# BZG3401 English

# 1. Modulinformationen

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Kursunterlagen: https://moodle.bfh.ch/course/view.php?id=15686

# 2. Verb tenses

## 3. Exercises

## 3.1 Unit 1: Social media

#### 3.1.1 Grammar Focus

Match the descriptions of the tenses a-f with the statements 1-6 in the text.

- a) 6 past simple
- b) 1 past continous
- c) 3 present simple
- d) 5 present perfect
- e) 4 present perfect continous
- f) 2 present continous

Look at the tweets (a-d) from Kimball to his followers. Underline all the tenses that refer to the future. Circle the best answer to describe why this form is used in sentences a-d.

- 1. ii
- 2. iii
- 3. i
- 4. iii

#### 3.1.2 Grammar Ex. 4

Complete the questions. Change the verb forms if necessary.

- 1. How long have you sold créme brûées?
- 2. What did you do before starting your own business?

- 3. Why did you start the business?
- 4. How did the business get its name?
- 5. What's the biggest challenge (of) running this type of business?
- 6. What advantage does your business have over a traditional restaurant?
- 7. What inspires you to create varied menus?
- 8. What is your advice for anyone starting their own food truck?

## 3.1.3 Grammar Ex. 5

- 1. have never tasted
- 2. were
- 3. am meeting
- 4. I'm going to choose
- 5. I'll go
- 6. I'll see

#### 3.1.4 Grammar Ex. 8

- 1. Desk phones and email
- 2. They are crucial for productivity at work
- 3. Instant messaging and social media
- 4. For brainstorming and planing
- 5. For complicated decision making
- 6. Smartphones
- 7. In their free time
- 8. To attract the younger generation

#### 3.1.5 Grammar Ex. 9

- 1. true
- 2. false, about 60%
- 3. false, has increased
- 4. true
- 5. false
- 6. true

## 3.1.6 Vocabulary Ex. 2

- 1. Poor language skills lead to inaccurate & incomplete information and miscommunication.
- 2. Takes a lot of time and money.
- 3. Less mobility & job possibilities.
- 4. The lack of language skills and different cultures.
- 5. He ordered that everyone speaks English.
- 6. With financial support.
- 7. Take extra language lessons.

## 3.1.7 Vocabulary Ex. 4 & Ex. 5

	Prefix	Article	More examples
1	in-	efficient, accurate	convenient, direct
2	mono-	lingual	rail, culture
3	un-	likely	happy, comfortable
4	bi-	lingual	monthly, annually
5	dis-	advantage	connect, honest
6	multi-	natiional	racial, tasking
7	mis-	understandings	calculate, use
8	over-	worked	ambitious, confident
9	im-	possible	practical, personal
10	under-	performing	paid, estimate

## 3.1.8 Vocabulary Ex. 6

- 1. underperforming
- 2. uncomfortable
- 3. inconvenient
- 4. overworked
- 5. misunderstood
- 6. multilingual
- 7. biannual
- 8. monocultural
- 9. disadvantage
- 10. impersonal

#### 3.1.9 Dialog

1. Hi I'm Evan. Nice to meet you!

- 2. No, it's my first time attending one of these.
- 3. Yeah, it's cool to meet all the people from all over the world.
- 4. I work at the Los Angeles office. So I didn't need to travel a long distance.
- 5. Yes, it's amazing. The weather is almost sunny all year around. How was your journey?
- 6. That's awful!
- 7. Yes, it's an amazing selection. There's lot of foods I haven't even heard of.
- 8. I work in the Sales department
- 9. I don't, who is she?
- 10. I haven't managed to meet anyone from the head office so far.
- 11. Not for very long, just for a month.
- 12. Sure, I'd like to meet her.
- 13. Ok, thank you very much.
- 14. No thanks, I'm fine.
- 15. See you later!

#### 3.1.10 Customs and culture

- 1. Roses as a gift is a little bit strange.
- 2. Edinburgh isn't in England. Check your facts!
- 3. Tables aren't for sitting.
- 4. He should be equal to everyone and shake hands with everybody.
- 5. She needs to use a tissue for blowing her nose or go to the bathroom.
- 6. During Ramadan you shouldn't be drinking during the day.

## 3.2 Unit 2: Resources

#### 3.2.1 Grammer Ex. 1

- 1. Hectares of land that have been bought.
- 2. For growing crops like vegetables, rice, wheat, lentils, flowers and sugar cane.
- 3. Governments, global agribusinesses, investment banks, hedge funds and other financial institutions.
- 4. The investment costs are very low and unregulated.
- 5. They used to farm, hunt and gather and the land and it's now changing their way of life.

#### 3.2.2 Grammer Focus

Match the sentences 1-3 with the tenses a-c.

- 1. b
- 2. c
- 3. a

Find one more example of each verb for min the article in Grammer Ex. 2.

- a.) There has been an increase in demand...
- b.) ... and individuals have been investing...
- c.) ... 60 million hectares of land have been bought...

Complete the rules.

- 1. past, present
- 2. present perfect
- 3. present perfect continuous
- 4. stative
- 5. present perfect passive