

## CEng302 ProgLang&AutomataTheory Lab. Work Information

### General Information:

**Laboratory work:** Lab. work consists of performing the experiment of the week and preparing its report. If time is not sufficient, the report may be completed at home.

**Submission of the Report:** Unless otherwise advised, all the reports should be made ready on the teacher's desk, **before the beginning of the first lecture** which follows the Lab session. (That happens to be the first class hour on Thursday, according to the 2015 spring schedule.) There should be no cover page, and **NO PLASTICS**. In case the report has more than one page, staple the pages together **at the top left-hand corner**. Your name and number should be **at the topmost line, left adjusted**.

The C language is to be used in programming, unless otherwise stated.

### Experiment for 2015-03-17:

**Background information:** An alphabet is given as  $\{a, b\}$ .  $L_1$  is the language whose elements consist of all the sentences with even length over this alphabet, each of which has at least one **a** and one **b**.  $L_2 = \{aab, bbba\}$ .  $L_3$  is the language whose elements consist of all the sentences over  $\{a, b\}$ , each of which has a substring in  $L_2$ , such that if that substring is deleted, the remaining would be a string in  $L_1$ .

#### Examples:

- 1- **aaabb** is in  $L_3$  (the underlined substring is in  $L_2$  and if that is deleted, the remaining is **ab** which is in  $L_1$ )
- 2- **ababbbaba** is not in  $L_3$  (the underlined substring is in  $L_2$  but if that is deleted, the remaining is **ababa** not in  $L_1$ )
- 3- **baabbbaba** is in  $L_3$  (the underlined substring is in  $L_2$  but if that is deleted, the remaining is **baaba** which is not in  $L_1$  ; however, in case the substring **aab** of **baabbbaba** which is also in  $L_2$  is deleted instead, the remaining **bbbaba** would be a string in  $L_1$ .)

#### Work to be done:

- 1- Write a program, to enumerate the members of  $L_1$  with length not exceeding 7.
- 2- Write a program, to determine whether any given string over  $\{a, b\}$  with length not exceeding 7 is in  $L_3$  or not.

#### Questions to be answered:

- 1- How many elements are there, altogether in  $L_1$  with length not exceeding 7?  
List the numbers of sentences according to their lengths. (how many of length 0, how many of length 1, how many of length 2, etc.)
- 2- For the second part of the work you have done, what are the results you obtained? (Try your program for at least 7 strings, 3 of them being the examples given above.)