## Department of Information Systems and Technologies

# CTIS 152 –Algorithms and Data Structure FALL 2024 - 2025

### Lab Guide #4 - Week 4 - 1

**OBJECTIVE**: Dynamic memory allocation. Structures.

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**Q1.** Write a C program that reads one integer list from the user creates one dim array **dynamically**. Displays the comparison results as inthe example run. (Use switch statement.)

### Use pointer notation instead of subscript notation!

Write the following functions;

- readList that reads a list of numbers from the user.
- findSumPro that finds the sum and product of the elements of a one-dim array.
- **compareSumPro** that finds the sum and product of the elements of a one-dim array using the function findSumPro, and then compares them, and returns **0** if they are equal, **1** if sum is larger, **2** if product is larger.

#### Example Run#1:

```
Enter the number of values you want to input: 4
Enter list elements:
1 22 3 9
The sum of the elements is LESS than the product of the elements!
```

#### Example Run#2:

```
Enter the number of values you want to input: 2
Enter list elements:
1 8
The sum of the elements is GREATER than the product of the elements!
```

### Example Run#3:

```
Enter the number of values you want to input: 2
Enter list elements:
2 2
The sum of the elements is EQUAL to the product of the elements!
```

Project Name: LG4\_Q1 File Name: Q1.cpp **Q2.** Create the structure car\_t with the following fields.

```
typedef struct {
      char brand[30];
      int horsepower;
      char color[15];
      char bodyType[30];
} car_t;
```

a) <u>Initialize</u> the structure data with the following values (**brand**: dodge , **horsepower**: 707, **color**: black, **bodyType**: coupe) and then <u>display</u> as shown in the example run.

### Example Run:

```
The car information is:
Brand: dodge
Horse Power: 707
Color: black
Body Type: coupe
```

Project Name: LG4\_Q2a File Name: Q2a.cpp

b) Get the structure data from the user and then display as shown in the example run.

### Example Run:

```
Enter the information of the car:
Brand: Chevrolet
Horse Power: 450
Color: red
Body Type: coupe
The car information is:
Brand: Chevrolet
Horse Power: 450
Color: red
Body Type: coupe
```

Project Name: LG4\_Q2b File Name: Q2b.cpp

c) Use Pointer notation for part a.

# Example Run:

The car information is: Brand: GMC Horse Power: 275 Color: white Body Type: SUV

> Project Name: LG4\_Q2c File Name: Q2c.cpp

# **Additional Questions**

**AQ1.** Create the structure **movie\_t** with the following fields.

```
typedef struct{
     char movie_name[20];
     char type;
     double price;
     int release_year;
}movie_t;
```

Write a program that will read the information of 10 movies from a text file named **movies.txt** and store them into an array of structure.

### Example Run:

```
The movie information is:
Name : LittleWomen
Movie type: DVD
Price: 16.3
Release Year: 2020
Name : Bayi
Movie type: DVD
Price: 17.9
Release Year: 2020
Name : MILE22
Movie type: BLUERAY
Price: 10.5
Release Year: 2020
Name : ZANGO
Movie type: BLUERAY
Price: 11.2
Release Year: 2018
Name : Gamonya
Movie type: BLUERAY
Price: 7.9
Release Year: 2019
Name : GreenLand
Movie type: BLUERAY
Price: 9.3
Release Year: 2020
Name : QuietPlace
Movie type: BLUERAY
Price: 5.5
Release Year: 2020
Name : Dolittle
Movie type: DVD
Price: 16.5
Release Year: 2019
Name : JungleCruise
Movie type: DVD
Price: 17.9
Release Year: 2020
Name : BlackWidow
Movie type: BLUERAY
Price: 9.3
Release Year: 2020
```

Project Name: LG4\_AQ1 File Name: AQ1.cpp AQ2. Write a C program that reads the swimmers' information from the text file named "swimmers.txt" into a dynamically created structure array, each line of the file contains a swimmer's name, surname, time to complete the lane, and medal info. The program will select the swimmers for the swimming race according to the below criteria.

The criteria are;

- ➤ The time to complete the lane must be less than 160 seconds,
- The swimmer must have a medal (Medal info must be Yes).

Then, it will display the number of selected swimmers and their information with the given format like in the example run.

**NOTE:** The number of swimmers is located in the first line of the text file.

Project Name: LG4\_AQ2 File Name: AQ2.cpp

#### swimmers.txt

Martha Randall 165.2 N
Debbie Meyer 187.8 N
Cynthia Woodhead 153.8 Y
Penny Heyns 148.9 Y
Laure Manaudou 175.0 N
Rebecca Soni 199.8 N
Katie Ledecky 210.9 N
Emma McKeon 149.4 Y
Regan Smith 153.3 Y
Natalie Coughlin 172.8 Y
Jenny Thompson 188.1 N
Janet Evans 175.4 Y

#### Example Run:

Swimmer Name	Surname *****	Time to Complete the Lane	Medal Info
Cynthia	Woodhead	153 seconds 8 miliseconds	Y
Penny	Heyns	148 seconds 9 miliseconds	Y
Emma	McKeon	149 seconds 4 miliseconds	Y
Regan	Smith	153 seconds 3 miliseconds	Y

There are 4 swimmers with medals for swimming race  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) ^{2}$