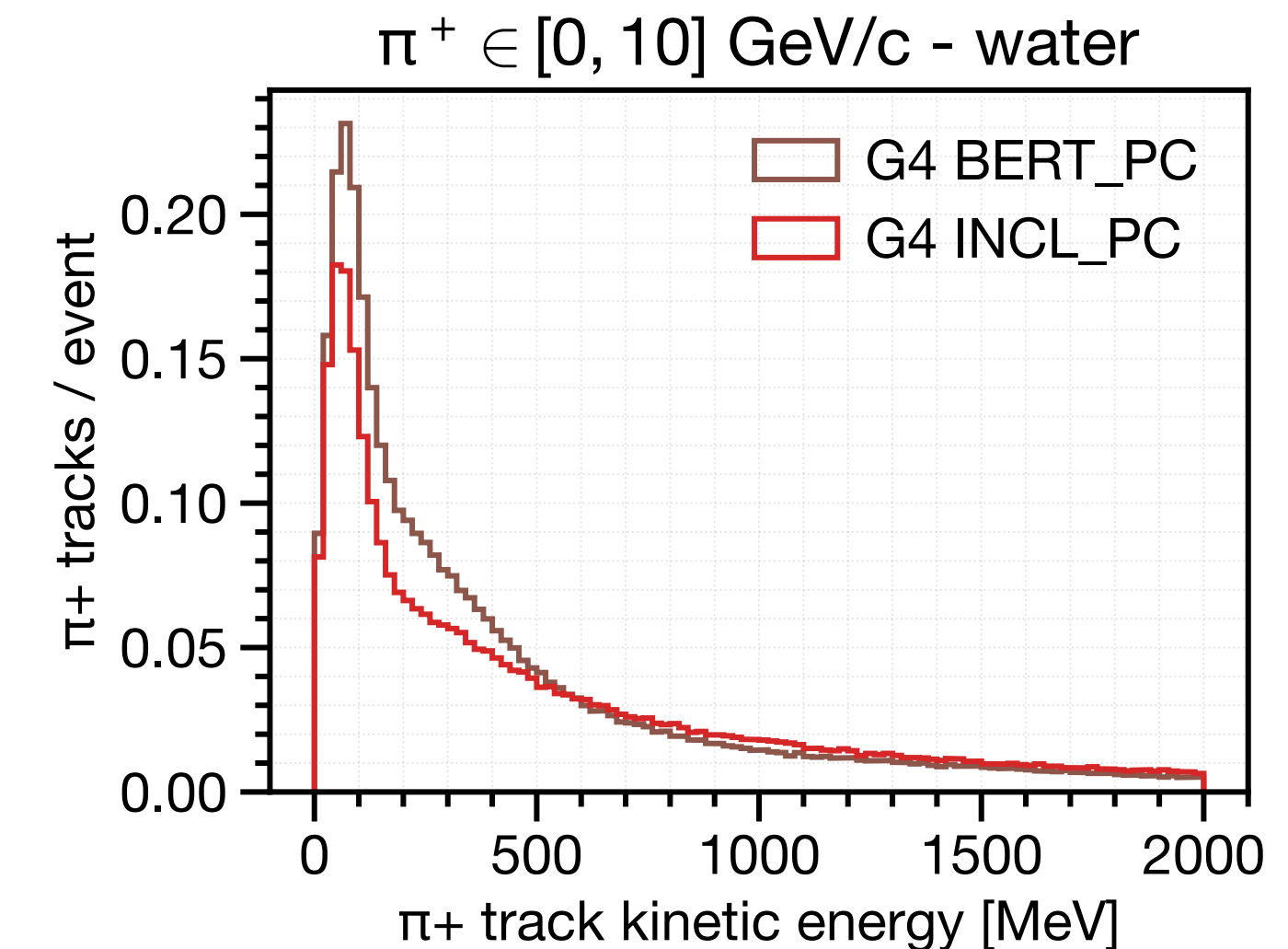
Total track counts



Secondary n KE



Secondary  $\pi^+$  KE



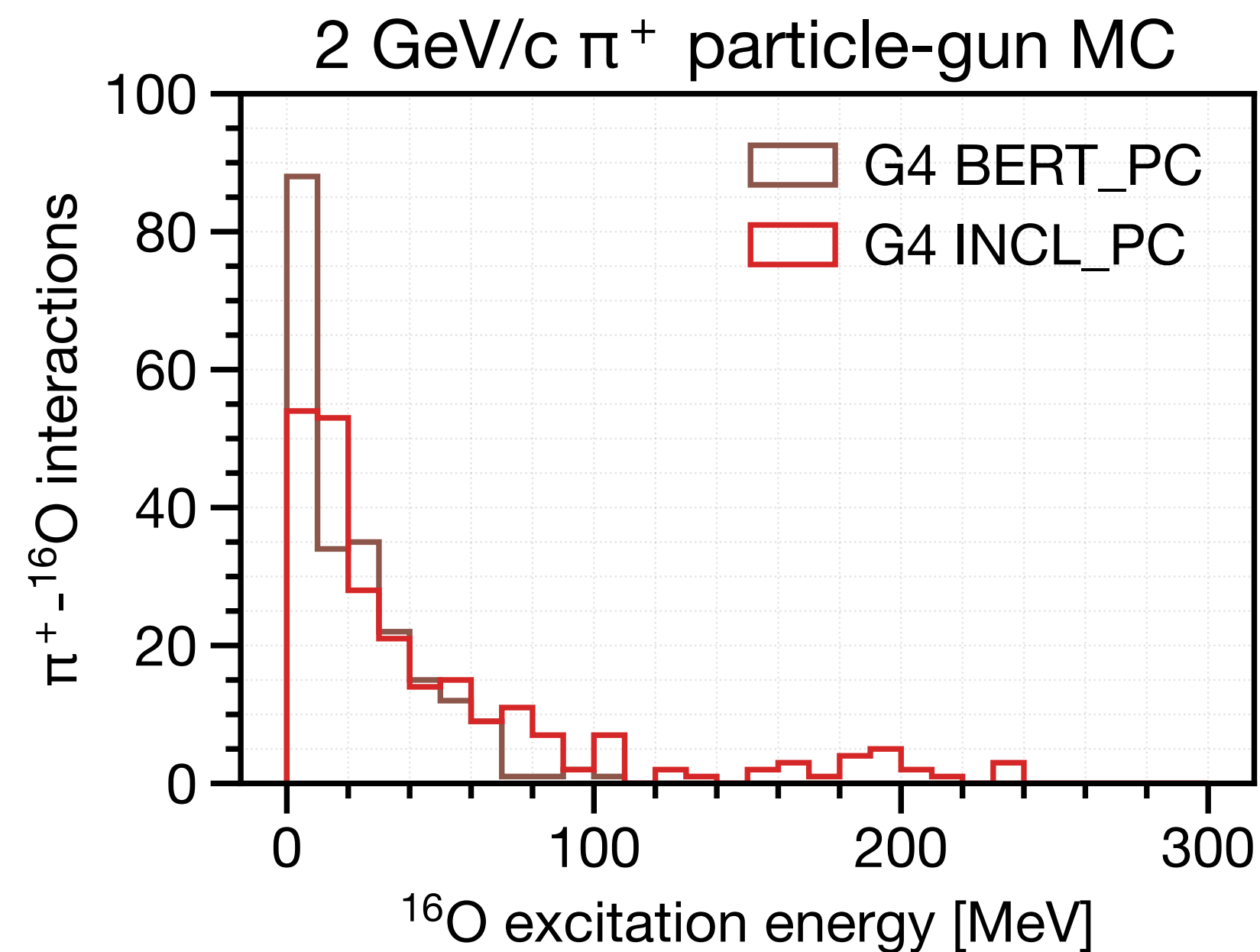
Fewer n through  
de-excitation in INCL?

Fewer low-E  $\pi$  in INCL

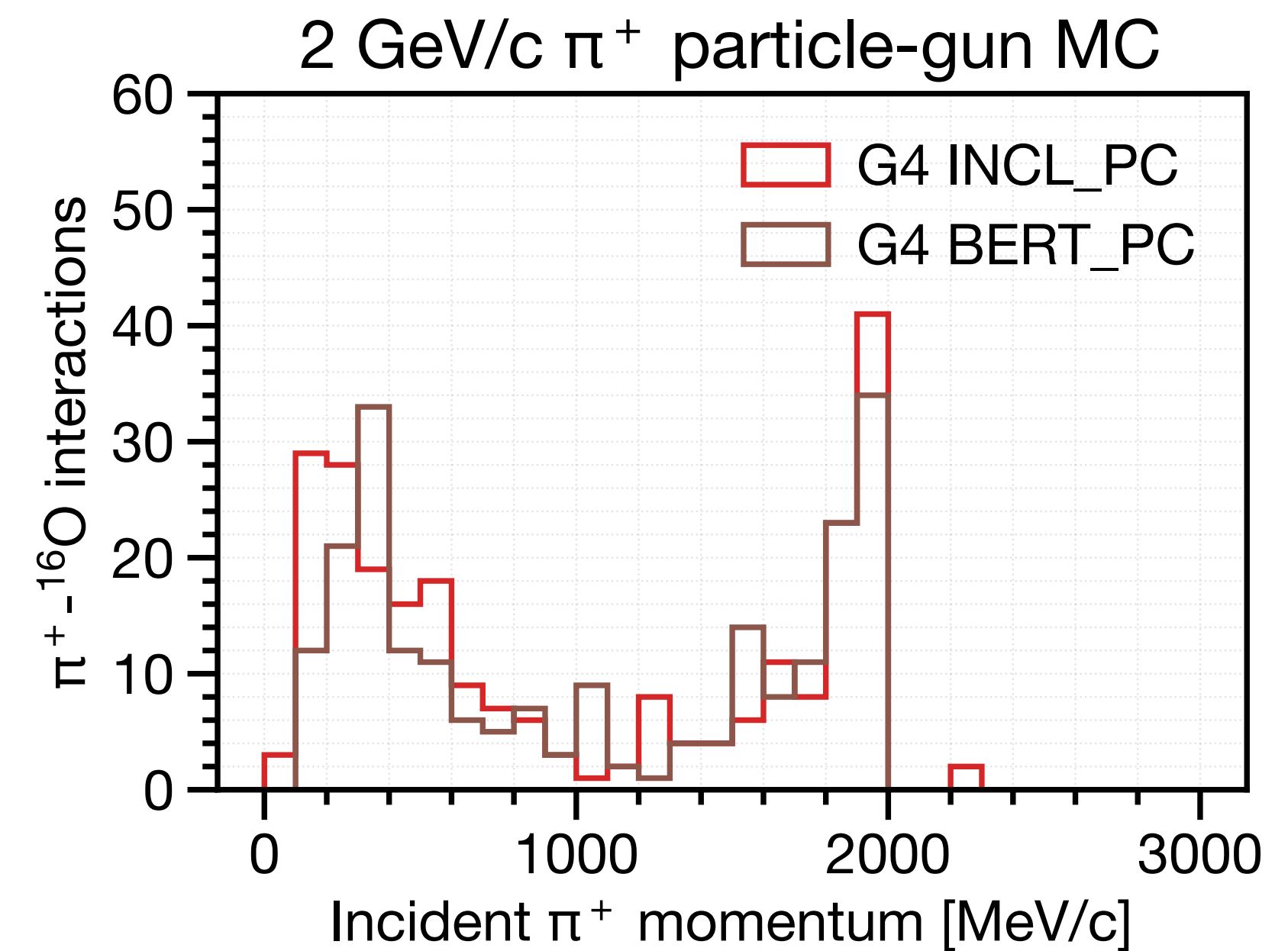
Geant4.10.5.p01

100  $\pi^+$  with momentum 2 GeV/c propagates through water

$^{16}\text{O}$  excitation energy after  $\pi^+$  cascade



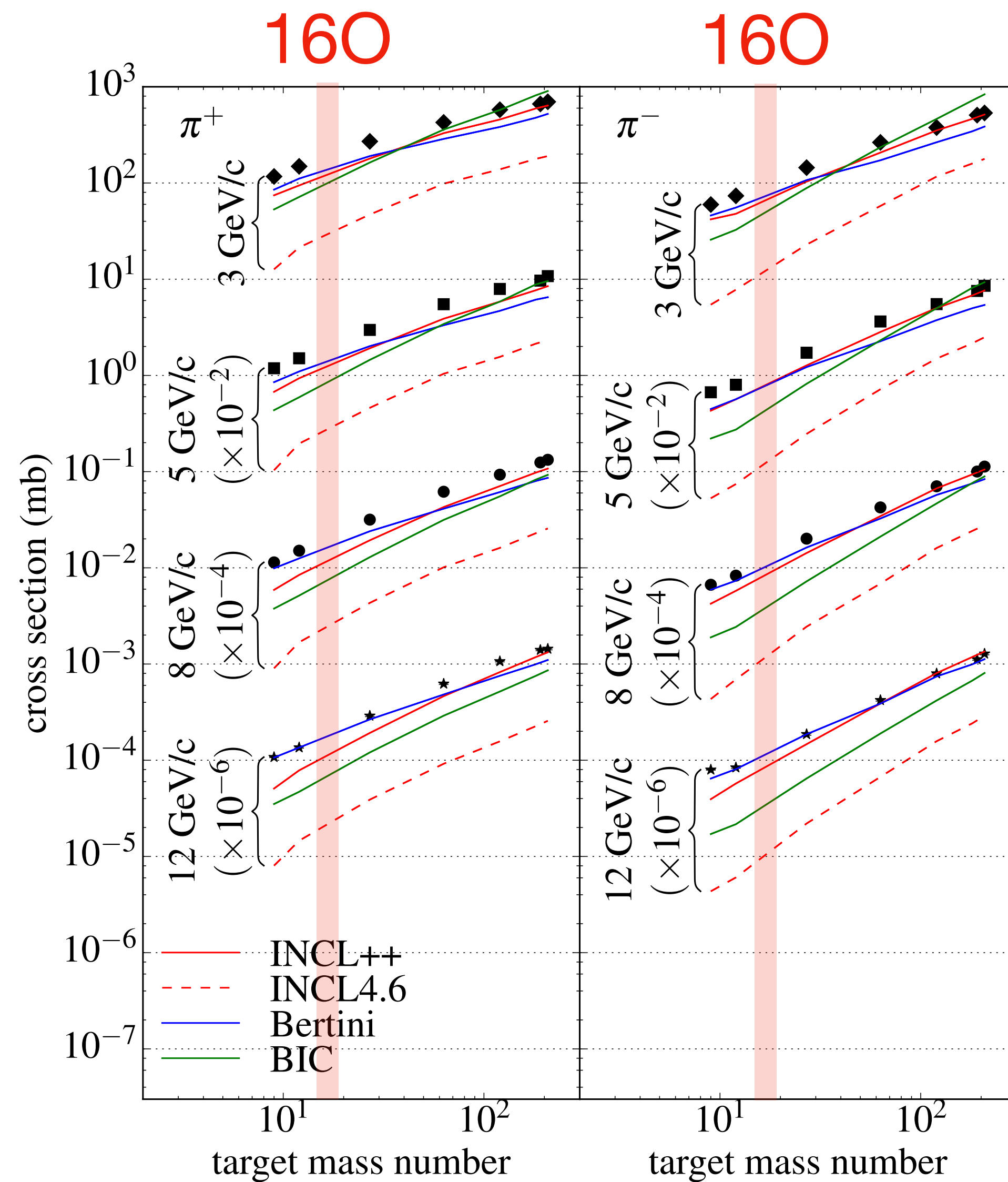
Incident  $\pi^+$  momentum



**Bertini:** many events with  $E_{\text{ex}}=0$

**INCL:** long tail





**Figure 4.** Same as Fig. 3, but for  $\pi^+$ -nucleus reactions.

Bertini predicts slightly larger inclusive  $\pi$  production xsec for lighter nuclei?