BZG3401 English

1. Modulinformationen

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Kursunterlagen: https://moodle.bfh.ch/course/view.php?id=15686

2. Verb tenses

3. Unit 1: Social media

3.1 Grammar Focus

Match the descriptions of the tenses a-f with the statements 1-6 in the text.

- a) 6 past simple
- b) 1 past continous
- c) 3 present simple
- d) 5 present perfect
- e) 4 present perfect continous
- f) 2 present continous

Look at the tweets (a-d) from Kimball to his followers. Underline all the tenses that refer to the future. Circle the best answer to describe why this form is used in sentences a-d.

- 1. ii
- 2. iii
- 3. i
- 4. iii

3.2 Grammar Ex. 4

Complete the questions. Change the verb forms if necessary.

- 1. How long have you sold créme brûées?
- 2. What did you do before starting your own business?
- 3. Why did you start the business?
- 4. How did the business get its name?
- 5. What's the biggest challenge (of) running this type of business?
- 6. What advantage does your business have over a traditional restaurant?
- 7. What inspires you to create varied menus?
- 8. What is your advice for anyone starting their own food truck?

3.3 Grammar Ex. 5

- 1. have never tasted
- 2. were
- 3. am meeting
- 4. I'm going to choose

- 5. I'll go
- 6. I'll see

3.4 Grammar Ex. 8

- 1. Desk phones and email
- 2. They are crucial for productivity at work
- 3. Instant messaging and social media
- 4. For brainstorming and planing
- 5. For complicated decision making
- 6. Smartphones
- 7. In their free time
- 8. To attract the younger generation

3.5 Grammar Ex. 9

- 1. true
- 2. false, about 60%
- 3. false, has increased
- 4. true
- 5. false
- 6. true

3.6 Vocabulary Ex. 2

- 1. Poor language skills lead to inaccurate & incomplete information and miscommunication.
- 2. Takes a lot of time and money.
- 3. Less mobility & job possibilities.
- 4. The lack of language skills and different cultures.
- 5. He ordered that everyone speaks English.
- 6. With financial support.
- 7. Take extra language lessons.

3.7 Vocabulary Ex. 4 & Ex. 5

	Prefix	Article	More examples
1	in-	efficient, accurate	convenient, direct
2	mono-	lingual	rail, culture
3	un-	likely	happy, comfortable
4	bi-	lingual	monthly, annually
5	dis-	advantage	connect, honest
6	multi-	natiional	racial, tasking
7	mis-	understandings	calculate, use
8	over-	worked	ambitious, confident
9	im-	possible	practical, personal
10	under-	performing	paid, estimate

3.8 Vocabulary Ex. 6

- 1. underperforming
- 2. uncomfortable
- 3. inconvenient
- 4. overworked
- 5. misunderstood
- 6. multilingual
- 7. biannual
- 8. monocultural
- 9. disadvantage
- 10. impersonal

3.9 Dialog

- 1. Hi I'm Evan. Nice to meet you!
- 2. No, it's my first time attending one of these.
- 3. Yeah, it's cool to meet all the people from all over the world.
- 4. I work at the Los Angeles office. So I didn't need to travel a long distance.
- 5. Yes, it's amazing. The weather is almost sunny all year around. How was your journey?
- 6. That's awful!
- 7. Yes, it's an amazing selection. There's lot of foods I haven't even heard of.
- 8. I work in the Sales department
- 9. I don't, who is she?
- 10. I haven't managed to meet anyone from the head office so far.

- 11. Not for very long, just for a month.
- 12. Sure, I'd like to meet her.
- 13. Ok, thank you very much.
- 14. No thanks, I'm fine.
- 15. See you later!

3.10 Customs and culture

- 1. Roses as a gift is a little bit strange.
- 2. Edinburgh isn't in England. Check your facts!
- 3. Tables aren't for sitting.
- 4. He should be equal to everyone and shake hands with everybody.
- 5. She needs to use a tissue for blowing her nose or go to the bathroom.
- 6. During Ramadan you shouldn't be drinking during the day.

3.11 Review: Grammar Ex. 1

- 1. was studying
- 2. was working
- 3. adored
- 4. wasn't being met
- 5. launched
- 6. lav
- 7. had
- 8. got
- 9. reached
- 10. were working
- 11. sold

3.12 Review: Grammar Ex. 2

- 1. I've taken on
- 2. it is growing
- 3. we launched
- 4. have worked, I'm going to
- 5. we do, are just doing

6. have been living, will stay

3.13 Review: Vocabulary Ex. 1

- 1. underpaid
- 2. unambitious
- 3. monolingual
- 4. overestimate
- 5. disconnect
- 6. misunderstand
- 7. inconvenient
- 8. impossible
- 9. biannual
- 10. multitask

3.14 Review: Vocabulary Ex. 2

- 1. misunderstood
- 2. multitask
- 3. biannual
- 4. disconnected
- 5. overestimated
- 6. underpaid
- 7. unambitious
- 8. monolingual
- 9. inconvenient
- 10. impossible

3.15 Review: Work skills Ex. 1

- 1. e
- 2. b
- 3. d
- 4. a
- 5. c

3.16 Review: Work skills Ex. 2

- 1. How about you?
- 2. The photographer. That's great.
- 3. Absolutely. It must be very satisfying.
- 4. And you?
- 5. Were you working in Sales in your previous company then?
- 6. Really! So you must enjoy it.
- 7. So what attracted you to work here?

3.17 Review: Functions Ex. 1

- 1. must be
- 2. nice too meet you
- 3. to find us OK
- 4. introduce you to
- 5. you know
- 6. like to introduce you to
- 7. this is
- 8. Nice to meet you
- 9. I'll look forward to

4. Unit 2: Resources

4.1 Grammer Ex. 1

- 1. Hectares of land that have been bought.
- 2. For growing crops like vegetables, rice, wheat, lentils, flowers and sugar cane.
- 3. Governments, global agribusinesses, investment banks, hedge funds and other financial institutions.
- 4. The investment costs are very low and unregulated.
- 5. They used to farm, hunt and gather and the land and it's now changing their way of life.

4.2 Grammer Focus

Match the sentences 1-3 with the tenses a-c.

- 1. b
- 2. c
- 3. a

Find one more example of each verb for min the article in Grammer Ex. 2.

- a.) There has been an increase in demand...
- b.) ... and individuals have been investing...
- c.) ... 60 million hectares of land have been bought...

Complete the rules.

- 1. past, present
- 2. present perfect
- 3. present perfect continuous
- 4. stative
- 5. present perfect passive

4.3 Grammer Ex. 3

- 1. has been created
- 2. has provided
- 3. have been offering
- 4. reported
- 5. have been highlighting
- 6. has reached

- 7. has found
- 8. announced
- 9. has been put
- 10. hasn't finished
- 11. has been done

4.4 Work Skills Ex. 1

- 1. They lost time and spent a further week finding new filming locations that were safe. In the end they only had one week for filming.
- 2. Jeremy suggests if the filmed material is not enough the company can use archive material from the last year.

4.5 Work Skills Ex. 2

- a. 4
- b. 5
- c. 1
- d. 2
- e. 3

4.6 Review: Grammar Ex. 1

- 1. Have you seen
- 2. haven't had
- 3. managed
- 4. have been
- 5. spoke
- 6. has been talking
- 7. have introduced
- 8. met
- 9. have been studying
- 10. have had

4.7 Review: Grammar Ex. 2

- 1. I've been for Pete for seven years.
- 2. She has been wir the company since spring last year.
- 3. We've benn working on this project since last Thursday.
- 4. I have been a Project Manager for ITS since January 2012.
- 5. I've been cycling into work since the train strike started.
- 6. I've been communicating with her regularly since my US visit last year.
- 7. They've been working on the building since Christmas but they're only half finished.

4.8 Review: Grammar Ex. 3

- 1. f
- 2. g
- 3. c
- 4. e
- 5. a
- 6. d
- 7. b

4.9 Review: Vocabulary Ex. 1

- 1. forced
- 2. ban on
- 3. permitted
- 4. restricted
- 5. be permitted
- 6. you have no obligation
- 7. to be prohibited
- 8. allow their residents to carry a gun

4.10 Review: Vocabulary Ex. 2

- 1. prevent
- 2. restrict
- 3. reduce

- 4. banned
- 5. allow
- 6. permitted

4.11 Review: Work skills Ex. 1

- 1. Title
- 2. Introduction
- 3. Main points
- 4. Causes of population decline
- 5. Reccomendations

4.12 Review: Work skills Ex. 2

- a. describes
- b. involved
- c. provides
- d. There has been
- e. reasons
- f. Finally
- g. recommend
- h. secondly

4.13 Review: Functions Ex. 1

- 1. In other words
- 2. do you mean
- 3. Are you with me?
- 4. are you saying
- 5. if I follow you
- 6. Is that clear?

4.14 Review: Functions Ex. 2

- 1. Are you saying
- 2. I'm not sure if I follow you

- 3. Are you with me?
- 4. I mean
- 5. What I mean