Department of Information Systems and Technologies

CTIS221 – Object Oriented Programming

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Lab Guide 4 - Week 4 - 2

OBJECTIVES: Classes, Constructors, Object Creation

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Q1.

a) Create the following class "Player" with its <u>data members</u> and one member method <u>initialize()</u> that will initialize the data members with the following values;

name = null; type = null; highscore = 0.0;

| Player |
|--------------------|
| name: String |
| type: String |
| highscore: double |
| initialize(): void |
| |

| PlayerMain_a | |
|----------------------|--|
| nain(String()): void | |
| | |

Create another class as "PlayerMain_a", in main method, it will create an object from Player class, initialize its content by invoking initialize() method and then display the content of Player object via System.out.println() method.

Output:

Name: null
Type: null
High Score: 0.0

b) Create a new Project for part b, then make the following changes;

| Player | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| name: String | |
| type: String | |
| highscore: double | |
| Player() | |
| Player(String) | |
| Player(String, double) | |
| Player(String, String, doub | le) |

```
PlayerMain_b
main(String()): void
```

• No-arg constructor; assigns the data members to its given values;

```
name = "MrDOOM93";
type = "Premium";
highscore = 788.49;
```

Create PlayerMain_b class; in main method, create four Player objects and display them as in the example run.

```
Player p1 = new Player ();

Player p2 = new Player ("KittenLove", "Regular", 994.81);

Player p3 = new Player ("TNTisMyBro", "Premium", 834.00);

Player p4 = new Player ("IamNotAGamer", "Regular", 755.26);

System.out.println("Name: " + p1.name);

System.out.println("High Score: " + p1.highscore);

System.out.println("Type: " + p1.type);
```

Output:

Name: MrDOOM93 Name: TNTisMyBro High Score: 834.00 High Score: 788.49

Type: Premium Type: Premium

Name: KittenLove Name: IamNotAGamer High Score: 994.81 High Score: 755.26 Type: Regular Type: Regular

• Change the high score of the first object to "934.44" then display the content again. p1.highscore= 934.44:

System.out.println("\nThe new high score of the player 1 object is " + p1.highscore);

Output:

nThe new high score of the player 1 object is 934.44

Q2 . Modify Q1.b according to the given UML diagram by adding necessary visibility modifiers.



PlayerMain_c main(String()): void

Write a method named as display() which will display the content of the related object.

Create another class as_PlayerMain_c class,

- First try to change the high score of an object created from the no-arg constructor.
- You will notice that, this time the high score variable is not accessible. In order to reach the data members, you have to implement getters/setters as shown in the UML class diagram above.

Use display() method to get the information of the related object. To invoke this method, in the main you can examine the below screenshot.

```
Player p = new Player();
p.
     △ highscore : double - Player
     name: String - Player
pla △ type : String - Player
     display(): void - Player
```

Change Player object's frequency to "673.00" and get the following output.

```
Player player = new Player();
player.setHighScore (673.00);
System.out.println("\nHigh Score of the object is " + player.getHighScore());
```

Output:

Name: MrDOOM93 High Score: 788.49 Type: Premium

High Score of the object is 673.