```
In [4]: # write a function that will return the number of times A must be
         #stated such that B is a substring of the repeated A. If B can never
         # be a substring, return -1.
         def repeatedStringMatch(A, B):
              q = (len(B) - 1) // len(A) + 1
              print(q)
              for i in range(2):
                  if B in A * (q+i):
                      return q+i
              return -1
         a='abcd';
         b='cdabcdabcdab';
 In [5]: print(repeatedStringMatch(a,b))
         3
         4
 In [7]:
         def minDepth(root):
              if not root:
                  return 0;
              if not root.left and not root.right:
                  return 1
              elif not root.left:
                  return minDepth(root.right)+1;
              elif not root.right:
                  return minDepth(root.left)+1;
             else:
                  return min(minDepth(root.left), minDepth(root.right))+1;
In [17]: | def maxDepth(root):
              if not root:
                  return 0;
              if not root.left and not root.right:
                  return 1
              elif not root.left:
                  return maxDepth(root.right)+1;
              elif not root.right:
                  return maxDepth(root.left)+1;
              else:
                  return max(maxDepth(root.left), maxDepth(root.right))+1;
 In [ ]:
```

```
In [9]: L = [('def', 10), ('abc', 15), ('il', 12), ('ghi', 9), ('p', 20), ('tyi', 8)]
          b=[]
          for i in L:
              if (i[1])>=10:
                  b.append(i[0]);
          print(b)
          ['def', 'abc', 'il', 'p']
In [14]: def find kth(k, arr):
              if k == 1:
                  return max(arr)
              m = max(arr)
              new arr = list(filter(lambda a: a != m, arr))
              print(new arr)
              return(find_kth(k-1, new_arr))
          l=[2,3,-1,5,4,-2,20,30,-1,80,18,22];
          print(find kth(5,l))
          [2, 3, -1, 5, 4, -2, 20, 30, -1, 18, 22]
          [2, 3, -1, 5, 4, -2, 20, -1, 18, 22]
          [2, 3, -1, 5, 4, -2, 20, -1, 18]
          [2, 3, -1, 5, 4, -2, -1, 18]
          18
 In [ ]: | def minJumps(arr, n):
              jumps = [0 \text{ for } i \text{ in } range(n)]
              jumps[0] = 0
              # Find the minimum number of
              # jumps to reach arr[i] from
              # arr[0] and assign this
              # value to jumps[i]
              for i in range(1, n):
                  jumps[i] = float('inf')
                  for j in range(i):
                       if (i <= j + arr[j]) and (jumps[j] != float('inf')):</pre>
                           jumps[i] = min(jumps[i], jumps[j] + 1)
                           break
              return jumps
          a=[2,3,1,1,2,4,2,0,1,1];
          print(minJumps(a,))
```

```
In [12]: def occurrence(a,b):
              result=0;
              for i in range(len(a)):
                  if a[i]==b:
                      result+=1;
              return result;
          a=[1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 8];
          print(occurrence(a,8))
         TypeError
                                                     Traceback (most recent call l
         ast)
         <ipython-input-12-8dbce4831e6c> in <module>()
               18
               19 a=[2,3,1,1,2,4,2,0,1,1];
          ---> 20 print(minJumps(a,))
         TypeError: minJumps() missing 1 required positional argument: 'n'
In [20]: def histo(a):
              b=a
              enter=1;
              finalResult=[]
              finalValue=[]
              while (enter):
                  res = 0;
                  temp=[];
                  l=range(len(b));
                  num = b[l[0]];
                  for ind,val in enumerate(b):
                      if val==num:
                          res+=1;
                      else:
                          temp.append(b[ind]);
                  finalResult.append(res)
                  finalValue.append(num)
                  b=temp;
                  if not b:
                      enter=0;
              dictionary = dict(zip(finalValue, finalResult))
              return dictionary
          a=[1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 7,8,8];
         print(histo(a))
         {1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 1, 4: 1, 7: 1, 8: 2}
In [22]:
         \{0: 1, -1: 5, 10: 3, 1: 1\}
```

```
In [ ]: def powerOfFive(a):
              res=0;
              while(a>=5):
                  if (a%5==0):
                      res+=1;
                      a=a//5;
                  else:
                      return "No";
              return res;
         print(powerOfFive(625))
In [16]: def removeSpace(a):
              res='';
              temp=0;
              for i in range(len(a)):
                  if a[i]!=' ':
                      if temp==1:
                          res=res+' ';
                          temp=0;
                      res=res+a[i];
                  else:
                      temp=1;
              return res
         a='I
                 live
                        on
                               earth ';
         print(removeSpace(a))
         {1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 1, 4: 1, 7: 1, 8: 2}
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
 In [ ]: def toBit(n):
              l=[];
              while (n>0):
                  print(n)
                  l.append(n%2);
                  n=n//2;
              l.append(n%2)
              return l
         print(toBit(2))
```

```
In [ ]: def countBit(n):
              l=[];
              count=0;
             while (n>1):
                  l.append(n%2);
                  if (n%2)==1:
                      count+=1;
                  n=n//2;
              if (n==1):
                  count+=1;
              return count
         #print(countBit(1))
         def bitDifference(a):
              res=0;
              for i in range(len(a)):
                  #print(a[i])
                  for j in range(len(a)):
                      #if (a[i]!=a[j]):
                      res=res+(abs(countBit(a[i])-countBit(a[j])));
                      print(abs(countBit(a[i])-countBit(a[j])))
              return res;
         a=[1,3,5]
         print(bitDifference(a))
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [18]:
         def medianStream(a):
              sortedArray=a;
              #sortedArray = sortArray(a);
              size = len(sortedArray);
              if size%2==0:
                  return sum(sortedArray[size//2-1:size//2+1])/2;
              else:
                  return (sortedArray[size//2])
         a=[1,2,3,4,5,6]
         print(medianStream(a))
```

3.5

```
In []: def total_length(node):
    if not node:
        return 0;
    lengthLeft = total_length(node.left)
    lengthRight = total_length(node.right)
    if node.left and node.left.value == node.value:
        left_arrow == lengthLeft + 1;
    if node.right and node.right.value == node.value:
        right_arrow == lengthRight + 1;
    return max(right_arrow,left_arrow);
```