

$$\text{№23.6 (3)} \quad \varphi(\vec{x}) = \vec{x} - (\vec{x}, \vec{u}) \frac{\vec{u}}{\|\vec{u}\|^2}$$

$$\forall \vec{x}, \vec{y}: \quad \varphi(\vec{x} + \vec{y}) = \vec{x} + \vec{y} - (\vec{x} + \vec{y}, \vec{u}) \frac{\vec{u}}{\|\vec{u}\|^2} = \vec{x} - (\vec{x}, \vec{u}) \frac{\vec{u}}{\|\vec{u}\|^2} + \vec{y} - (\vec{y}, \vec{u}) \frac{\vec{u}}{\|\vec{u}\|^2} = \varphi(\vec{x}) + \varphi(\vec{y})$$

$$\forall \vec{x}, \alpha \quad \varphi(\alpha \vec{x}) = \alpha \vec{x} - (\alpha \vec{x}, \vec{u}) \frac{\vec{u}}{\|\vec{u}\|^2} = \alpha \varphi(\vec{x}) \quad \Rightarrow \varphi(\vec{x}) \text{ - линейное}$$

$\varphi(\vec{x})$ - проекция \vec{x} на подпространство

$$\text{№23.9 (3)}$$

$$\varphi(\vec{x}) = \vec{x} - \frac{(\vec{x}, \vec{u})}{\|\vec{u}\|^2} \vec{u} \stackrel{\text{в ОНБ}}{=} \vec{x} - \frac{(\vec{x}, \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1}^T)}{3} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1}^T = \|\vec{x} \vec{u}\| \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1}^T -$$

$$- \frac{1}{3} (\vec{x} \vec{u} \vec{u} \vec{u} \vec{u}^T) \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1} \vec{1}^T = \frac{1}{3} \begin{vmatrix} 2x - y - z \\ 2y - x - z \\ 2z - x - y \end{vmatrix} = \mathcal{A} \begin{vmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{vmatrix} \quad \mathcal{A} = \|\vec{u}\|$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x - y - z = 3d_{11}x + 3d_{12}y + 3d_{13}z \\ 2y - x - z = 3d_{21}x + 3d_{22}y + 3d_{23}z \\ 2z - x - y = 3d_{31}x + 3d_{32}y + 3d_{33}z \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 2 - 3d_{11} & -1 - 3d_{12} & -1 - 3d_{13} \\ -1 - 3d_{21} & 2 - 3d_{22} & -1 - 3d_{23} \\ -1 - 3d_{31} & -1 - 3d_{32} & 2 - 3d_{33} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\forall \|\vec{x} \vec{u}\| \vec{u} \vec{u}^T \Rightarrow d_{ii} = \frac{2}{3}, \quad d_{ij} = -\frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \text{исоцв} \quad \mathcal{A} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\text{№23.15} \quad \mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}' \oplus \mathcal{L}''$$

издострение общеполно, т.к. $\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}' \oplus \mathcal{L}''$

$$1) \quad \vec{x}, \vec{y} \in \mathcal{L}; \quad \vec{x}', \vec{y}' \in \mathcal{L}'; \quad \vec{x}'', \vec{y}'' \in \mathcal{L}''; \quad \vec{x} = \vec{x}' + \vec{x}''; \quad \vec{y} = \vec{y}' + \vec{y}''$$

$$\varphi(\vec{x}) + \varphi(\vec{y}) = \varphi(\vec{x}' + \vec{x}'') + \varphi(\vec{y}' + \vec{y}'') = \vec{x}' + \vec{y}' = \varphi(\vec{x}' + \vec{x}'' + \vec{y}' + \vec{y}'') = \varphi(\vec{x} + \vec{y})$$

$$\varphi(\alpha \vec{x}) = \varphi(\alpha \vec{x}' + \alpha \vec{x}'') = \alpha \vec{x}' = \alpha \varphi(\vec{x}' + \vec{x}'') = \alpha \varphi(\vec{x})$$

$$\varphi(\vec{x}) = 0, \text{ если } \vec{x} \in \mathcal{L}'' \Rightarrow \ker \varphi = \mathcal{L}'' \quad \text{Im } \varphi = \mathcal{L}'$$

$$1) \quad \{\vec{e}_i'\}_{i=1}^{\dim \mathcal{L}'} - \text{базис в } \mathcal{L}'; \quad \{\vec{e}_i''\}_{i=1}^{\dim \mathcal{L}''} - \text{базис в } \mathcal{L}''.$$

$$\text{Пуф} \quad \varphi(\vec{e}_i') = \vec{e}_i'; \quad \varphi(\vec{e}_i'') = \vec{0} \Rightarrow \text{исоцв} \quad \mathcal{A} = \begin{vmatrix} E & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \dim \mathcal{L}' \\ \dim \mathcal{L}'' \end{vmatrix}$$

$$2) \quad \text{Если } \varphi: \mathcal{L} \rightarrow \mathcal{L}' \quad \ker \varphi = \mathcal{L}''; \quad \text{Im } \varphi = \mathcal{L}';$$

$$\mathcal{A} = \begin{vmatrix} E & 0 \\ \xrightarrow{\dim \mathcal{L}} & \dim \mathcal{L}' \end{vmatrix}$$

Донатик

$$\text{№23.28 (3)}$$

$$\varphi \text{ б} \vec{e}: A = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \quad \ker \varphi = \{ \vec{x} \mid A\vec{x} = 0 \}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \sim \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \sim \begin{smallmatrix} -\text{II} \\ \text{I+II} \end{smallmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \Phi = \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \ker \varphi - \text{н.н.}$$

однородна $\|1 - 1 1\|^\top$. $\ker \varphi \neq \{\vec{0}\} \Rightarrow \varphi \text{ не инъективное} \Rightarrow \varphi \text{ не изоморфизм.}$

$$\text{Im } \varphi = \{ \vec{y} \mid \vec{y} = A\vec{x} \}. \quad \vec{y} = \|h_1, h_2, h_3\|^\top$$

Коэффициенты $\vec{y} = A\vec{x}$ - вспомогательные при нахождении h_i . $\vec{y} = A\vec{x}$ - собственное.

$$\text{Т. Кронекера - Капелли: } \text{rg} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & h_1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & h_2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & h_3 \end{vmatrix} = \text{rg} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & h_1 - h_2 - h_3 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & h_2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & h_3 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1 - h_2 - h_3 = 0 \Rightarrow \Phi = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{Im } \varphi - \text{н.н. однородна } \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

№23.29(3) P \rightarrow Q

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 6 & -4 \\ 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 7 & -21 & 14 \\ -3 & 9 & -6 \end{vmatrix} \sim \begin{smallmatrix} 2\text{II+I} \\ \text{III-7II} \\ \text{II+3III} \end{smallmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 6 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \Phi = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \ker \varphi -$$

н.н. однородна $\|3 -2 0\|^\top$ и $\|-2 0 1\|^\top$. $\ker \varphi \neq \{\vec{0}\} \Rightarrow \varphi \text{ не инъек.}$

$$\text{Im } \varphi = \{ \vec{y} \mid \vec{y} = A\vec{x} \}, \quad \vec{y} = \|h_1, h_2, h_3, h_4\|^\top$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} h_1 \\ h_2 \\ h_3 \\ h_4 \end{vmatrix} = 0, \quad \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \sim \begin{smallmatrix} 7\text{I+2II} \\ -\text{II} \\ 7\text{II+3III} \end{smallmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Phi = \begin{vmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ -3 \\ 7 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \Phi = \begin{vmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ -3 \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{Im } \varphi - \text{н.н. однородна } \|-2 1 -3\|^\top$$

Т.к. $\text{Im } \varphi \neq Q \Rightarrow \varphi \text{ не сюръективно}$

23.35

$$\varphi(\vec{x} + \vec{y}) : \|(x_1 + y_1, x_2 + y_2, x_3 + y_3)\|^T \rightarrow \left\| \begin{array}{cc} x_2 + y_2 & x_3 + y_3 \\ -x_3 - y_3 & x_1 + y_1 \end{array} \right\| =$$

$$= \left\| \begin{array}{cc} x_2 & x_3 \\ -x_3 & x_1 \end{array} \right\| + \left\| \begin{array}{cc} y_2 & y_3 \\ -y_3 & y_1 \end{array} \right\| = \varphi(\vec{x}) + \varphi(\vec{y})$$

$$\varphi(\lambda \vec{x}) : \|\lambda x_1 \lambda x_2 \lambda x_3\|^T \rightarrow \left\| \begin{array}{cc} \lambda x_2 & \lambda x_3 \\ -\lambda x_3 & \lambda x_1 \end{array} \right\| = \lambda \left\| \begin{array}{cc} x_2 & x_3 \\ -x_3 & x_1 \end{array} \right\| : \lambda \varphi(\vec{x})$$

т.е. φ - линейное

Составим $\left\| \begin{array}{cc} x_2 & x_3 \\ -x_3 & x_1 \end{array} \right\| - \left\| \begin{array}{cc} x_2 \\ -x_3 \\ x_3 \\ x_1 \end{array} \right\| \Rightarrow$ очев., что $\ker \varphi =$
 $= \{ \vec{x} \mid \varphi(\vec{x}) = \vec{0} \} = \{ \vec{0} \} \Rightarrow \varphi$ - сингулярное

$$\vec{e}_1 = \|(001)\|^T; \vec{e}_2 = \|(010)\|^T; \vec{e}_3 = \|(001)\|^T$$

$$f_1 = \left\| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\|; f_2 = \left\| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\|; f_3 = \left\| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array} \right\|; f_4 = \left\| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\|$$

$$\varphi(\vec{e}_1) = \left\| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| = f_4; \varphi(\vec{e}_2) = \left\| \begin{array}{cc} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\| = f_1; \varphi(\vec{e}_3) = \left\| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{array} \right\| = f_2 - f_3$$

$$\mathcal{A} = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\|$$

23.40 (1a, 1b) $\vec{x} \in \mathcal{P}^{(m)}$

$$1) D(\vec{x}) = \frac{d}{dt} \left(\sum_{n=0}^m x_n t^n \right) = \sum_{n=0}^{m-1} k_{2n} t^{n-1} \in \mathcal{P}^{(m)}$$

$$D(\vec{x}) = \sum_{n=0}^{m-1} k_{2n} t^{n-1} \equiv 0 \text{ - верно только для многочленов } \vec{x} \text{ куполовой степени.}$$

$$2) \varphi(t^n) = k_n t^{n-1} \Rightarrow \mathcal{A} = \left\| \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \ddots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & m \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{array} \right\|$$

$$3) \varphi\left(\frac{t^n}{k!}\right) = \frac{t^{n-1}}{(k-1)!} \Rightarrow \mathcal{A} = \left\| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 1 & \dots & \dots & \dots & 1 \\ 0 & \dots & 1 & \dots & 0 \end{array} \right\|$$

23.57 (1, 3)

$$1) A = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 3 \end{array} \right\|, B = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -6 & 6 \end{array} \right\|$$

Донатик

$$B = SA \Rightarrow S\text{-единств. и наимн. } BA^{-1}, \text{ если } \exists A^{-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) \|B|A\| &= \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -6 & 6 & 1 & -3 & 3 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 6 & 1 & 0 & 3 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\| \sim \\
 &\sim \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} -1 & 3 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 5 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| = \|BA^{-1}|E\| = \|S|E\|
 \end{aligned}$$

$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} -1 & 3 & -1 \\ -3 & 5 & -1 \\ -3 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right\|$ - матрица нн. ннодн. 2, неизодн. \vec{a}_i & \vec{b}_i & базисе

$\mathcal{A}' = S_{e \rightarrow e'}^{-1} \mathcal{A} S_{e \rightarrow e'}$. $\mathcal{A}' = S(u_3(a))$ \mathcal{A}' - $\vec{q}_i - \vec{b}_i$ & базисе \vec{q}_i

$$A = S_{e \rightarrow e'} \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| \Rightarrow S_{e \rightarrow e'} = A$$

A^{-1} : (тк нн. ннодн. 2, кро к & фосчн. $\|B|A\|$)

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & -3 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 & 3 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -3 & 4 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & -3 & 1 & -3 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 & 3 & -2 & 3 & -1 \\ -1 & -3 & 4 & -3 & 4 & -1 \end{array} \right\| = S_{e \rightarrow e'}^{-1}$$

$$\mathcal{A}' = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 3 & -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & -1 \\ -3 & 4 & -1 \end{array} \right\| \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} -1 & 3 & -1 \\ -3 & 5 & -1 \\ -3 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right\| \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 3 \end{array} \right\| = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 3 & -3 & 1 \\ -4 & 6 & -2 \\ -6 & 8 & -2 \end{array} \right\| \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 3 \end{array} \right\| = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right\|$$

$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right\|$ - матрица нн. ннодн. 2, неизодн. \vec{a}_i & \vec{b}_i & базисе \vec{a}_i

$\sqrt{23.57(3)}$

$$A = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right\|, B = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \end{array} \right\|$$

$$a) \|B|A\| = \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & -2 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & -5 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 6 & -3 & -7 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\| \sim$$

$$\sim \left\| \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} -1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -5 & -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -7 & -3 & 6 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| \cdot \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} -1 & -1 & 2 \\ -5 & -1 & 2 \\ -7 & -3 & 6 \end{array} \right\| = \boxed{\text{ДОПУСТИМ}}$$

- матрица нн. ннодн. 2: $\vec{a}_i - \vec{b}_i$ & \vec{e}

$$\delta) \mathcal{A}' = S^{-1} \mathcal{A} S, \mathcal{A} S_{e \rightarrow e'} = A^{-1} \mathcal{A} A$$

$$A^{-1} : \left\| \begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| \xrightarrow{\substack{I+II \\ I+II \\ II+III}} \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| \sim \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\| \xrightarrow{\substack{I \\ II \\ III}} \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right\|$$

$$\mathcal{A}' = \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right\| \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} -1 & -1 & 2 \\ -5 & -1 & 2 \\ -7 & -3 & 6 \end{array} \right\| \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right\| = \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 7 & 3 & -6 \\ 6 & 2 & -4 \end{array} \right\| \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right\| = \left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right\|$$

$\left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right\|$ - матрица лин. преобр. $\mathcal{L}: \vec{a}_i \rightarrow \vec{b}_i$ в базисе \vec{a}_i

23.70 (1,3)

$$1) \left\| \vec{e}_i \dots \vec{e}_j \dots \vec{e}_i \dots \vec{e}_n \right\| = \left\| \vec{e}_i \dots \vec{e}_i \dots \vec{e}_j \dots \vec{e}_n \right\|$$

$$\overbrace{\left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c|c} 1 & \dots & 0 & 1 \\ & \ddots & & \vdots \\ & & 1 & \dots & 1 \\ & & & \ddots & \vdots \\ & & & & 1 \end{array} \right\|}^S : i$$

$$\mathcal{A}' = S^{-1} A S = S A S$$

т.е. \mathcal{A}' - \mathcal{A} , у которого поменяли i, j строку и i, j столбец.

$$3) \left\| \vec{e}_i \dots \vec{e}_i \vec{e}_j \dots \vec{e}_n \right\| = \left\| \vec{e}_i \dots \vec{e}_i \dots \vec{e}_n \right\| \overbrace{\left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c|c} 1 & \dots & 0 & \\ & \ddots & & \\ 0 & & \ddots & \\ & & & 1 \end{array} \right\|}^S : i$$

$$S^{-1} = \overbrace{\left\| \begin{array}{c|c|c|c} 1 & \dots & 0 & \\ 0 & \ddots & & \\ 0 & & \ddots & \\ -1 & & & 1 \end{array} \right\|}^S : i \Rightarrow \mathcal{A}' = S^{-1} \mathcal{A} S - \mathcal{A}, \text{ у которого поменяли } i\text{-ую и } j\text{-ую строку, затем поменяли из } i\text{-ой строки } j\text{-ую строку.}$$