

Tugas Pekan 1Harga Panen Bawang Merah dan Harga Rata-rata tiap kg

Tahun	x_i	y_i	Tahun	x_i	y_i
1929	3,2	115	1935	3,9	019
1930	3,9	113	1936	3,3	119
1931	3,8	019	1937	4,0	017
1932	3,7	018	1938	3,8	019
1939	4,1	017	1990	15	112

Tentukan persamaan regresinya untuk mempertirakan harga bawang rata-

Penyelesaian

$$\hat{y} = a + bx$$

$$n = 10$$

$$\bar{x} \sum x_i y_i = 50,82$$

$$\bar{x} \sum x_i = 48,2 \quad \bar{x} = 4,82$$

$$\bar{\sum} y_i = 10,3 \quad \bar{y} = 1,03$$

$$\bar{\sum} x_i^2 = 348,28$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= \frac{n \bar{\sum} y_i x_i - \bar{\sum} y_i \bar{\sum} x_i}{n \bar{\sum} x_i^2 - (\bar{\sum} x_i)^2} \\
 &= \frac{10(50,82) - (10,3)(48,2)}{10(348,28) - (48,2)^2} \\
 &= \frac{508,2 - 496,96}{3482,8 - 2323,24} = \frac{11,79}{1159,56} = 0,01012
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a &= \bar{y} - b \bar{x} \\
 &= 1,03 - (0,01012 \times 4,82) \\
 &= 1,03 - (0,0487) \\
 &= 0,981
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{y} &= a + bx \\
 &= 0,981 + 0,01012x
 \end{aligned}$$