

# **Computer Organization Project 2**

Group Number: 18

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## Introduction

In this project a basic computer's which was designed in the first project hardwired control unit is implemented. While designing the control unit, operations in the project description are considered. Control operations consist of three stages: Fetch, Decode and Execute. Decoded operations are shown with *D* letter. For timing purposes *T* letter is used.

## **FETCH**

**IR(0-7)  $\leftarrow$  M[PC]**

### **T0:**

OutDSel: 00; Select PC

Load: 1;

L/H':1; Select the low part of IR

Enable of IR: 1;

IR FunSel:10 Load to Selected part of the IR

**PC  $\leftarrow$  PC + 1**

### **T1:**

RegselARF: 011; only PC enabled

FunselARF: 01; increase enabled registers

**IR(8-15)  $\leftarrow$  M[PC]**

### **T2:**

OutDSel: 00; Select PC

Load: 1;

L/H':0; Select the high part of IR

Enable of IR: 1;

FunselIR:10 Load to Selected part of the IR

**PC  $\leftarrow$  PC + 1**

**T3:** RegselARF: 011; only PC enabled

FunselARF: 01; increase enabled registers

## OPERATIONS

***D0: PC<- VALUE***

**DOT4:**

MuxASel: 11 Select IR(0,7)

FunSelRf: 10 Load

RegSelRF 1111 Disable all register

TempSel 0111 Select temporary register

**DOT5**

Registerfile OutAsel: 100 Select Temp Reg. 1

FunselAlu: 0000 Transfer via ALU

MuxBSel: 01 Select OutALU

FunSel ARF: 10 Load

RegSel: 011 Select PC

SC<-0 Clear the SC

***D1: Rx<-Value***

**D1T4IR(10): Rx <- IR(0-7) 00010100**

RegSelRF: Decode IR(8,9) reverse it and Xor with 1

FunSelRF: 10 Load

MuxASel: 11 Select IR(0,7)

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D1T4IR(10)' Rx <- M(AR)**

Memory Load:1

MuxASel: 10 Select M[AR]

OutDSel: 10 Select AR

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(8,9) reverse it and Xor with 1

Sc<-0 Clear SC

***D2: Value <-Rx***

**D2T4**

Memory store = 1

OutDSel of ARF: 10 AR Selected

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(8,9)} register selected

FunSel of ALU: 0000 (ALU output is RX) Rx is sended to M[AR]

SC<-0

***D3: Destreg <- SRCREG1***

**D3T4IR(6)IR(10) (Reg<-reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)} transfer R as A

FunSel ALU: 0000 OutAlu becomes R

MuxASel: 00 Select OutAlu

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8) reverse it and Xor with 1

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D3T4IR(6)'IR(10) (Reg<-Add. reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select register

MuxASel: 01 OutC is selected

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8) reverse it and Xor with 1

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D3T4IR(6)IR(10)'**(Add .Reg <- reg)

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)}

FunSelALU: 0000 transfer R

MuxBSel: 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF: 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: Decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D3T4IR(6)'IR(10)'**(Add .Reg <- Add. reg)

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select register

MuxASel: 01 OutC Selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

RegSel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111 Enable temp reg. 1

**D3T5IR(6)'IR(10)'**

OutASel of Registerfile: 100 Select temp reg. 1

FunSel of Alu: 0000 Transfer R

MuxBSel: 01 Select OutAlu

FunSel of ARF: 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear

***D4: DestReg <-Src1 and Src2***

D4T4IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)(Reg <- Reg and Reg)

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} Src1

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} Src2

FunSel of ALU: 0111 Src1 and Src2

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, Sor with 1

SC<-0 Clear

D4T4IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)'(Reg <- Reg and Add. Reg)

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0) Select register

MuxASel:01 OutC

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile:0111 Enable temp reg. 1

***D4T5IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)'***

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} Src1

OutASel Of RegisterFile: 100 Src2

FunSel of ALU: 0111 (Src1 and Src2)

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, Xor with 1

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D4T4IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)(Reg <- Add.Reg and Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select Register

MuxASel:01 Select OutC

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111 Enable temp reg. 1

**D4T5IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(1,0)} Src2

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100 Src1

FunSel of ALU: 0111 (Src1 and Src2)

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, Xor with 1

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D4T4IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'(Reg <- Add.Reg and Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0) Select Register

MuxASel: 01 Select OutC

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers



TempSel of Registerfile:0111 Enable temp reg. 1

**D4T5IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select Register

MuxASel: 01 Select OutC

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile:1011 Enable temp reg. 2

**D4T6IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:100 Select temp reg. 1

OutASel Of RegisterFile:101 Select temp reg. 2

FunSel of ALU: 0111 Src1 and Src2

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, Xor with 1

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D4T4IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)(Add. Reg <- Reg and Reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} Src1

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} Src2

FunSel of ALU: 0111 Src1 and Src2

MuxBSel = 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D4T4IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)' (Add. Reg <- Reg and Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0) Select Register

MuxASel:01 OutC selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile:0111 Enable temp reg. 1

**D4T5IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} Src2

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100 Src1

FunSel of ALU: 0111 Src1 and Src2

MuxBSel: 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF: 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: Decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D4T4IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2) (Add. Reg <-Add. Reg and Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select register

MuxASel: 01 OutC selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111 Enable temp reg. 1

### **D4T5IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(1,0)} Src2

OutASel Of RegisterFile: 100 Select temp reg.1

FunSel of ALU: 0111 Src1 and Src2

MuxBSel = 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

### **D4T4IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)' (Add. Reg <-Add. Reg and Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0) Select Register

MuxASel: 01 OutC Selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile:0111 Enable Temp reg. 1

### **D4T5IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select Register

MuxASel: 01 OutC Selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 1011 Enable temp reg. 2

**D4T6IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile: 100 Temp reg. 1

OutASel Of RegisterFile: 101 Temp reg. 2

FunSel of ALU: 0111 Src1 and Src2

MuxBSel = 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

***D5: DestReg <-Src1 or Src2***

**D5T4IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)(Reg <- Reg or Reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} Src1

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} Src2

FunSel of ALU: 1000 Src1 or Src2

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, Sor with 1

SC<-0 Clear

**D5T4IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)'(Reg <- Reg or Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0) Select register

MuxASel:01 OutC

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile:1000 Enable temp reg. 1

**D5T5IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} Src1

OutASel Of RegisterFile: 100 Src2

FunSel of ALU: 1000 Src1 or Src2

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, Xor with 1

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D5T4IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)(Reg <- Add.Reg or Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select Register

MuxASel:01 Select OutC

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111 Enable temp reg. 1

**D5T5IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(1,0)} Src2

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100 Src1

FunSel of ALU: 1000 Src1 or Src2

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, Xor with 1

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D5T4IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'(Reg <- Add. Reg or Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0) Select Register

MuxASel: 01 Select OutC

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111 Enable temp reg. 1

**D5T5IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select Register

MuxASel: 01 Select OutC

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 1011 Enable temp reg. 2

**D5T6IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile: 100 Select temp reg. 1

OutASel Of RegisterFile: 101 Select temp reg. 2

FunSel of ALU: 1000 Src1 or Src2

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, Xor with 1

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D5T4IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)(Add. Reg <- Reg or Reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} Src1

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} Src2

FunSel of ALU: 1000 Src1 or Src2

MuxBSel = 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D5T4IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)'(Add. Reg <- Reg or Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0) Select Register

MuxASel:01 OutC selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile:0111 Enable temp reg. 1

**D5T5IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} Src2

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100 Src1

FunSel of ALU: 1000 Src1 or Src2

MuxBSel: 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF: 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: Decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D5T4IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2) (Add. Reg <-Add. Reg or Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select register

MuxASel: 01 OutC selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111 Enable temp reg. 1

**D5T5IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(1,0)} Src2

OutASel Of RegisterFile: 100 Select temp reg.1

FunSel of ALU: 1000 Src1 or Src2

MuxBSel = 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

**D5T4IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)' (Add. Reg <-Add. Reg or Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0) Select Register

MuxASel: 01 OutC Selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile:0111 Enable Temp reg. 1

**D5T5IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) Select Register



MuxASel: 01 OutC Selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 Load

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111 Disable all registers

TempSel of Registerfile: 1011 Enable temp reg. 2

**D5T6IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile: 100 Temp reg. 1

OutASel Of RegisterFile: 101 Temp reg. 2

FunSel of ALU: 1000 Src1 or Src2

MuxBSel = 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 Load

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8)

SC<-0 Clear SC

***D6: DESTREG ←NOT SRCREG1***

**D6T4IR(6)IR(10) (Reg<-reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)} transfer R as A

FunSel ALU: 0010 OutAlu becomes R

MuxASel:00

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 (load)

RegSel of registerfile: decode IR(9,8) reverse it and xor with 1

SC<-0

**D6T4IR(6)'IR(10) (Reg<-Add. reg)**

OutCSel of ARF(5,4) (select register)

MuxASel: 01 OutC is selected

RegSel of registerfile: decode IR(9,8) reverse it and xor with 1

FunSel of registerfile: 10 (load)

SC<-0

**D6T4IR(6)IR(10)'(Add .Reg <- reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)}

FunSelALU: 0010 transfer R

MuxBSel: 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF: 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

**D6T4IR(6)'IR(10)'(Add .Reg <- Add. reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) (select register)

MuxASel: 01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111

**D6T5IR(6)'IR(10)'**

OutASel of registerfile: 100

FunSel of Alu: 0010

MuxBSel: 01

FunSel of ARF: 10

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

***D7: DestReg ← Src1 + Src2***

**D7T4IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)(Reg <- Reg + Reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} (src1)

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} (src2)

FunSel of ALU: 0100 (src1 + src2)

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, xor with 1

00, 0001, 1000, 0111

SC<-0

**D7T4IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)'(Reg <- Reg + Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

### **D7T5IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} (src2)

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100

FunSel of ALU: 0100 (src1 + src2)

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, xor with 1

SC<-0

**D7T4IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)(Reg <- Add.Reg + Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

### **D7T5IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(1,0)} (src2)

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100

FunSel of ALU: 0100 (src1 + src2)

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, xor with 1

SC<-0

**D7T4IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'(Reg <- Add.Reg + Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

**D7T5IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:1011

**D7T6IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:100

OutASel Of RegisterFile:101

FunSel of ALU: 0100 (src1 + src2)

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, xor with 1

SC<-0

**D7T4IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)(Add. Reg <- Reg + Reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} (src1)

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} (src2)

FunSel of ALU: 0100 (src1 + src2)

MuxBSel = 01 outAlus selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

**D7T4IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)'(Add. Reg <- Reg + Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

**D7T5IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(5,4)} (src2)

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100

FunSel of ALU: 0100 (src1 + src2)

MuxBSel = 01 outAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

**D7T4IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2) (Add. Reg <-Add. Reg + Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

**D7T5IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)**

OutBSel of Registerfile:{0,IR(1,0)} (src2)

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100

FunSel of ALU: 0100 (src1 + src2)

MuxBSel = 01 outAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

**D7T4IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'(Add. Reg <-Add. Reg + Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

**D7T5IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:1011

**D7T6IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:100

OutASel Of RegisterFile:101

FunSel of ALU: 0100 (src1 + src2)

MuxBSel = 01 outAlus selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

***D8 DESTREG ← SRCREG2 - SRCREG1***

**D8T4IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)(Reg <- Reg - Reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} --

OutBSel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)} --

FunSel of ALU: 0110 (src1 - src2)

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, xor with 1



SC<-0

**D8T4IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)'(Reg <- Add. Reg - Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

**D8T5IR(10) IR(6) IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)} --

OutASel Of RegisterFile: 100 --

FunSel of ALU: 0110

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, xor with 1

SC<-0

**D8T4IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)(Reg <- Reg – Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

### **D8T5IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)**

OutBSel of Registerfile: 100 --

OutASel Of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} --

FunSel of ALU: 0110 (src1 - src2)

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, xor with 1

SC<-0

### **D8T4IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'(Reg <- Add.Reg - Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

### **D8T5IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:1011

### **D8T6IR(10) IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:101--

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100--

FunSel of ALU: 0110 (src1 - src2)

MuxASel: 00 OutAlu selected

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: Decode IR(9,8), reverse it, xor with 1

SC<-0

D8T4IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)(Add. Reg <- Reg - Reg)

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(1,0)} --

OutBSel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)} --

FunSel of ALU: 0110

MuxBSel = 01 outAlus selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

D8T4IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)'(Add. Reg <- Add.Reg - Reg)

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

### **D8T5IR(10)' IR(6) IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)}--

OutASel Of Registerfile: 100--

FunSel of ALU: 0110 (src1 - src2)

MuxBSel = 01 outAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

### **D8T4IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2) (Add. Reg <-Reg – Add.Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

### **D8T5IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)**

OutBSel of Registerfile: 100 --

OutASel Of RegisterFile: {0,IR(1,0)} --

FunSel of ALU: 0110 (src1 - src2)

MuxBSel = 01 outAlu selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

**D8T4IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'(Add. Reg <-Add. Reg - Add. Reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(1,0)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:0111

**D8T5IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4)

MuxASel:01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

Regsel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile:1011

**D8T6IR(10)' IR(6)' IR(2)'**

OutBSel of Registerfile:101 --

OutASel Of RegisterFile:100 --

FunSel of ALU: 0110

MuxBSel = 01 outAlus selected

FunSel of ARF = 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

***D9 DESTREG ← LSR SRCREG1***

**D9T4IR(6)IR(10) (Reg<-reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)} transfer R as A

FunSel ALU: 1011 OutAlu becomes R

MuxASel:00

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 (load)

RegSel of registerfile: decode IR(9,8) reverse it and xor with 1

SC<-0

**D9T4IR(6)'IR(10) (Reg<-Add. reg)**

OutCSel of ARF(5,4) (select register)

MuxASel: 01 OutC is selected

RegSel of registerfile: decode IR(9,8) reverse it and xor with 1

FunSel of registerfile: 10 (load)

SC<-0

**D9T4IR(6)IR(10)'(Add .Reg <- reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)}

FunSelALU: 1011 transfer R

MuxBSel: 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF: 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

**D9T4IR(6)'IR(10)'(Add .Reg <- Add. reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) (select register)

MuxASel: 01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111

**D9T5IR(6)'IR(10)'**

OutASel of registerfile: 100

FunSel of Alu: 1011

MuxBSel: 01

FunSel of ARF: 10

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

***D10 DESTREG ← LSL SRCREG1***

**D10T4IR(6)IR(10) (Reg<-reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)} transfer R as A

FunSel ALU: 1010 OutAlu becomes R

MuxASel:00

FunSel of Registerfile: 10 (load)

RegSel of registerfile: decode IR(9,8) reverse it and xor with 1

SC<-0

**D10T4IR(6)'IR(10) (Reg<-Add. reg)**

OutCSel of ARF(5,4) (select register)

MuxASel: 01 OutC is selected

RegSel of registerfile: decode IR(9,8) reverse it and xor with 1

FunSel of registerfile: 10 (load)

SC<-0

**D10T4IR(6)IR(10)'(Add .Reg <- reg)**

OutASel of Registerfile: {0,IR(5,4)}

FunSelALU: 1010 transfer R

MuxBSel: 01 OutAlu selected

FunSel of ARF: 10 (load)

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

**D10T4IR(6)'IR(10)'(Add .Reg <- Add. reg)**

OutCSel of ARF: IR(5,4) (select register)

MuxASel: 01

FunSel of Registerfile: 10

RegSel of Registerfile: 1111

TempSel of Registerfile: 0111

**D10T5IR(6)'IR(10)'**

OutASel of registerfile: 100

FunSel of Alu: 1010

MuxBSel: 01



FunSel of ARF: 10

RegSel of ARF: decode IR(9,8), reverse and xor with 1 (least 3 bits)

SC<-0

***D11: M[SP] <- Rx, SP <- SP -1***

**IR6** (Address is on Register File):

**D11T4IR6:**

OutASel: IR(4,5)      Select SRCREG1

FunSelALU: 0000      Transfer A input of ALU

OutDSel: 11      Get value of SP

STR: 1      Write to Memory

**IR6'** (Address is on ARF):

**D11T4IR6':**

OutCSel: IR(4,5)      Select SRCREG1

MuxASel: 01      Select Output of ARF

FunSelRF: 10      Load to RF

RegSel: 1111      Disable general Registers

TmpSel: 0111      Load to T1

**D11T5IR6':**

OutASel: 100      Output T1

FunSelALU: 0000      Transfer A

OutDSel: 11      Get value of SP

STR: 1      Write to Memory

**(T6 common for both)**

**D11T6IR6', D11T6IR6:**

FunSelARF: 00            decrement selected Register

RegSelARF: 110        SP is selected

SC <- 0

***D12: SP <- SP + 1, Rx <- M[SP]***

**(T4 is common for both)**

**D12T4IR10, D12T4IR10':**

FunSelARF: 01            increment selected Register

RegSelARF: 110        SP is selected

**IR10** (Address is on Register File):

**D12T5IR10:**

Load: 1                Read From RAM

OutDSel: 11            Get value of SP

MuxASel: 10            Select output of RAM

FunSelRF: 10            Load to RF

RegSelRF:              Decode IR(9,8) to RF address

SC <- 0

**IR10'** (Address is on ARF):

**D12T5IR10':**

Load: 1                Read From RAM

OutDSel: 11            Get value of SP

MuxBSel: 10            Select output of RAM

FunSelARF: 10            Load to ARF  
RegSelARF:            Decode IR(9,8) to ARF address  
SC <- 0

***D13: DESTREG <- SRCREG1 + 1***

**IR10IR6** (reg <- reg + 1):

**D13T4IR10IR6:**        load from reg to reg

OutASel: IR(4,5)        Select SRCREG1

FunSelAlu: 0000        Transfer A

MuxASel: 00            Select output of ALU

FunSelRF: 10            Load to RF

RegSelRF:            Decode IR(8,9) to RF address

**D13T5IR10IR6:**        increment DESTREG

FunSelRF: 01

RegSelRF:            Decode IR(8,9) to RF address

SC <- 0

**IR10IR6'** (reg <- add. reg + 1):

**D13T4 IR10IR6':**        load from add. reg to reg

OutCSel: IR(4,5)        Select SRCREG1

MuxASel: 01            Select output of ARF

FunSelRF: 10            Load to RF

RegSelRF:            Decode IR(8,9) to RF address

**D13T5 IR10IR6':** increment DESTREG

FunSelRF: 01

RegSelRF: Decode IR(8,9) to RF address

SC <- 0

**IR10'IR6** (add. reg <- reg + 1):

**D13T4 IR10'IR6:** load from reg to add. reg

OutASel: IR(4,5) Select SRCREG1

FunSelAlu: 0000 Transfer A

MuxBSel: 01 Select output of RF

FunSelARF: 10 Load to ARF

RegSelARF: Decode IR(8,9) to ARF address

**D13T5 IR10'IR6:** increment DESTREG

FunSelARF: 01

RegSelARF: Decode IR(8,9) to ARF address

SC <- 0

**IR10'IR6'** (add. reg <- add. reg + 1):

**D13T4 IR10'IR6':** load from add. reg to add. reg

OutCSel: IR(4,5) Select SRCREG1

MuxBSel: 00 Select output of ARF

FunSelARF: 10 Load to ARF

RegSelARF: Decode IR(8,9) to ARF address

**D13T5 IR10'IR6':** increment DESTREG

FunSelARF: 01

RegSelARF: Decode IR(8,9) to ARF address

SC <- 0

**D14: DESTREG <- SRCREG1 - 1**

**IR10IR6** (reg <- reg - 1):

**D14T4 IR10IR6:**

OutASel: IR(4,5) Select SRCREG1

FunSelAlu: 0000 Transfer A

MuxASel: 00 Select output of ALU

FunSelRF: 10 Load to RF

RegSelRF: Decode IR(8,9) to RF address

**D14T5 IR10IR6:** decrement DESTREG

FunSelRF: 00

RegSelRF: Decode IR(8,9) to RF address

SC <- 0

**IR10IR6'** (reg <- add. reg - 1):

**D14T4 IR10IR6':**

OutCSel: IR(4,5) Select SRCREG1

MuxASel: 01 Select output of ARF

FunSelRF: 10 Load to RF

RegSelRF: Decode IR(8,9) to RF address

**D14T5 IR10IR6':** decrement DESTREG

FunSelRF: 00

RegSelRF: Decode IR(8,9) to RF address

SC <- 0

**IR10'IR6** (add. reg <- reg - 1):

**D14T4 IR10'IR6:**

OutASel: IR(4,5) Select SRCREG1

FunSelAlu: 0000 Transfer A

MuxBSel: 01 Select output of RF

FunSelARF: 10 Load to ARF

RegSelARF: Decode IR(8,9) to ARF address

**D14T5 IR10'IR6:** decrement DESTREG

FunSelARF: 00

RegSelARF: Decode IR(8,9) to ARF address

SC <- 0

**IR10'IR6'** (add. reg <- add. reg - 1):

**D14T4 IR10'IR6':**

OutCSel: IR(4,5) Select SRCREG1

MuxBSel: 00 Select output of ARF

FunSelARF: 10 Load to ARF

RegSelARF: Decode IR(8,9) to ARF address

**D14T5 IR10'IR6':** decrement DESTREG

FunSelARF: 00

RegSelARF: Decode IR(8,9) to ARF address

SC <- 0

***D15: IF Z=0 THEN PC <- Value***

**D15T4:**

MuxBSel: 11 Select IR(0-7)

FunSelARF: 10 Load to ARF

RegSelARF: Z11

IF Z=0 THEN 011 ELSE 111 (if Z=0 select PC, else don't select)

SC <- 0

Decoding of RF addresses

-----

00 -> 0111

01 -> 1011

10 -> 1101

11 -> 1110

Decode using decoder 00 -> 0001

Reverse 0001 -> 1000

NOT 1000 -> 0111

## Decoding of ARF addresses

-----

00, 01 -> 011

10 -> 101

11 -> 110

Address is 2 bit, Decoded Address is 3 bit.

Equations:

$$\text{Decoded}(0) = (\text{address}(0).\text{address}(1))'$$

$$\text{Decoded}(1) = (\text{address}(0)'.\text{address}(1))' = \text{address}(0) + \text{address}(1)'$$

$$\text{Decoded}(2) = \text{address}(1)$$

## Conclusion

In this project, we have gained experience on designing hardwired control unit. Determining the control operations' expressions was incredibly time consuming. To simplify implementation of circuits, Boolean Algebra Theorems and Axioms are used.