

PROGRAMLAMA DİLLERİ ÖDEV - 1

- 1) verilen grameri kullanarak, aşağıdaki deyimler için sol taraftan türetme kullanarak, ayrıştırma ağacını (parse tree) gösteriniz.

$\langle \text{assign} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle = \langle \text{expr} \rangle$

$\langle \text{id} \rangle \rightarrow A \mid B \mid C$

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle + \langle \text{expr} \rangle$

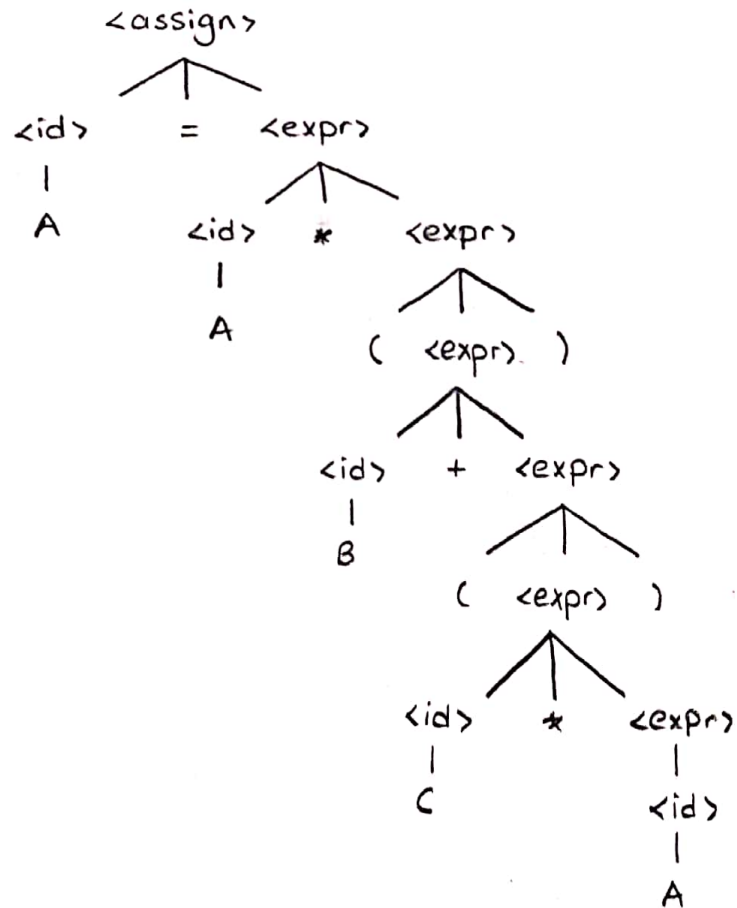
$\mid \langle \text{id} \rangle * \langle \text{expr} \rangle$

$\mid (\langle \text{expr} \rangle)$

$\mid \langle \text{id} \rangle$

a. $A = A * (B + (C * A))$

Parse Tree :

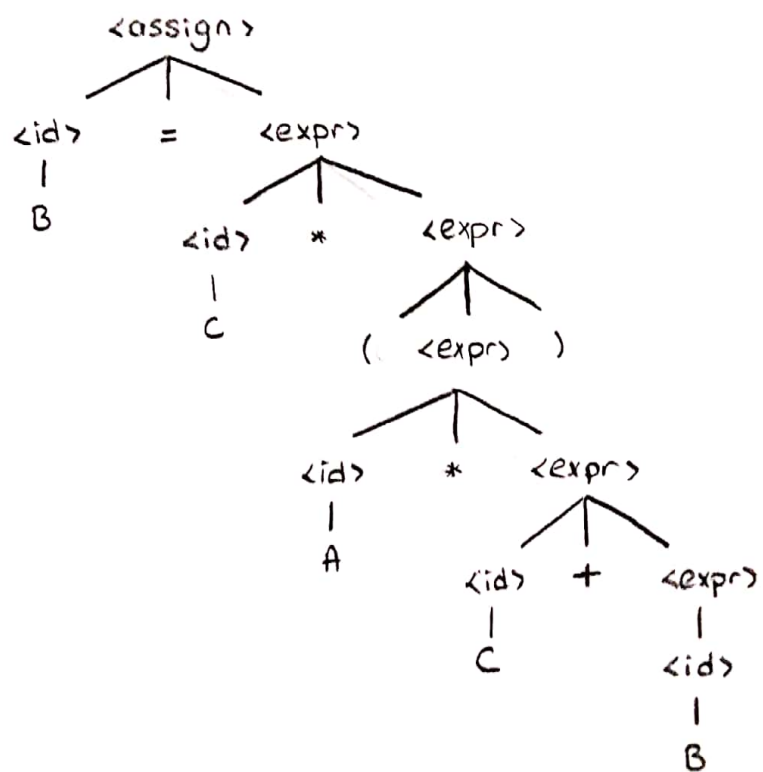


b. $B = C * (A * C + B)$

Grammar :

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \text{assign} \rangle &\rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle = \langle \text{expr} \rangle \\ \langle \text{id} \rangle &\rightarrow A \mid B \mid C \\ \langle \text{expr} \rangle &\rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle + \langle \text{expr} \rangle \\ &\mid \langle \text{id} \rangle * \langle \text{expr} \rangle \\ &\mid (\langle \text{expr} \rangle) \\ &\mid \langle \text{id} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

Parse Tree :

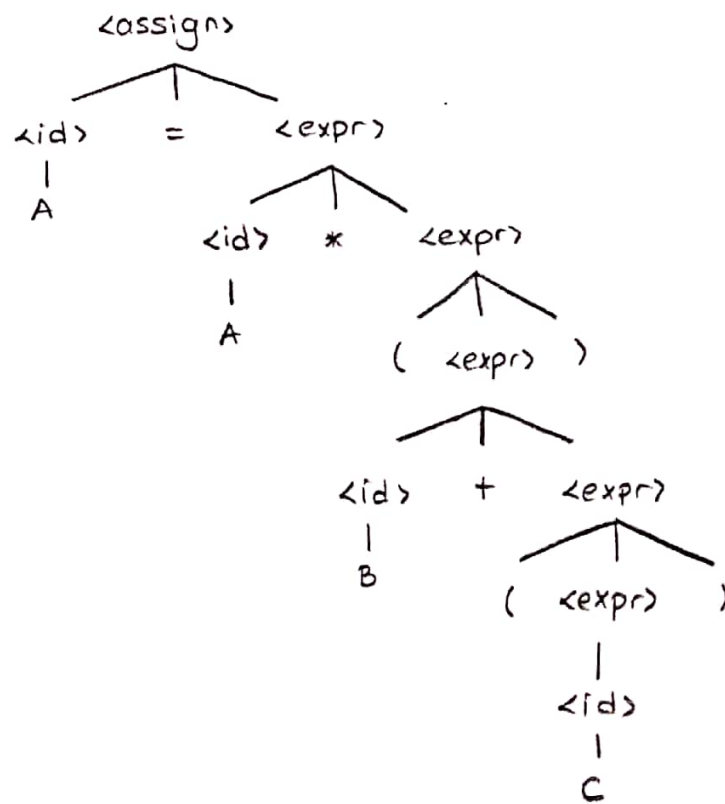


c. $A = A * (B + (C))$

Grammer :

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \text{assigns} \rangle &\rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle = \langle \text{expr} \rangle \\ \langle \text{id} \rangle &\rightarrow A \mid B \mid C \\ \langle \text{expr} \rangle &\rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle + \langle \text{expr} \rangle \\ &\mid \langle \text{id} \rangle * \langle \text{expr} \rangle \\ &\mid (\langle \text{expr} \rangle) \\ &\mid \langle \text{id} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

Parse Tree :



2) Aşağıdaki gramerin oluşturduğu dili bir cümle ile açıklayınız.

$$\begin{aligned} \langle S \rangle &\rightarrow \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle \langle C \rangle \\ \langle A \rangle &\rightarrow a \langle A \rangle \mid a \\ \langle B \rangle &\rightarrow b \langle B \rangle \mid b \\ \langle C \rangle &\rightarrow c \langle C \rangle \mid c \end{aligned}$$

a kelimesi ile başlayan ve en az 1 veya istenilen miktarda a içeren, ortada en az 1 veya istenilen miktarda b içeren, son olarak da en az 1 veya istenilen miktarda c içeren kelimeleri ifade eder.

3) Verilen gramer şöyledir:

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\langle A \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle b \mid b$$

$$\langle B \rangle \rightarrow a \langle B \rangle \mid a$$

Hangi kelimeler bu gramerden türemiştir? a ve d.

(a) baab

b. bbbab

c. bbaaaa

(d) bbaab

a. $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow b a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \underline{b a a b} \rightarrow a \text{ kelimesi bu gramerden türemiştir. } \checkmark$$

b. $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle b a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle b b a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow b b b a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \underline{b b b a a b} \rightarrow b \text{ kelimesi bu gramerden türememiştir. } \times$$

c. $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle \underline{b}$

c kelimesi bu gramerden türememiştir x

Bu gramerden türemesi için sonunda

en az 1 b olması gerekir,

d. $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle b a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow b b a \langle B \rangle b$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \underline{b b a a b} \rightarrow$$

d kelimesi bu gramerden türemiştir. ✓

4) verilen gramer şöyledir:

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c \langle B \rangle \mid \langle A \rangle \mid b$$

$$\langle A \rangle \rightarrow c \langle A \rangle \mid c$$

$$\langle B \rangle \rightarrow d \mid \langle A \rangle$$

Hangi cümleler bu gramerden türemiştir? a ve e.

(a) abcd

b. acccbd

c. acccbcc

d. acd

(e) accc

a. $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c \langle B \rangle$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a b c \langle B \rangle$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a b c d \rightarrow a \text{ kelimesi bu gramerden türemiştir } \checkmark$$

b,c. $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c \langle B \rangle$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle A \rangle c \langle B \rangle$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a c \langle A \rangle c \langle B \rangle$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a c c c \langle B \rangle$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a c c c d \rightarrow b \text{ ve } c \text{ kelimesi bu gramerden türememiştir. } X$$

d. $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c \langle B \rangle$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c d$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle A \rangle c d$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a c c d \rightarrow d \text{ kelimesi bu gramerden türememiştir. } X$$

e. $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle S \rangle c \langle B \rangle$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a \langle A \rangle c \langle B \rangle$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a c c \langle B \rangle$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a c c \langle A \rangle$$

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow a c c c \rightarrow e \text{ kelimesi bu gramerden türemiştir. } \checkmark$$