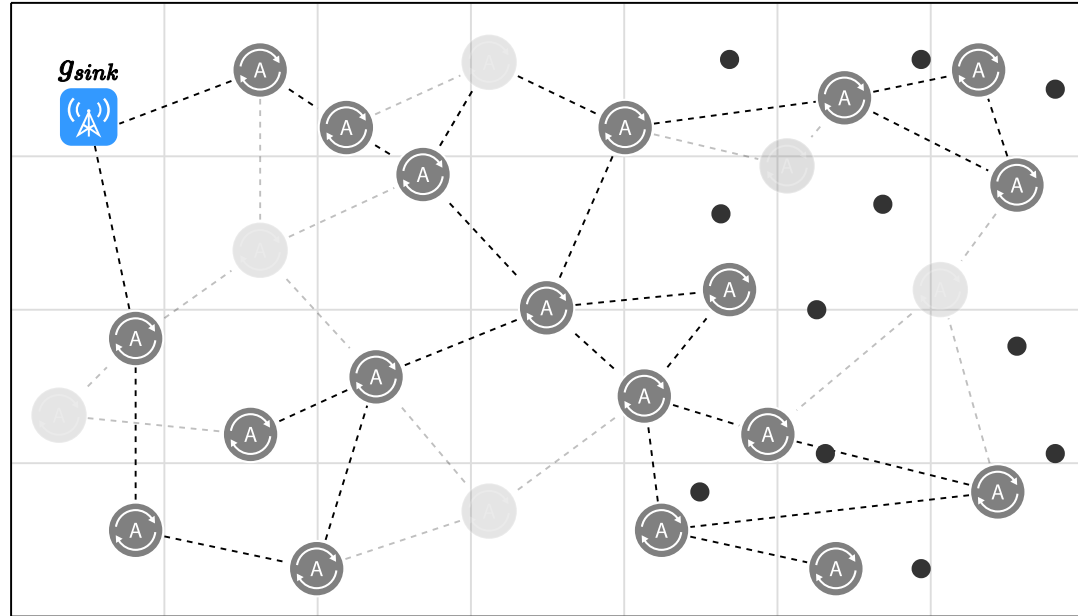


(a) stable system



(b) degraded system