

Study guide

This guide is to help you decide which units you need to study. The sentences in the guide are grouped together (*Present and past, Articles and nouns* etc.) in the same way as the units in the *Contents* (pages iii–vi).

Each sentence can be completed using one or more of the alternatives (A, B, C etc.). There are between two and five alternatives each time. IN SOME SENTENCES MORE THAN ONE ALTERNATIVE IS POSSIBLE.

If you don't know or if you are not sure which alternatives are correct, then you probably need to study the unit(s) in the list on the right. You will also find the correct sentence in this unit. (If two or three units are listed, you will find the correct sentence in the first one.)

There is a key to this study guide on page 372.

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|------------------------------------|---|------------|
| Present and past | | |
| 1.1 | At first I didn't like my job, but to enjoy it now. A I'm starting B I start | 1, 3 |
| 1.2 | I don't understand this sentence. What? A does mean this word B does this word mean C means this word | 2, 49 |
| 1.3 | Robert away two or three times a year. A is going usually B is usually going C usually goes D goes usually | 2, 3, 110 |
| 1.4 | How now? Better than before? A you are feeling B do you feel C are you feeling | 4 |
| 1.5 | It was a boring weekend. anything. A I didn't B I don't do C I didn't do | 5 |
| 1.6 | Matt while we were having dinner. A phoned B was phoning C has phoned | 6, 14 |
| Present perfect and past | | |
| 2.1 | James is on holiday. He to Italy. A is gone B has gone C has been | 7 |
| 2.2 | Everything is going well. There any problems so far. A weren't B have been C haven't been | 8 |
| 2.3 | Sarah has lost her passport again. This is the second time this A has happened B happens C happened D is happening | 8 |
| 2.4 | Why are you out of breath?? A Are you running B Have you run C Have you been running | 9 |
| 2.5 | Where's the book I gave you? What with it? A have you done B have you been doing C are you doing | 10 |
| 2.6 | 'How long Jane?' 'A long time. Since we were at school.' A do you know B have you known C have you been knowing | 11, 10 |
| 2.7 | Sally has been working here A for six months B since six months C six months ago D six months | 12 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|------------------------------------|--|------------|
| 2.8 | It's two years Joe. A that I don't see B that I haven't seen C since I didn't see D since I last saw | 12 |
| 2.9 | It raining for a while, but now it's raining again. A stopped B has stopped C was stopped | 13 |
| 2.10 | My mother in Italy. A grew up B has grown up C had grown up | 13 |
| 2.11 | a lot of sweets when you were a child? A Have you eaten B Had you eaten C Did you eat | 14 |
| 2.12 | Jack in New York for ten years. Now he lives in Los Angeles. A lived B has lived C has been living | 14, 11 |
| 2.13 | The people sitting next to me on the plane were nervous. before. A They haven't flown B They didn't fly C They hadn't flown D They'd never flown E They weren't flying | 15 |
| 2.14 | Katherine was lying on the sofa. She was tired because very hard. A she was working B she's been working C she'd been working | 16 |
| 2.15 | a car when you were living in Paris? A Had you B Were you having C Have you had D Did you have | 17, 14 |
| 2.16 | I tennis a lot, but I don't play very much now. A was playing B was used to play C used to play | 18 |
| Future | | |
| 3.1 | I'm tired. to bed now. Goodnight. A I go B I'm going | 19 |
| 3.2 | tomorrow, so we can go out somewhere. A I'm not working B I don't work C I won't work | 19, 21 |
| 3.3 | That bag looks heavy. you with it. A I'm helping B I help C I'll help | 21 |
| 3.4 | I think the weather nice later. A will be B is C is going to be D shall be | 23, 22 |
| 3.5 | 'Anna is in hospital.' 'Yes, I know. her this evening.' A I visit B I'm going to visit C I'll visit | 23, 20 |
| 3.6 | We're late. The film by the time we get to the cinema. A will already start B will be already started C will already have started | 24 |
| 3.7 | Don't worry late tonight. A if I'm B when I'm C when I'll be D if I'll be | 25 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|------------------------------------|--|------------|
| Modals | | |
| 4.1 | The fire spread quickly, but everybody from the building. A was able to escape B managed to escape C could escape | 26 |
| 4.2 | I'm so tired I for a week. A can sleep B could sleep C could have slept | 27 |
| 4.3 | The story be true, but I don't think it is. A might B can C could D may | 27, 29 |
| 4.4 | Why did you stay at a hotel? You with me. A can stay B could stay C could have stayed | 27 |
| 4.5 | I lost one of my gloves. I it somewhere. A must drop B must have dropped C must be dropping D must have been dropping | 28 |
| 4.6 | 'Why wasn't Amy at the meeting yesterday?' 'She about it.' A might not know B may not know C might not have known D may not have known | 29 |
| 4.7 | What to get a new driving licence? A have I to do B do I have to do C I must do D I have to | 31 |
| 4.8 | We have plenty of time. We hurry. A don't need to B mustn't C needn't | 32 |
| 4.9 | You missed a great party last night. You Why didn't you? A must have come B should have come C ought to have come D had to come | 33 |
| 4.10 | Jane won the lottery. I suggested a car with the money she won. A that she buy B that she should buy C her to buy D that she bought | 34 |
| 4.11 | You're always at home. You out more often. A should go B had better go C had better to go | 35 |
| 4.12 | It's late. It's time home. A we go B we must go C we should go D we went E to go | 35 |
| 4.13 | a little longer, but I really have to go now. A I'd stay B I'll stay C I can stay D I'd have stayed | 36 |
| if and wish | | |
| 5.1 | I'm not tired enough to go to bed. If I to bed now, I wouldn't sleep. A go B went C had gone D would go | 38, 39 |
| 5.2 | If I were rich, a lot. A I'll travel B I can travel C I would travel D I travelled | 39 |
| 5.3 | I wish I have to work tomorrow, but unfortunately I do. A don't B didn't C wouldn't D won't | 39, 41 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|--------------------------------------|--|------------|
| 5.4 | The view was wonderful. I would have taken some pictures if a camera with me. A I had B I would have C I would have had D I'd had | 40 |
| 5.5 | The weather is horrible. I wish it raining. A would stop B stopped C stops D will stop | 41 |
| Passive | | |
| 6.1 | We by a loud noise during the night. A woke up B are woken up C were woken up D were waking up | 42 |
| 6.2 | A new supermarket is going to next year. A build B be built C be building D building | 43 |
| 6.3 | There's somebody walking behind us. I think A we are following B we are being following C we are followed D we are being followed | 43 |
| 6.4 | 'Where?' 'In Chicago.' A were you born B are you born C have you been born D did you born | 44 |
| 6.5 | There was a fight, but nobody A was hurt B got hurt C hurt | 44 |
| 6.6 | Jane to phone me last night, but she didn't. A supposed B is supposed C was supposed | 45 |
| 6.7 | Where? Which hairdresser did you go to? A did you cut your hair B have you cut your hair C did you have cut your hair D did you have your hair cut | 46 |
| Reported speech | | |
| 7.1 | Paul left the room suddenly. He said he to go. A had B has C have | 48, 47 |
| 7.2 | (<i>You meet Joe in the street.</i>) Joe, this is a surprise. Rachel said you in hospital. A are B were C was | 48, 47 |
| 7.3 | Anna and left. A said goodbye to me B said me goodbye C told me goodbye | 48 |
| Questions and auxiliary verbs | | |
| 8.1 | 'What time?' 'At 8.30.' A starts the film B does start the film C does the film start | 49 |
| 8.2 | 'Do you know where?' 'No, he didn't say.' A Tom has gone B has Tom gone C has gone Tom | 50 |
| 8.3 | The police officer stopped us and asked us where A were we going B are we going C we are going D we were going | 50 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|------------------------------------|--|------------|
| 8.4 | 'Do you think it will rain?' '.....' A I hope not B I don't hope C I don't hope so | 51 |
| 8.5 | 'You don't know where Karen is,.....?' 'Sorry, I have no idea.' A don't you B do you C is she D are you | 52 |
| -ing and to ... | | |
| 9.1 | You can't stop people.....what they want. A doing B do C to do D from doing | 53, 62 |
| 9.2 | I'd better go now. I promised.....late. A not being B not to be C to not be D I wouldn't be | 54, 36 |
| 9.3 | Do you want.....with you or do you want to go alone? A me coming B me to come C that I come D that I will come | 55 |
| 9.4 | I know I locked the door. I clearly remember.....it. A locking B to lock C to have locked | 56 |
| 9.5 | She tried to be serious, but she couldn't help..... A laughing B to laugh C that she laughed D laugh | 57 |
| 9.6 | Paul lives in Berlin now. He likes.....there. A living B to live | 58 |
| 9.7 | It's not my favourite job, but I like.....the kitchen as often as possible. A cleaning B clean C to clean D that I clean | 58 |
| 9.8 | I'm tired. I'd rather.....out this evening, if you don't mind. A not going B not to go C don't go D not go | 59 |
| 9.9 | I'd rather.....anyone what I said. A you don't tell B not you tell C you didn't tell D you wouldn't tell | 59 |
| 9.10 | Are you looking forward.....on holiday? A going B to go C to going D that you go | 60, 62 |
| 9.11 | When Lisa first came to Britain, she wasn't used.....on the left. A driving B to driving C to drive D drive | 61 |
| 9.12 | I'm thinking.....a house. Do you think that's a good idea? A to buy B of to buy C of buying D about buying | 62, 66 |
| 9.13 | I had no trouble.....a place to stay. In fact it was surprisingly easy. A find B found C to find D finding | 63 |
| 9.14 | I called the restaurant.....a table. A for reserve B to reserve C for reserving D for to reserve | 64 |
| 9.15 | James doesn't speak clearly. A It is hard to understand him B He is hard to understand C He is hard to understand him | 65 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|------------------------------------|--|------------|
| 9.16 | The path was icy, so we walked very carefully. We were afraid A of falling B from falling C to fall D to falling | 66 |
| 9.17 | I didn't hear you in. You must have been very quiet. A come B to come C came | 67 |
| 9.18 | a hotel, we looked for somewhere to eat. A Finding B After finding C Having found D We found | 68 |
| Articles and nouns | | |
| 10.1 | It wasn't your fault. It was A accident B an accident C some accident | 69 |
| 10.2 | Where are you going to put all your ? A furniture B furnitures | 70 |
| 10.3 | 'Where are you going?' 'I'm going to buy.....' A a bread B some bread C a loaf of bread | 70 |
| 10.4 | Sandra is She works at a large hospital. A nurse B a nurse C the nurse | 71, 72 |
| 10.5 | Helen works six days week. A in B for C a D the | 72 |
| 10.6 | There are millions of stars in A space B a space C the space | 73 |
| 10.7 | Every day starts at 9 and finishes at 3. A school B a school C the school | 74 |
| 10.8 | changed a lot in the last thirty years. A Life has B The life has C The lives have | 75 |
| 10.9 | When invented? A was camera B were cameras C were the cameras D was the camera | 76 |
| 10.10 | Have you been to ? A Canada or United States B the Canada or the United States C Canada or the United States D the Canada or United States | 77 |
| 10.11 | On our first day in Moscow, we visited A Kremlin B a Kremlin C the Kremlin | 78 |
| 10.12 | I have some news for you. A It's good news B They are good news C It's a good news | 79, 70 |
| 10.13 | It took us quite a long time to get here. It was journey. A three hour B a three-hours C a three-hour | 80 |
| 10.14 | This isn't my book. It's A my sister B my sister's C from my sister D of my sister E of my sister's | 81 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|------------------------------------|--|------------|
| Pronouns and determiners | | |
| 11.1 | What time shall we tomorrow? A meet B meet us C meet ourselves | 82 |
| 11.2 | I'm going to a wedding on Saturday. is getting married. A A friend of me B A friend of mine C One my friends | 83 |
| 11.3 | They live on a busy road. a lot of noise from the traffic. A It must be B It must have C There must have D There must be | 84 |
| 11.4 | He's lazy. He never does work. A some B any C no | 85 |
| 11.5 | 'What would you like to eat?' 'I don't mind. – whatever you have.' A Something B Anything C Nothing | 85 |
| 11.6 | The course didn't go well. of the students were happy. A All B No-one C None D Nobody | 86 |
| 11.7 | We went shopping and spent money. A a lot of B much C lots of D many | 87 |
| 11.8 | I was ill yesterday. I spent in bed. A the most of day B most of day C the most of the day D most of the day | 88 |
| 11.9 | I asked two people how to get to the station, but of them knew. A none B either C both D neither | 89 |
| 11.10 | Our holiday was a disaster. went wrong. A Everything B All C All things D All of things | 90 |
| 11.11 | The bus service is excellent. There's a bus ten minutes. A each B every C all | 90, 91 |
| 11.12 | There were four books on the table. a different colour. A Each of books was B Each of the books was C Each book was | 91 |
| Relative clauses | | |
| 12.1 | I don't like stories have unhappy endings. A that B they C which D who | 92 |
| 12.2 | I didn't believe them at first, but in fact everything was true. A they said B that they said C what they said | 93 |
| 12.3 | We helped some people A their car had broken down B which car had broken down C whose car had broken down D that their car had broken down | 94 |
| 12.4 | Anna told me about her new job, a lot. A that she's enjoying B which she's enjoying C she's enjoying D she's enjoying it | 95 |
| 12.5 | Sarah couldn't meet us, was a shame. A that B it C what D which | 96 |
| 12.6 | George showed me some pictures by his father. A painting B painted C that were painted D they were painted | 97, 92 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|------------------------------------|---|------------|
| Adjectives and adverbs | | |
| 13.1 | Jane doesn't enjoy her job any more. She's because every day she does exactly the same thing. A boring B bored | 98 |
| 13.2 | Lisa was carrying a bag. A black small plastic B small and black plastic C small black plastic D plastic small black | 99 |
| 13.3 | Maria's English is excellent. She speaks A perfectly English B English perfectly C perfect English D English perfect | 100 |
| 13.4 | He to find a job, but he had no luck. A tried hard B tried hardly C hardly tried | 101 |
| 13.5 | I haven't seen her for, I've forgotten what she looks like. A so long B so long time C a such long time D such a long time | 102 |
| 13.6 | Don't stand on that chair. It isn't A enough strong to stand on B strong enough to stand on it C strong enough to stand on D strong enough for stand on | 103 |
| 13.7 | Sarah is doing OK at the moment. She has A a quite good job B quite a good job C a pretty good job | 104 |
| 13.8 | The exam was quite easy – I expected. A more easy that B more easy than C easier than D easier as | 105 |
| 13.9 | The more expensive the hotel, A the service will be better B will be better the service C the better the service D better the service will be | 106 |
| 13.10 | Patrick is a fast runner. I can't run as fast as A he B him C he can | 107 |
| 13.11 | What's you've ever made? A most important decision B the more important decision C the decision more important D the most important decision | 108 |
| 13.12 | Ben likes walking. A Every morning he walks to work B He walks to work every morning C He walks every morning to work D He every morning walks to work | 109 |
| 13.13 | Joe never phones me. A Always I have to phone him B I always have to phone him C I have always to phone him D I have to phone always him | 110 |
| 13.14 | Lucy She left last month. A still doesn't work here B doesn't still work here C no more works here D doesn't work here any more E no longer works here | 111 |
| 13.15 | she can't drive, she has a car. A Even B Even when C Even if D Even though | 112, 113 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
| Conjunctions and prepositions | | |
| 14.1 | I couldn't sleep very tired. A although I was B despite I was C despite of being D in spite of being | 113 |
| 14.2 | You should insure your bike stolen. A in case it will be B if it will be C in case it is D if it is | 114 |
| 14.3 | The club is for members only. You you're a member. A can't go in if B can go in only if C can't go in unless D can go in unless | 115 |
| 14.4 | Yesterday we watched TV all evening we didn't have anything better to do. A when B as C while D since | 116 |
| 14.5 | 'What's that noise?' 'It sounds a baby crying.' A as B like C as if D as though | 117, 118 |
| 14.6 | They are very kind to me. They treat me their own son. A like I'm B as if I'm C as if I was D as if I were | 118 |
| 14.7 | I'm going to be in Moscow next week. I hope the weather will be good A while I'll be there B while I'm there C during my visit D during I'm there | 119 |
| 14.8 | Joe is away at the moment. I don't know exactly when he's coming back, but I'm sure he'll be back Monday. A by B until | 120 |
| Prepositions | | |
| 15.1 | Bye! I'll see you A at Friday morning B on Friday morning C in Friday morning D Friday morning | 121 |
| 15.2 | I'm going away the end of January. A at B on C in | 122 |
| 15.3 | When we were in Italy, we spent a few days Venice. A at B to C in | 123, 125 |
| 15.4 | Our apartment is the second floor of the building. A at B on C in D to | 124 |
| 15.5 | I saw Steve a conference on Saturday. A at B on C in D to | 125 |
| 15.6 | What time did you the hotel? A arrive to B arrive at C arrive in D get to E get in | 126 |
| 15.7 | I'm going holiday next week. I'll be away for two weeks. A at B on C in D for | 127 |
| 15.8 | We travelled 6.45 train, which arrived at 8.30. A in the B on the C by the D by | 128 |
| 15.9 | 'Who is this painting? Picasso?' 'I have no idea.' A of B from C by | 128 |

| IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT | | STUDY UNIT |
|------------------------------------|---|------------|
| 15.10 | The accident was my fault, so I had to pay for the damage the other car. A of B for C to D on E at | 129 |
| 15.11 | I like them very much. They have always been very nice me. A of B for C to D with | 130 |
| 15.12 | I'm not very good repairing things. A at B for C in D about | 131 |
| 15.13 | I don't understand this sentence. Can you ? A explain to me this word B explain me this word C explain this word to me | 132 |
| 15.14 | If you're worried about the problem, you should do something it. A for B about C against D with | 133 |
| 15.15 | 'Who is Tom Hart?' 'I have no idea. I've never heard him.' A about B from C after D of | 134 |
| 15.16 | I don't know what time we'll arrive. It depends the traffic. A of B for C from D on | 135 |
| 15.17 | I prefer tea coffee. A to B than C against D over | 136, 59 |
| Phrasal verbs | | |
| 16.1 | These shoes are uncomfortable. I'm going to A take off B take them off C take off them | 137 |
| 16.2 | They were playing cards, so I A joined in B came in C got in D broke in | 138 |
| 16.3 | Nobody believed Paul at first, but he to be right. A worked out B came out C found out D turned out | 139 |
| 16.4 | We can't making a decision. We have to decide now. A put away B put over C put off D put out | 140 |
| 16.5 | 'Have you finished painting the kitchen?' 'Nearly. I'll tomorrow.' A finish it up B finish it over C finish it off | 141 |
| 16.6 | You can always rely on Paul. He'll never A put you up B let you down C take you over D see you off | 142 |
| 16.7 | Children under 16 half the population of the city. A make up B put up C take up D bring up | 143 |
| 16.8 | I'm surprised to hear that Kate and Paul have They seemed very happy together. A broken up B ended up C finished up D split up | 144 |
| 16.9 | I parked in a no-parking zone, but I it. A came up with B got away with C made off with D got on with | 145 |

Key to Exercises

In some of the exercises you have to use your own ideas to write sentences. Example answers are given in the Key. If possible, check your answers with somebody who speaks English well.

UNIT 1

1.1

- He's tying / He is tying
- They're crossing / They are crossing
- He's scratching / He is scratching
- She's hiding / She is hiding
- They're waving / They are waving

1.2

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 e | 6 h |
| 3 g | 7 b |
| 4 a | 8 c |
| 5 d | |

1.3

- Why are you crying?
- Is she working today?
- What are you doing these days?
- What is she studying? / What's she studying?
- What are they doing?
- Are you enjoying it?
- Why are you walking so fast?

1.4

- I'm not listening / I am not listening
- She's having / She is having
- He's learning / He is learning
- they aren't speaking / they're not speaking / they are not speaking
- it's getting / it is getting
- isn't working / 's not working / is not working
- I'm looking / I am looking
- It's working / It is working
- They're building / They are building
- He's not enjoying / He is not enjoying
- The weather's changing / The weather is changing
- He's starting / He is starting

UNIT 2

2.1

- go
- causes
- closes
- live
- take
- connects

2.2

- do the banks close
- don't use
- does Maria come
- do you do
- does this word mean
- doesn't do
- takes ... does it take

2.3

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 3 rises | 7 translates |
| 4 make | 8 don't tell |
| 5 don't eat | 9 flows |
| 6 doesn't believe | |

2.4

- Does your sister play tennis?
- How often do you go to the cinema?
- What does your brother do?
- Do you speak Spanish?
- Where do your grandparents live?

2.5

- I promise
- I insist
- I apologise
- I recommend
- I agree

UNIT 3

3.1

- is trying
- phones
- OK
- are they talking
- OK
- OK
- It's getting / It is getting
- I'm coming / I am coming
- He always starts
- OK

3.2

- a Are you listening
b Do you listen
- a flows
b is flowing / 's flowing
- a I don't do
b do you usually do
- a She's staying / She is staying
b She always stays

3.3

- She speaks
- Everybody's waiting / Everybody is waiting
- do you pronounce
- isn't working / is not working / 's not working
- is improving
- lives
- I'm starting / I am starting
- They're visiting / They are visiting
- does your father do
- it doesn't take
- I'm learning / I am learning ...
is teaching / 's teaching

3.4

- It's always breaking down.
- I'm always making the same mistake. / ... that mistake.
- You're always leaving your phone at home.

UNIT 4

4.1

- believes
- I don't remember / I do not remember or I can't remember
- I'm using / I am using
- I need
- consists
- does he want
- is he looking
- Do you recognise
- I'm thinking / I am thinking
- do you think
- he seems

4.2

- I'm thinking.
- Who does this umbrella belong to?
- This smells good.
- Is anybody sitting there?
- These gloves don't fit me.

4.3

- OK (I feel *is also correct*)
- does it taste
- OK
- do you see
- OK

4.4

- 's / is
- 's being / is being
- 're / are
- are you being
- Are you

UNIT 5

5.1

- had
- She walked to work
- It took her (about) half an hour
- She started work
- She didn't have (any) lunch. / ... eat (any) lunch.
- She finished work
- She was tired when she got home.
- She cooked / She made
- She didn't go
- She went to bed
- She slept

5.2

- 2 taught
- 3 sold
- 4 fell ... hurt
- 5 threw ... caught
- 6 spent ... bought ... cost

5.3

- 2 did you travel / did you go
- 3 did it take (you) / was your trip / were you there
- 4 did you stay
- 5 Was the weather
- 6 Did you go to / Did you see / Did you visit

5.4

- 3 didn't disturb
- 4 left
- 5 were
- 6 didn't sleep
- 7 didn't cost
- 8 flew
- 9 didn't have
- 10 wasn't

UNIT 6

6.1

- 2 wasn't listening
- 3 were sitting
- 4 was working
- 5 weren't looking
- 6 was snowing
- 7 were you going
- 8 was looking

6.2

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 e | 5 c |
| 3 a | 6 d |
| 4 g | 7 b |

6.3

- 1 didn't see ... was looking
- 2 was cycling ... stepped ... was going ... managed ... didn't hit

6.4

- 2 were you doing
- 3 Did you go
- 4 were you driving ... happened
- 5 took ... wasn't looking
- 6 didn't know ... did
- 7 saw ... was trying
- 8 was walking ... heard ... was following ... started
- 9 wanted ... changed
- 10 dropped ... was doing ... didn't break

UNIT 7

7.1

- 2 Her English has improved.
- 3 My bag has disappeared.
- 4 Lisa has broken her leg.
- 5 The bus fare has gone up.
- 6 Dan has grown a beard.
- 7 It's stopped raining. / It has stopped raining.
- 8 My sweater has shrunk. / My sweater's shrunk.

7.2

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2 been | 4 gone |
| 3 gone | 5 been |

7.3

- 2 Have you seen it
- 3 I've forgotten / I have forgotten
- 4 he hasn't replied
- 5 has it finished
- 6 The weather has changed
- 7 You haven't signed
- 8 have they gone
- 9 He hasn't decided yet
- 10 I've just seen her / I have just seen her
- 11 He's already gone / He has already gone
- 12 Has your course started yet
You can also use the past simple (Did you see, he didn't reply etc.) in this exercise.

7.4

- 2 he's just gone out / he has just gone out or he just went out
- 3 I haven't finished yet. or I didn't finish yet.
- 4 I've already done it. / I have already done it. or I already did it. / I did it already.
- 5 Have you found a place to live yet? or Did you find a place ...?
- 6 I haven't decided yet. or I didn't decide yet.
- 7 she's just come back / she has just come back or she just came back

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 Have you ever been to California?
- 3 Have you ever run a marathon?
- 4 Have you ever spoken to a famous person?
- 5 What's the most beautiful place you've ever visited? / ... you have ever visited?

8.2

- 3 haven't eaten
- 4 I haven't played (it)
- 5 I've had / I have had
- 6 I haven't read
- 7 I've never been / I haven't been
- 8 it's happened / it has happened or that's happened / that has happened
- 9 I've never tried / I haven't tried or I've never eaten / I haven't eaten
- 10 's been / has been
- 11 I've never seen / I haven't seen

8.3

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't travelled by bus this week.
- 3 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 4 I haven't read a book for ages.
- 5 I haven't lost anything today.

8.4

- 2 It's the first time they've seen a giraffe. / ... they have seen ...
- 3 She's / She has never ridden a horse before.
- 4 This is the second time they've been to Japan. / ... they have been to Japan.
- 5 It's not the first time she's / she has / Emily has stayed at this hotel.
- 6 He's / He has / Ben has never played tennis before. or He/Ben hasn't played tennis before.

UNIT 9

9.1

- 2 's been watching TV / has been watching TV or ... watching television
- 3 've been playing tennis / have been playing tennis
- 4 's been running / has been running

9.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 What have you been doing?
- 4 How long have you been working here?
- 5 How long have you been doing that?

9.3

- 2 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 3 've been learning Japanese / have been learning Japanese
- 4 She's been working there / She has been working there
- 5 They've been going there / They have been going there or ... going to Italy

Key to Exercises

9.4

- 2 I've been looking / I have been looking
- 3 are you looking
- 4 She's been teaching / She has been teaching
- 5 I've been thinking / I have been thinking
- 6 he's working / he is working
- 7 She's been working / She has been working
- 8 you're driving / you are driving
- 9 has been travelling

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 She's been travelling / She has been travelling ...
She's visited / She has visited ...
- 3 He's won / He has won ...
He's been playing tennis / He has been playing ...
- 4 They've been making / They have been making ...
They've made / They have made ...

10.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 Have you caught any fish?
- 4 How many people have you invited?
- 5 How long have you been teaching?
- 6 How many books have you written?
How long have you been writing books?
- 7 How long have you been saving (money)?
How much money have you saved?

10.3

- 2 Somebody's broken /
Somebody has broken
- 3 Have you been working
- 4 Have you ever worked
- 5 has she gone
- 6 I've had / I have had
- 7 I've been watching / I have been watching
- 8 He's appeared / He has appeared
- 9 I haven't been waiting
- 10 you've been crying / you have been crying
- 11 it's stopped / it has stopped
- 12 They've been playing / They have been playing
- 13 I've lost / I have lost ... Have you seen
- 14 I've been reading / I have been reading ... I haven't finished
- 15 I've read / I have read

UNIT 11

11.1

- 2 have you lived
- 3 It's raining
- 4 has been
- 5 Have you been waiting
- 6 We're living
- 7 I haven't known
- 8 She's
- 9 have you had
- 10 I've been feeling

11.2

- 2 How long have you known Katherine?
- 3 How long has your sister been in Australia?
- 4 How long have you been teaching English? / How long have you taught English?
- 5 How long have you had that jacket?
- 6 How long has Joe been working at the airport? / How long has Joe worked at the airport?
- 7 Have you always lived in Chicago?

11.3

- 3 's been / has been
- 4 's / is
- 5 haven't played
- 6 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 7 've known / have known
- 8 hasn't been
- 9 lives or 's living / is living
- 10 's lived / has lived or 's been living / has been living
- 11 's been watching / has been watching
- 12 haven't watched
- 13 've had / have had
- 14 haven't been
- 15 've always wanted / have always wanted

UNIT 12

12.1

- 2 for (*also correct without for*)
- 3 for (*also correct without for*)
- 4 since
- 5 for
- 6 since
- 7 since
- 8 for

12.2

- 2 How long have you had this car?
- 3 How long have you been waiting?
- 4 When did your course start?
- 5 When did Anna arrive in London?
- 6 How long have you known each other?

12.3

- 3 He has been ill/unwell since Sunday.
- 4 She got married a year ago.
- 5 I've had a headache since I woke up.
- 6 The meeting started/began at 9 o'clock.
- 7 I've been working in a hotel for six months. / I've been working there ...
- 8 Kate started learning Japanese a long time ago.

12.4

- 2 No, I haven't seen Lisa/her for about a month.
- 3 No, I haven't been swimming for a long time.
- 4 No, I haven't ridden a bike for ages.
- 6 No, it's about a month since I (last) saw Lisa/her. or
No, it's been about a month since ...
- 7 No, it's a long time since I (last) went swimming. or
No, it's been a long time since ...
- 8 No, it's ages since I (last) rode a bike. or
No, it's been ages since ...

UNIT 13

13.1

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 2 has gone | 5 had |
| 3 forgot | 6 has broken |
| 4 went | |

13.2

- 3 did William Shakespeare write
- 4 OK
- 5 Who invented
- 6 OK
- 7 We washed
- 8 Where were you born?
- 9 OK
- 10 Albert Einstein was the scientist who developed

13.3

- 3 I've forgotten / I have forgotten
- 4 arrested
- 5 it's improved / it has improved
- 6 Have you finished
- 7 I applied
- 8 It was
- 9 There's been / There has been
- 10 did you find ... It was
- 11 He's / He has broken ... or He broke ... did that happen ... He fell

UNIT 14

14.1

- 3 OK
- 4 I bought
- 5 Where were you
- 6 Maria left school
- 7 OK
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 When was this bridge built?

14.2

- 2 The weather has been cold recently.
- 3 It was cold last week.
- 4 I didn't eat any fruit yesterday.
- 5 I haven't eaten any fruit today.
- 6 Emily has earned a lot of money this year.
- 7 She didn't earn so much last year.
- 8 Have you had a holiday recently?

14.3

- 3 I didn't sleep
- 4 There was ... there were
- 5 worked ... he gave
- 6 She's lived / She has lived
- 7 died ... I never met
- 8 I've never met / I have never met
- 9 I haven't seen
- 10 Did you go ... was
- 11 It's been / It has been ... it was
- 12 have you lived / have you been living
... did you live ... did you live

14.4

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.
- 3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.
- 4 I went out with some friends
yesterday evening.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 I've read a lot of books recently.

UNIT 15

15.1

- 3 It had changed a lot.
- 4 I hadn't heard it before.
- 5 She'd arranged to do something else. /
She had arranged ...
- 6 The film had already started.
- 7 We hadn't been there before.
- 8 I hadn't seen him for five years.
- 9 They'd just had lunch. / They had
just had ...
- 10 He'd never played before. / He had
never played ...

15.2

- 2 there was ...
She'd gone / She had gone
- 3 He'd just come back from /
He had just come back from
... He looked
- 4 got a phone call
He was
He'd sent her / He had sent her ...
she'd never replied (to them) / she
had never replied (to them)

15.3

- 2 I went
- 3 had gone
- 4 he'd already travelled / he had
already travelled
- 5 broke
- 6 we saw ... had broken ... we
stopped

UNIT 16

16.1

- 2 They'd been playing football. /
They had been playing ...
- 3 I'd been looking forward to it.
/ I had been looking forward ...
- 4 She'd been having a bad dream. /
She had been having ...
- 5 He'd been watching a film. /
He had been watching ...
- 6 They'd been waiting a long time. /
They had been waiting ...

16.2

- 2 I'd been waiting / I had been waiting
... I realised (that) I was (in ...)
- 3 went ... had been working or had
worked
- 4 had been playing ... started
- 5 Example answer:
I'd been walking for about ten
minutes when a car suddenly
stopped just behind me.

16.3

- 2 We'd been travelling
- 3 He was looking
- 4 She'd been running
- 5 He was walking
- 6 I'd had it
- 7 I'd been going
- 8 I've been training
- 9 (When I finally arrived,) she was
waiting ... she'd been waiting
(such a long time)
- 10 a he was already working
b had already been working
c He's been working

UNIT 17

17.1

- 2 h
- 3 c
- 4 g
- 5 b
- 6 a
- 7 e
- 8 f

17.2

- 3 don't have / haven't got (haven't is
less usual)
- 4 didn't have
- 5 doesn't have / hasn't got (hasn't is
less usual)
- 6 do you have / have you got (have
you is less usual)
- 7 didn't have
- 8 Does he have / Has he got (Has he is
less usual)
- 9 did you have
- 10 don't have / haven't got
- 11 had ... didn't

17.3

- 3 I didn't have / hadn't got my phone
- 4 I have a cold or I've got a cold
- 5 OK
- 6 I didn't have any energy
- 7 OK (or It hasn't got many shops.)
- 8 Did you have (Had you is unusual)
- 9 OK
- 10 he had a beard
- 11 OK (or We've got plenty of time.)
- 12 do you have a shower

17.4

- 2 has a break
- 3 had a party
- 4 have a look
- 5 's having / is having a nice time
- 6 had a chat
- 7 Did you have trouble
- 8 had a baby
- 9 was having a shower
- 10 haven't had a holiday / haven't had a
break

UNIT 18

18.1

- 2 used to have/ride
- 3 used to live
- 4 used to be
- 5 used to eat/like/love
- 6 used to take
- 7 used to be
- 8 used to work

18.2

- 2 used
- 3 used to be
- 4 did
- 5 used to
- 6 use
- 7 to
- 8 be able
- 9 didn't

18.3

2-6

- She used to be very lazy, but
she works very hard these days.
- She didn't use to like cheese,
but she eats lots of cheese now. or
She used not to like cheese, but ...
- She used to play the piano,
but she hasn't played the
piano for a long time. / ... played it
for a long time.
- She didn't use to drink tea,
but she likes it now. or She used
not to drink tea, but ...
- She used to have a dog, but it
died two years ago.

Key to Exercises

18.4

Example answers:

- 3 I used to be a vegetarian, but now I eat meat sometimes.
- 4 I used to watch TV a lot, but I don't watch it much now.
- 5 I used to hate getting up early, but now it's no problem.
- 7 I didn't use to drink coffee, but I drink it every day now.
- 8 I didn't use to like hot weather, but now I love it.

UNIT 19

19.1

- 2 How long are you going for?
- 3 When are you leaving?
- 4 Are you going alone?
- 5 Are you travelling by car?
- 6 Where are you staying?

19.2

- 2 We're having
- 3 I'm not working
- 4 I'm leaving
- 5 are you going
- 6 Laura isn't coming / Laura's not coming
- 7 I'm going
- 8 He's working / He is working

19.3

Example answers:

- 2 I'm working tomorrow morning.
- 3 I'm not doing anything tomorrow evening.
- 4 I'm going swimming next Sunday.
- 5 I'm going to a party this evening.

19.4

- 2 Are you going
- 3 he's moving / he is moving
- 4 I'm going / I am going ... does it start
- 5 we're meeting / we are meeting
- 6 Are you doing
- 7 does this term end ... starts
- 8 We're going / We are going ... Who's getting / Who is getting
- 9 Are you watching
- 10 leaves ... arrives
- 11 It finishes
- 12 I'm not using / I am not using

UNIT 20

20.1

- 2 What are you going to wear?
- 3 Where are you going to put it?
- 4 Who are you going to invite?
- 5 How are you going to cook it?

20.2

- 2 I'm going to try
- 3 I'm going to say
- 4 I'm going to wash
- 5 I'm not going to accept
- 6 I'm going to learn
- 7 I'm going to run
- 8 I'm going to complain
- 9 I'm not going to tell

20.3

- 2 He's going to be late.
- 3 The boat is going to sink.
- 4 They're going to run out of petrol.
- 5 It's going to cost a lot (of money) to repair the car.

20.4

- 2 was going to buy
- 3 were going to play
- 4 was going to phone
- 5 was going to be
- 6 was going to give up
- 7 were you going to say

UNIT 21

21.1

- 2 I'll turn / I'll switch / I'll put
- 3 I'll check
- 4 I'll do
- 5 I'll show
- 6 I'll have
- 7 I'll stay / I'll wait
- 8 I'll try

21.2

- 2 I think I'll go to bed.
- 3 I think I'll go for a walk.
- 4 I don't think I'll have (any) lunch.
- 5 I don't think I'll go swimming today.

21.3

- 3 I'll meet
- 4 I'll stay
- 5 I'm having
- 6 I won't forget
- 7 we're going
- 8 Are you doing
- 9 Will you do
- 10 Do you go
- 11 won't tell
- 12 I'll do

21.4

- 2 Where shall we go (on holiday)?
- 3 Shall I buy it?
- 4 Shall we get a taxi (or) (shall we) walk?
- 5 What shall I give/buy/get Helen (for her birthday)?
- 6 What time shall we meet?

UNIT 22

22.1

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2 won't | 5 'll / will |
| 3 'll / will | 6 won't |
| 4 won't | |

22.2

- 2 It will look
- 3 you'll like / you will like
- 4 You'll enjoy / You will enjoy
- 5 You'll get / You will get
- 6 people will live
- 7 we'll meet / we will meet
- 8 she'll come / she will come
- 9 she'll mind
- 10 it will be

22.3

- 2 Do you think it will rain?
- 3 When do you think it will end?
- 4 How much do you think it will cost?
- 5 Do you think they'll get married? / ... they will get married?
- 6 What time do you think you'll be back? / ... you will be back?
- 7 What do you think will happen?

22.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'll be in bed.
- 3 I'll be at work.
- 4 I'll probably be at home.
- 5 I don't know where I'll be.

22.5

- 2 I'll never forget it.
- 3 You'll laugh
- 4 I'm going
- 5 will win
- 6 is coming
- 7 It won't hurt
- 8 What will happen
- 9 we're going

UNIT 23

23.1

- 2 I'll lend
- 3 I'm going to wash
- 4 I'll show
- 5 are you going to paint
- 6 I'm going to buy
- 7 I'll have
- 8 I'm not going to finish
- 9 (What) is he going to study / (What)'s he going to study
- 10 I'll call
- 11 he's going to have ... he's going to do

23.2

- 2 I'll see
- 3 I'm going to sell
- 4 you'll find (you're going to find *is also possible*)
- 5 a I'm going to throw
- 5 b I'll have it.
- 6 a I'll take
- 6 b Amy is going to take (or Amy is taking)

23.3

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 d | 6 a |
| 3 h | 7 e |
| 4 g | 8 b |
| 5 c | |

UNIT 24**24.1**

- 2 *b is true*
- 3 *a and c are true*
- 4 *b and d are true*
- 5 *c and d are true*
- 6 *c is true*

24.2

- 2 be going
- 3 won't be playing
- 4 will be starting
- 5 be watching
- 6 will you be doing
- 7 won't be going
- 8 will be landing

24.3

- 2 we'll be playing / we will be playing
- 3 She'll be waiting / She will be waiting
- 4 it will have finished (*or it will be finished*)
- 5 you'll still be living / you will still be living
- 6 she'll have travelled / she will have travelled
- 7 I'll be staying / I will be staying
- 8 he'll have spent / he will have spent
- 9 I won't be doing / I will not be doing

UNIT 25**25.1**

- 2 we'll let
- 3 starts
- 4 it changes
- 5 I'll make
- 6 I'm 40
- 7 I'll wait
- 8 he grows up
- 9 you're
- 10 is
- 11 will be
- 12 you've had

25.2

- 2 she goes
- 3 you know
- 4 I'll wait / I will wait ... you're / you are
- 5 Will you still be ... I get
- 6 there are ... I'll let / I will let
- 7 You won't recognise / You will not recognise ... you see
- 8 you need ... I'm / I am

25.3

- 2 it gets dark
- 3 you decide *or* you've decided / you have decided
- 4 you're in Hong Kong / you go to Hong Kong
- 5 build the new road *or* 've built the new road / have built the new road
- 6 she apologises *or* she's apologised / she has apologised

25.4

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2 if | 6 When |
| 3 If | 7 if |
| 4 when | 8 if |
| 5 If | |

UNIT 26**26.1**

- 3 can
- 4 be able to
- 5 been able to
- 6 can (*or will be able to*)
- 7 be able to
- 8 can
- 9 be able to

26.2

Example answers:

- 2 I used to be able to run fast.
- 3 I'd like to be able to play the piano.
- 4 I've never been able to get up early.

26.3

- 2 could run
- 3 can wait
- 4 couldn't sleep
- 5 can't hear
- 6 couldn't believe

26.4

- 2 was able to finish it
- 3 were able to solve it
- 4 was able to get away

26.5

- 4 couldn't
- 5 managed to
- 6 could
- 7 managed to
- 8 could
- 9 couldn't
- 10 managed to

UNIT 27**27.1**

- 2 e
- 3 b
- 4 f
- 5 a
- 6 d

27.2

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 2 could | 7 could |
| 3 can | 8 can |
| 4 could | 9 could |
| 5 can | 10 could |
| 6 can | |

27.3

- 2 could have come
- 3 could be
- 4 could have been
- 5 could have
- 6 could come
- 7 have moved
- 8 gone

27.4

- 3 couldn't wear
- 4 couldn't have managed
- 5 couldn't have been
- 6 couldn't afford (*or couldn't manage*)
- 7 couldn't have studied
- 8 couldn't stand

UNIT 28**28.1**

- 2 must
- 3 can't
- 4 must
- 5 must
- 6 can't
- 7 must
- 8 can't
- 9 must
- 10 can't
- 11 must

28.2

- 3 know
- 4 have left
- 5 be
- 6 have been
- 7 be looking
- 8 have heard
- 9 have been
- 10 be joking
- 11 get / be getting *or* have

28.3

- 3 It must have been very expensive.
- 4 They must have gone away.
- 5 I must have left it in the restaurant last night.
- 6 It can't have been easy for her.
- 7 He must have been waiting for somebody.
- 8 She can't have understood what I said. *or* She couldn't have understood what I said.
- 9 I must have forgotten to lock it.
- 10 They must have been having a party.
- 11 The driver can't have seen the red light. *or* The driver couldn't have seen ...
- 12 He can't have worn them much.

UNIT 29**29.1**

- 2 might know
- 3 might be Brazilian
- 4 may not be possible
- 5 may be Tom's
- 6 might be driving
- 7 might have one
- 8 may not be feeling well

Key to Exercises

29.2

- 2 have been
- 3 have arrived
- 4 be waiting
- 5 have told
- 6 have gone
- 7 be watching
- 8 have
- 9 have left
- 10 have heard
- 11 have forgotten

29.3

- 2 might not have wanted
- 3 couldn't have been
- 4 couldn't have tried
- 5 might not have been American

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 I'm going to get
- 3 He might come
- 4 I might hang
- 5 She's going
- 6 I might go away

30.2

- 2 might wake
- 3 might spill
- 4 might need
- 5 might hear
- 6 might slip

30.3

- 2 might have to leave
- 3 might be able to meet
- 4 might have to pay
- 5 might have to wait
- 6 might be able to fix

30.4

- 2 I might not recognise him.
- 3 We might not be able to get tickets for the game.
- 4 I might not have time to do the shopping.
- 5 I might not be able to go to the wedding.

30.5

- 2 I might as well buy a new one.
- 3 I might as well paint the bathroom too.
- 4 We might as well watch it.

UNIT 31

31.1

- 3 I have to go / I'll have to go
- 4 do you have to go / will you have to go
- 5 he has to get up
- 6 We had to run
- 7 does she have to work
- 8 I had to do
- 9 do you have to be
- 10 We had to close
- 11 did you have to pay

31.2

- 3 have to make
- 4 don't have to decide
- 5 had to ask
- 6 don't have to pay
- 7 didn't have to go
- 8 has to make
- 9 had to stand
- 10 will have to drive / 'll have to drive / is going to have to drive

31.3

- 3 OK (I **have to** remember *is also correct*)
- 4 I **had to** walk home.
- 5 OK (You **have to** come *is also correct*)
- 6 He **has to** study
- 7 We **have to** go
- 8 She **has had to** wear glasses since ...
For the present perfect (has had) with since, see Units 11–12.

31.4

- 3 don't have to
- 4 mustn't
- 5 don't have to
- 6 doesn't have to
- 7 don't have to
- 8 mustn't
- 9 mustn't
- 10 don't have to

UNIT 32

32.1

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 d | 5 g |
| 3 b | 6 a |
| 4 e | 7 c |

32.2

- 2 must
- 3 mustn't
- 4 don't need to
- 5 mustn't
- 6 needn't
- 7 mustn't
- 8 don't need to
- 9 needn't ... must

32.3

- 2 needn't come
- 3 needn't walk
- 4 needn't keep
- 5 needn't worry

32.4

- 2 You needn't have walked home. You could have taken a taxi.
- 3 They needn't have stayed at a hotel. They could have stayed with us.
- 4 She needn't have phoned me at 3 am. She could have waited until the morning.
- 5 You needn't have shouted at me. You could have been more patient.

32.5

- 3 You **needn't shout**. / You **don't need to shout**. / You **don't have to shout**.
- 4 I **didn't need to go** out. / I **didn't have to go** out.
- 5 OK
- 6 You **needn't** lock the door. / You **don't need to** lock the door. / You **don't have to** lock the door.
- 7 I **didn't need to say** anything. / I **didn't have to say** anything.
- 8 OK

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 You should look for another job.
- 3 He shouldn't stay up so late.
- 4 You should take a picture.
- 5 She shouldn't worry so much.
- 6 He should put some pictures on the walls.

33.2

- 2 should be here soon
- 3 should be working OK
- 4 shouldn't take long
- 5 should receive
- 6 should be much warmer
- 7 shouldn't cost more
- 8 should solve

33.3

- 3 should do
- 4 should have done
- 5 should have won
- 6 should come
- 7 should have turned
- 8 should have done

33.4

- 2 We should have reserved a table.
- 3 I should have written down her address. / I should have written her address down. *or* I should have written it down.
- 4 The shop should be open (now / by now). / The shop should have opened by now. *or* It should ...
- 5 I shouldn't have been looking at my phone. *or* I should have looked / been looking where I was going.
- 6 She shouldn't be doing 50. / She shouldn't be driving so fast. / She should be driving more slowly.
- 7 I shouldn't have gone to work (yesterday).
- 8 Team A should win (the match).
- 9 The driver in front shouldn't have stopped without warning. / ... shouldn't have stopped so suddenly.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 I should stay / I stay / I stayed a little longer
- 3 they should visit / they visit / they visited the museum after lunch
- 4 we should pay / we pay / we paid the rent by Friday
- 5 we should go / we go / we went to the cinema

34.2

- 2 OK
(‘suggested that we should meet’ is also correct)
- 3 What do you suggest I do / I should do
- 4 OK
(‘suggest I buy’ is also correct)
- 5 I suggest you read / you should read ...
- 6 OK
(‘suggested that Anna should learn’, ‘suggested that Anna learns’ and ‘suggested that Anna learnt/learned’ are also correct)

34.3

- 2 should say
- 3 should worry
- 4 should leave
- 5 should ask
- 6 should vote
- 7 should be done

34.4

- 2 If it should rain
- 3 If there should be any problems
- 4 If anyone should ask
- 6 Should it rain
- 7 Should there be any problems
- 8 Should anyone ask

34.5

- 2 I should keep
- 3 I should call
- 4 I should get

UNIT 35

35.1

- 2 We’d better reserve a table.
- 3 You’d better put a plaster on it.
- 4 You’d better not go to work this morning.
- 5 I’d/We’d better check what time the film starts.
- 6 I’d better not disturb her right now.

35.2

- 2 OK
- 3 You **should** come more often.
- 4 OK
- 5 OK
- 6 everybody **should** learn a foreign language
- 7 OK

35.3

- 2 had
- 3 not
- 4 should
- 5 to
- 6 I’d
- 7 were
- 8 better
- 9 hadn’t
- 10 do
- 11 did
- 12 was

35.4

- 2 It’s time I had a holiday.
- 3 It’s time the children were in bed. / ... went to bed.
- 4 It’s time I started cooking (the) dinner.
- 5 It’s time she/Kate stopped complaining about everything.
- 6 It’s time (some) changes were made

UNIT 36

36.1

Example answers:

- 2 I wouldn’t like to be a teacher.
- 3 I’d love to learn to fly a plane.
- 4 It would be nice to have a big garden.
- 5 I’d like to go to Mexico.

36.2

- 2 ‘d enjoy / would enjoy
- 3 ‘d have enjoyed / would have enjoyed
- 4 would you do
- 5 ‘d have stopped / would have stopped
- 6 would have been
- 7 ‘d be / would be
- 8 would have

36.3

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 e | 5 a |
| 3 b | 6 d |
| 4 f | |

36.4

- 2 He promised he’d call. / ... he would call.
- 3 You promised you wouldn’t tell her. or ... wouldn’t tell anyone/anybody.
- 4 They promised they’d wait (for us). / ... they would wait.

36.5

- 2 wouldn’t tell
- 3 wouldn’t speak
- 4 wouldn’t let

36.6

- 2 would shake
- 3 would share
- 4 would always forget
- 5 would stay
- 6 would always smile

UNIT 37

37.1

- 2 g
- 3 d
- 4 b
- 5 a
- 6 h
- 7 f
- 8 c

37.2

- 2 Would you like
- 3 I’d like
- 4 Would you like to come
- 5 Can I take
- 6 I’d like to
- 7 Would you like to try
- 8 Do you mind

37.3

- 2 Can/Could I/we have the bill, please? or ... get the bill?
- 3 Can/Could you check these forms (for me)? or Do you think you could check ...?
- 4 Can/Could you turn the music down, please? / ... turn it down? or Do you think you could turn ...?
- 5 Is it OK if I close the window? or Is it all right if ...? or Can I close ...? or Do you mind if I close ...?
- 6 Would you like to sit down? or Would you like a seat? or Can I offer you a seat?
- 7 Can/Could you tell me how to get to the station? or ... the way to the station? or ... where the station is?
- 8 Can/Could I try on these trousers? or Can/Could I try these (trousers) on? or I’d like to try on these trousers. or Is it OK if I try ...
- 9 Can/Could I get your autograph? / ... have your autograph? or Do you think I could get/have your autograph?

UNIT 38

38.1

- 2 dropped
- 3 lost
- 4 happened
- 5 went
- 6 did
- 7 was

38.2

- 2 b
- 3 a
- 4 b
- 5 b
- 6 a
- 7 b

Key to Exercises

38.3

- 2 I bought
- 3 would you invite
- 4 he asked
- 5 I'd be / I would be
- 6 somebody gave ... I'd have / I would have
- 7 Would you be ... you met
- 8 would you do ... you were ... it stopped

38.4

- 2 If we stayed at a hotel, it would cost too much.
- 3 If I told you what happened, you wouldn't believe me. *or* ... believe it.
- 4 If she left her job, it would be hard to find another one.
- 5 If he applied for the job, he wouldn't get it.

UNIT 39

39.1

- 3 I'd help / I would help
- 4 It would taste
- 5 we lived
- 6 we'd live / we would live
- 7 I was / I were
- 8 it wasn't / it weren't
- 9 I wouldn't wait ... I'd go / I would go
- 10 you didn't go ... you wouldn't be
- 11 there weren't ... there wouldn't be
- 12 would you do if you didn't have

39.2

- 2 I'd / I would buy them if they weren't so expensive.
- 3 We'd / We would go on holiday if we could afford it.
- 4 We could have lunch outside if it weren't/wasn't raining.
- 5 If I wanted his advice, I'd / I would ask for it.

39.3

- 2 I wish I had more free time.
- 3 I wish Helen were/was here.
- 4 I wish it weren't/wasn't (so) cold.
- 5 I wish I didn't live in a big city.
- 6 I wish I could find my phone.
- 7 I wish I was/were feeling well/better.
- 8 I wish I didn't have to get up early tomorrow.
- 9 I wish I knew more about science.

39.4

Example answers:

- 1 I wish I was at home.
- 2 I wish I had a big garden.
- 3 I wish I could tell jokes.
- 4 I wish I was taller.

UNIT 40

40.1

- 2 If she'd missed / she had missed (the train), she'd have missed / she would have missed (her flight too).
- 3 I'd have forgotten / I would have forgotten (if) you hadn't reminded
- 4 I'd had / I had had (your email address) I'd have sent / I would have sent (you an email)
- 5 they'd have enjoyed / they would have enjoyed (it more if the weather) had been (better)
- 6 It would have been (quicker if) we'd walked / we had walked
- 7 you'd told / you had told (me) I'd have tried / I would have tried
- 8 I were / I was
- 9 I'd been / I had been

40.2

- 2 If the road hadn't been icy, the accident wouldn't have happened.
- 3 If I'd known / If I had known (that you had to get up early), I'd have woken / I would have woken you up.
- 4 If I hadn't lost my phone (*or* If I'd had my phone), I'd have called you. *or* ... I would have called you. *or* ... I could have called you.
- 5 If Karen hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she'd have been injured / she would have been injured (in the crash). *or* ... she might have been injured *or* ... she could have been injured
- 6 If you'd had / If you had had (some) breakfast, you wouldn't be hungry now.
- 7 If I'd had / If I had had enough money, I'd have got / I would have got a taxi. (*or* ... taken a taxi)
- 8 If Dan had done well/better at school, he could/would have gone to university.

40.3

- 2 I wish I'd learned / I wish I had learned to play a musical instrument (when I was younger). *or* I wish I could play ... / I wish I was able to play ...
- 3 I wish I hadn't painted it red. *or* ... the gate red. *or* I wish I had painted it a different colour.
- 4 I wish we'd gone / I wish we had gone by train. *or* I wish we hadn't gone by car.
- 5 I wish we'd had / I wish we had had more time (to do all the things we wanted to do).
- 6 I wish I hadn't moved (to my new flat). *or* I wish I'd stayed where I was. / ... stayed in my old flat.

UNIT 41

41.1

- 2 hope
- 3 wish
- 4 wished
- 5 hope
- 6 wish
- 7 hope

41.2

- 2 wasn't/weren't
- 3 'd told / had told
- 4 had / could have
- 5 could
- 6 hadn't bought
- 7 didn't have
- 8 have gone

41.3

- 2 I wish she would come. *or* ... would hurry up.
- 3 I wish somebody would give me a job.
- 4 I wish the/that dog would stop barking.
- 5 I wish you wouldn't drive so fast.
- 6 I wish you wouldn't leave the door open (all the time).
- 7 I wish people wouldn't drop litter in the street.

41.4

- 3 I knew
- 4 we hadn't gone
- 5 the bus would come
- 6 I could come
- 7 it was/were
- 8 I'd taken / I had taken
- 9 you'd listen / you would listen
- 10 you wouldn't complain *or* you didn't complain
- 11 it wasn't/weren't
- 12 the weather would change
- 13 I had / I could have
- 14 we could have stayed

UNIT 42

42.1

- 2 is made
- 3 was damaged
- 4 are shown
- 5 were invited
- 6 's/is found
- 7 were overtaken
- 8 are held
- 9 was injured
- 10 is surrounded
- 11 was sent
- 12 is owned

42.2

- 2 When was television invented?
- 3 How are mountains formed?
- 4 When was DNA discovered?
- 5 What is silver used for?

42.3

- 2 a covers
b is covered
- 3 a was stolen
b disappeared
- 4 a died
b were brought up
- 5 a sank
b was rescued
- 6 a was fired
b resigned
- 7 a doesn't bother
b 'm/am not bothered
- 8 a was knocked
b fell
- 9 a are they called
b do you call

42.4

- 2 All flights were cancelled because of fog.
- 3 I was accused of stealing money.
- 4 How is this word used?
- 5 All taxes are included in the price.
- 6 We were warned not to go out alone.
- 7 This office isn't / is not used any more.
- 8 Five hundred people were invited to the wedding.

UNIT 43**43.1**

- 3 be made
- 4 be kept
- 5 have been repaired
- 6 be carried
- 7 have been arrested
- 8 be delayed
- 9 have been caused
- 10 be knocked
- 11 be known
- 12 have been forgotten

43.2

- 3 It's been stolen! / It has been stolen!
- 4 Somebody has taken it. *or* ... taken my umbrella.
- 5 He hasn't been seen since then.
- 6 I haven't seen her for ages.
- 7 Have you ever been stung by a bee?
- 8 It's / It is being repaired at the moment.
- 9 It hasn't / It has not been found yet.
- 10 The furniture had been moved.

43.3

- 2 A new road is being built
- 3 Two new hotels have been built
- 4 some new houses were being built
- 5 The date of the meeting has been changed.
- 6 I didn't know that our conversation was being recorded.
- 7 Is anything being done about the problem?
- 8 They hadn't / had not been cleaned for ages.

UNIT 44**44.1**

- 2 was given
- 3 wasn't told / was not told
- 4 's paid / is paid
- 5 been shown
- 6 was asked
- 7 weren't given / were not given
- 8 to be offered

44.2

- 2 being invited
- 3 being given
- 4 being knocked down
- 5 being bitten
- 6 being treated
- 7 being stuck

44.3

- 2 got stung
- 3 get used
- 4 got stolen
- 5 get paid
- 6 get broken
- 7 get asked
- 8 got stopped

44.4

- 3 were
- 4 given
- 5 lost
- 6 being
- 7 get
- 8 doesn't
- 9 was
- 10 weren't

UNIT 45**45.1**

- 2 Many people are reported to be homeless after the floods.
- 3 The thieves are thought to have got in through a window in the roof.
- 4 The driver (of the car) is alleged to have been driving at 110 miles an hour. *or* ... to have driven at ...
- 5 The building is reported to have been badly damaged by the fire.
- 6 The company is said to be losing a lot of money.
- 7 The company is believed to have lost a lot of money last year.
- 8 The company is expected to make a loss this year.

45.2

- 2 they're / they are supposed to be
- 3 it's / it is supposed to have been
- 4 they're / they are supposed to have won
- 5 the view is supposed to be
- 6 she's / she is supposed to be living

45.3

- 2 You're / You are supposed to be my friend.
- 3 I'm / I am supposed to be on a diet.
- 4 It was supposed to be a joke.
- 5 Or maybe it's / it is supposed to be a flower.
- 6 You're / You are supposed to be working.
- 7 It's supposed to be open every day.

45.4

- 2 're / are supposed to start
- 3 was supposed to phone
- 4 aren't / 're not / are not supposed to put
- 5 was supposed to depart
- 6 isn't / 's not / is not supposed to lift

UNIT 46**46.1**

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 3 a |
| 2 a | 4 b |

46.2

- 2 Sarah has her car serviced once a year.
- 3 Have you had your eyes tested recently?
- 4 I don't like having my hair cut.
- 5 It cost fifteen pounds to have my suit cleaned.
- 6 You need to get this document translated as soon as possible.

46.3

- 2 I had it cut.
- 3 We had them cleaned.
- 4 He had it built.
- 5 I had them delivered.
- 6 She had them repaired.

46.4

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 f | 5 c |
| 3 a | 6 b |
| 4 e | |

46.5

- 2 We had our bags searched.
- 3 I've had my salary increased. *or* I had my salary increased.
- 4 He's had his application refused. *or* He had his application refused.

UNIT 47**47.1**

- 2 (that) it was too far
- 3 (that) she didn't want to go
- 4 (that) he would let me know next week.
- 5 (that) he hadn't seen her for a while
- 6 (that) I could borrow hers.
- 7 (that) she wasn't enjoying it very much
- 8 (that) he sold it a few months ago *or* he'd sold it ... / he had sold it ...
- 9 (that) she didn't know
- 10 (that) there were twenty students in her class

Key to Exercises

47.2

Example answers:

- 2 wasn't coming / was going somewhere else / couldn't come
- 3 they didn't like each other / they didn't get on with each other / they couldn't stand each other
- 4 he didn't know anyone
- 5 she would be away / she was going away
- 6 you were staying at home
- 7 you couldn't speak / you didn't speak any other languages
- 8 he'd seen you / he saw you last weekend

UNIT 48

48.1

- 2 But you said you didn't like fish.
- 3 But you said you couldn't drive.
- 4 But you said she had a very well-paid job.
- 5 But you said you didn't have any brothers or sisters.
- 6 But you said you'd / you had never been to the United States.
- 7 But you said you were working tomorrow evening.
- 8 But you said she was a friend of yours.

48.2

- 2 Tell
- 3 Say
- 4 said
- 5 told
- 6 said
- 7 told
- 8 said
- 9 tell ... said
- 10 tell ... say

48.3

- 2 her to slow down
- 3 her not to worry
- 4 asked Tom to give me a hand or ... to help me
- 5 asked/told me to open my bag
- 6 told him to mind his own business
- 7 asked her to marry him
- 8 told her not to wait (for me) if I was late

UNIT 49

49.1

- 2 Were you born there?
- 3 Are you married?
- 4 How long have you been married?
- 5 What do you do?
- 6 What does your wife do?
- 7 Do you have (any) children? or Have you got (any) children?
- 8 How old are they?

49.2

- 3 Who paid the bill? / Who paid it?
- 4 What are you worried about?
- 5 What happened?
- 6 What did she/Diane say?
- 7 Who does it / this book belong to?
- 8 Who lives in that house? / Who lives there?
- 9 What did you fall over?
- 10 What fell off the shelf?
- 11 What does it / this word mean?
- 12 Who was she/Sarah with?
- 13 What are you looking for?
- 14 Who does she/Emma remind you of?

49.3

- 2 How is cheese made?
- 3 Why isn't Sue working today?
- 4 What time are your friends arriving?
- 5 Why was the meeting cancelled?
- 6 When was paper invented?
- 7 Where were your parents born?
- 8 Why didn't you come to the party?
- 9 How did the accident happen?
- 10 Why aren't you happy?
- 11 How many languages can you speak?

49.4

- 2 Don't you like him?
- 3 Isn't it good?
- 4 Don't you have any? or Haven't you got any?

UNIT 50

50.1

- 2 c
- 3 a
- 4 b
- 5 b
- 6 c
- 7 b
- 8 a

50.2

- 2 How far is it to the airport?
- 3 I wonder how old Tom is.
- 4 How long have they been married?
- 5 Do you know how long they have been married?
- 6 Could you tell me where the station is?
- 7 I don't know whether anyone was injured in the accident.
- 8 Do you know what time you will arrive tomorrow?

50.3

- 2 She asked me how long I'd been in London. or ... how long I had been ...
- 3 They asked me if/whether I'd been to London before. or ... I had been ...
- 4 She asked me if/whether I liked London.
- 5 He asked me where I was staying.
- 6 She asked me how long I was going to stay.
- 7 She asked me if/whether I thought London was expensive. or ... is expensive.
- 8 They asked me why I'd come to London. or ... why I had come ... or ... why I came ...

UNIT 51

51.1

- 2 doesn't
- 3 was
- 4 has
- 5 will
- 6 should
- 7 won't
- 8 do
- 9 didn't
- 10 might
- 11 am ... isn't or 'm not ... is or can't ... can or can't ... is
- 12 would ... could ... can't

51.2

- 3 Do you? I don't.
- 4 Didn't you? I did.
- 5 Aren't you? I am.
- 6 Did you? I didn't.

51.3

Example answers:

- 3 So did I. or Did you? What did you watch?
- 4 Neither will I. or Won't you? Where will you be?
- 5 So do I. or Do you? What sort of books do you like?
- 6 So would I. or Would you? Where would you like to live?
- 7 Neither can I. or Can't you? Why not?
- 8 So am I. or Are you? Are you doing something nice?

51.4

- 2 I hope so. 6 I'm afraid so.
- 3 I hope not. 7 I think so.
- 4 I don't think so. 8 I'm afraid not.
- 5 I suppose so.

UNIT 52

52.1

- 3 don't you
- 4 were you
- 5 does she
- 6 isn't he
- 7 did it
- 8 can't you
- 9 will they
- 10 aren't there
- 11 shall we
- 12 is it
- 13 aren't I
- 14 would you
- 15 hasn't she
- 16 should I
- 17 had he
- 18 will you

52.2

- 2 It's (very) expensive, isn't it?
- 3 The course was great, wasn't it?
- 4 You've had your hair cut, haven't you? *or*
You had your hair cut, didn't you?
- 5 She has a good voice, doesn't she?
or She has a good voice, hasn't she?
or She's got / She has got a good voice, hasn't she?
- 6 It doesn't look right, does it?
- 7 This bridge isn't very safe, is it? *or*
... doesn't look very safe, does it?

52.3

- 2 Joe, you couldn't help me (with this table), could you?
- 3 Lisa, you don't know where Sarah is, do you? *or*
... you haven't seen Sarah, have you?
- 4 Helen, you don't have a tennis racket, do you? *or*
... you haven't got a tennis racket, have you?
- 5 Anna, you couldn't take me to the station, could you? *or*
... you couldn't give me a lift to the station, could you?
- 6 Robert, you haven't seen my keys, have you?

UNIT 53

53.1

- 2 playing tennis
- 3 going for a walk
- 4 causing the accident
- 5 waiting a few minutes
- 6 not telling the truth *or*
(She admitted) lying.

53.2

- 2 making
- 3 listening
- 4 applying
- 5 reading
- 6 living
- 7 travelling
- 8 forgetting
- 9 paying
- 10 trying
- 11 losing
- 12 interrupting

53.3

- 2 I don't mind you driving it.
- 3 Can you imagine anybody being so stupid?
- 4 We can't stop it raining.
- 5 I don't want to keep you waiting.

53.4

Example answers:

- 2 going out
- 3 sitting on the floor
- 4 having a picnic
- 5 laughing
- 6 breaking down

UNIT 54

54.1

- 2 to help him
- 3 to carry her bag (for her)
- 4 to meet at 8 o'clock
- 5 to tell him her name / to give him her name
- 6 not to tell anyone *or* (She promised) she wouldn't tell anyone.

54.2

- 2 to get
- 3 to live
- 4 to play
- 5 to tell
- 6 say *or* to say

54.3

- 2 to look
- 3 to move
- 4 waiting
- 5 to finish
- 6 barking
- 7 to be
- 8 having
- 9 missing
- 10 to say

54.4

- 2 Tom appears to be worried about something.
- 3 You seem to know a lot of people.
- 4 My English seems to be getting better.
- 5 That car appears to have broken down.
- 6 Rachel seems to be enjoying her job.
- 7 They claim to have solved the problem.

54.5

- 2 what to do
- 3 how to ride
- 4 whether to go
- 5 where to put
- 6 how to use

UNIT 55

55.1

- 2 or do you want me to lend you some
- 3 or would you like me to shut it
- 4 or would you like me to show you
- 5 or do you want me to repeat it
- 6 or do you want me to wait

55.2

- 2 to stay with them
- 3 to call Joe.
- 4 him to be careful
- 5 her to give him a hand

55.3

- 2 I didn't expect it to rain.
- 3 Let him do what he wants.
- 4 Tom's glasses make him look older.
- 5 I want you to know the truth.
- 6 Sarah persuaded me to apply for the job.
- 7 My lawyer advised me not to say anything to the police.
- 8 I was warned not to believe everything he says.
- 9 Having a car enables you to get around more easily.

55.4

- 2 to do
- 3 cry
- 4 to study
- 5 finish
- 6 do
- 7 to do
- 8 drive
- 9 change
- 10 to work

UNIT 56

56.1

- 2 driving
- 3 to go
- 4 going
- 5 to win
- 6 asking
- 7 asking
- 8 to answer
- 9 causing
- 10 to do
- 11 being
- 12 to climb
- 13 to tell
- 14 talking ... to see

Key to Exercises

56.2

- 2 He doesn't remember crying
- 3 He remembers falling into the river.
- 4 He doesn't remember saying he wanted to be a doctor. *or*
He doesn't remember wanting to be a doctor.
- 5 He doesn't remember being bitten by a dog.
- 6 He remembers his sister being born (when he was four).

56.3

- 1 b meeting
c leaving/putting
d to say
e lending
f to call/phone
- 2 a doing
b to say
c wearing / having / taking / putting on
d leaving / giving up
- 3 a to become
b working
c reading
d going up / rising / increasing

UNIT 57

57.1

- 2 to reach
- 3 knocking
- 4 to put
- 5 to concentrate
- 6 asking
- 7 calling
- 8 to remember
- 9 restarting

57.2

- 2 It needs cutting.
- 3 They need cleaning.
- 4 They need tightening.
- 5 It needs emptying.

57.3

- 2 washing
- 3 looking
- 4 to think
- 5 cutting
- 6 to go
- 7 to iron
- 8 ironing

57.4

- 2 look *or* to look
- 3 overhearing
- 4 smiling
- 5 make *or* to make
- 6 organise *or* to organise
- 7 thinking
- 8 get *or* to get

UNIT 58

58.1

Example answers:

- 2 I don't mind playing cards.
- 3 I don't like being alone. *or*
... to be alone.
- 4 I enjoy going to museums.
- 5 I love cooking. *or* I love to cook.
- 6 I hate getting up early.

58.2

- 2 She likes teaching biology.
- 3 He likes taking pictures. *or*
He likes to take pictures.
- 4 I didn't like working there.
- 5 She likes studying medicine.
- 6 He doesn't like being famous.
- 7 She doesn't like taking risks. *or*
She doesn't like to take risks.
- 8 I like to know things in advance.

58.3

- 2 to sit
- 3 turning
- 4 doing *or* to do
- 5 to get
- 6 being
- 7 to come / to go
- 8 living / being
- 9 to talk
- 10 to have / to know / to get /
to hear / to be told
- 11 to wait
- 12 losing *or* to lose

58.4

- 2 I would like / I'd like to have seen the programme.
- 3 I would hate / I'd hate to have lost my watch.
- 4 I would love / I'd love to have met your parents.
- 5 I wouldn't like to have been alone.
- 6 I would prefer / I'd prefer to have travelled by train.

UNIT 59

59.1

Example answers:

- 2 I prefer basketball to football.
- 3 I prefer going to the cinema to watching movies at home.
- 4 I prefer being very busy to having nothing to do.
- 6 I prefer to go to the cinema rather than watch movies at home. *or*
I prefer going to the cinema rather than watching movies at home.
- 7 I prefer to be very busy rather than have nothing to do. *or* I prefer being very busy to having nothing to do.

59.2

- 3 prefer
- 4 eat / stay
- 5 I'd rather (wait) / I'd prefer to (wait)
- 6 to go
- 7 (I'd) rather (think) / (I'd) prefer to (think)
- 8 I'd prefer
- 9 go
- 11 I'd rather listen to some music than watch TV.
- 12 I'd prefer to eat/stay at home rather than go to a restaurant.
- 13 I'd rather go for a swim than play tennis. *or* ... than have a game of tennis.
- 14 I'd prefer to think about it for a while rather than decide now.

59.3

- 2 (would you rather) I paid it
- 3 would you rather I did it
- 4 would you rather I phoned her

59.4

- 2 came
- 3 watch
- 4 than
- 5 didn't
- 6 was
- 7 to watch
- 8 didn't
- 9 did
- 10 rather than

UNIT 60

60.1

- 2 applying for the job
- 3 remembering names
- 4 winning the lottery
- 5 being late
- 6 eating at home
- 7 having to queue *or*
(without) queuing
- 8 being 90 years old

60.2

- 2 by standing
- 3 by pressing
- 4 by borrowing
- 5 by driving
- 6 by putting

60.3

- 2 paying/settling
- 3 going
- 4 making
- 5 being/travelling/sitting
- 6 going
- 7 asking/telling/consulting/informing
- 8 doing/having
- 9 turning/going
- 10 taking
- 11 bending
- 12 buying

60.4

- 2 I'm looking forward to seeing her (again).
- 3 I'm not looking forward to going to the dentist (tomorrow).
- 4 She's looking forward to leaving school (next summer).
- 5 They're looking forward to moving (to their new apartment).

UNIT 61

61.1

- 2 used to going
- 3 used to working / used to being
- 4 used to walking
- 5 used to living

61.2

- 1 It took her a few months to **get used** to it. ...
She's **used to working** nights. / She **is used to working** nights.
- 2 When Jack started working in this job, he **wasn't used to** driving two hours to work every morning, but after some time he **got used to** it. ... He's **used to driving** two hours every morning. / He **is used to driving** ...

61.3

- 2 No, I'm used to sleeping on the floor.
- 3 I'm used to working long hours.
- 4 I'm not used to the crowds (of people).

61.4

- 2 They soon got used to her. / ... to the/their new teacher.
- 3 She had to get used to living in a much smaller house.
- 4 She can't get used to the weather.
- 5 He had to get used to having less money.

61.5

- 2 drink
- 3 eating
- 4 having
- 5 have/own
- 6 go
- 7 be
- 8 being

UNIT 62

62.1

- 2 doing
- 3 coming/going
- 4 doing/trying
- 5 buying/having
- 6 solving
- 7 buying/having/owning
- 8 seeing

62.2

- 2 of stealing
- 3 from taking off
- 4 of getting
- 5 on telling
- 6 to eating
- 7 for being
- 8 from walking (or ... stop people walking)
- 9 for inviting
- 10 of using
- 11 of (not) trying

62.3

- 2 on taking Ann to the station
- 3 on getting married
- 4 Sue for coming to see her
- 5 (to me) for being late
- 6 me of not caring about other people

UNIT 63

63.1

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 h | 6 a |
| 3 d | 7 e |
| 4 g | 8 c |
| 5 b | |

63.2

- 2 There's no point in working if you don't need money.
- 3 There's no point in trying to study if you feel tired. *or*
There's no point in studying if ...
- 4 There's no point in hurrying if you have plenty of time.

63.3

- 2 remembering people's names
- 3 finding a job / getting a job
- 4 getting a ticket for the game
- 5 understanding one another

63.4

- 2 going / travelling / getting
- 3 getting
- 4 watching
- 5 going / climbing / walking
- 6 getting / being
- 7 practising
- 8 working
- 9 applying
- 10 trying

63.5

- 2 went swimming
- 3 go skiing
- 4 goes riding
- 5 's/has gone shopping *or*
went shopping

UNIT 64

64.1

- 2 I opened the box to see what was in it.
- 3 I moved to a new apartment to be nearer my friends.
- 4 I couldn't find a knife to chop the onions. *or*
... a knife to chop the onions with.
- 5 I called the police to report the accident.
- 6 I called the hotel to find out if they had any rooms free.
- 7 I employed an assistant to help me with my work.

64.2

- 2 to do
- 3 to walk
- 4 to drink
- 5 to put / to carry
- 6 to discuss / to consider / to talk about
- 7 to go / to travel
- 8 to talk / to speak
- 9 to wear / to put on
- 10 to celebrate
- 11 to help / to assist
- 12 to be

64.3

- 2 to
- 3 for
- 4 to
- 5 for
- 6 for
- 7 to
- 8 for ... to

64.4

- 2 so that I wouldn't get/be cold.
- 3 so that he could contact me. /
... would be able to contact me.
- 4 so that nobody else would hear us. /
so that nobody else could hear us. /
... would be able to hear us.
- 5 so that we can start the meeting on time. / so that we'll be able to start ...
- 6 so that we wouldn't forget anything.
- 7 so that the car behind me could overtake. / ... would be able to overtake.

UNIT 65

65.1

- 2 The window was difficult to open.
- 3 Some words are impossible to translate.
- 4 A car is expensive to maintain.
- 5 This meat isn't safe to eat.
- 6 My house is easy to get to from here.

65.2

- 2 It's an easy mistake to make.
- 3 It's a great place to live.
- 4 It was a strange thing to say.

Key to Exercises

65.3

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 glad | 6 amazed |
| 3 to hear | 7 to make |
| 4 of you | 8 not |
| 5 to help | 9 silly |

65.4

- 2 Paul was the last (person) to arrive.
- 3 Emily was the only student to pass (the exam). / ... the only one to pass (the exam).
- 4 I was the second customer/person to complain.
- 5 Neil Armstrong was the first person/man to walk on the moon.

65.5

- 2 You're / You are bound to be tired
- 3 He's / He is sure to forget
- 4 It's / It is not likely to rain or
It isn't likely to rain
- 5 There's / There is sure to be

UNIT 66

66.1

- 3 I'm afraid of losing it.
- 4 I was afraid to tell her.
- 5 We were afraid of missing our train.
- 6 We were afraid to look.
- 7 I was afraid of dropping it.
- 8 Don't be afraid to ask.
- 9 I was afraid of running out of petrol.

66.2

- 2 interested in starting
- 3 interested to know / interested to hear
- 4 interested in studying
- 5 interested to hear / interested to know (interested in hearing/knowing *is also possible here*)
- 6 interested in looking

66.3

- 2 sorry to hear
- 3 sorry for saying / sorry I said
- 4 sorry to see
- 5 sorry for making / sorry I made

66.4

- 1 b to leave
c from leaving
- 2 a to solve
b to solve
c in solving
- 3 a of going / about going
b to go (or on going)
c to go
d to going
- 4 a to buy
b on buying
c to buy
d of buying

UNIT 67

67.1

- 1 b give
- 2 a stopped
b stop
- 3 a open
b opened
- 4 a say
b said (says *is also possible*)
- 5 a fell
b fall

67.2

- 2 We saw Clare eating/sitting in a restaurant.
- 3 We saw David and Helen playing tennis.
- 4 We could smell something burning.
- 5 We could hear Bill playing his/the guitar.
- 6 We saw Linda jogging/running.

67.3

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 3 say | 8 explode |
| 4 happen | 9 crawling |
| 5 crying | 10 riding |
| 6 put | 11 slam |
| 7 tell | 12 lying |

UNIT 68

68.1

- 2 Amy was sitting in an armchair reading a book.
- 3 Nicola opened the door carefully trying not to make a noise.
- 4 Sarah went out saying she would be back in an hour.
- 5 Lisa worked in Rome for two years teaching English.
- 6 Anna walked around the town looking at the sights and taking pictures.

68.2

- 2 I got very wet walking in the rain.
- 3 Laura had an accident driving to work.
- 4 My friend slipped and fell getting off a bus.
- 5 Emily hurt her back trying to lift a heavy box.
- 6 Two people were overcome by smoke trying to put out the fire.

68.3

Example answers:

- 2 Having bought our tickets / Having got our tickets
- 3 Having discussed the problem / Having talked about the problem / Having thought about the problem
- 4 Having said he was hungry
- 5 Having lost his job / Having given up his job / Having been fired from his job
- 6 Having spent most of his life / Having lived (for) most of his life

68.4

- 2 Thinking they might be hungry, ...
- 3 Being a vegetarian, ...
- 4 Not having a phone, ...
- 5 Having travelled a lot, ...
- 6 Not being able to speak the local language, ...
- 7 Having spent nearly all our money, ...

UNIT 69

69.1

- 3 We went to **a** very nice restaurant ...
- 4 OK
- 5 I use **a** toothbrush ...
- 6 ... if there's **a** bank near here?
- 7 ... for **an** insurance company.
- 8 OK
- 9 ... we stayed in **a** big hotel.
- 10 If you have **a** problem ...
- 11 ... It's **an** interesting idea.
- 12 OK
- 13 ... It's **a** good game.
- 14 OK
- 15 ... wearing **a** beautiful necklace.
- 16 ... have **an** airport?

69.2

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 3 a key | 8 a question |
| 4 a coat | 9 a moment |
| 5 ice | 10 blood |
| 6 a biscuit | 11 a decision |
| 7 electricity | 12 an interview |

69.3

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| 2 days | 8 air |
| 3 meat | 9 patience |
| 4 a queue | 10 an umbrella |
| 5 jokes | 11 languages |
| 6 friends | 12 space |
| 7 people | |

UNIT 70

70.1

- 1 b there's a lot of noise
- 2 a Light
b a light
- 3 a time
b a great time
- 4 a a glass of water
b broken glass
- 5 a a very nice room
b room

70.2

- 2 bad luck
- 3 journey
- 4 complete chaos
- 5 doesn't
- 6 some lovely scenery
- 7 very hard work
- 8 paper
- 9 heavy traffic
- 10 Your hair is ... it

70.3

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2 furniture | 7 advice |
| 3 chairs | 8 experience |
| 4 hair | 9 experiences |
| 5 progress | 10 damage |
| 6 permission | |

70.4

- 2 I'd like some information about places to visit (in the town).
- 3 Can you give me some advice about which courses to do? / ... courses I can do?
- 4 I've (just) got some good news. / I've (just) had some good news. / I (just) got some good news.
- 5 It's a beautiful view (from here), isn't it?
- 6 What horrible/awful weather!

UNIT 71

71.1

- 3 They're vegetables.
- 4 It's a flower.
- 5 They're planets.
- 6 It's a game.
- 7 They're tools.
- 8 They're rivers.
- 9 It's an insect.
- 10 They're languages.

71.2

- 2 He's a waiter.
- 3 She's a journalist.
- 4 He's a surgeon.
- 5 He's a chef.
- 6 He's a plumber.
- 7 She's a tour guide.
- 8 She's an interpreter.

71.3

- 2 a careful driver
- 3 some books
- 4 books
- 5 sore feet
- 6 a sore throat
- 7 a lovely present
- 8 some students
- 9 without an umbrella
- 10 Some people

71.4

- 4 a
- 5 Some
- 6 an
- 7 – (You're always asking questions!)
- 8 a
- 9 – (Do you like staying in hotels?)
- 10 Some
- 11 – (Those are nice shoes.)
- 12 You need **a** visa to visit **some** countries
- 13 Kate is **a** teacher. Her parents were teachers too.
- 14 He's **a** liar. He's always telling lies.

UNIT 72

72.1

- 1 ... and **a** magazine. **The** book is in my bag, but I can't remember where I put **the** magazine.
- 2 I saw **an** accident this morning. **A** car crashed into **a** tree. **The** driver of **the** car wasn't hurt, but **the** car was badly damaged.
- 3 ... **a** blue one and **a** grey one. **The** blue one belongs to my neighbours. I don't know who **the** owner of **the** grey one is.
- 4 My friends live in **an** old house in **a** small village. There is **a** beautiful garden behind **the** house. I would like to have **a** garden like that.

72.2

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 a a | 4 a the |
| b the | b a |
| c the | c an |
| 2 a a | 5 a the |
| b a | b a |
| c the | c a |
| 3 a the | |
| b the | |
| c a | |

72.3

- 2 **the** dentist
- 3 **the** door
- 4 **a** problem
- 5 **the** station
- 6 **the** post office
- 7 **a** very good player
- 8 **an** airport
- 9 **The** nearest airport
- 10 **the** floor
- 11 **the** book
- 12 **a** job in **a** bank
- 13 **a** small apartment in **the** city centre
- 14 **a** shop at **the** end of **the** street

72.4

Example answers:

- 2 About once a month.
- 3 Once or twice a year.
- 4 About seven hours a night.
- 5 Two or three times a week.
- 6 About two hours a day.
- 7 50 kilometres an hour.

UNIT 73

73.1

- 1 **a** lift
- 2 **a** nice holiday ... **the** best holiday
- 3 **the** nearest shop ... **the** end of this street
- 4 **a** lovely day ... **a** cloud in **the** sky
- 5 **the** most expensive hotel ... **a** cheaper hotel
- 6 to travel **in space** ... go to **the** moon
- 7 think of **the** movie ... I thought **the** ending ...
- 8 Is it **a** star? No, it's **a** planet. It's **the** largest planet in **the** solar system.

73.2

- 2 TV
- 3 the radio
- 4 The television
- 5 dinner
- 6 the same name
- 7 for breakfast
- 8 vitamin C
- 9 the internet
- 10 the ground ... the sky
- 11 The next train ... platform 3

73.3

- 2 ... doing **the** same thing
- 3 **Room 25** is on **the** second floor.
- 4 It was **a** very hot day. It was **the** hottest day of **the** year.
- 5 We had **lunch** in **a** nice restaurant by **the** sea.
- 6 What's on at **the** cinema ...
- 7 I had **a** big breakfast ...
- 8 You'll find **the** information you need at **the** top of **page 15**.

73.4

- 2 **the** sea
- 3 question 3
- 4 **the** cinema
- 5 **the** question
- 6 breakfast
- 7 Gate 24
- 8 **the** gate

UNIT 74

74.1

- 2 school
- 3 the school
- 4 school
- 5 ... get to and from school
- 6 the school
- 7 school
- 8 ... walk to school. The school isn't ...

Key to Exercises

74.2

- 1 b university
c university
d the university
- 2 a hospital
b the hospital
c the hospital
d hospital
- 3 a prison
b the prison
c prison
- 4 a church
b church
c the church

74.3

- 2 to work
- 3 bed
- 4 at home
- 5 the bed
- 6 after work
- 7 in bed
- 8 home
- 9 work
- 10 like home

74.4

- 2 to school
- 3 at home *or* stayed home
(*without* at)
- 4 to work
- 5 at university
- 6 in bed
- 7 to hospital
- 8 in prison

UNIT 75

75.1

Example answers:

- 2–5 I like cats.
I don't like zoos.
I don't mind snow.
I'm not interested in boxing.

75.2

- 1 b the apples
- 2 a the people
b people
- 3 a names
b the names
- 4 a The First World War
b war
- 5 a hard work
b the work

75.3

- 3 spiders
- 4 meat
- 5 the questions
- 6 the people
- 7 Biology
- 8 lies
- 9 The hotels
- 10 The water
- 11 the grass
- 12 patience

75.4

- 1 stories
- 2 the words
- 3 the rooms
- 4 public transport
- 5 All the books
- 6 Life
- 7 The weather
- 8 water
- 9 films ('films with unhappy endings'
in general)

UNIT 76

76.1

- 1 b the cheetah
c the kangaroo (and the rabbit)
- 2 a the swan
b the penguin
c the owl
- 3 a the wheel
b the laser
c the telescope
- 4 a the rupee
b the (Canadian) dollar
c the ...

76.2

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 2 a | 7 a |
| 3 the | 8 The |
| 4 a | 9 the |
| 5 the | 10 a |
| 6 the | |

76.3

- 2 the sick
- 3 the unemployed
- 4 the injured
- 5 the elderly
- 6 the rich

76.4

- 2 a German
Germans / German people
- 3 a Frenchman/Frenchwoman
the French / French people
- 4 a Russian
Russians / Russian people
- 5 a Japanese
the Japanese / Japanese people
- 6 a Brazilian
Brazilians / Brazilian people
- 7 an Englishman/Englishwoman
the English / English people
- 8 ...

UNIT 77

77.1

- 2 The doctor
- 3 Doctor Thomas
- 4 Professor Brown
- 5 the President
- 6 President Kennedy
- 7 Inspector Roberts
- 8 the Wilsons
- 9 the United States
- 10 France

77.2

- 3 OK
- 4 ... and **the** United States
- 5 ... than **the** north
- 6 OK
- 7 OK
- 8 ... in **the** Swiss Alps
- 9 **The** UK ...
- 10 **The** Seychelles ... in **the** Indian Ocean
- 11 OK
- 12 **The** River Volga flows into **the** Caspian Sea.

77.3

- 2 (in) South America
- 3 **the** Nile
- 4 Sweden
- 5 **the** United States
- 6 **the** Rockies
- 7 **the** Mediterranean
- 8 Australia
- 9 **the** Pacific
- 10 **the** Indian Ocean
- 11 **the** Thames
- 12 **the** Danube
- 13 Thailand
- 14 **the** Panama Canal
- 15 **the** Amazon

UNIT 78

78.1

- 2 Turner's in Carter Road
- 3 **the** Crown (Hotel) in Park Road
- 4 St Peter's in Market Street
- 5 **the** City Museum in George Street
- 6 Blackstone's in Forest Avenue
- 7 Mario's in George Street
- 8 Victoria Park at the end of Market Street

78.2

- 2 **The** Eiffel Tower
- 3 Buckingham Palace
- 4 **The** White House
- 5 **The** Kremlin
- 6 Broadway
- 7 **The** Acropolis
- 8 Gatwick Airport

78.3

- 2 St Paul's Cathedral
- 3 Central Park
- 4 **the** Great Wall
- 5 Dublin Airport
- 6 **The** Classic
- 7 Liverpool University
- 8 **the** National Museum
- 9 Harrison's
- 10 Cathay Pacific
- 11 **The** Morning News
- 12 **the** Leaning Tower
- 13 Cambridge University Press
- 14 **the** College of Art
- 15 **The** Imperial Hotel is in Baker Street.
- 16 **The** Statue of Liberty is at the entrance to New York Harbor.

UNIT 79

79.1

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 don't | 6 pair |
| 3 doesn't | 7 are |
| 4 some | 8 a |
| 5 them | 9 it |

79.2

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 means | 6 news |
| 3 series | 7 species |
| 4 species | 8 means |
| 5 series | |

79.3

- 2 don't
- 3 want
- 4 was
- 5 are
- 6 is *or* are
- 7 Do
- 8 do *or* does
- 9 enjoy
- 10 is *or* are

79.4

- 2 **is** too hot
- 3 **isn't** enough money
- 4 **isn't** long enough
- 5 **is** a lot to carry

79.5

- 3 ... wearing black jeans.
- 4 ... very nice **people**.
- 5 *OK*
- 6 There was **a police officer / a policeman / a policewoman** ...
- 7 **These** scissors **aren't** ...
- 8 *OK* (The company **has** *is also correct*)
- 9 ... is **a** very rare species.
- 10 Twelve hours **is** ...

UNIT 80

80.1

- 3 train ticket
- 4 ticket machine
- 5 hotel staff
- 6 exam results
- 7 race horse
- 8 horse race
- 9 running shoes
- 10 shoe shop
- 11 shop window
- 12 window cleaner
- 13 a construction company scandal
- 14 car factory workers
- 15 road improvement scheme
- 16 New York department store

80.2

- 2 seat belt
- 3 credit card
- 4 weather forecast
- 5 washing machine
- 6 wedding ring
- 7 room number
- 8 birthday party
- 9 truck driver

80.3

- 2 school football team
- 3 film production company
- 4 life insurance policy
- 5 tourist information office

80.4

- 2 two-hour
- 3 two hours
- 4 twenty-pound
- 5 ten-pound
- 6 15-minute
- 7 60 minutes
- 8 twelve-storey
- 9 five days
- 10 Five-star
- 11 six years old
- 12 six-year-old

UNIT 81

81.1

- 3 your friend's umbrella
- 4 *OK*
- 5 James's daughter
- 6 Helen and Andy's son
- 7 *OK*
- 8 *OK*
- 9 Your children's friends
- 10 *OK*
- 11 Our neighbours' garden
- 12 David's hair
- 13 *OK*
- 14 my best friend's party
- 15 *OK*
- 16 Ben's parents' car
- 17 *OK*
- 18 *OK* (the government's policy *is also OK*)

81.2

- 2 father's
- 3 apples
- 4 Children's
- 5 Switzerland's
- 6 parents'
- 7 photos
- 8 someone else's
- 9 Shakespeare's

81.3

- 2 Last week's storm caused a lot of damage.
- 3 The town's only cinema has closed down.
- 4 Britain's weather is very changeable.
- 5 The region's main industry is tourism.

81.4

- 2 twenty minutes' walk
- 3 two weeks' holiday / fourteen days' holiday / a fortnight's holiday
- 4 an/one hour's sleep

UNIT 82

82.1

- 2 hurt himself
- 3 blame herself
- 4 put yourself
- 5 enjoyed themselves
- 6 burn yourself
- 7 express myself

82.2

- 2 me
- 3 myself
- 4 us
- 5 yourself
- 6 you
- 7 ourselves
- 8 them
- 9 themselves

82.3

- 3 feel
- 4 dried myself
- 5 concentrate
- 6 defend yourself
- 7 meeting
- 8 relax

82.4

- 2 themselves
- 3 each other
- 4 each other
- 5 themselves
- 6 each other
- 7 ourselves
- 8 each other
- 9 introduced **ourselves** to **each other**

82.5

- 2 I made it myself
- 3 Laura told me herself / Laura herself told me
- 4 know themselves
- 5 cuts it himself
- 6 do it yourself?

UNIT 83

83.1

- 2 We met a **relative of yours**.
- 3 Jason borrowed **a book of mine**.
- 4 I met Lisa and **some friends of hers**.
- 5 We had dinner with **a neighbour of ours**.
- 6 I went on holiday with **two friends of mine**.
- 7 I met **a friend of Amy's** at the party.
- 8 It's always been **an ambition of mine** to travel round the world.

83.2

- 2 his own opinions
- 3 her own business
- 4 our own words
- 5 its own private beach

Key to Exercises

83.3

- 2 your own fault
- 3 her own ideas
- 4 your own problems
- 5 his own decisions

83.4

- 2 make her own (clothes)
- 3 clean your own (shoes)
- 4 bake our own (bread)
- 5 write their own (songs)

83.5

- 2 myself
- 3 our own
- 4 themselves
- 5 himself
- 6 their own
- 7 yourself
- 8 her own

83.6

- 2 Sam and Chris are colleagues of **mine**.
- 3 I was scared. I didn't want to go out **on** my own.
- 4 In my last job I had **my** own office.
- 5 He must be lonely. He's always **by** himself.
- 6 My parents have gone away with some friends of **theirs**.
- 7 Are there any countries that produce all **their** own food?

UNIT 84

84.1

- 3 There's / There is
- 4 there wasn't
- 5 Is it
- 6 Is there
- 7 there was
- 8 It isn't / It's not
- 9 There wasn't
- 10 It's / It is ... there isn't
- 11 It was
- 12 Is there ... there's / there is
- 13 It's / It is ... There's / There is
- 14 there was ... It was

84.2

- 2 There's / There is a lot of salt in the soup. *or* ... too much salt ...
- 3 There was nothing in the box.
- 4 There were about 50 people at the meeting.
- 5 There's / There is a lot of violence in the film.
- 6 (*example answers*)
There is a lot to do in this town. /
... plenty to do in this town. /
... a lot happening in this town. *or*
There are a lot of places to go in this town.

84.3

- 2 There may be
- 3 There won't be
- 4 There's / There is going to be
- 5 There used to be
- 6 there should be
- 7 there wouldn't be

84.4

- 3 **there** will be an opportunity
- 4 **There** must have been a reason.
- 5 *OK*
- 6 *OK*
- 7 **There** used to be a lot of tourists
- 8 **There's** no signal.
- 9 *OK*
- 10 **There's** sure to be a car park somewhere.
- 11 *OK*
- 12 **there** would be somebody ...
but **there** wasn't anybody.

UNIT 85

85.1

- 2 some
- 3 any
- 4 some
- 5 any ... some
- 6 any
- 7 some
- 8 any
- 9 some
- 10 any
- 11 some ... any

85.2

- 2 somebody/someone
- 3 anybody/anyone
- 4 anything
- 5 something
- 6 anything *or* anybody/anyone
- 7 anybody/anyone
- 8 somewhere
- 9 anybody/anyone
- 10 something
- 11 Anybody/Anyone
- 12 somebody/someone ... anybody/anyone
- 13 anywhere
- 14 anything
- 15 something
- 16 something ... anybody/anyone
- 17 somebody/someone ... anybody/anyone
- 18 anybody/anyone anything

85.3

- 2 Any day
- 3 Anything
- 4 anybody/anyone
- 5 Any job *or* Anything
- 6 anywhere
- 7 Anybody/Anyone

UNIT 86

86.1

- 3 no
- 4 any
- 5 None
- 6 no
- 7 none
- 8 any
- 9 no
- 10 any
- 11 none
- 12 no
- 13 any
- 14 no

86.2

- 2 Nobody/No-one.
- 3 None.
- 4 Nowhere.
- 5 None.
- 6 Nothing.
- 8 I'm not waiting for anybody/anyone.
- 9 I didn't buy any (bread).
- 10 I'm not going anywhere.
- 11 I haven't read any (books).
- 12 It doesn't cost anything.

86.3

- 2 nobody/no-one
- 3 Nowhere
- 4 anything
- 5 Nobody/No-one
- 6 anywhere
- 7 Nothing
- 8 **Nothing**. I couldn't find **anything** I wanted.
- 9 **Nobody/No-one** said **anything**.

86.4

- 2 nobody
- 3 anyone
- 4 Anybody
- 5 Nothing
- 6 Anything
- 7 anything
- 8 any
- 9 No-one ... anyone

UNIT 87

87.1

- 3 *OK*
- 4 It cost **a lot** to ...
- 5 *OK*
- 6 You have **a lot of** luggage.
- 7 *OK*
- 8 ... know **many** people *or* ... know **a lot of** people
- 9 *OK*
- 10 He travels **a lot**.

87.2

- 2 He has (got) plenty of money.
- 3 There's plenty of room.
- 4 ... she still has plenty to learn.
- 5 There is plenty to see.
- 6 There are plenty of hotels.

87.3

- 2 little
- 3 many
- 4 few
- 5 little
- 6 many
- 7 little
- 8 much
- 9 few

87.4

- 2 a few dollars
- 3 little traffic
- 4 a few years ago
- 5 a little time
- 6 only a few words
- 7 Few people

87.5

- 2 a little
- 3 a few
- 4 few
- 5 little
- 6 a little
- 7 little
- 8 a few
- 9 a few
- 10 a little

UNIT 88

88.1

- 3 —
- 4 of
- 5 —
- 6 —
- 7 of
- 8 of
- 9 — (*of is also correct*)
- 10 —
- 11 —
- 12 of

88.2

- 3 of my spare time
- 4 accidents
- 5 of the buildings
- 6 of her friends
- 7 of the population
- 8 birds
- 9 of the players
- 10 of her opinions
- 11 European countries
- 12 (of) my dinner

88.3

Example answers:

- 2 the time
- 3 my friends
- 4 (of) the questions
- 5 the pictures / the photos / the photographs
- 6 (of) the money

88.4

- 2 All of them
- 3 none of us
- 4 some of it
- 5 none of them
- 6 Some of them
- 7 all of it
- 8 none of it

UNIT 89

89.1

- 2 Neither
- 3 both
- 4 Either
- 5 Neither
- 6 both

89.2

- 2 either
- 3 both
- 4 Neither of
- 5 **neither** driver ... **both** / **both the** / **both of the** cars
- 6 both / both of

89.3

- 2 either of them
- 3 both of them
- 4 Neither of us
- 5 neither of them

89.4

- 3 The movie was both boring and long.
- 4 Neither Joe nor Sam has a car. *or* ... has got a car.
- 5 Emily speaks both German and Russian.
- 6 Ben neither watches TV nor reads newspapers.
- 7 That man's name is either Richard or Robert.
- 8 I have neither the time nor the money to go on holiday.
- 9 We can leave either today or tomorrow.

89.5

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 2 either | 5 any |
| 3 any | 6 either |
| 4 none | 7 neither |

UNIT 90

90.1

- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 Everything
- 5 all
- 6 everybody/everyone
- 7 everything
- 8 All
- 9 everybody/everyone
- 10 All
- 11 everything
- 12 Everybody/Everyone
- 13 All
- 14 everything

90.2

- 2 The whole team played well.
- 3 He ate the whole box (of chocolates).
- 4 They searched the whole house.
- 5 The whole family plays tennis. *or* ... play tennis.
- 6 Sarah/She worked the whole day.
- 7 It rained the whole week.
- 8 Sarah worked all day.
- 9 It rained all week.

90.3

- 2 every four hours
- 3 every four years
- 4 every five minutes
- 5 every six months

90.4

- 2 every day
- 3 all day
- 4 The whole building
- 5 Every time
- 6 all the time
- 7 all my luggage

UNIT 91

91.1

- 3 Each
- 4 Every
- 5 Each
- 6 every
- 7 each
- 8 every

91.2

- 3 Every
- 4 Each
- 5 every
- 6 every
- 7 each of
- 8 every
- 9 each
- 10 Every
- 11 each of
- 12 each

91.3

- 2 Sonia and I had ten pounds each. *or* Sonia and I each had ten pounds.
- 3 Those postcards cost a pound each / ... one pound each. *or* Those postcards are a pound each / ... one pound each
- 4 We paid 200 dollars each. *or* We each paid 200 dollars.

91.4

- 2 everyone
- 3 every one (2 words)
- 4 Everyone
- 5 every one (2 words)

UNIT 92

92.1

- 2 A customer is someone who buys something from a shop.
- 3 A burglar is someone who breaks into a house to steal things.
- 4 A coward is someone who is not brave.
- 5 A tenant is someone who pays rent to live somewhere.
- 6 A shoplifter is someone who steals from a shop.
- 7 A liar is someone who doesn't tell the truth.
- 8 A pessimist is someone who expects the worst to happen.

92.2

- 2 The waiter who/that served us was impolite and impatient.
- 3 The building that/which was destroyed in the fire has now been rebuilt.
- 4 The people who/that were arrested have now been released.
- 5 The bus that/which goes to the airport runs every half hour.

92.3

- 2 who/that runs away from home
- 3 that/which were hanging on the wall
- 4 that/which cannot be explained
- 5 who/that has stayed there
- 6 that/which happened in the past
- 7 who/that developed the theory of relativity
- 8 that/which can support life

92.4

- 3 the nearest shop **that/which** sells
- 4 some things about me **that/which** were
- 5 The driver **who/that** caused
- 6 OK (the person **who** took *is also correct*)
- 7 a world **that/which** is changing
- 8 OK
- 9 the horse **that/which** won

UNIT 93

93.1

- 3 OK (the people **who/that** we met *is also correct*)
- 4 The people **who/that** work in the office
- 5 OK (the people **who/that** I work with *is also correct*)
- 6 OK (the money **that/which** I gave you *is also correct*)
- 7 the money **that/which** was on the table
- 8 OK (the worst film **that/which** you've ever seen *is also correct*)
- 9 the best thing **that/which** has ever happened to you

93.2

- 2 you're wearing *or* that/which you're wearing
- 3 you're going to see *or* that/which you're going to see
- 4 I/we wanted to visit *or* that/which I/we wanted to visit
- 5 I/we invited to the party *or* who/whom/that we invited ...
- 6 you had to do *or* that/which you had to do
- 7 I/we rented *or* that/which I/we rented

93.3

- 2 the wedding we were invited to
- 3 the hotel you told me about
- 4 the job I applied for
- 5 the concert you went to
- 6 somebody you can rely on
- 7 the people you were with

93.4

- 3 – (that *is also correct*)
- 4 what
- 5 that
- 6 what
- 7 – (that *is also correct*)
- 8 what
- 9 – (that *is also correct*)

UNIT 94

94.1

- 2 whose wife is an English teacher
- 3 who owns a restaurant
- 4 whose ambition is to climb Everest
- 5 who have just got married
- 6 whose parents used to work in a circus

94.2

- 2 *more formal* I went to see a lawyer **whom** a friend of mine (had) recommended.
less formal I went to see a lawyer a friend of mine (had) recommended.
- 3 *more formal* The person **to whom** I spoke wasn't very helpful.
less formal The person I spoke **to** wasn't very helpful.
- 4 *more formal* The woman **with whom** Tom was in love wasn't in love with him.
less formal The woman Tom was in love **with** wasn't in love with him.

94.3

- 2 where
- 3 who
- 4 whose
- 5 where
- 6 whose
- 7 whom
- 8 where

94.4

Example answers:

- 2 The reason I left my job was that the salary was too low.
- 3 I'll never forget the time I got stuck in a lift.
- 4 2009 was the year Amanda got married.
- 5 The reason they don't have a car is that neither of them can drive.
- 6 The last time I saw Sam was about six months ago.
- 7 Do you remember the day we first met?

UNIT 95

95.1

- 3 We drove to the airport, which was not far from the city.
- 4 Kate's husband, who I've never met, is an airline pilot. *or* ... whom I've never met ...
- 5 Lisa, whose job involves a lot of travelling, is away from home a lot.
- 6 Paul and Emily have a daughter, Alice, who has just started school.
- 7 The new stadium, which will be finished next month, will hold 90,000 spectators.
- 8 My brother lives in Alaska, which is the largest state in the US.
- 9 Our teacher, whose name I have forgotten, was very kind.
- 10 We enjoyed our visit to the museum, where we saw a lot of interesting things.

95.2

- 2 The strike at the factory, which began ten days ago, has now ended.
- 3 I've found the book I was looking for this morning. *or* ... the book that/which I was looking for ...
- 4 My car, which I've had for 15 years, has never broken down.
- 5 Few of the people who/that applied for the job had the necessary qualifications.
- 6 Amy showed me a picture of her son, who is a police officer.

95.3

- 2 My office, **which** is on the second floor, is very small.
- 3 OK
(The office I'm using ... *and* The office **which** I'm using ... *are also correct*)
- 4 Sarah's father, **who** used to be in the army, now works for a TV company.
- 5 OK (The doctor **who** examined me ... *is also correct*)
- 6 The sun, **which** is one of millions of stars in the universe, provides us with heat and light.

UNIT 96**96.1**

- 2 in which
- 3 with whom
- 4 to which
- 5 of which
- 6 of whom
- 7 for which
- 8 after which

96.2

- 2 most of which was useless
- 3 none of whom was suitable
- 4 one of which they never use
- 5 half of which he gave to his parents
- 6 both of whom are lawyers
- 7 neither of which she replied to
- 8 only a few of whom I knew
- 10 sides of which were lined with trees
- 11 the aim of which is to save money

96.3

- 2 which makes it difficult to sleep sometimes.
- 3 which was very kind of her.
- 4 which makes it hard to contact her.
- 5 which is good news.
- 6 which meant I had to wait two hours at the airport.
- 7 which means we can't go away tomorrow.
- 8 which she apologised for or for which she apologised

UNIT 97**97.1**

- 2 The taxi taking us to the airport
- 3 a path leading to the river
- 4 A factory employing 500 people
- 5 man sitting next to me on the plane
- 6 brochure containing the information I needed

97.2

- 2 stolen from the museum
- 3 damaged in the storm
- 4 made at the meeting
- 5 surrounded by trees
- 6 involved in the project

97.3

- 3 invited
- 4 called
- 5 living
- 6 offering
- 7 caused
- 8 blown
- 9 sitting ... reading
- 10 working ... studying

97.4

- 3 There's somebody coming.
- 4 There's nothing left.
- 5 There were a lot of people travelling.
- 6 There was nobody else staying there.
- 7 There was nothing written on it.
- 8 There's a course beginning next Monday.

UNIT 98**98.1**

- 2 a exhausting
b exhausted
- 3 a depressing
b depressed
c depressed
- 4 a exciting
b exciting
c excited

98.2

- 2 interested
- 3 exciting
- 4 embarrassing
- 5 embarrassed
- 6 amazed
- 7 amazing
- 8 amused
- 9 interested
- 10 terrifying ... shocked
- 11 (look so) bored ... (really so) boring
- 12 boring ... interesting

98.3

- 2 bored
- 3 confusing
- 4 disgusting
- 5 interested
- 6 annoyed
- 7 boring
- 8 exhausted
- 9 excited
- 10 amusing
- 11 interesting

UNIT 99**99.1**

- 2 an unusual gold ring
- 3 a beautiful old house
- 4 red leather gloves
- 5 an old American film
- 6 tiny pink flowers
- 7 a long thin face
- 8 big black clouds
- 9 a lovely sunny day
- 10 an ugly yellow dress
- 11 a long wide avenue
- 12 important new ideas
- 13 a nice new green sweater
- 14 a small black metal box
- 15 beautiful long black hair
- 16 an interesting old French painting
- 17 a large red and yellow umbrella
- 18 a big fat black and white cat

99.2

- 2 tastes/tasted awful
- 3 feel nervous
- 4 smell nice
- 5 look wet
- 6 sounds/sounded interesting

99.3

- 2 happy
- 3 happily
- 4 terrible
- 5 properly
- 6 good
- 7 slow
- 8 badly
- 9 violent

99.4

- 3 the last two days
- 4 the first two weeks of May
- 5 the next few days
- 6 the first three questions (in the exam)
- 7 the next two years
- 8 the last three days of our holiday

UNIT 100**100.1**

- 2 easily
- 3 patiently
- 4 unexpectedly
- 5 regularly
- 6 perfectly ... slowly ... clearly

100.2

- 2 selfishly
- 3 suddenly
- 4 sudden
- 5 badly
- 6 awful
- 7 terribly
- 8 comfortable
- 9 clearly
- 10 safe
- 11 safe
- 12 safely

100.3

- 2 frequently
- 3 fluent
- 4 specially
- 5 complete
- 6 perfectly
- 7 financially or completely
- 8 permanently
- 9 nervous
- 10 dangerously

100.4

- 2 seriously ill
- 3 absolutely enormous
- 4 slightly damaged
- 5 unusually quiet
- 6 completely changed
- 7 unnecessarily long
- 8 happily married
- 9 badly planned

UNIT 101

101.1

- 2 good
- 3 well
- 4 well
- 5 good
- 6 well
- 7 well
- 8 well ... good

101.2

- 2 well-known
- 3 well-kept
- 4 well-written
- 5 well-informed
- 6 well-paid

101.3

- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| 2 slowly | 6 hardly |
| 3 lately | 7 hard |
| 4 fast | 8 hardly see |
| 5 hard | 9 hard |

101.4

- 2 hardly hear
- 3 hardly slept
- 4 hardly speak
- 5 hardly said
- 6 hardly changed
- 7 hardly recognised

101.5

- 2 hardly any
- 3 hardly anything
- 4 hardly anybody/anyone
- 5 hardly ever
- 6 hardly anywhere
- 7 hardly or hardly ever
- 8 hardly anybody/anyone
- 9 hardly any
- 10 hardly anywhere

UNIT 102

102.1

- 2 so
- 3 such
- 4 such a
- 5 such
- 6 such a
- 7 so
- 8 so
- 9 such a
- 10 such

102.2

- 2 The bag was **so** heavy
- 3 I've got **such** a lot to do
- 4 I was **so** surprised
- 5 The music was **so** loud
- 6 It was **such** horrible weather
- 7 Her English is **so** good
- 8 The hotel was **such** a long way
- 9 I had **such** a big breakfast

102.3

- 2 Why are you in such a hurry?
- 3 I'm surprised it took so long.
- 4 ... but there's no such company.
- 5 ... why I did such a stupid thing.
- 6 Why are you driving so slowly?
- 7 How did you learn English in such a short time?
- 8 Why did you buy such an expensive phone?

102.4

Example answers:

- 2 She's so **friendly**.
- 3 She's such **a nice person**.
- 4 I haven't seen you for so **long**.
- 5 I didn't realise it was such **a long way**.
- 6 There were so **many people**.

UNIT 103

103.1

- 3 enough buses
- 4 wide enough
- 5 enough time
- 6 enough vegetables
- 7 tall enough
- 8 enough room
- 9 warm enough
- 10 enough cups

103.2

- 2 too busy to talk
- 3 too late to go
- 4 warm enough to sit
- 5 too shy to be
- 6 enough patience to be
- 7 too far away to hear
- 8 enough English to read

103.3

- 2 This coffee is too hot to drink.
- 3 The piano was too heavy to move.
- 4 These apples aren't / are not ripe enough to eat.
- 5 The situation is too complicated to explain.
- 6 The wall was too high to climb over.
- 7 This sofa isn't / is not big enough for three people (to sit on).
- 8 Some things are too small to see without a microscope. or ... to be seen without a microscope.

UNIT 104

104.1

- 2 quite hungry
- 3 quite often
- 4 quite noisy
- 5 quite surprised
- 6 quite late
- 7 quite old

104.2

- 2 quite a good voice
- 3 quite a long way
- 4 a pretty cold wind
- 5 quite a lot of traffic
- 6 a pretty busy day
- 7 started fairly recently

104.3

Example answers:

- 2 rather long
- 3 rather strange
- 4 rather impatient
- 5 rather expensive

104.4

- 3 more than a little ...
- 4 completely
- 5 more than a little ...
- 6 more than a little ...
- 7 completely

104.5

- 2 quite safe
- 3 quite impossible
- 4 quite right
- 5 quite different
- 6 quite sure

UNIT 105

105.1

- 2 stronger
- 3 smaller
- 4 more expensive
- 5 warmer / hotter
- 6 more interesting / more exciting
- 7 nearer / closer
- 8 harder / more difficult / more complicated
- 9 better
- 10 worse
- 11 more often
- 12 further / farther

105.2

- 3 more serious than
- 4 thinner
- 5 bigger
- 6 more interested
- 7 more important than
- 8 more peaceful than
- 9 more slowly
- 10 higher than

105.3

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 2 careful | 6 worse |
| 3 better | 7 than |
| 4 frequent | 8 quietly |
| 5 more | |

105.4

- 2 I ran further/farther than Dan.
- 3 The journey takes longer by train than by car.
- 4 My friends arrived earlier than I expected.
- 5 The traffic today is worse than usual.

UNIT 106

106.1

- 2 much bigger
- 3 a lot more interesting than
- 4 a little cooler
- 5 far more complicated than
- 6 a bit more slowly
- 7 slightly older

106.2

- 2 any sooner / any earlier
- 3 no higher than / no more expensive than / no worse than
- 4 any further/farther
- 5 no worse than

106.3

- 2 bigger and bigger
- 3 more and more nervous
- 4 worse and worse
- 5 more and more expensive
- 6 better and better
- 7 more and more time

106.4

- 2 The more tired you are, the harder it is to concentrate.
- 3 The sooner we decide (what to do), the better.
- 4 The more I know, the less I understand.
- 5 The more electricity you use, the higher your bill will be.
- 6 The more / The longer she had to wait, the more impatient she became.

106.5

- 2 more
- 3 longer
- 4 any
- 5 the
- 6 older
- 7 elder *or* older
- 8 slightly
- 9 no
- 10 (The) less (he knows, the) better

UNIT 107

107.1

- 2 My salary isn't as high as yours.
- 3 You don't know as much about cars as me. *or* ... as I do. *or* ... as I know.
- 4 We aren't as busy today as we were yesterday. *or* ... as busy today as yesterday.
- 5 I don't feel as bad as I did earlier. *or* ... as I felt earlier.
- 6 Our neighbours haven't lived here as long as us. *or* ... as long as we have.
- 7 I wasn't as nervous (before the interview) as I usually am. *or* ... as usual.

107.2

- 3 The station wasn't as far as I thought.
- 4 The meal cost less than I expected.
- 5 I don't watch TV as much as I used to. *or* ... as often as I used to.
- 6 Karen used to have longer hair.
- 7 You don't know them as well as me. *or* ... as I do.
- 8 There aren't as many students in this class as in the other one.

107.3

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 2 as well as | 5 as often as |
| 3 as long as | 6 as quietly as |
| 4 as soon as | 7 as hard as |

107.4

- 2 Your hair is the same colour as mine.
- 3 I arrived (at) the same time as you.
- 4 My birthday is (on) the same day as Tom's. *or* My birthday is the same as Tom's.

107.5

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 2 than | 6 much |
| 3 as | 7 twice |
| 4 him | 8 is |
| 5 less | 9 me |

UNIT 108

108.1

- 2 the tallest
- 3 the worst
- 4 the most popular
- 5 the best
- 6 the most honest
- 7 the shortest

108.2

- 3 better
- 4 the most expensive
- 5 more comfortable
- 6 The eldest *or* The oldest
- 7 oldest
- 8 the quickest
- 9 quicker
- 10 my earliest
- 11 ... **the highest** mountain in the world ... It is **higher** than ...
- 12 Do you have a **sharper** one?
No, it's **the sharpest** one I have.

108.3

- 2 It's the largest country in South America.
- 3 It was the happiest day of my life.
- 4 It's the most valuable painting in the museum.
- 5 It's the busiest time of the year.
- 7 He's one of the richest men in the country.
- 8 She's one of the best students in the class.
- 9 It was one of the worst experiences of my life.
- 10 It's one of the most famous universities in the world.

108.4

- 2 That's the funniest joke I've ever heard.
- 3 This is the best coffee I've ever tasted.
- 4 That's the furthest/farthest I've ever run.
- 5 It's the worst mistake I've ever made. *or* It was the worst ...
- 6 Who's the most famous person you've ever met?

UNIT 109

109.1

- 3 Joe doesn't like football very much.
- 4 Dan won the race easily.
- 5 OK
- 6 Have you seen Chris recently?
- 7 I borrowed some money from a friend.
- 8 OK
- 9 I ate my breakfast quickly and went out. *or* I quickly ate my breakfast and ...
- 10 Did you invite a lot of people to the party?
- 11 Sam watches TV all the time.
- 12 OK

109.2

- 2 I met a friend of mine on my way home.
- 3 I forgot to put a stamp on the envelope.
- 4 We bought a lot of fruit in the market.
- 5 They built a new hotel opposite the park.
- 6 Did you learn a lot of things at school today?
- 7 We found some interesting books in the library.
- 8 Please write your name at the top of the page.

109.3

- 2 I go to the supermarket every Friday.
- 3 Why did you come home so late?
- 4 Sarah takes her children to school every day.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 I remembered her name after a few minutes.
- 7 We walked around the town all morning.
- 8 My brother has been in Canada since April.
- 9 I didn't see you at the party on Saturday night.
- 10 Lisa left her umbrella in a restaurant last night.
- 11 The moon goes round the earth every 27 days.
- 12 Anna has been teaching Italian in London for the last three years.

UNIT 110

110.1

- 3 I usually have ...
- 4 OK
- 5 Steve hardly ever gets angry.
- 6 ... and I also sent an email.
- 7 I always have to repeat ...
- 8 I've never worked / I have never worked ...
- 9 OK
- 10 ... my friends were already there. *or*
... my friends were there already.

110.2

- 2 Katherine is always very generous.
- 3 I don't usually have to work on Sundays.
- 4 Do you always watch TV in the evenings?
- 5 ... he is also learning Japanese.
- 6 a We were all on holiday in Spain.
b We were all staying at the same hotel.
c We all had a great time.
- 7 a The new hotel is probably expensive.
b It probably costs a lot to stay there.
- 8 a I can probably help you.
b I probably can't help you.

110.3

- 2 usually sleeps
- 3 It's / It is usually easy to ... *or*
Usually it's / it is easy to ...
- 4 were both born
- 5 She can also sing
- 6 Do you usually go ...
- 7 I have / I've never spoken
- 8 We're / We are still living ...
- 9 You always have to wait ...
- 10 We might never meet
- 11 I probably won't be
- 12 Will you still be
- 13 She's / She is hardly ever
- 14 We would / We'd never have met
- 15 It doesn't always take
- 16 We were all ... we all fell
- 17 always says ... she never does

UNIT 111

111.1

- 3 He doesn't write poems any more.
- 4 He still wants to be a teacher.
- 5 He isn't / He's not interested in politics any more.
- 6 He's still single.
- 7 He doesn't go fishing any more.
- 8 He doesn't have a beard any more.
or He hasn't got ...
- 10–12
He no longer writes poems.
He is / He's no longer interested in politics.
He no longer goes fishing.
He no longer has a beard. / He's no longer got a beard.

111.2

- 2 He hasn't gone yet.
- 3 They haven't finished (it) yet. / ... finished repairing the road yet.
- 4 They haven't woken up yet.
- 5 She hasn't found one yet. / ... found a job yet.
- 6 I haven't decided (what to do) yet.
- 7 It hasn't taken off yet.

111.3

- 3 still
- 4 yet
- 5 any more
- 6 yet
- 7 any more
- 8 still
- 9 already
- 10 still
- 11 already
- 12 yet
- 13 still
- 14 already
- 15 still
- 16 any more

UNIT 112

112.1

- 2 even Lisa
- 3 not even Amy
- 4 even Lisa
- 5 even Kate
- 6 not even Lisa

112.2

- 2 We even painted the floor.
- 3 She's even met the prime minister.
- 4 You could even hear it from the next street. / You could even hear the noise from ... *or*
You could hear it / the noise even from the next street.
- 6 I can't even remember her name.
- 7 There isn't even a cinema.
- 8 He didn't even tell his wife (where he was going).
- 9 I don't even know my neighbours.

112.3

- 2 even older
- 3 even better
- 4 even more difficult
- 5 even worse
- 6 even less

112.4

- 2 if
- 3 even if
- 4 even
- 5 even though
- 6 Even
- 7 even though
- 8 even if
- 9 Even though

UNIT 113

113.1

- 2 Although I had never seen her before
- 3 although it was quite cold
- 4 although we don't like them very much
- 5 Although I didn't speak the language well
- 6 Although the heating was on
- 7 although I'd met her twice before
- 8 although we've known each other a long time

113.2

- 2 a In spite of (*or* Despite)
b Although
- 3 a because
b although
- 4 a because of
b in spite of (*or* despite)
- 5 a Although
b because of

Example answers:

- 6 a he hadn't studied very hard
b he had studied very hard
- 7 a I was hungry
b being hungry / my hunger / the fact (that) I was hungry

113.3

- 2 In spite of playing quite well, we lost the game. *or* In spite of the fact (that) we played quite well ...
- 3 Although I'd hurt my foot, I managed to walk home. *or* I managed to walk home although I'd ...
- 4 I enjoyed the film in spite of the silly story. / ... in spite of the story being silly. / ... in spite of the fact (that) the story was silly. *or*
In spite of ..., I enjoyed the film.
- 5 Despite living in the same building, we hardly ever see each other. *or* Despite the fact (that) we live in ... *or* We hardly ever see each other despite ...
- 6 They came to the party even though they hadn't been invited. *or* Even though they hadn't been invited, they came to the party.

113.4

- 2 It's very long though.
- 3 We ate it though.
- 4 I don't like her husband though.

UNIT 114

114.1

- 2 in case you get hungry / ... you are hungry
- 3 in case it rains
- 4 in case you get thirsty / ... you are thirsty
- 5 in case you need to call somebody
- 6 in case you get lonely / ... you are lonely

114.2

- 2 I'll say goodbye now in case I don't see you again (before you go).
- 3 Can you check the list in case we've forgotten something? / ... in case we forgot something?
- 4 Keep the receipt in case they don't fit you (and you have to take them back to the shop).

114.3

- 2 in case I forgot it.
- 3 in case they were worried (about me).
- 4 in case she didn't get the first one.
/ in case she hadn't got ...
- 5 in case they came/come to London (one day).

114.4

- 3 If
- 4 in case
- 5 if
- 6 in case
- 7 if
- 8 if
- 9 in case
- 10 in case

UNIT 115**115.1**

- 2 You won't know what to do unless you listen carefully.
- 3 I'll never speak to her again unless she apologises (to me). *or* Unless she apologises (to me), I'll ...
- 4 He won't understand you unless you speak very slowly. *or* Unless you speak very slowly, he ...
- 5 The company will have to close unless business improves soon. *or* Unless business improves soon, the company ...
- 6 The problem will get worse unless we do something soon. *or* Unless we do something soon, the problem ...

115.2

- 2 I'm not going (to the party) unless you go too. / ... unless you're going too.
- 3 The dog won't chase you unless you move suddenly.
- 4 Ben won't speak to you unless you ask him something.
- 5 The doctor won't see you unless it's an emergency. / ... unless it's an emergency.

115.3

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2 unless | 7 provided |
| 3 providing | 8 Unless |
| 4 as long as | 9 unless |
| 5 unless | 10 as long as |
| 6 unless | |

115.4

Example answers:

- 2 it's not too hot.
- 3 there isn't too much traffic.
- 4 it isn't raining.
- 5 I'm in a hurry.
- 6 you have something else to do.
- 7 you pay it back next week.
- 8 you don't tell anyone else.
- 9 you take risks.

UNIT 116**116.1**

- 2 I listened as she told me her story.
- 3 I burnt myself as I was taking a hot dish out of the oven.
- 4 The spectators cheered as the two teams came onto the field.
- 5 A dog ran out in front of the car as we were driving along the road.

116.2

- 2 As today is a public holiday, all government offices are shut.
- 3 As I didn't want to disturb anybody, I tried to be very quiet.
- 4 As I can't go to the concert, you can have my ticket.
- 5 As it was a nice day, we went for a walk by the canal.

116.3

- 3 because
- 4 at the same time as
- 5 at the same time as
- 6 because
- 7 because

116.4

- 3 OK
- 4 when I was in London
- 5 When I left school
- 6 OK
- 7 when I was a child
- 8 OK

116.5

Example answers:

- 2 I saw you as you were getting into your car.
- 3 It started to rain just as we started playing tennis.
- 4 As she doesn't have a phone, it's quite difficult to contact her.
- 5 Just as I took the picture, somebody walked in front of my phone.

UNIT 117**117.1**

- 3 ... like his father
- 4 ... people like him
- 5 OK
- 6 Like her mother ...
- 7 ... like talking to the wall
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 like a fish

117.2

- 2 e
- 3 b
- 4 f
- 5 d
- 6 a

117.3

- 2 like blocks of ice
- 3 like a beginner
- 4 as a tour guide
- 5 like a theatre
- 6 as a birthday present
- 7 like winter
- 8 like a child

117.4

- 2 like
- 3 as
- 4 as
- 5 like
- 6 As
- 7 as
- 8 like
- 9 like *or* such as
- 10 as
- 11 like
- 12 as
- 13 like
- 14 like
- 15 as
- 16 like

UNIT 118**118.1**

- 2 You look as if you've seen a ghost. / ... as if you saw a ghost.
- 3 I feel like I've (just) run a marathon. / ... like I (just) ran a marathon.
- 4 You sound as if you're having a good time.

118.2

- 2 It looks like it's going to rain.
- 3 It sounds like they're having an argument.
- 4 It looks like there's been an accident.
- 5 It looks like they don't have any.
- 6 It sounds like you should see a doctor.

Key to Exercises

118.3

- 2 as if he meant what he said
- 3 as if she's hurt her leg / as if she hurt her leg
- 4 as if he hadn't eaten for a week
- 5 as if she was enjoying it
- 6 as if I was crazy / as if I were crazy
- 7 as if she didn't want to come
- 8 as if I didn't exist

118.4

- 2 as if I was/were
- 3 as if she was/were
- 4 as if it was/were

UNIT 119

119.1

- 3 during
- 4 for
- 5 for
- 6 during
- 7 for
- 8 during (or in)
- 9 for
- 10 for
- 11 during
- 12 for

119.2

- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| 3 while | 8 while |
| 4 While | 9 during |
| 5 during | 10 while |
| 6 during (or in) | 11 During |
| 7 during (or in) | 12 while |

119.3

- 1 for
- 2 during
- 3 while
- 4 during (or in)
- 5 for
- 6 while
- 7 during (or in)
- 8 for
- 9 while
- 10 during

119.4

Example answers:

- 3 Can you wait for me while I make a quick phone call?
- 4 Most of the students looked bored during the lesson.
- 5 I was asked a lot of questions during the interview.
- 6 Don't open the car door while the car is moving.
- 7 The lights suddenly went out while we were watching TV.
- 8 What are you going to do while you're on holiday?
- 9 It started to rain during the game.
- 10 It started to rain while we were walking home.

UNIT 120

120.1

- 2 by 8.30
- 3 Let me know by Saturday
- 4 you're here by 2 o'clock.
- 5 we should arrive by lunchtime.

120.2

- 2 by
- 3 until
- 4 by
- 5 until
- 6 by
- 7 by
- 8 until
- 9 by
- 10 by
- 11 until
- 12 By
- 13 until
- 14 by

120.3

Example answers:

- 3 until I come back
- 4 by 5 o'clock
- 5 by 3 April
- 6 until 2028
- 7 until midnight

120.4

- 2 By the time I got to the station
- 3 By the time I finished (work)
- 4 By the time the police arrived
- 5 By the time we got to the top (of the mountain)

UNIT 121

121.1

- 2 on
- 3 in
- 4 at (or **on** in American English)
- 5 on (or I last saw her Tuesday.)
- 6 in
- 7 in
- 8 at
- 9 on (or There are usually a lot of parties New Year's Eve.)
- 10 at
- 11 in
- 12 in
- 13 at
- 14 on
- 15 in
- 16 At
- 17 in
- 18 on
- 19 at
- 20 **at** 5 o'clock **in** the morning
- 21 **on** 7 January ... **in** April
- 22 **on** Tuesday morning ... **in** the afternoon or at home Tuesday morning ... **in** the afternoon

121.2

- 2 at night
- 3 in the evening
- 4 on 21 July 1969
- 5 at the same time
- 6 in the 1920s
- 7 in about 20 minutes
- 8 at the moment
- 9 in 11 seconds
- 10 on Saturdays or ... works Saturdays

121.3

- 3 a
- 4 both
- 5 a
- 6 both
- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 both
- 10 b

UNIT 122

122.1

- 2 on time
- 3 on time
- 4 in time
- 5 on time
- 6 in time
- 7 in time
- 8 on time
- 9 in time

122.2

- 2 I got home just in time.
- 3 I stopped him just in time.
- 4 We got to the cinema just in time for the beginning of the film. / ... just in time to see the beginning of the film.

122.3

- 2 at the end of the month
- 3 at the end of the course
- 4 at the end of the race
- 5 at the end of the interview

122.4

- 2 In the end she resigned (from her job). or She resigned (from her job) in the end.
- 3 In the end I gave up (trying to learn Japanese / learning Japanese). or I gave up (learning Japanese) in the end.
- 4 In the end we decided not to go (to the party). or In the end we didn't go (to the party). or We decided not to go (to the party) in the end. or We didn't go (to the party) in the end.

122.5

- 2 In 7 in
3 in 8 in
4 at 9 in
5 In 10 at ... at
6 At

UNIT 123

123.1

- 2 On his arm. *or* On the man's arm.
3 At the traffic lights.
4 On the door. (notice)
In the door. (key)
5 On the wall.
6 In Paris.
7 At the gate. (man)
On the gate. (bird)
8 On the beach.

123.2

- 2 on my guitar
3 at junction 14
4 in his hand
5 on that tree
6 in the mountains
7 on the island
8 at the window

123.3

- 2 on
3 at
4 on
5 in
6 on
7 in
8 at
9 on
10 at
11 in
12 on
13 **in** a small village **in** the south-west
14 **on** the wall **in** the kitchen

UNIT 124

124.1

- 2 On the second floor.
3 On the corner. *or* At the corner.
4 In the corner.
5 At the top of the stairs.
6 In the back of the car.
7 At the front.
8 On the left.
9 In the back row.
10 At the end of the street.

124.2

- 2 on the right
3 in the world
4 on the way to work
5 on the west coast
6 in the front row
7 at the back of the class
8 on the back of this card

124.3

- 2 in
3 at
4 at
5 in
6 on
7 in
8 in
9 in
10 on
11 in
12 on
13 in
14 on ... on

UNIT 125

125.1

- 2 on a train
3 at a conference
4 is in hospital / in the hospital
5 at the hairdresser's
6 on his bike
7 in New York
8 at the Savoy Theatre

125.2

- 2 at the station
3 in a taxi
4 at the sports centre
5 on the plane
6 in Tokyo
7 at school
8 at the art gallery

125.3

- 2 in 10 in
3 at 11 on
4 in 12 at
5 on 13 in
6 at 14 in
7 in 15 at
8 at 16 at ... at
9 at

UNIT 126

126.1

- 3 at
4 to
5 to
6 into
7 – (*no preposition*)
8 to
9 into
10 to
11 at
12 to
13 to
14 into
15 to
16 – (*no preposition*)
17 to (France) ... in (Brazil)
18 in (Chicago) ... to (Boston)

126.2

- 2 I've been to ... once.
3 I've never been to ...
4 I've been to ... a few times.
5 I've been to ... many times.

126.3

- 2 in
3 – (*no preposition*)
4 at
5 to
6 – (*no preposition*)

126.4

- 2 I got on
3 I got out (of the/my car).
4 I got off (the train).
5 I got into the taxi. *or*
I got in the taxi. *or*
I got in.
6 I got off (the plane).

UNIT 127

127.1

- 2 in cold weather
3 in French
4 in love
5 in the mood
6 in the shade
7 in my opinion
8 in kilometres

127.2

- 2 on strike
3 on a cruise
4 on fire
5 on a tour
6 on her phone
7 on TV
8 on purpose
9 on a diet
10 on holiday
11 on business
12 on the whole

127.3

- 2 on
3 at
4 in
5 on
6 in
7 at
8 at
9 on
10 on
11 at
12 on
13 in
14 on
15 on
16 on
17 In
18 in
19 on
20 in

Key to Exercises

UNIT 128

128.1

- 2 by email 5 by chance
- 3 by mistake 6 by hand
- 4 on purpose

128.2

- 2 on
- 3 by
- 4 on
- 5 by
- 6 in
- 7 by
- 8 by
- 9 **by** bike (*or on his bike*) ... **on** foot

128.3

- 2 by a professional photographer
- 3 by mosquitoes
- 4 by Leonardo da Vinci
- 5 by one of our players
- 6 by lightning
- 7 by Beethoven

128.4

- 2 with
- 3 by
- 4 by
- 5 in
- 6 by
- 7 with
- 8 by
- 9 on
- 10 by
- 11 **by** the bed **with** a lamp and a clock **on** it

128.5

- 2 In the last ten years the population has gone up / increased / grown / risen by 6 million.
- 3 Helen won (the election) by two votes.
- 4 I missed her/Kate by five minutes.

UNIT 129

129.1

- 2 to the problem
- 3 with her brother
- 4 in the cost of living
- 5 to your question
- 6 for a new road
- 7 in/to living in a big city
- 8 in food prices
- 9 for shoes like these any more
- 10 between your job and mine

129.2

- 2 invitation to
- 3 contact with
- 4 key to (*key for is also possible*)
- 5 cause of
- 6 reply to
- 7 connection between
- 8 photos of
- 9 reason for
- 10 damage to

129.3

- 2 to
- 3 in
- 4 of
- 5 in *or* to
- 6 for
- 7 to *or* towards
- 8 with
- 9 of
- 10 to
- 11 of
- 12 for
- 13 of
- 14 with

UNIT 130

130.1

- 2 That was generous of her.
- 3 That wasn't very nice of them.
- 4 That's very kind of you.
- 5 That isn't very polite of him.
- 6 That's a bit childish of them.

130.2

- 2 kind to
- 3 angry with
- 4 excited about
- 5 impressed by / impressed with
- 6 bored with (*bored by is also possible*)
- 7 amazed at / amazed by
- 8 careless of

130.3

- 2 of
- 3 to
- 4 with
- 5 with (*by or in are also possible*)
- 6 to
- 7 at/by
- 8 with
- 9 about
- 10 about
- 11 for
- 12 about/by/at
- 13 to
- 14 of
- 15 by/with
- 16 with
- 17 about
- 18 at/by
- 19 for/about
- 20 at/by
- 21 of
- 22 to
- 23 about
- 24 furious **with** us **for** making

UNIT 131

131.1

- 2 proud of
- 3 ashamed of
- 4 typical of
- 5 capable of
- 6 scared of
- 7 aware of
- 8 envious of

131.2

Example answers:

- 2 I'm hopeless at telling jokes.
- 3 I'm not very good at maths.
- 4 I'm pretty good at remembering names.
- 5 I'm good at making decisions.

131.3

- 2 similar to
- 3 afraid of
- 4 interested in
- 5 responsible for
- 6 proud of
- 7 different from / different to (*different than is also correct*)
- 8 capable of

131.4

- 2 of furniture
- 3 on sport
- 4 of time
- 5 at her job
- 6 to a doctor
- 7 of him / of Robert
- 8 from yours / from your problem *or* to yours / to your problem (*different than is also correct*)

131.5

- 2 for
- 3 of
- 4 in
- 5 of
- 6 on
- 7 of
- 8 with
- 9 on
- 10 of

UNIT 132

132.1

- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 b
- 5 a
- 6 a
- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 b
- 10 b
- 11 a
- 12 b

132.2

- 3 spoken to
- 4 point (them) at
- 5 look (directly) at
- 6 listen to
- 7 throw (stones) at
- 8 throw (it) to
- 9 reply to

132.3

- 2 at
- 3 at
- 4 to
- 5 to
- 6 at
- 7 at
- 8 to
- 9 at
- 10 at
- 11 to

UNIT 133**133.1**

- 2 waiting for her to reply
- 3 searched my bag
- 4 asked him for a receipt
- 5 to ask the way
- 6 discussed the problem
- 7 nothing about them
- 8 for the airport

133.2

- 2 to
- 3 for
- 4 about
- 5 – (no preposition)
- 6 about
- 7 for
- 8 about

133.3

- 2 of
- 3 about
- 4 for
- 5 of
- 6 for
- 7 about
- 8 – (no preposition)

133.4

- 2 looking for
- 3 looked after
- 4 look for
- 5 looks after
- 6 looking for

133.5

- 2 wait for
- 3 talk about
- 4 ask (me) for
- 5 applied for
- 6 do (something) about
- 7 looks after or has looked after
- 8 left (Boston) for

UNIT 134**134.1**

- 2 hear about
- 3 heard from
- 4 heard of
- 5 hear from
- 6 hear about
- 7 heard of

134.2

- 2 think about
- 3 thinking about
- 4 think of
- 5 think of
- 6 thinking of or thinking about
- 7 thought about
- 8 think of
- 9 think about
- 10 think (much) of
- 11 thinking about or thinking of
- 12 think of

134.3

- 2 of
- 3 about
- 4 of
- 5 of
- 6 to (us) about
- 7 of
- 8 about ... about ... about ... about

134.4

- 2 complaining about
- 3 think about
- 4 heard of
- 5 dream of
- 6 reminded (me) about
- 7 remind (you) of

UNIT 135**135.1**

- 2 for
- 3 of
- 4 of
- 5 – (no preposition)
- 6 for
- 7 of/from
- 8 for
- 9 of
- 10 for
- 11 on
- 12 for

135.2

- 2 for the misunderstanding
- 3 her on winning the tournament
- 4 him from his enemies
- 5 on bread and eggs
- 6 me for the (bad) weather or the (bad) weather on me
- 7 my friend of stealing a car or (that) my friend had stolen a car

135.3

- 2 paid for
- 3 accused of
- 4 depends on
- 5 live on
- 6 apologise to
- 7 suffers from
- 8 congratulate (him) on

135.4

- 2 from
- 3 on
- 4 – (no preposition)
- 5 from
- 6 depends how (no preposition) or depends **on** how
- 7 on
- 8 of
- 9 on

UNIT 136**136.1**

- 2 happened to
- 3 divided into
- 4 invited to
- 5 believe in
- 6 fill (it) with
- 7 breaks into
- 8 Concentrate on
- 9 succeeded in
- 10 drove into

136.2

- 2 I prefer small towns to big cities.
- 3 The company provided me with all the information I needed.
- 4 This morning I spent eighty pounds on a pair of shoes.
- 5 The city is divided into ten districts.

136.3

- 2 to
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 in
- 7 with
- 8 into
- 9 in
- 10 on
- 11 – (no preposition)
- 12 into
- 13 on
- 14 into
- 15 with
- 16 from (one language) into (another)

136.4

Example answers:

- 2 on petrol
- 3 into a wall
- 4 to volleyball
- 5 in seafood
- 6 into many languages

UNIT 137

137.1

- 2 sit down
- 3 taking off
- 4 flew away / flew off
- 5 get out
- 6 speak up
- 7 get by
- 8 gone up
- 9 looked round
- 10 be back
- 11 broke down
- 12 getting on

137.2

- 2 back at
- 3 up to
- 4 forward to
- 5 away with
- 6 up at
- 7 in through
- 8 out about

137.3

- 2 wake me up
- 3 get it out
- 4 give them back
- 5 switch it on
- 6 take them off

137.4

- 3 I have to give **them back** to her.
- 4 We can turn **the TV/television off**. *or* We can turn **off the TV/television**.
- 5 I don't want to wake **her up**.
- 6 (*example answer*) You should put **your coat on** *or* You should put **on your coat**.
- 7 I was able to put **it out**
- 8 Shall I turn **the light(s) on?** *or* Shall I turn **on the light(s)?**
- 9 (*example answer*) they've put **the price(s) up** *or* they've put **up the price(s)**
- 10 I knocked **it over**

UNIT 138

138.1

- 2 eats
- 3 drop
- 4 fill
- 5 moved
- 6 checked
- 7 plug
- 8 dropped
- 9 dive

138.2

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 2 in | 6 in |
| 3 into | 7 out |
| 4 out | 8 out of |
| 5 into | |

138.3

- 2 dropped out
- 3 moved in
- 4 left out
- 5 joined in
- 6 taken in
- 7 dropped in

138.4

- 2 Fill them in *or* Fill them out
- 3 cross it out
- 4 let us in
- 5 get out of it

138.5

- 2 drop out of college
- 3 fill in / fill out the application form
- 4 get out of going to the party
- 5 taken in by the email
- 6 drop in (and see us) sometime
- 7 was left out of the team *or* had been left out ...

UNIT 139

139.1

- 2 a candle
- 3 an order
- 4 a fire
- 5 a new product
- 6 a problem

139.2

- 2 works out
- 3 carried out
- 4 ran out
- 5 sort out
- 6 find out / work out / figure out
- 7 tried out
- 8 pointed out
- 9 work out
- 10 went out
- 11 turned out
- 12 works out / turns out
- 13 find out
- 14 put out
- 15 figure out / work out

139.3

- 2 giving/handing out
- 3 turned out nice/fine/sunny
- 4 working out
- 5 run out of
- 6 work out how to use the camera *or* figure out how to ...

139.4

- 2 try it out
- 3 work it out
- 4 sorted it out / worked it out
- 5 pointing it out

UNIT 140

140.1

- 2 put the heating on
- 3 put the oven on
- 4 put the kettle on
- 5 put some music on

140.2

- 2 going on
- 3 take off
- 4 drove off / went off
- 5 put on
- 6 set off
- 7 put off
- 8 called off
- 9 put on
- 10 tried on
- 11 see (me) off
- 12 putting (it) off

140.3

- 2 took off
- 3 tried on a/the hat *or* tried a/the hat on
- 4 was called off
- 5 see him off
- 6 put them on

UNIT 141

141.1

- 2 c
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 a
- 6 b

141.2

- 2 finish off
- 3 drive on / carry on / go on
- 4 ripped off
- 5 getting on
- 6 went off
- 7 told off
- 8 went on
- 9 get on
- 10 keep on / keep
- 11 get on / carry on
- 12 showing off
- 13 put off
- 14 went on / carried on
- 15 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off

141.3

- 2 gets on with
- 3 carry on / go on / keep / keep on
- 4 finish it off
- 5 were ripped off
- 6 go off
- 7 tell them off
- 8 She keeps on / She keeps

UNIT 142**142.1**

- 2 took them down
- 3 stand up
- 4 turned it up
- 5 put their bags down
- 6 were blown down
- 7 put them up
- 8 bent down (and) picked them up

142.2

- 2 turned it down
- 3 calm him down
- 4 let her down
- 5 written it down
- 6 cut them down

142.3

- 2 calm down
- 3 slowed down
- 4 was turned down
- 5 broken down
- 6 cut down
- 7 let down
- 8 closed down / has closed down
- 9 be knocked down
- 10 turned down
- 11 was knocked down
- 12 broke down

UNIT 143**143.1**

- 2 went up to / walked up to
- 3 catch up with
- 4 keep up with

143.2

- 2 used up
- 3 washed up
- 4 grow up
- 5 turn up / show up
- 6 gave up
- 7 taking up
- 8 give up
- 9 ended up
- 10 takes up
- 11 make up

143.3

- 3 tidy it up / tidy up
- 4 fixed it up
- 5 keep up with
- 6 was brought up
- 7 keep it up
- 8 went up to
- 9 set it up
- 10 gave it up / gave up
- 11 was made up of

UNIT 144**144.1**

- 2 d
- 3 e
- 4 c
- 5 g
- 6 a
- 7 b

144.2

- 2 held up
- 3 did it up
- 4 cheer him up

144.3

- 2 blew up
- 3 beaten up
- 4 broken up / split up
- 5 do up
- 6 clears up / will clear up
- 7 mixed up

144.4

- 2 look it up
- 3 put up with
- 4 making it up
- 5 come up with
- 6 tear them up
- 7 saving up for
- 8 bring it up
- 9 mix them up / get them mixed up

UNIT 145**145.1**

- 2 blew away
- 3 put it back
- 4 walked away
- 5 threw it back (to her)
- 6 threw them away

145.2

- 2 be away / have gone away
- 3 be back
- 4 ran away
- 5 get away
- 6 keep away / keep back
- 7 smile back

145.3

- 2 throw
- 3 gets
- 4 be
- 5 look
- 6 gave
- 7 get
- 8 put

145.4

- 2 throw it away
- 3 take them back
- 4 pay you back / pay it back
- 5 gave them away
- 6 called back / called me back

Key to Additional exercises (see page 302)

- 1**
- 3 I'm getting / I am getting
 - 4 do you do
 - 5 we arrived ... it was raining
 - 6 phones ... she didn't phone
 - 7 you were thinking ... I decided
 - 8 are you looking
 - 9 It doesn't rain
 - 10 He wasn't looking
 - 11 we went ... she was preparing ...
We didn't want ... we didn't stay
 - 12 told ... he didn't believe ...
He thought ... I was joking
- 2**
- 2 didn't go
 - 3 is wearing
 - 4 went
 - 5 haven't heard
 - 6 is being
 - 7 wasn't reading
 - 8 didn't have
 - 9 It's beginning
 - 10 worked
 - 11 wasn't
 - 12 you've stayed
 - 13 I've been doing
 - 14 did she go
 - 15 I've been playing
 - 16 do you come
 - 17 since I saw her
 - 18 for 20 years
- 3**
- 3 are you going
 - 4 Do you watch
 - 5 have you lived / have you
been living / have you been
 - 6 Did they have
 - 7 Have you seen
 - 8 was she wearing
 - 9 Have you been waiting / Have
you been here
 - 10 does it take
 - 11 Have you heard
 - 12 Have you been / Have you ever been
- 4**
- 2 've known each other / have
known each other *or* 've been
friends / have been friends
 - 3 I've ever had / I've ever been
on / I've had for ages (*etc.*)
 - 4 He went / He went home / He
went out / He left
 - 5 I've worn it
 - 6 I was playing
 - 7 been swimming for

- 8 since I've been / since I
went / since I last went
 - 9 did you buy / did you get
- 5**
- 1 got ... was already waiting ...
had arrived
 - 2 was lying ... wasn't watching
... 'd fallen / had fallen ... was
snoring ... turned ... woke
 - 3 'd just gone / had just gone ...
was reading ... heard ... got ...
didn't see ... went
 - 4 missed ... was standing ... realised
... 'd left / had left ... had ... got
 - 5 met ... was walking ... 'd been / had
been ... 'd been playing / had been
playing ... were going ... invited ...
'd arranged / had arranged ...
didn't have
- 6**
- 2 Somebody has taken it.
 - 3 They'd only known / They had only
known each other (for) a few weeks.
 - 4 It's been raining / It has been
raining all day. *or*
It's rained / It has rained all day.
 - 5 I'd been dreaming. / I had
been dreaming.
 - 6 I'd had / I had had a big breakfast.
 - 7 They've been going / They have
been going there for years.
 - 8 I've had it / I have had it since I got up.
 - 9 He's been training / He has been
training very hard for it.
- 7**
- 1 I haven't seen
 - 2 You look / You're looking
 - 3 are you going
 - 4 are you meeting
 - 5 I'm going
 - 6 Do you often go
 - 7 are you going
 - 8 I'm meeting
 - 9 has been (delayed) / is (delayed)
 - 10 I've been waiting
 - 11 has just started / just started
 - 12 is she getting
 - 13 Does she like
 - 14 she thinks
 - 15 Are you working
 - 16 spoke
 - 17 you were working
 - 18 went
 - 19 I started / I'd started
 - 20 I lost

- 21 you haven't had
 - 22 I've had
 - 23 have you seen
 - 24 has he been
 - 25 I saw
 - 26 he went
 - 27 He'd been
 - 28 he decided / he'd decided
 - 29 He was really looking forward
 - 30 is he doing
 - 31 I haven't heard
 - 32 he left
- 8**
- 1 invented
 - 2 it's gone / it has gone
 - 3 had gone ... left
 - 4 did you do ... Did you go
 - 5 have you had
 - 6 was looking *or* 'd been looking /
had been looking
 - 7 She's been teaching / She has
been teaching
 - 8 bought ... she hasn't worn *or*
she didn't wear
 - 9 I met ... was ... I'd seen / I had seen
... I remembered ... he was
 - 10 Have you heard ... She was ...
died ... She wrote ... I haven't read
 - 11 does this word mean ... I've never seen
 - 12 Did you get ... it had already started
 - 13 knocked ... was ... she'd gone
/ she had gone ... she didn't want
 - 14 He'd never used / He had never
used ... he didn't know
 - 15 went ... She needed *or*
She'd needed / She had needed ...
she'd been sitting / she had been
sitting
- 9**
- 3 used to drive
 - 4 was driving
 - 5 were working
 - 6 used to have
 - 7 was living
 - 8 was playing
 - 9 used to play
 - 10 was wearing
- 10**
- 2 I'm going to the dentist.
 - 3 No, we're going to rent a car.
 - 4 I'll call her now.
 - 5 I'm having lunch with Sue.
 - 6 What are you going to have? / What
are you having?
 - 7 I'll turn on the light.
 - 8 I'm going to close the window.

11

- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 C
- 8 A

12

- 1 (2) Are you going to do / Are you doing
- (3) it starts
- (4) you'll enjoy / you're going to enjoy
- (5) it will be / it's going to be
- 2 (1) you're going
- (2) We're going
- (3) you have
- (4) I'll get
- (5) I get
- 3 (1) I'm having / I'm going to have
- (2) are coming
- (3) they'll have left
- (4) they're
- (5) I won't be / I will not be
- (6) you know
- (7) I'll call
- 4 (1) shall we meet
- (2) I'll be waiting
- (3) you arrive
- (4) I'll be sitting
- (5) I'll be wearing
- (6) Is Agent 307 coming / Is Agent 307 going to come / Will Agent 307 be coming
- (7) Shall I bring
- (8) I'll explain / I'm going to explain
- (9) I see
- (10) I'll try

13

- 1 I'll have
- 2 Are you going
- 3 shall I phone
- 4 It's going to land
- 5 it's / it is
- 6 I'll miss / I'm going to miss ... you go / you've gone
- 7 Shall I give ... I give ... will you call
- 8 does it finish
- 9 I'm going ... is getting
- 10 I'll tell ... I'm ... I won't be
- 11 I'm going to have / I'm having
- 12 she apologises
- 13 we'll be living / we'll live
- 14 you finish / you've finished

14

- 2 I've had / I have had
- 3 I bought or I got

- 4 I'll come / I will come or I'll be / I will be
- 5 I've been / I have been or I've eaten / I have eaten
- 6 I used to play
- 7 I haven't been waiting or I haven't been here
- 8 I'd been / I had been or I was
- 9 I'm going / I am going
- 10 I haven't seen or I haven't heard from
- 11 I'll have gone / I will have gone or I'll have left / I will have left

15

- 2 I've been travelling
- 3 I'm beginning
- 4 I've seen
- 5 has been
- 6 I've met
- 7 I left
- 8 I stayed or I was staying
- 9 I'd planned or I was planning
- 10 I ended up
- 11 I enjoyed
- 12 I took
- 13 met
- 14 I'm staying or I'm going to stay or I'll be staying or I'll stay
- 15 I continue
- 16 I'll get
- 17 I'm
- 18 I'll let
- 19 I know
- 20 I'm staying
- 21 we're going to visit or we're visiting
- 22 are building or have been building
- 23 it will be
- 24 I'll be

16

- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B or C
- 5 B
- 6 A or C
- 7 A or C
- 8 C
- 9 B or C
- 10 A or B
- 11 A
- 12 C
- 13 A or B
- 14 B or C
- 15 B

17

- 2 shouldn't have eaten
- 3 must have forgotten
- 4 needn't have gone
- 5 can't be changed
- 6 may be watching
- 7 must have been waiting

- 8 couldn't have done
- 9 should have been
- 10 could have phoned
- 11 should have been warned
- 12 ought to have come

18

- 3 could rain / might rain
- 4 might have gone / could have gone
- 5 couldn't go
- 6 couldn't have seen / can't have seen
- 7 should get
- 8 wouldn't recognise / might not recognise
- 9 must have heard
- 10 should have turned

19

- 4 rings
- 5 you were
- 6 it's / it is
- 7 it was or it were
- 8 it had been
- 9 you had
- 10 I'd had / I had had
- 11 it wouldn't have happened
- 12 I didn't watch

20

- 2 called (me)
- 3 (If) I'd known / I had known ... (I) wouldn't have disturbed (you).
- 4 (There) wouldn't be (so many accidents if) there was ... or ... (if) there were ...
- 5 (If) you'd told me about (the problem), I would have tried to help / I'd have tried to help (you). or ... I would have helped / I'd have helped
- 6 (I) would have got/gotten (very wet if) I hadn't had ...
- 7 (If he) hadn't been / hadn't got / hadn't gotten ... (he) wouldn't have failed / would have passed / 'd have passed ...

21

Example answers:

- 1 I wasn't feeling so tired
- 2 I hadn't had so much to do
- 3 I would have forgotten Amy's birthday
- 4 I'd probably waste it
- 5 I'll take a picture of you
- 6 you were in trouble
- 7 you hadn't taken so long to get ready
- 8 I would have gone to the concert
- 9 I might have got the job
- 10 you'd eaten lunch
- 11 there was less traffic
- 12 it would be harder to get information

Key to Additional exercises

22

- 3 was cancelled
- 4 has been repaired
- 5 is being restored
- 6 It's believed / It is believed
- 7 I'd be fired / I would be fired
- 8 It might have been thrown
- 9 He was taught
- 10 being arrested / having been arrested or I was arrested
- 11 Have you ever been arrested
- 12 are reported ... have been injured

23

- 3 've sold / have sold or sold
- 4 's been sold / has been sold or was sold
- 5 are made
- 6 might be stolen
- 7 must have been stolen
- 8 must have taken
- 9 can be solved
- 10 should have left
- 11 is delayed
- 12 is being built ... is expected

24

1 Castle Fire

- 2 was discovered
- 3 was injured
- 4 be rescued
- 5 are believed to have been destroyed
- 6 is not known

2 Shop Robbery

- 1 was forced
- 2 being threatened
- 3 had been stolen
- 4 was later found
- 5 had been abandoned
- 6 has been arrested / was arrested
- 7 is still being questioned

3 Road Delays

- 1 is being resurfaced
- 2 are asked / are being asked / have been asked
- 3 is expected
- 4 will be closed / is going to be closed
- 5 will be diverted / is going to be diverted

4 Accident

- 1 was taken
- 2 was allowed
- 3 was blocked
- 4 be diverted
- 5 have been killed

25

- 1 I told **her (that) Paul had gone out and I didn't know when he'd be back.**
I asked **(her) if/whether she wanted to leave a message**, but she said **(that) she'd try again** later.

- 2 I had reserved a hotel room, but when I got to the hotel they told **me (that) they had no record of a reservation in my name.**
When I asked **(them) if/whether they had any rooms free anyway**, they said **(that) they were sorry**, but **the hotel was full.**

- 3 The immigration officer asked us **why we were visiting the country**, and we told **him (that) we were on holiday.**

Then he wanted to know **how long we intended to stay** and **where we would be staying during our visit.**

- 4 She said **(that) she'd phone us from the airport when she arrived.**
or She said **(that) she'll phone us from the airport when she arrives.**
No, she said not **to come to the airport.** She said that **she'd take the bus.** or She said that **she'll take the bus.**

- 5 He wanted to know **what my job was** and asked **(me) how much I earned.** or He wanted to know **what my job is** and asked **(me) how much I earn.**

... so I told **him to mind his own business** and ended the call.

- 6 He said **(that) he'd be at the restaurant at 7.30.**
He said **(that) he knew where the restaurant was.** And I told **him to phone me if there was a problem.**

- 7 You just said **(that) you weren't hungry.**
But you said **(that) you didn't like bananas.** You told **me not to buy any.**

26

- 3 changing
- 4 to change
- 5 change
- 6 being
- 7 saying
- 8 to call
- 9 drinking
- 10 to be
- 11 to see
- 12 taking
- 13 to be
- 14 to think ... making
- 15 living ... to move
- 16 to be ... playing
- 17 being stopped ... stealing ... driving
- 18 work ... pressing

27

- 3 I don't fancy going out.
- 4 He tends to forget things.
- 5 Would you mind helping me? / Do you mind helping me?

- 6 Everybody seems to have gone out.
- 7 We're / We are thinking of moving.
- 8 I was afraid to touch it.
- 9 I was afraid of missing my train.
- 10 It's / It is not worth seeing.
- 11 I'm not used to walking so far.
- 12 She seems to be enjoying herself. or She seemed ...
- 13 He insisted on showing them to me.
- 14 I'd rather somebody else did it.

28

- 3 I've given up reading newspapers.
- 4 I'd rather not go out tonight. / ... stay at home tonight.
- 5 He has trouble sleeping at night.
- 6 Do you want me to phone you this evening?
- 7 I came in without anybody/anyone seeing me. / ... without being seen.
- 8 I was accused of being a cheat. / ... of cheating.
- 9 I'm looking forward to seeing them again.
- 10 What do you advise me to do?
- 11 I'd like to have gone out with you last night.
- 12 I regret not taking your advice. / ... that I didn't take your advice.

29

- 2 **a** foreign country ... **the** language
- 3 **an** economist ... in **the** United States ... for **an** investment company
- 4 I love sport, especially tennis ... two or three times **a** week ... not **a** very good player
- 5 for dinner ... after work ... **to the** cinema
- 6 When unemployment is ... for people to find work ... **a** big problem
- 7 **an** accident ... going home ... taken to hospital / taken to **the** hospital ... I think most accidents ... by people driving
- 8 **the** name of **the** hotel ... **The** Ambassador ... in Queen Street in **the** city centre ... near **the** station
- 9 **The** older one ... **a** pilot ... **The** younger one ... at school ... he leaves school ... go to university ... study law

30

- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 A or B
- 5 C
- 6 B
- 7 A or C
- 8 A
- 9 C
- 10 B or C
- 11 B

- 12 A
13 A or B
14 B

31

- 3 It's the **most** polluted place ...
4 I was **disappointed** that ...
5 OK
6 Joe works **hard**, but ...
7 ... in a **large modern** building.
8 OK (as fast as he can *is also correct*)
9 I missed the **last three** days ...
10 OK
11 The weather has been **unusually** cold ...
12 The water in the pool was too dirty to swim in.
13 ... to wait **such a** long time.
or to wait so long.
14 OK
15 ... I got up **earlier** than usual.

32

- 2 If
3 when
4 if
5 when
6 if
7 if
8 unless
9 if
10 as long as
11 in case
12 in case
13 if
14 even if
15 Although
16 Although
17 When
18 when

33

- 2 on
3 **on** Tuesday morning **at** 9.30
4 at / on
5 on
6 at
7 In
8 at
9 during
10 **on** Friday ... **since** then
11 for
12 at
13 **at** the moment ... **until** Friday
14 by
15 in

34

- 1 in
2 by
3 at
4 on
5 in
6 on

- 7 **to** a party **at** Lisa's house
8 on
9 on
10 to
11 **in** Vienna ... **at** the age of 35
12 **in** this photo ... **on** the left
13 **to** the theatre ... **in** the front row
14 **on** the wall **by** the door / **next to** the door / **beside** the door
15 at
16 on
17 **in** a tower block ... **on** the fifteenth floor
18 on
19 by
20 **on** the bus ... **by** car
21 on
22 in
23 **in** London ... **to** Italy
24 to
25 on

35

- 1 for
2 at
3 to
4 to
5 in
6 with
7 of
8 to
9 of
10 at/by
11 of
12 about

36

- 1 of
2 after
3 – (no preposition)
4 about
5 to
6 – (no preposition)
7 into
8 of (about *is also possible*)
9 to
10 – (no preposition)
11 on
12 of
13 of
14 – (no preposition)
15 in
16 at (about *is also possible*)
17 on
18 If Alex **asks you for** money
19 I **apologised to Sarah for** keeping ...
20 I **thanked her for** everything ...

37

- 2 h
3 e
4 g
5 a

- 6 k
7 c
8 j
9 b
10 f
11 i

38

- 2 D
3 B
4 B
5 A
6 A
7 D
8 C
9 C
10 B
11 A
12 D

39

- 2 out to
3 up with
4 forward to
5 up with
6 out of
7 on with
8 up with
9 back on
10 out about
11 on with

40

- 3 turned up / showed up
4 fill it in / fill it out
5 knocked down / pulled down / torn down
6 give up
7 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off
8 split up / break up
9 put up with it
10 get by
11 went on
12 put it off

41

- 2 put
3 moving
4 put
5 done
6 turned / turns
7 find
8 Calm
9 set
10 held
11 left / 've left / have left or missed / 've missed / have missed
12 works
13 join
14 works
15 drop / call
16 sort / work
17 **went off ... woke** me up

Key to Study guide

Present and past

- 1.1 A
- 1.2 B
- 1.3 C
- 1.4 B, C
- 1.5 C
- 1.6 A

Present perfect and past

- 2.1 B
- 2.2 C
- 2.3 A
- 2.4 C
- 2.5 A
- 2.6 B
- 2.7 A, D
- 2.8 D
- 2.9 A
- 2.10 A
- 2.11 C
- 2.12 A
- 2.13 C, D
- 2.14 C
- 2.15 D
- 2.16 C

Future

- 3.1 B
- 3.2 A
- 3.3 C
- 3.4 A, C
- 3.5 B
- 3.6 C
- 3.7 A

Modals

- 4.1 A, B
- 4.2 B
- 4.3 A, C, D
- 4.4 C
- 4.5 B
- 4.6 C, D
- 4.7 B
- 4.8 A, C
- 4.9 B, C
- 4.10 A, B, D
- 4.11 A
- 4.12 D, E
- 4.13 A

if and wish

- 5.1 B
- 5.2 C
- 5.3 B
- 5.4 D
- 5.5 A

Passive

- 6.1 C
- 6.2 B
- 6.3 D
- 6.4 A
- 6.5 A, B

- 6.6 C
- 6.7 D

Reported speech

- 7.1 A
- 7.2 B
- 7.3 A

Questions and auxiliary verbs

- 8.1 C
- 8.2 A
- 8.3 D
- 8.4 A
- 8.5 B

-ing and to ...

- 9.1 A, D
- 9.2 B, D
- 9.3 B
- 9.4 A
- 9.5 A
- 9.6 A
- 9.7 C
- 9.8 D
- 9.9 C
- 9.10 C
- 9.11 B
- 9.12 C, D
- 9.13 D
- 9.14 B
- 9.15 A, B
- 9.16 A
- 9.17 A
- 9.18 B, C

Articles and nouns

- 10.1 B
- 10.2 A
- 10.3 B, C
- 10.4 B
- 10.5 C
- 10.6 A
- 10.7 A
- 10.8 A
- 10.9 D
- 10.10 C
- 10.11 C
- 10.12 A
- 10.13 C
- 10.14 B

Pronouns and determiners

- 11.1 A
- 11.2 B
- 11.3 D
- 11.4 B
- 11.5 B
- 11.6 C
- 11.7 A, C
- 11.8 D
- 11.9 D
- 11.10 A
- 11.11 B
- 11.12 B, C

Relative clauses

- 12.1 A, C
- 12.2 A, B
- 12.3 C
- 12.4 B
- 12.5 D
- 12.6 B, C

Adjectives and adverbs

- 13.1 B
- 13.2 C
- 13.3 B, C
- 13.4 A
- 13.5 A, D
- 13.6 C
- 13.7 B, C
- 13.8 C
- 13.9 C
- 13.10 B, C
- 13.11 D
- 13.12 A, B
- 13.13 B
- 13.14 D, E
- 13.15 D

Conjunctions and prepositions

- 14.1 A, D
- 14.2 C
- 14.3 B, C
- 14.4 B, D
- 14.5 B
- 14.6 C, D
- 14.7 B, C
- 14.8 A

Prepositions

- 15.1 B, D
- 15.2 A
- 15.3 C
- 15.4 B
- 15.5 A
- 15.6 B, D
- 15.7 B
- 15.8 B
- 15.9 C
- 15.10 C
- 15.11 C
- 15.12 A
- 15.13 C
- 15.14 B
- 15.15 D
- 15.16 D
- 15.17 A

Phrasal verbs

- 16.1 B
- 16.2 A
- 16.3 D
- 16.4 C
- 16.5 C
- 16.6 B
- 16.7 A
- 16.8 A, D
- 16.9 B

Index

The numbers in the index are unit numbers, not page numbers.

a/an 69–72

a/an and *the* 72, 73A
a little / a few 87D–E
a/an with *quite* and *pretty* 104A
such a/an 102

able (be able to) 26

about

adjective + *about* 130, 131A
 verb + *about* 133–134

accuse (of) 62B, 135A

active and passive 42

adjectives 98–101

adjective + *to* ... 65–66
the + adjective 76B
 adjectives ending in *-ing* and *-ed* 98
 order of adjectives 99
 adjectives after verbs 99C
 adjectives and adverbs 100–101
 comparative 105–107
 superlative 108
 adjective + preposition 130–131

admit (+ -ing) 53, 56A

advantage (of/in/to) 60A, 129B

adverbs

adjectives and adverbs 100–101
 comparatives 105B
 position of adverbs with the verb
 (*always*, *also* etc.) 110

advice (uncountable noun) 70B

advise (+ *to* ...) 55B

afford (+ *to* ...) 54A, 56A

afraid (of) 131A

I'm afraid so/not 51D
afraid to do and *afraid of doing* 66A

after

after + present simple / present perfect
 25A–B
after + *-ing* 60B, 68B
look after 133D

ago 12C

agree (+ *to* ...) 54A, 56A

all 88, 90

all and *all the* 75B, 88B
all (of) 88
all and *both* 89D
all, *every* and *whole* 90
 position of *all* 110D

alleged (it is alleged ...) 45A

allow (+ *to* ... and *-ing*) 55B, 66D

already 111D

already with the present perfect 7D
 position of *already* 110

also (position of *also*) 110

although 113

always

I always do and *I'm always doing* 3B
 position of *always* 110

amazed

amazed + *to* ... 65C
amazed at/by 130C

American English Appendix 7

an see a

angry (about/with/for) 130B

annoyed (about/with/for) 130B

answer

an answer to something 129D
to answer a question (no preposition)
 132B

any 69C, 85–86

any and *some* 85
anybody/anyone/anything/anywhere
 85–86
not ... *any* 86
any and *no* 86D
any (of) 88
any and *either* 89D
any + comparative 106B
any more / any longer 111B

apologise (to somebody for) 62, 132A, 135B

apostrophe (in short forms) Appendix 5

apostrophe s ('s) 81

appear (+ *to* ...) 54C

apply (for) 133B

approve (of + -ing) 62A, 135A

aren't I? (question tag) 52D

arrange (+ *to* ...) 54A, 56A

arrive (in/at) 126B

articles (a/an/the) 69–72

a/an 69–72
a/an and *the* 72, 73A
the 72–78
school / the school etc. 74
children / the children etc. 75
the with names 77–78

as 107, 116–118

as soon as 25A–B
as ... *as* (in comparative sentences)
 107
as long as 115B
as (= at the same time as) 116A
as and *when* 116
as (= because) 116B
as and *like* 117
as if / as though 118

ashamed (of) 131A

ask

ask in passive sentences 44A
ask (somebody) *to do something*
 48D, 55A
ask how/what + *to* ... 54D
ask somebody (no preposition)
 132B
ask somebody *for* 133B

astonished

astonished + *to* ... 65C
astonished at/by 130C

at

at (time) 121
at the end and *in the end* 122B
at (position) 123–5
at the age of ... 127D
 adjective + *at* 130C, 131B
 verb + *at* 132

attitude (to/towards) 129D

auxiliary verbs (see also modal verbs)

in questions 49A–B
 in short answers etc. 51
 in question tags 52

avoid (+ -ing) 53A, 56A

aware (of) 131A

away (verb + away) 137, 145

back

in/at/on the back 124D, Appendix 7
 verb + *back* 145

bad (at) 131B

baggage (uncountable noun) 70B

because (of) 113B–C

bed (in bed / to bed) 74C, 124A, 126A

been to 8A, 126A

been to and *gone to* 7B

before

before + present simple 25A
before + *-ing* 60B

begin (+ -ing or *to* ...) 56C

beginning (at the beginning) 122B

being (he is and he is being) 4D

believe (in) 136A

believed (it is believed ...) 45A

better 105C

had better 35A–B

between (noun + between) 129E

blame 135B

bored

bored and *boring* 98
bored with 130C

born (I was born ...) 44C

both (of) 89

both ... *and* 89C
both and *all* 89D
 position of *both* 110D

bother (+ -ing or *to* ...) 56C

bottom (at the bottom) 124C

bound (bound to do) 65E

bread (uncountable noun) 70B

break

break into 136B
break down 137B, 142D
break up 144D

busy (busy doing something) 63D

- by** 120, 128
by after the passive 42B, 128C
by (+ *-ing*) 60B
by myself / yourself etc. 83D
by (the time) 120
by and until 120B
by chance / by mistake etc. 128A
by car / by bus etc. 128B
a play by Shakespeare etc. 128C
adjective + *by* 130C
- call** 26
call somebody (no preposition) 132B
call something off 140B
call somebody back 145C
Appendix 4
- can** 26
can I/you ...? 37
can and other modal verbs
Appendix 4
- can't** (*cannot*) 26, 28
can't help 57C
- capable** (*of*) 131A
- care** (*care about, care for, take care of*) 133C
- carry**
carry on 53B, 141A
carry out 139C
- case** (*in case*) 114
- causative have** (*have something done*) 46
- cause** (*of*) 129B
- certain**
certain (+ *to ...*) 65E, 84B
certain of/about 131A
- cheque** (*by cheque*) 128B
- church** (*church / the church*) 74B
- claim** (+ *to ...*) 54C
- clauses**
when and *if* clauses 25
if clauses 38–40
-ing clauses 68, 97
relative clauses 92–96
- collide** (*with*) 136C
- comparative** 105–107
comparative with *even* 112C
- complain** (*to somebody about/of ...*) 134D
- compound nouns** (*a tennis ball, a headache* etc.) 80
- concentrate** (*on*) 136E
- conditional sentences** (*if* sentences)
if I do ... 25C
if I do and if I did 38
if I knew, if I were etc. 39
if I had known, if I had been etc. 40
unless 115A
as long as 115B
providing / provided 115B
- congratulate** (*on*) 62B, 135D
- connection** (*with/between*) 129E
- conscious** (*of*) 131A
- consider** (+ *-ing*) 53, 56A
- consist** (*of*) 135A
- contact** (*with/between*) 129E
- continue** (+ *to ...* or *-ing*) 56C
- continuous tenses** see **present continuous, past continuous**
verbs not used in continuous tenses 4A, 6E, 10D, 16D, 17A
- contractions** (short forms)
Appendix 5
- corner** (*in/at/on the corner*) 124E
- could** 26, 27, 29C
could and *was able to* 26D
could (*do*) and *could have* (*done*) 27
couldn't have (*done*) 27E, 28B
could in *if* sentences 38C, 39E, 40D
I wish I could 41C
could I/you ...? 37
could and other modal verbs
Appendix 4
- countable and uncountable nouns** 69–70
- crash** (*into*) 136B
- critical** (*of*) 131A
- crowded** (*with*) 131B
- damage** (uncountable noun) 70B
damage to 129D
- dare** 54B
- decide**
decide + *to ...* 54, 56A
decide against + *-ing* 62A
- delighted** (*with*) 130B
- demand**
demand + *should* 34A–B
a demand for 129A
- deny** (+ *-ing*) 53, 56A
- depend** (*on*) 135D
- dependent** (*on*) 131B
- depressed** (and *depressing*) 98
- deserve** (+ *to ...*) 54A, 56A
- despite** 113
- did** (in past simple questions and negatives) 5C
- die** (*of*) 135A
- difference** (*between*) 129E
- different** (*from/to*) 131B,
Appendix 7
- difficulty** (*have difficulty* + *-ing*) 63C
- direct speech** and reported speech 47–48, 50B
- disappointed**
disappointed + *to ...* 65C
disappointed and disappointing 98
disappointed with 130B
- discuss** (no preposition) 133A
- divide** (*into*) 136B
- do/does** (in present simple questions and negatives) 2C
- do up** 144D
- down** (verb + *down*) 137, 142
- dream**
dream of + *-ing* 62A, 66D
dream about/of 134C
- during** 119
- each** (*of*) 91
each other 82C
- ed clauses** 97
- either** (*of*) 89
not ... either 51C
either ... or 89C
either and any 89D
- elder** 106E
- eldest** 108C
- encourage** (+ *to ...*) 55B
- end**
in the end and *at the end* 122B
at the end (position) 124C
end up 143E
- enjoy** (+ *-ing*) 53A, 54A, 56A, 58A
- enough** 103
- envious** (*of*) 131A
- even** 112
position of *even* 110
even if / when 112D
even though 112D, 113E
- ever** (with the present perfect) 8A
- every** 90
every and all 90
everybody/everyone/everything 90A, D
every and each 91
everyone and every one 91D
- excited** (*about*) 130B
- exclamations** (*What ...*) 71A–B
- excuse** (*for*) 62B
- expect**
I expect so / I don't expect so 51D
expect + *to ...* 55A
- expected** (*it is expected that*) 45A
- experience** (countable or uncountable noun) 70A
- explain** 54D, 132A
- fail** (+ *to ...*) 54A, 56A, 66D
- fairly** 104
- famous** (*for*) 131B
- fancy** (+ *-ing*) 53A, 56A
- far**
far/further/farther 105C
far + comparative 106A
- fast** 101B
- fed up** (*with*) 60A, 130C
- feel**
how do you feel and how are you feeling 4C
feel like 62A
feel + adjective 99C, 100C
- few** 69C, 87
few and a few 87C–E
few (*of*) 88
- finish**
finish + *-ing* 53A
finish off 141C
- first**
it's the first time I've ... 8C
the first/last/next + *to ...* 65D
the first two days 99D
- fond** (*of*) 131A

for

for with the present perfect 8B, 9B, 11–12
for and *since* 12A
for and *to* ... (purpose) 64C, 103C
for and *during* 119
 noun + *for* 129A
 adjective + *for* 130D, 131B
 verb + *for* 133, 135B

forget (+ *to* ...) 54, 56A

forgive (*for*) 135B

frightened (*of*) 131A

from

adjective + *from* 131B
 verb + *from* 135C

front (*in/at/on the front*) 124D, Appendix 7

full (*of*) 131A

furious (*about/with/for*) 130B

furniture (uncountable noun) 70B

further 105C

future 19–25, Appendix 3

present tenses for the future 19
going to 20
will 21–22
will and shall 21D, 22D
will and *going to* 23
will be doing (future continuous) 24
will have done (future perfect) 24
 future with *when*, *if* etc. 25, 114A, 115C, 119C

generous (+ preposition) 130A

geographical names with and without *the* 77

gerund see **-ing**

get

get in the passive 44D
get something done 46C
get someone to do something 55B
get used to 61
get + adjective 99C
get to (a place) 126B
get in/out/on/off 126D, 138A
get by 137B
get out of 138C
get on 137A, 141B
get away (with) 145B
get back to 145C
getting (present continuous) 1C

give

give in passive sentences 44A
give up 53B, 143E
give out 139C
give away 145B

glad (+ *to* ...) 65C

go

go swimming/shopping etc. 63E
go on holiday / on a trip etc. 127C
go on 53B, 140B, 141A
go on doing and *go on to do* 56B
go out 139A
go off 140D, 141C

going to 20, Appendix 3

going to and *will* 23
was/were going to 20D

gone *to* and *been to* 7B

good

good at 60A, 131B
good of someone to do something, (be)
good to someone 130A
good and well 101A
it's no good (+ *-ing*) 63A

got (*have got*) 17A, 31D

gotten (American English)
 Appendix 7

guess (*I guess so*) 51D

had
had done (past perfect) 15
had been doing (past perfect continuous) 16
had (past of *have*) 17
if I'd known / I wish I'd known 40

had

had done (past perfect) 15
had been doing (past perfect continuous) 16
had (past of *have*) 17
if I'd known / I wish I'd known 40

had better 35A–B

hair (countable or uncountable noun) 70A

half (*of*) 88

happen (*to*) 136D

happy (*happy about/with*) 130B

hard 101B–C

hardly 101C–D

hate

hate doing / to do 58
would hate 58B–C

have/has 17

have done (present perfect) 7–14
have been -ing (present perfect continuous) 9–10
have and *have got* 17
have breakfast / have a bath etc. 17C, Appendix 7
I'm having, we're having etc. 17C
have to (and *must*) 31
have got to 31D
have something done 46
having (done) 53D, 68B–C

hear

with the present simple or *can* 4C
hear someone do/doing 67
hear of/about/from 134A

help

help + *to* ... 55A
can't help 57C

home 74C, 125A, 126C

hope

hope + present simple 22B
hope and *wish* 41A
I hope so / I hope not 51D
hope + *to* ... 54A, 56A

hospital (*hospital / the hospital*) 74B, 125A

American English Appendix 7

how about (+ *-ing*) 60A

how long ... ? (+ present perfect) 11–12

how long is it since ... ? 12D

if 25, 38–40

if I do ... 25C
if I do and *if I did* 38
if I knew, if I were etc. 39
if I had known, if I had been etc. 40
if and *when* 25D
if + *should* 34E
if any 85C
even if 112D
if and *in case* 114B
as if 118

if (= *whether*) 50

imagine (+ *-ing*) 53, 56A

impressed (*with/by*) 130C

in

in (time) 121
in time and *on time* 122A
in the end and *at the end* 122B
in (position) 123–126
in/of after a superlative 108D
in (other uses) 127A, 129C
 adjective + *in* 131B
 verb + *in* 136A, 137, 138
in and *into* 138A

in case 114

increase (*in*) 129C

infinitive (*to be, to play* etc.) 54–59, 64–67

passive infinitive (*to be done*) 43A–B
 infinitive in reported speech 48D
 verb + infinitive 54–59
 continuous infinitive (*to be doing*) 54C
 perfect infinitive (*to have done*) 54C, 58C
 infinitive after a question word 54D
 verb + object + infinitive 55
 verb + infinitive or *-ing* 55–58
to-infinitive and *to* + *-ing* 60C
 infinitive for purpose (*I called the restaurant to reserve a table*) 64
 adjective + infinitive 65–66

infinitive without *to*

after *make* and *let* 55C
see/hear somebody do 67

information (uncountable noun) 70B

-ing (*being, playing* etc.) 53, 55–63

being (done) (passive) 44B
 verb + *-ing* 53, 55–59
having (done) 53D, 68B–C
 verb + *-ing* or *to* ... 55–58
 preposition + *-ing* 60, 66
to + *-ing* and *to*-infinitive 60C
used to + *-ing* 61
 verb + preposition + *-ing* 62, 66D
 expressions + *-ing* 63
go swimming / go shopping etc. 63E
see/hear somebody doing 67
-ing clauses 68, 97

insist*insist + should* 34A–B*insist on* 62A, 136E**in spite of** 60A, 113**instead of** (+ *-ing*) 60A**intend** (+ *to ...* or *-ing*) 56C**interested** (*in*) 60A, 131B*interested in doing and interested to do* 66B*interested and interesting* 98**into** 126Dverb + *into* 136B*in and into* 138A**invitation** (*to*) 129D**invite***invite + to ...* 55B*invite somebody to something* 136D**irregular verbs** 5B, Appendix 1**it** and *there* 84**it's no good / it's no use** (+ *-ing*) 63A**it's time ...** 35C**it's worth** (+ *-ing*) 63B**jealous** (*of*) 131A**just***just with the present perfect* 7D,

Appendix 7

just in case 114A*just as* 116A*just in time* 122A**keen** (*on*) 131B**keep***keep on* 53, 56A, 141A*keep up (with ...)* 137C, 143A*keep away (from ...)* 145B**kind** (*kind of* someone *to do* something*/ be kind to someone*) 65B, 130A**know** (*how/what* etc. + *to ...*) 54D**late and lately** 101B**laugh** (*at*) 132C**learn** (*how*) (+ *to ...*) 54, 56A**leave***leave for* 133B*leave something out* 138C**less** 107A**let***let somebody do something* 55C*let somebody down* 142D**like** (verb)*like doing / to do* 58*would like* 37D, 55A, 58B–C**like** (preposition/conjunction)*like and as* 117*like and as if* 118**likely** (+ *to ...*) 65E, 84B**listen** (*to*) 132A**little** 69C, 87*little and a little* 87C–E*little (of)* 88*a little + comparative* 106A**live** (*on*) 135D**long***as long as* 115B*no longer / not ... any longer* 111B**look***you look and you're looking* 4C*look forward to* 60C, 62A, 137C*look + adjective* 99C, 100C*look as if, look like* 118*look at* 132C*look back (on)* 145C*look for/after* 133D*look up* 144D**lot** (*a lot / lots*) 87A–B*quite a lot* 104A*a lot + comparative* 106A**love***love doing / to do* 58*would love* 55A, 58B–C*be / fall in love with* 127A**luck** (uncountable noun) 70B**luggage** (uncountable noun) 70B**make***make somebody do something* 55C*make up* 143E, 144A**manage** (+ *to ...*) 26D, 54A, 56A**many** (and *much*) 69C, 87*many (of)* 88**married** (*to*) 131B**may** 29–30*may as well* 30D*may I ... ?* 37B–C*may* and other modal verbs

Appendix 4

mean (adjective – *mean of* someone *to do* something / *be mean to* someone) 65B**means** (noun) 79B**might** 29–30*might in if sentences* 30B, 38C, 40D*might as well* 30D*might* and other modal verbs

Appendix 4

mind (+ *-ing*) 53, 56A, 58A–B*do you mind if ... ?* 37C**mine / yours** etc. (*a friend of mine /**yours*) 83A**modal verbs** (*will, can, must* etc.)

21–22, 26–37, Appendix 4

more*more in comparatives* 105*not ... any more* 111B**most***most + noun* 75A*most (of)* 88*the most ...* (superlative) 108**much** (and *many*) 69C, 87*much (of)* 88*much + comparative* 106A**must***must and can't* 28, Appendix 7*must and have to* 31*mustn't* 31C, 32A*must and should* 33A*must* and other modal verbs

Appendix 4

myself/yourself etc. (reflexive pronouns) 82*by myself / by yourself* etc. 83D**names** with and without *the* 77–78**nationality** words with *the* 76C**need***need to do* and *need doing* 57B*a need for* 129A**needn't** 32*needn't have (done)* and *didn't need to (do)* 32 D*needn't* and other modal verbs

Appendix 4

American English Appendix 7

negative

present simple 2C

past simple 5C

negative questions 49D

no, none and *any* 86

negative short forms

Appendix 5.3

neither (*of*) 89*neither am I, neither do I* etc. 51C*neither ... nor* 89C*neither and none* 89D**never***never* with the present perfect 8Aposition of *never* 110**news** (uncountable noun) 70B, 79B**nice** (*nice of* someone *to do* something /*be nice to* someone) 65B, 130A**no***no* and *none (of)* 86A, 88*no* and *any* 86*nobody/no-one/nothing/nowhere* 86B*no + comparative* 106B*no longer* 111B**none***none (of)* and *no* 86A, 88*none* and *neither* 89D**nor***nor am I, nor do I* etc. 51C*neither ... nor* 89C**nouns**

countable and uncountable 69–70

singular and plural 69, 71, 79

noun + noun (compound nouns) 80

noun + preposition 129

of*of* and *'s* 81*all of / none of / most of* etc. 88, 96B*both of / neither of / either of* 89, 96B*a friend of mine/yours* etc. 83A*of/in* after a superlative 108Dnoun + *of* 129Badjective + *of* 130A, 131Averb + *of* 134, 135A**off** (verb + *off*) 137, 140–141**offer***offer* in passive sentences 44A*offer + to ...* 54A, 56A

- on**
on my own 83D
on (time) 121
on time and in time 122A
on (position) 123–125
on a bus / on a train etc. 125E
on (other uses) 127B–C
 adjective + *on* 131B
 verb + *on* 135D, 136E, 137, 140–141
- one another** 82C
- only** (position of *only*) 110
- ought to** 33D
ought and other modal verbs
 Appendix 4
- out**
out of 126D
 verb + *out* 137–139
out and *out of* 138A
- own**
my own house / your own car 83B–C
on my own / on your own etc. 83D
- paper** (countable and uncountable)
 70A
- participle clauses** (*-ing* and *-ed* clauses) 68, 97
- passive** 42–44
 passive and active 42A
by after the passive 42B
 simple tenses 42C
to be done/cleaned etc. (infinitive)
 43A–B
 perfect tenses 43C
 continuous tenses 43D
being (done) 44B
get 44D
it is said that 45A
- past** (see also **past continuous**, **past perfect** and **past simple**)
 past after *if* and *wish* 38–40
 past after *I'd rather* 59D
 past after *it's time* 35C
 past after *as if* 118D
 present and past tenses
 Appendix 2
- past continuous** (*I was doing*) 6
 past continuous and past simple
 6C–D
 past continuous and *used to* 18E
 past continuous passive 43D
- past perfect** (simple) (*I had done*) 15
 past perfect and present perfect 15B
 past perfect and past simple 15C
 past perfect after *if* 40
 past perfect passive 43C
- past perfect continuous** (*I had been doing*) 16
- past simple** (*I did*) 5
 past simple and past continuous
 6C–D
 past simple and present perfect
 12–14
 past simple and past perfect 15C
 past simple passive 42C
- pay**
pay in passive sentences 44A
pay (somebody) for something 135B
pay back 145C
- people** 79D
- perfect** see **present perfect**, **past perfect**
perfect
 perfect infinitive (*to have done*) 43B
 (passive), 54C, 58C
- persuade** (+ *to* ...) 55B
- phone**
on the phone 127B
phone somebody (no preposition)
 132B
phone somebody back 145C
- photo/photograph**
in a photo 124A
a photo of someone 129B
- phrasal verbs** (*break down / get on* etc.)
 137–145
 introduction to phrasal verbs 137
 phrasal verb + preposition (*run away from* etc.) 137C
 position of object (*turn the light on / turn it on* etc.) 137D
 verb + *in/out* 138–139
 verb + *on/off* 140–141
 verb + *up/down* 142–144
 verb + *away/back* 145
- picture**
in a picture 124A
a picture of someone 129B
- plan** (+ *to* ...) 54A, 56A
- pleased**
pleased to ... 65C
pleased with 130B
- plenty** (of) 87A
- plural** and singular 69, 71, 79
they/them/their used for *somebody/nobody* etc. 85E, 86C, 90D
 spelling of plural nouns
 Appendix 6
- point**
there's no point in + -ing 63A
point (something) at 132C
point out 139C
- police** (plural) 79C
- polite**
polite of someone to do something / be polite to someone 130A
- prefer** 59
would prefer 55A, 58B–C, 59B
prefer (one thing) to (another) 59A, 60C, 136D
- prepositions** 121–136
for and *since* 12A
 in questions 49C
 preposition + *-ing* 60, 66
 verb + preposition + *-ing* 62, 66D
 prepositions in relative clauses
 93C, 96A
in/of after a superlative 108D
like and *as* 117
for and *during* 119
by 120, 128
by and *until* 120B
at/on/in (time) 121–122
on time and in time 122A
at the end and in the end 122B
at/on/in (position) 123–125
to/at/in/into 126
in/at/on (other uses) 127
by car / by bus etc. 128B
 noun + preposition 129
 adjective + preposition 130–31
 verb + preposition 132–136
 phrasal verb + preposition 137C
- present** see **present continuous**, **present simple**, **present perfect**
 present tenses for the future 19,
 Appendix 3
 present and past tenses
 Appendix 2
- present continuous** (*I am doing*) 1
 present continuous and present
 simple 3–4
am/is/are being 4D
 present continuous for the future 19,
 20B, Appendix 3
 present continuous passive 43D
- present perfect** (simple) (*I have done*)
 7–8
 present perfect with *this morning, today* etc. 8B, 14B
 present perfect simple and continuous
 10–11
 present perfect with *how long, for* and
since 11–12
 present perfect and past simple 12–14
 present perfect and past perfect 15B
 present perfect after *when* 25B
 present perfect passive 43C
 present perfect after a superlative
 108E
 American English Appendix 7
- present perfect continuous** (*I have been doing*) 9–10
 present perfect continuous and
 present continuous 9C
 present perfect continuous and simple
 10–11
 present perfect continuous and past
 perfect continuous 16B

- present simple** (*I do*)
 present simple and present continuous 3–4
 present simple for the future 19B
 present simple after *when* and *if* 25, Appendix 3
 present simple passive 42C
- pretend** (+ *to* ...) 54C
- pretty** (*pretty good, pretty often* etc.) 104
- prevent** (*from*) 62B, 66D
- prison** (*prison / the prison*) 74B, 125A
- probably**
probably + *will* 22B
 position of *probably* 110
- problem** (*have a problem* + *-ing*) 63C
- progress** (uncountable noun) 70B
- progressive** tenses see continuous
- promise**
promise (+ *will/would*) 36B
promise + *to* ... 54A, 56A
- protect** (*from*) 135C
- proud** (*of*) 131A
- provide** (*with*) 136C
- provided/providing** 115B
- purpose**
to ... for purpose 64
on purpose 127B, 128A
- put**
put out 139A
put off 53B, 140, 141C
put on 140
put up/down 142A
put up with 144D
put away 145B
- questions** 49–50
 present simple questions 2C, 49B
 past simple questions 5C, 49B
 negative questions 49D
 embedded questions (*Do you know what ...?*) 50A
 reported questions 50B
 question tags 52
- quite** 104
- rather**
would rather 59C
I'd rather you did something 59D
rather cold / rather nice etc. 104
- reason** (*for*) 129A
- recommend** 34 A–B, 53
- reflexive pronouns** (*myself, yourself* etc.) 82
by myself/yourself etc. 83D
- refuse** (+ *to* ...) 54A, 56A
- regret** (+ *-ing* and *to* ...) 53D, 56B
- regular and irregular verbs**
 Appendix 1
- relationship** (*with/between*) 129E
- relative clauses** 92–96
 relative clauses as object 93
 prepositions in relative clauses 93C
 two types of relative clause 95
- relative pronouns** 92–96
who 92–96
which 92–93, 95–96
that 92–94
that and *what* 92D
whose 94A, 95B
whom 94B, 95B, 96A–B
where 94C, 95B
of whom / of which 96B
- rely** (*on*) 135D
- remember**
remember + *to* ... and *-ing* 56B
remember how/what + *to* ... 54D
- remind**
remind + *to* ... 55B
remind of/about 134E
- reported speech** 47–48
 reported questions 50B
- responsible** (*for*) 131B
- rise** (*in*) 129C
- risk** (+ *-ing*) 53A, 56A
- room** (countable or uncountable noun) 70A
- 's** (apostrophe s) 81, Appendix 5.1
- said** (*it is said that*) 45A
- same** (*the same as*) 73B, 107C, 117B
- satisfied**
satisfied and *satisfying* 98
satisfied with 130B
- say**
say and *tell* 48C
say (+ *to* ...) 48D
- scared** (*of*) 131A
- scenery** (uncountable noun) 70B
- school** (*school / the school*) 74A
- search** (*for*) 133B
- see**
 with the present simple or *can* 4C
see someone do/doing 67
see off 140D
- seem**
seem + *to* ... 54C
seem + adjective 99C
- self** (*myself/yourself* etc.) 82, 83D
- series** 79B
- shall** and *will* 22D
shall I/we? 21D
Let's ... , shall we? 52D
shall and other modal verbs
 Appendix 4
 American English Appendix 7
- shocked**
shocked and *shocking* 98
shocked at/by 130C
- short** (*of*) 131A
- short forms** (*I'm, you've, didn't* etc.)
 Appendix 5
- should** 33–34
should and *had better* 35B
should and other modal verbs
 Appendix 4
 American English Appendix 7
- shout** (*at/to*) 132D
- show**
show in passive sentences 44A
show someone how/what + *to* ... 54D
show off 141C
show up 143E
- similar** (*to*) 131B
- simple past** see **past simple**
- simple present** see **present simple**
- since**
 with present perfect 8B, 9B, 11–12
since and *for* 12A
how long is it since ...? 12D
since (= because) 116B
- singular** and plural 69, 71, 79
they/them/their used for *somebody/nobody* etc. 85E, 86C, 90D
- slightly** (+ comparative) 106A
- smell**
 with the present simple and *can* 4C
smell something (burn)ing 67B
smell + adjective 99C
- so**
so am I, so do I etc. 51C
I think so, I hope so etc. 51D
so that (purpose) 64D
so and *such* 102
so + adjective + *that* 102B
so long as 115B
- solution** (*to*) 129D
- some** 69C, 71, 85
some with countable nouns 71
some and *any* 85
somebody/someone/something/somewhere 85
some (of) 88
- soon** (*as soon as*) 25A–B
- sorry**
sorry + *to* ... 65C
sorry to do and *sorry for/about doing* 66C
sorry about/for 130D
feel sorry for 130D
- sound**
sound + adjective 99C
sound as if 118
- space** (*space and a space*) 73C
- speak** (*to*) 132A
- species** 79B
- spelling** Appendix 6
- spend**
spend time + *-ing* 63D
spend money on ... 136E
- spite** (*in spite of*) 113
- start** (*start* + *to* ... or *-ing*) 56C
- state verbs** (*like, know, belong* etc.) 4A, 6E, 10D, 16D, 17A
- still** 111
still and *yet* 111C

stop

stop + -ing 53, 56A
stop someone (from) + -ing 53C, 62B, 66D

stupid (*stupid of someone to do something*) 65B, 130A

subjunctive 34B

American English Appendix 7

succeed (*in + -ing*) 62A, 66D, 136A

such

such and so 102
such as 117A

suffer (*from*) 135C

suggest

suggest + should 34A–C, 55B
suggest + -ing 53, 54A, 56A

superlative (*longest/best etc.*) 108

suppose (*I suppose so/not*) 51D

supposed (*He is supposed to ...*) 45B

sure

sure + to ... 65E, 84B
sure of/about 131B

surprised

surprised + to ... 65C
surprised and surprising 98
surprised at/by 130C

suspect (*of*) 62B, 135A

suspicious (*of*) 131A

tags (question tags) 52

take

take care of 133C
take somebody in 138B
take off 140
take down 142A
take up 143

talk

talk to somebody 132A
talk about something 62A, 133A

taste

with the present simple or can 4C
taste + adjective 99C

teach

teach in passive sentences 44A
teach somebody how to do something 54D
teach + to ... 55B

telephone see **phone**

tell

tell in passive sentences 44A
tell and say 48C
tell someone to do something 48D, 55B
tell someone what to do 54D
tell someone off 141C

temporal clauses (*when clauses*) 25

tend (*+ to ...*) 54A

than 105, 107

thank (*for*) 62B, 132B, 135B

that

said that 47B
in relative clauses 92–94

the 72–78

the and a/an 72, 73A
the sea, the sky etc. 73C
the cinema, the theatre etc. 73D
school / the school 74
children / the children 75
the + adjective (the young etc.) 76B
the + nationality word (the French etc.) 76C
the with geographical names 77
the with streets, buildings etc. 78
the + comparative (the sooner, the better) 106D
the + superlative (the oldest etc.) 108B

there (*and it*) 84

there's no point in ... 63A
there will/must/should etc. 84B
there is + -ing or -ed 97C

they/them/their (*used for somebody/anybody/nobody/everybody*) 85E, 86C, 90D

think

I think and I'm thinking 4B
I think so, I don't think so 51D
think of + -ing 54A, 62A, 66D
think about and think of 134B

though 113E

as though 118
even though 112D, 113E

threaten (*+ to ...*) 54A, 56A

throw

throw to/at 132D
throw away 137D, 145B

till see **until**

time

it's the first time I've ... 8C
it's time ... 35C
countable or uncountable noun 70A
on time and in time 122A

tired

tired and tiring 98
tired of 130C

to + infinitive (*to be / to do etc.*) see **infinitive**

to 126

to + -ing 60C
noun + to 129D
adjective + to 130A, 131B
verb + to 132, 136D

too and **enough** 103

top (*at the top*) 124C

translate (*from/into*) 136B

travel (uncountable noun) 70B

trouble (*have trouble doing something*) 63C

try

try + to ... or -ing 57A
try out 139C
try on 140C

turn

turn out 139
turn on/off 137D, 140A
turn up 142A, 143E
turn down 142

two-word verbs see **phrasal verbs**

typical (*of*) 131A

uncountable nouns 69–70

understand (*how/what + to ...*) 54D

university (*university / the university*) 74B

unless 115A

until (*or till*)

until + present simple / present perfect 25A–B
until and by 120B

up (*verb + up*) 137, 142–144

upset (*about*) 130B

use (*it's no use + -ing*) 63A

used

used to do 18
be/get used to 61
I am used to doing and I used to do 18F, 61D

usually (*position of usually*) 110

verbs see also **present, past, future, passive** etc.

verbs not used in continuous tenses 4A, 6E, 10D, 16D, 17A

list of irregular verbs

Appendix 1.4

present and past tenses

Appendix 2

verbs + -ing and verbs + to ...

(*infinitive*) 53–59

verb + preposition 62, 132–136

phrasal verbs (break down / get on etc.) 137–145

wait (*for*) 133B

want (*+ to ...*) 55A, 66D

warn (*+ to ...*) 55B

was/were 5D

was/were -ing (*past continuous*) 6

was/were going to 20D

was/were able to 26D

was and were in if sentences 39C

waste (*waste time + -ing*) 63D

weather (uncountable noun) 70B

well 101A

were (*used with I/he/she/it*) 39C, 118D

what

what in questions 49
what ... for? 64C
What ... ! (*exclamations*) 71A–B
what and that (*relative clauses*) 92D, 93D
what and which (*relative clauses*) 96C

when

when + present simple / present perfect 25
when and *if* 25D
when + *-ing* 68A
even when 112D
when and *as* 116

where (in relative clauses) 94C, 95C

whether 50

which

which in questions 49
which in relative clauses 92–93, 95–96
all/none/some of which 96B

while

while + present simple / present perfect 25A
while + *-ing* 68A
while and *during* 119C

who

who in questions 49
who in relative clauses 92–96
who and *whose* in relative clauses 94A
who and *whom* in relative clauses 94B

whole 90B–C

on the whole 127B

whom

in questions 49C
 in relative clauses 94B, 96A–B
all/none/some of whom 96B

whose (in relative clauses) 94A, 95C

why

why isn't/didn't (etc.) ... ? 49D
why in relative clauses 94D

will 21–22

will you? 21, 37A
will and *shall* 21D, 22D
will and *going to* 23
will be doing (future continuous) 24
will have done (future perfect) 24
will in *if* and *when* sentences 25, 115C
will and *would* 36B, Appendix 4
will in the passive 43A
Don't ... , will you? 52D
will and other future forms
 Appendix 3
will and other modal verbs
 Appendix 4

wish 41

I wish I knew etc. 39, 41
I wish I'd known etc. 40C, 41
wish and *hope* 41A
wish ... would 41D

with

noun + *with* 129E
 adjective + *with* 130B–C, 131B
 verb + *with* 136C

without (+ *-ing*) 60B

won't (= *will not*) 21–22

word order

have something done 46
 questions 49
 negative questions 49D
 embedded questions (*Do you know what ... ?*) 50A
 reported questions 50B
 order of adjectives 99
 verb and object together 109A
 place and time 109B
 position of adverbs with the verb (*also, always* etc.) 110
 word order with phrasal verbs (*turn on the light, turn it on* etc.) 137D

work

uncountable noun 70B, 74C
work out 139B

worried (*about*) 130B

worse 105C

worst 108A

worth (*it's worth + -ing*) 63B

would 36

would and *will* 36B
would you like? I'd like 37D
would in *if* sentences 38–40
wish ... would 41D
would like/love/hate/prefer + to ...
 55A, 58B–C
would prefer 58B, 59B
would rather 59C–D
would and other modal verbs
 Appendix 4

write

write to 132B
write down 142D

yet

yet and *still* 111C
yet + present perfect 7D