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#### CONTACT

#### **INFORMATION**

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#### **EXPERIENCE**

# Seongnam, Korea Jan 2023 – present

#### **Naver Cloud**

Senior research scientist, Voice Synthesis team lead

Development of High-quality TTS api for cloud services

- Role: Management, research and development of DNN TTS models
- Related services
  - Clova Voice, Nov 2022 present

Development of automatic TTS modeling with smartphone recordings

- Role: Management, research and development of DNN TTS models
- Related services
  - Clova VoiceMaker, May 2022 Oct 2023

Seongnam, Korea Mar 2017 – Dec 2022

# Naver Corp.

Senior research scientist, Voice Model team lead

Hybrid TTS combining deep learning and unit-selection models

- Role: Management, research and development of DNN TTS models
- Related services
  - Showhost voice for Naver Shopping, May 2021 Dec 2022
  - Representative voice for Clova Contact Center, May 2019 Dec 2022
  - Navigation voice for Naver Map, Jan 2019 Sep 2020
  - Sangjin Oh's (Korean newscaster) voice for Naver News, Oct 2019 May 2020
  - In-Na Yoo's (Korean actress) voice for Clova Al speaker, Apr 2018 Dec 2018

TTS-based audiobook generation

- Role: Development of audiobook generation tool
- Related services
  - Clova Dubbing x Inmun 360, Sep 2021 May 2022

Seoul, Korea Aug 2022 – present

#### Seoul National Univ.

Adjunct professor, Artificial Intelligence Institute

San Diego, CA Aug 2016 – Nov 2016

# **Qualcomm Technologies Inc.**

Research intern, Multimedia Research and Development Laboratory

- Spatial audio: Fixed-point implementation of MPEG-H 3D Audio Decoder
- Mentor: Dr. Deep Sen

Beijing, China Sep 2015 – Feb 2016 Apr 2016 – Jun 2016

# **Microsoft Research Asia**

Research intern, Speech Group

- Speech synthesis: Deep learning-based TTS system using ITFTE vocoder
- Mentor: Dr. Frank Soong

# **EDUCATION**

Seoul, Korea Sep 2010 – Feb 2019

# **Yonsei University**

Combined M.S. and Ph.D., Electrical and Electronic Engineering

- Dissertation: Improved time-frequency trajectory excitation vocoder for deep learning-based statistical parametric speech synthesis system
- Advisor: Prof. Hong-Goo Kang

Seoul, Korea Mar 2006 – Aug 2010

# **Yonsei University**

B.S., Electrical and Electronic Engineering

# **TALKS**

- 1. Al Human: Large-scale text-to-speech applications, SNU, Jan 2025.
- 2. Speech synthesis and applications, SNU, Dec 2023.
- 3. Parallel waveform synthesis, Samsung Research, Sep 2022.
- 4. Data-selective TTS augmentation, Naver Engineering Day, Jul 2022.
- 5. Voice synthesis and applications, KAIST and SNU, Apr 2022.
- 6. <u>Introduction to text-to-speech</u>, Naver Engineering Day, Apr 2021.
- 7. Deep learning-based text-to-speech, Yonsei Univ. and Korea Univ., Apr 2021.
- 8. Clova Al: Text-to-speech technology, Yonsei Univ., Nov 2020.
- 9. Parallel WaveGAN, Naver Engineering Day, Oct 2020.
- Clova voice: From unit-selection to deep learning-based TTS, ASK Conference, Aug 2018.
- 11. Speaker-adaptive WaveNet, Naver Engineering Day, Apr 2018.
- 12. Speaker-adaptive text-to-speech, Naver Al Colloquium, Mar 2018.
- 13. <u>Speech synthesis: Improved time-frequency trajectory excitation</u>, Beijing Univ., Dec 2015.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. H.-J. Park, J. Liu, J.-S. Kim, J.-Y. Yang, S.-W. Han, E. Song, "RapFlow-TTS: Rapid and high-fidelity text-to-speech with improved consistency flow matching," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2025 (in press).
- 2. H. Kim, S. Seo, K. Jeong, O. Kwon, S. Kim, J. Kim, J. Lee, **E. Song**, M. Oh, J.-H. Ha, S. Yoon, K. Yoo, "Paralinguistics-aware speech-empowered large language models for natural conversation," in Proc. NeurIPS, 2024, pp. 131072-131103.
- 3. H. Yoon, J.-S. Kim, R. Yamamoto, R. Terashima, C.-H. Song, J.-M. Kim, **E. Song**, "Enhancing multilingual TTS with voice conversion-based data augmentation and posterior embedding," in Proc. ICASSP, 2024, pp. 12186-12190.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- 4. H. Yoon, C. Kim, E. Song, H. Yoon, H.-G. Kang, "Pruning self-attention for zero-shot multi-speaker text-to-speech," in Proc. Interspeech, 2023, pp. 4299-4303.
- 5. Y. Shirahata, R. Yamamoto, E. Song, R. Terashima, J.-M. Kim, K. Tachibana, "Period VITS: Variational inference with explicit pitch modeling for end-to-end emotional speech synthesis," in Proc. ICASSP, 2023, pp.1-5.
- S.-H. Lee, S.-B. Kim, J.-H. Lee, E. Song, M.-J. Hwang, S.-W. Lee, "HierSpeech: Bridging the gap between text and speech by hierarchical variational inference using selfsupervised representations for speech synthesis," in Proc. NeurIPS, 2022, pp. 16624-16636.
- 7. **E. Song**, R. Yamamoto, O. Kwon, C.-H. Song, M.-J. Hwang, S. Oh, H.-W. Yoon, J.-S. Kim, J.-M. Kim, "TTS-by-TTS 2: Data-selective augmentation for neural speech synthesis using ranking support vector machine with variational autoencoder," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2022, pp. 1941-1945.
- 8. H. Yoon, O. Kwon, H. Lee, R. Yamamoto, E. Song, J.-M. Kim, M.-J. Hwang, "Language model-based emotion prediction methods for emotional speech synthesis systems," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2022, pp. 4596-4600.
- R. Terashima, R. Yamamoto, E. Song, Y. Shirahata, H.-W. Yoon, J.-M. Kim, K. Tachibana, "Cross-speaker emotion transfer for low-resource text-to-speech using non-parallel voice conversion with pitch-shift data augmentation," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2022, pp. 3018-3022.
- 10. M.-J. Hwang, H.-W. Yoon, C.-H. Song, J.-S. Kim, J.-M. Kim, E. Song, "Linear prediction-based Parallel WaveGAN speech synthesis," in Proc. ICEIC, 2022, pp. 1-4.
- 11. S. Oh, O. Kwon, M.-J. Hwang, J.-M. Kim, **E. Song**, "Effective data augmentation methods for neural text-to-speech systems," in Proc. ICEIC, 2022, pp. 1-4.
- 12. M.-J, Hwang, R. Yamamoto, E. Song, J.-M. Kim, "High-fidelity Parallel WaveGAN with multi-band harmonic-plus-noise model," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2021, pp. 2227-2231.
- 13. H.-K. Nguyen, K. Jeong, S. Um, M.-J. Hwang, **E. Song**, H.-G. Kang, "LiteTTS: A decoder-free lightweight text-to-wave synthesis based on generative adversarial networks," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2021. pp. 3595-3599.
- 14. R. Yamamoto, E. Song, M.-J. Hwang, J.-M. Kim, "Parallel waveform synthesis based on generative adversarial networks with voicing-aware conditional discriminators," in Proc. ICASSP, 2021, pp. 6039-6043.
- 15. M.-J. Hwang, R. Yamamoto, **E. Song**, J.-M. Kim," TTS-by-TTS: TTS-driven data augmentation for fast and high-quality speech synthesis," in Proc. ICASSP, 2021, pp. 6598-6602.
- 16. E. Song, R. Yamamoto, M.-J. Hwang, J.-S. Kim, O. Kwon, J.-M. Kim, "Improved Parallel WaveGAN with perceptually weighted spectrogram loss," in Proc. SLT, 2021, pp. 470-476.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- 17. M.-J. Hwang, F. K. Soong, **E. Song**, X. Wang, H. Kang, H.-G. Kang, "LP-WaveNet: Linear prediction-based WaveNet speech synthesis," in Proc. APSIPA, 2020, pp. 810-814.
- 18. S. Oh, H. Lim, K. Byun, M.-J. Hwang, E. Song, H.-G. Kang, "ExcitGlow: Improving a WaveGlow-based neural vocoder with linear prediction analysis," in Proc. APSIPA, 2020, pp. 831-836.
- 19. E. Song, M.-J. Hwang, R. Yamamoto, J.-S. Kim, O. Kwon, J.-M. Kim, "Neural text-to-speech with a modeling-by-generation excitation vocoder," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2020, pp. 3570-3574.
- 20. E. Song, J.-S. Kim, K. Byun, H.-G. Kang, "Speaker-adaptive neural vocoders for parametric speech synthesis systems," in Proc. MMSP, 2020, pp. 1-5.
- 21. R. Yamamoto, E. Song, J.-M. Kim, "Parallel WaveGAN: A fast waveform generation model based on generative adversarial networks with multi-resolution spectrogram," in Proc. ICASSP, 2020, pp. 6194-6198.
- 22. M.-J. Hwang, E. Song, R. Yamamoto, F. K. Soong, H.-G. Kang, "Improving LPCNet-based text-to-speech with linear predictions-structured mixture density network," in Proc. ICASSP, 2020, pp. 7214-7218.
- 23. R. Yamamoto, E. Song, J.-M. Kim, "Probability density distillation with generative adversarial networks for high-quality parallel waveform generation," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2019, pp. 699-703.
- 24. E. Song, K. Byun, H.-G. Kang, "ExcitNet vocoder: A neural excitation model for parametric speech synthesis systems," in Proc. EUSIPCO, 2019, pp. 1179-1183.
- 25. K. Byun, E. Song, J. Kim, J.-M. Kim, H.-G. Kang, "Excitation-by-SampleRNN model for text-to-speech," in Proc. ITC-CSCC, 2019, pp. 356-359.
- J. Y. Lee, S. J. Cheon, B. J. Choi, N. S. Kim, E. Song, "Acoustic modeling using adversarially trained variational recurrent neural network for speech synthesis," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2018, pp. 917-921.
- 27. M.-J. Hwang, **E. Song**, J.-S. Kim, H.-G. Kang, "A unified framework for the generation of glottal signals in deep learning-based parametric speech synthesis systems," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2018, pp. 912-916.
- 28. M.-J. Hwang, **E. Song**, H.-G. Kang, "Modeling-by-generation-structured noise compensation algorithm for glottal vocoding speech synthesis system," in Proc. ICASSP, 2018, pp. 5669-5673.
- 29. **E. Song**, F. K. Soong, H.-G. Kang, "Perceptual quality and modeling accuracy of excitation parameters in DLSTM-based speech synthesis systems," in Proc. ASRU, 2017, pp. 671–676.
- 30. E. Song, F. K. Soong, H.-G. Kang, "Effective spectral and excitation modeling techniques for LSTM-RNN-based speech synthesis systems," IEEE/ACM Trans. Audio, Speech, and Lang. Process., vol. 25, no. 11, pp. 2152–2161, 2017.

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- 31. E. Song, F. K. Soong, H.-G. Kang, "Improved time-frequency trajectory excitation vocoder for DNN-based speech synthesis," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2016, pp. 874–878.
- 32. **E. Song**, H.-G. Kang, "Multi-class learning algorithm for deep neural network-based statistical parametric speech synthesis," in Proc. EUSIPCO, 2016, pp. 1951–1955.
- 33. **E. Song**, H.-G. Kang, "Deep neural network-based statistical parametric speech synthesis system using improved time-frequency trajectory excitation model," in Proc. INTERSPEECH, 2015, pp. 874–878.
- 34. K. Byun, E. Song, H. Sim, H. Lim, H.-G. Kang, "A constrained two-layer compression technique for ECG waves," in Proc. EMBC, 2015, pp. 6130–6133.
- 35. E. Song, Y. S. Joo, H.-G. Kang, "Improved time-frequency trajectory excitation modeling for a statistical parametric speech synthesis system," in Proc. ICASSP, 2015, pp. 4949–4953.
- 36. E. Song, H.-G. Kang, J. Lee, "Fixed-point implementation of MPEG-D unified speech and audio coding decoder," in Proc. DSP, 2014, pp. 110–113.
- 37. **E. Song**, J. Ryu, H.-G. Kang, "Speech enhancement for pathological voice using time-frequency trajectory excitation modeling," in Proc. APSIPA, 2013, pp. 1–4.

# **PREPRINT**

- J. Liu, E. Song, "Training universal vocoders with feature smoothing-based augmentation methods for high-quality TTS systems," arXiv preprint arXiv:2409.02517, 2024.
- 2. O. Kwon, E. Song, J.-M. Kim, H.-G. Kang, "Effective parameter estimation methods for an ExcitNet model in generative text-to-speech systems," arXiv preprint arXiv:1905. 08486, 2019.

### **PATENTS**

- 1. <u>KR10-2742631</u>, "Method, computer device, and computer program for pruning self-attention for speaker-adaptive text-to-speech system," Dec 2024 (registered).
- 2. KR10-2663162, "Method and system for synthesizing speech," Apr 2024 (registered).
- 3. <u>KR10-2661751</u>, "Method and system for generating speech synthesis model based on selective data augmentation," Apr 2024 (registered).
- 4. <u>KR10-2626618</u>, "Method and system for synthesizing emotional speech based on emotion prediction," Jan 2024 (registered).
- 5. <u>KR10-2621842</u>, "Method and system for non-autoregressive speech synthesis," Jan 2024 (registered).
- KR10-2198598, "Method for generating synthesized speech signal, neural vocoder, and training method thereof," Dec 2020 (registered).
- 7. <u>KR10-2198597/JP7274184</u>, "Neural vocoder and training method of neural vocoder for constructing speaker-adaptive model," Dec 2020 (registered).
- 8. KR10-2024-0118325, "Speech synthesis system and control method thereof, and training method of the speech synthesis," Sep 2024 (applied).

HONORS & AWARDS	1.	Innovators Under 35 Korea, MIT Technology Review	Dec 2022
	2.	Ranked No. 2 in N Innovation Award 2020, Naver Corp.	Dec 2020
	3.	The Best Paper Award, APSIPA ASC 2020	Dec 2020
	4.	Ranked No. 1 in N Innovation Award 2019, Naver Corp.	Dec 2019
	5.	Ranked No. 1 in N Innovation Award 2018, Naver Corp.	Nov 2018
	6.	Excellent intern award, Microsoft Research Asia	Jun 2016
	7.	Excellent intern award, Microsoft Research Asia	Feb 2016