

Assignment 7: GLMs week 2 (Linear Regression and beyond)

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OVERVIEW

This exercise accompanies the lessons in Environmental Data Analytics on generalized linear models.

Directions

1. Change “Student Name” on line 3 (above) with your name.
2. Work through the steps, **creating code and output** that fulfill each instruction.
3. Be sure to **answer the questions** in this assignment document.
4. When you have completed the assignment, **Knit** the text and code into a single PDF file.
5. After Knitting, submit the completed exercise (PDF file) to the dropbox in Sakai. Add your last name into the file name (e.g., “Salk_A06_GLMs_Week1.Rmd”) prior to submission.

The completed exercise is due on Tuesday, February 25 at 1:00 pm.

Set up your session

1. Set up your session. Check your working directory, load the tidyverse, nlme, and piecewiseSEM packages, import the *raw* NTL-LTER raw data file for chemistry/physics, and import the processed litter dataset. You will not work with dates, so no need to format your date columns this time.
2. Build a ggplot theme and set it as your default theme.

```
#1
getwd()

## [1] "/Users/samanthaburch/Desktop/Data Analytics/Environmental_Data_Analytics_2020"

library(tidyverse)

## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse
## v ggplot2 3.2.1      v purrr   0.3.3
## v tibble  2.1.3      v dplyr  0.8.3
## v tidyr   1.0.0      v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr   1.3.1      v forcats 0.4.0

## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()

library(lubridate)

##
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'

## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##     date
```

```

library(viridis)

## Loading required package: viridisLite
library(nlme)

##
## Attaching package: 'nlme'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
## collapse
library(piecewiseSEM)

## Registered S3 methods overwritten by 'lme4':
##   method                      from
##   cooks.distance.influence.merMod car
##   influence.merMod             car
##   dfbeta.influence.merMod      car
##   dfbetas.influence.merMod     car
##
## This is piecewiseSEM version 2.1.0.
##
## Questions or bugs can be addressed to <LefcheckJ@si.edu>.
LTR.chem.physics <- read.csv("./Data/Raw/NTL-LTER_Lake_ChemistryPhysics_Raw.csv")
Litter <- read.csv("./Data/Processed/NEON_NIWO_Litter_mass_trap_Processed.csv")

#2 Set theme
mytheme <- theme_classic(base_size = 14) +
  theme(axis.text = element_text(color = "black"),
        legend.position = "top")
theme_set(mytheme)

```

NTL-LTER test

Research question: What is the best set of predictors for lake temperatures in July across the monitoring period at the North Temperate Lakes LTER?

3. Wrangle your NTL-LTER dataset with a pipe function so that it contains only the following criteria:

- Only dates in July (hint: use the daynum column). No need to consider leap years.
- Only the columns: lakename, year4, daynum, depth, temperature_C
- Only complete cases (i.e., remove NAs)

4. Run an AIC to determine what set of explanatory variables (year4, daynum, depth) is best suited to predict temperature. Run a multiple regression on the recommended set of variables.

```

#3 first should be processed, and second part should be raw; NA omit removes any row within dataframe n
LTR.Wrangle <- LTR.chem.physics %>%
  filter(daynum > 181 & daynum < 213) %>%
  select(lakename, year4, daynum, depth, temperature_C) %>%
  na.omit()

```

```

#4
TempAIC <- lm(data = LTR.Wrangle, temperature_C ~ year4 + daynum + depth)

step(TempAIC) #which has the lowest AIC

## Start: AIC=26016.31
## temperature_C ~ year4 + daynum + depth
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS   AIC
## <none>                 141118 26016
## - year4      1         80 141198 26020
## - daynum     1        1333 142450 26106
## - depth      1       403925 545042 39151
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = temperature_C ~ year4 + daynum + depth, data = LTR.Wrangle)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      year4      daynum      depth
##   -6.45556      0.01013      0.04134     -1.94726
summary(TempAIC)

```

```

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = temperature_C ~ year4 + daynum + depth, data = LTR.Wrangle)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -9.6517 -2.9937  0.0855  2.9692 13.6171
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -6.455560   8.638808  -0.747   0.4549
## year4        0.010131   0.004303   2.354   0.0186 *
## daynum       0.041336   0.004315   9.580  <2e-16 ***
## depth       -1.947264   0.011676 -166.782 <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 3.811 on 9718 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.7417, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7417
## F-statistic: 9303 on 3 and 9718 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

```

5. What is the final set of explanatory variables that predict temperature from your multiple regression? How much of the observed variance does this model explain?

Answer: The lowest AIC option (26016.31) includes the three explanatory variables: year4, daynum, and depth. It explains 74.17%.

6. Run an interaction effects ANCOVA to predict temperature based on depth and lakenname from the same wrangled dataset.

```

#6 can get here the r-squared and interactions

```

```
LakeANCOVA.interactions <- lm(data = LTR.Wrangle, temperature_C ~ depth * lakename)

summary(LakeANCOVA.interactions)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = temperature_C ~ depth * lakename, data = LTR.Wrangle)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -7.6455 -2.9133 -0.2879  2.7567 16.3606
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      22.9455     0.5861   39.147 < 2e-16 ***
## depth           -2.5820     0.2411  -10.711 < 2e-16 ***
## lakenameCrampton Lake    2.2173     0.6804    3.259 0.00112 **
## lakenameEast Long Lake  -4.3884     0.6191   -7.089 1.45e-12 ***
## lakenameHummingbird Lake -2.4126     0.8379   -2.879 0.00399 **
## lakenamePaul Lake        0.6105     0.5983    1.020 0.30754
## lakenamePeter Lake       0.2998     0.5970    0.502 0.61552
## lakenameTuesday Lake    -2.8932     0.6060   -4.774 1.83e-06 ***
## lakenameWard Lake        2.4180     0.8434    2.867 0.00415 **
## lakenameWest Long Lake  -2.4663     0.6168   -3.999 6.42e-05 ***
## depth:lakenameCrampton Lake  0.8058     0.2465    3.268 0.00109 **
## depth:lakenameEast Long Lake  0.9465     0.2433    3.891 0.00010 ***
## depth:lakenameHummingbird Lake -0.6026     0.2919   -2.064 0.03903 *
## depth:lakenamePaul Lake    0.4022     0.2421    1.662 0.09664 .
## depth:lakenamePeter Lake    0.5799     0.2418    2.398 0.01649 *
## depth:lakenameTuesday Lake  0.6605     0.2426    2.723 0.00648 **
## depth:lakenameWard Lake    -0.6930     0.2862   -2.421 0.01548 *
## depth:lakenameWest Long Lake  0.8154     0.2431    3.354 0.00080 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 3.471 on 9704 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.7861, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7857
## F-statistic: 2097 on 17 and 9704 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

7. Is there a significant interaction between depth and lakename? How much variance in the temperature observations does this explain?

Answer: Yes, there is a significant interaction between both depth and lakename. The variance is 78.6%.

8. Create a graph that depicts temperature by depth, with a separate color for each lake. Add a `geom_smooth` (method = "lm", se = FALSE) for each lake. Make your points 50 % transparent. Adjust your y axis limits to go from 0 to 35 degrees. Clean up your graph to make it pretty.

```
#8
TempGraph <- ggplot(LTR.Wrangle, aes(x = depth, y = temperature_C, color = lakename)) +
  geom_point(alpha = .5) +
  scale_color_brewer(palette = "Set1", direction = 1) +
  ylim(0,35) +
  labs(x = "Depth (m)", y = "Temperature (C)") +
```

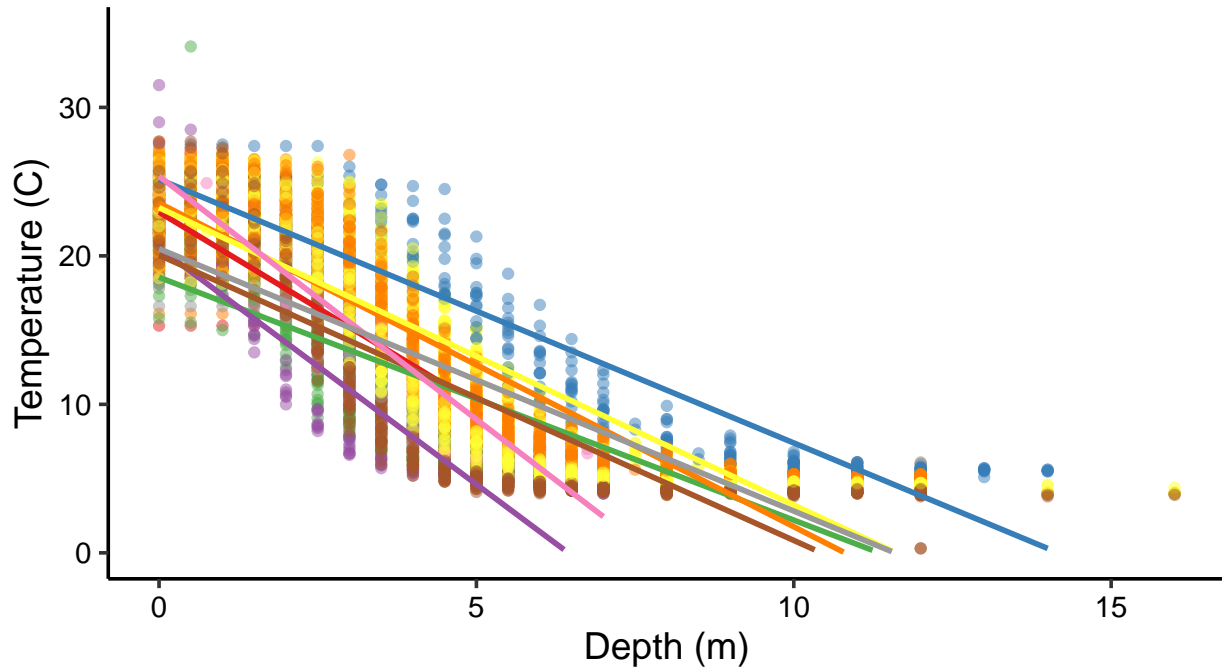
```
geom_smooth(method = 'lm', se = FALSE)

print(TempGraph)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 73 rows containing missing values (geom_smooth).
```

ne

Central Long Lake	East Long Lake	Paul Lake	Tuesday Lake	
Crampton Lake	Hummingbird Lake	Peter Lake	Ward Lake	



9. Run a mixed effects model to predict dry mass of litter. We already know that `nlcdClass` and `functionalGroup` have a significant interaction, so we will specify those two variables as fixed effects with an interaction. We also know that litter mass varies across plot ID, but we are less interested in the actual effect of the plot itself but rather in accounting for the variance among plots. Plot ID will be our random effect.

- Build and run a mixed effects model.
- Check the difference between the marginal and conditional R² of the model.

```
#part a
Litter.Mixed <- lme(data = Litter,
                    dryMass ~ nlcdClass * functionalGroup,
                    random = ~1|plotID)
summary(Litter.Mixed)
```

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: Litter
##      AIC      BIC    logLik
## 9038.575 9179.479 -4493.287
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | plotID
```

```

##          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev:    0.5899105 3.456817
##
## Fixed effects: dryMass ~ nlcdClass * functionalGroup
##
##                                     Value Std.Error
## (Intercept)                        0.155492 0.4863580
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous      -0.156004 0.7789816
## nlcdClassshrubScrub                -0.107080 0.6636775
## functionalGroupLeaves              -0.126008 0.5501061
## functionalGroupMixed                1.477797 0.6323043
## functionalGroupNeedles             7.284064 0.5313161
## functionalGroupOther               -0.048525 0.5500878
## functionalGroupSeeds               -0.058702 0.5501061
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches      1.929441 0.5385556
## functionalGroupWoody material      1.068772 0.5259330
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves 0.181416 0.8847246
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves 0.173857 0.7510320
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed -0.467648 1.1201304
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed 0.633876 0.9217911
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles -2.118299 0.8705440
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles -2.909142 0.7347172
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther 0.143603 0.8976715
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther 0.104935 0.7528434
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds 0.049290 0.8976827
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds 0.076708 0.7547591
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches -0.986627 0.8850639
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches -1.503446 0.7409024
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material -1.017803 0.8802289
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material -0.979078 0.7317033
##                                     DF      t-value
## (Intercept)                        1659   0.319706
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous         9  -0.200266
## nlcdClassshrubScrub                   9  -0.161343
## functionalGroupLeaves                1659  -0.229061
## functionalGroupMixed                  1659   2.337160
## functionalGroupNeedles                1659  13.709474
## functionalGroupOther                  1659  -0.088213
## functionalGroupSeeds                  1659  -0.106711
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches         1659   3.582622
## functionalGroupWoody material         1659   2.032144
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves 1659   0.205053
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves 1659   0.231490
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed 1659  -0.417495
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed 1659   0.687657
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles 1659  -2.433305
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles 1659  -3.959540
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther 1659   0.159972
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther 1659   0.139385
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds 1659   0.054908
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds 1659   0.101632
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 1659  -1.114752
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 1659  -2.029209
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material 1659  -1.156293
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material 1659  -1.338081

```

##	p-value
## (Intercept)	0.7492
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous	0.8457
## nlcdClassshrubScrub	0.8754
## functionalGroupLeaves	0.8188
## functionalGroupMixed	0.0195
## functionalGroupNeedles	0.0000
## functionalGroupOther	0.9297
## functionalGroupSeeds	0.9150
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.0003
## functionalGroupWoody material	0.0423
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves	0.8376
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves	0.8170
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed	0.6764
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed	0.4918
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles	0.0151
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles	0.0001
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	0.8729
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	0.8892
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	0.9562
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	0.9191
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.2651
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.0426
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	0.2477
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	0.1811
## Correlation:	
##	(Intr) nlcdCH nlcdCS
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous	-0.624
## nlcdClassshrubScrub	-0.733 0.458
## functionalGroupLeaves	-0.559 0.349 0.409
## functionalGroupMixed	-0.485 0.303 0.356
## functionalGroupNeedles	-0.579 0.361 0.424
## functionalGroupOther	-0.559 0.349 0.409
## functionalGroupSeeds	-0.559 0.349 0.409
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.571 0.356 0.418
## functionalGroupWoody material	-0.584 0.365 0.428
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves	0.347 -0.586 -0.255
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves	0.409 -0.255 -0.569
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed	0.274 -0.462 -0.201
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed	0.333 -0.208 -0.464
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles	0.353 -0.595 -0.259
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles	0.418 -0.261 -0.582
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	0.342 -0.577 -0.251
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	0.408 -0.255 -0.568
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	0.342 -0.577 -0.251
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	0.407 -0.254 -0.566
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.347 -0.586 -0.254
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.415 -0.259 -0.577
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	0.349 -0.589 -0.256
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	0.420 -0.262 -0.584
##	fnctGL fnctGM fnctGN
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous	
## nlcdClassshrubScrub	
## functionalGroupLeaves	

## functionalGroupMixed	0.429		
## functionalGroupNeedles	0.511	0.445	
## functionalGroupOther	0.494	0.430	0.511
## functionalGroupSeeds	0.494	0.429	0.511
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.504	0.439	0.522
## functionalGroupWoody material	0.516	0.449	0.535
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.622	-0.267	-0.318
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.732	-0.314	-0.374
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed	-0.242	-0.564	-0.251
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed	-0.295	-0.686	-0.305
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.312	-0.272	-0.610
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.370	-0.322	-0.723
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	-0.303	-0.263	-0.313
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	-0.361	-0.314	-0.374
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.303	-0.263	-0.313
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.360	-0.313	-0.373
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.307	-0.267	-0.318
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.367	-0.319	-0.380
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.309	-0.268	-0.320
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.371	-0.322	-0.384
##	fnctG0	fnctGS	fncGT/
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed			
## functionalGroupNeedles			
## functionalGroupOther			
## functionalGroupSeeds	0.494		
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.504	0.504	
## functionalGroupWoody material	0.516	0.517	0.528
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.307	-0.307	-0.314
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.362	-0.362	-0.369
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed	-0.243	-0.242	-0.248
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed	-0.295	-0.294	-0.301
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.312	-0.312	-0.319
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.370	-0.370	-0.378
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	-0.613	-0.303	-0.309
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	-0.731	-0.361	-0.369
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.303	-0.613	-0.309
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.360	-0.729	-0.368
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.307	-0.307	-0.608
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.367	-0.367	-0.727
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.309	-0.309	-0.315
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.371	-0.371	-0.379
##	fncGWm	nCH:GL	nCS:GL
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed			
## functionalGroupNeedles			
## functionalGroupOther			
## functionalGroupSeeds			
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches			
## functionalGroupWoody material			

## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.321		
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.378	0.455	
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed	-0.253	0.406	0.178
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed	-0.308	0.183	0.410
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.326	0.524	0.229
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.387	0.230	0.514
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	-0.316	0.508	0.222
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	-0.377	0.224	0.502
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.317	0.508	0.222
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.376	0.224	0.500
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.321	0.515	0.225
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.384	0.228	0.510
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.597	0.518	0.226
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.719	0.231	0.516
##	nCH:GM	nCS:GM	nCH:GN
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed			
## functionalGroupNeedles			
## functionalGroupOther			
## functionalGroupSeeds			
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches			
## functionalGroupWoody material			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed	0.387		
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles	0.414	0.186	
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles	0.182	0.419	0.441
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	0.401	0.181	0.517
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	0.177	0.409	0.228
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	0.402	0.180	0.517
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	0.177	0.408	0.227
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.407	0.183	0.524
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.180	0.416	0.232
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	0.409	0.184	0.527
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	0.182	0.420	0.235
##	nCS:GN	nCH:GO	nCS:GO
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed			
## functionalGroupNeedles			
## functionalGroupOther			
## functionalGroupSeeds			
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches			
## functionalGroupWoody material			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles			

## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	0.227		
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	0.513	0.448	
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	0.227	0.501	0.221
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	0.512	0.221	0.499
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.230	0.508	0.224
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.521	0.225	0.509
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	0.231	0.511	0.225
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	0.528	0.227	0.515
##	nCH:GS	nCS:GS	nCH:GT
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed			
## functionalGroupNeedles			
## functionalGroupOther			
## functionalGroupSeeds			
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches			
## functionalGroupWoody material			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	0.447		
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.508	0.224	
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.225	0.507	0.442
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	0.511	0.225	0.518
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	0.228	0.514	0.231
##	nCS:GT	nCH:Gm	
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed			
## functionalGroupNeedles			
## functionalGroupOther			
## functionalGroupSeeds			
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches			
## functionalGroupWoody material			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds			
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches			
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches			

```
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material 0.229
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material 0.523 0.429
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##      Min      Q1      Med      Q3      Max
## -1.96496855 -0.23842984 -0.01535880 0.09027291 14.27434811
##
## Number of Observations: 1692
## Number of Groups: 12
```

#part b

```
rsquared(Litter.Mixed)
```

```
## Response family link method Marginal Conditional
## 1 dryMass gaussian identity none 0.2465822 0.2679023
```

b. continued... How much more variance is explained by adding the random effect to the model?

Answer: ~2 %

c. Run the same model without the random effect.

d. Run an anova on the two tests.

#part c

```
Litter.Fixed <- gls(data = Litter,
  dryMass ~ nlcdClass * functionalGroup)
summary(Litter.Fixed)
```

```
## Generalized least squares fit by REML
## Model: dryMass ~ nlcdClass * functionalGroup
## Data: Litter
##      AIC      BIC    logLik
## 9058.088 9193.573 -4504.044
##
## Coefficients:
##                                     Value Std.Error
## (Intercept)                        0.119625 0.3906950
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous        -0.114199 0.6422303
## nlcdClassshrubScrub                 -0.104119 0.5383767
## functionalGroupLeaves               -0.103599 0.5560568
## functionalGroupMixed                 1.504750 0.6380023
## functionalGroupNeedles              7.312264 0.5369590
## functionalGroupOther                -0.034817 0.5560568
## functionalGroupSeeds                -0.046163 0.5560568
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches        1.959669 0.5443402
## functionalGroupWoody material        1.084311 0.5315555
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves 0.128646 0.8941030
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves 0.147030 0.7591538
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed -0.381176 1.1302365
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed 0.745929 0.9303798
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles -2.138801 0.8799314
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles -2.921481 0.7425783
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther 0.126058 0.9074253
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther 0.085888 0.7610116
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds 0.046155 0.9074253
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds 0.059436 0.7629471
```

```

## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches -1.015195 0.8946237
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches -1.495591 0.7488092
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material -1.040859 0.8897083
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material -0.971848 0.7395676
## t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 0.306185 0.7595
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous -0.177817 0.8589
## nlcdClassshrubScrub -0.193395 0.8467
## functionalGroupLeaves -0.186311 0.8522
## functionalGroupMixed 2.358534 0.0185
## functionalGroupNeedles 13.617920 0.0000
## functionalGroupOther -0.062615 0.9501
## functionalGroupSeeds -0.083019 0.9338
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches 3.600082 0.0003
## functionalGroupWoody material 2.039883 0.0415
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves 0.143882 0.8856
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves 0.193676 0.8465
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed -0.337253 0.7360
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed 0.801746 0.4228
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles -2.430645 0.0152
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles -3.934239 0.0001
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther 0.138919 0.8895
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther 0.112860 0.9102
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds 0.050863 0.9594
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds 0.077903 0.9379
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches -1.134773 0.2566
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches -1.997293 0.0460
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material -1.169888 0.2422
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material -1.314076 0.1890
##
## Correlation:
## (Intr) nlcdCH nlcdCS
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous -0.608
## nlcdClassshrubScrub -0.726 0.441
## functionalGroupLeaves -0.703 0.427 0.510
## functionalGroupMixed -0.612 0.373 0.444
## functionalGroupNeedles -0.728 0.443 0.528
## functionalGroupOther -0.703 0.427 0.510
## functionalGroupSeeds -0.703 0.427 0.510
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches -0.718 0.437 0.521
## functionalGroupWoody material -0.735 0.447 0.533
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves 0.437 -0.718 -0.317
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves 0.515 -0.313 -0.709
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed 0.346 -0.568 -0.251
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed 0.420 -0.255 -0.579
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles 0.444 -0.730 -0.322
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles 0.526 -0.320 -0.725
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther 0.431 -0.708 -0.312
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther 0.513 -0.312 -0.707
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds 0.431 -0.708 -0.312
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds 0.512 -0.312 -0.706
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 0.437 -0.718 -0.317
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 0.522 -0.317 -0.719
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material 0.439 -0.722 -0.319

```

## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	0.528	-0.321	-0.728
##	fnctGL	fnctGM	fnctGN
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed	0.430		
## functionalGroupNeedles	0.511	0.446	
## functionalGroupOther	0.494	0.430	0.511
## functionalGroupSeeds	0.494	0.430	0.511
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.504	0.440	0.522
## functionalGroupWoody material	0.516	0.450	0.535
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.622	-0.268	-0.318
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.732	-0.315	-0.374
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed	-0.243	-0.564	-0.252
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed	-0.295	-0.686	-0.306
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.312	-0.272	-0.610
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.370	-0.322	-0.723
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	-0.303	-0.264	-0.313
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	-0.361	-0.314	-0.374
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.303	-0.264	-0.313
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.360	-0.314	-0.373
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.307	-0.267	-0.318
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.367	-0.320	-0.380
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.309	-0.269	-0.320
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.371	-0.324	-0.384
##	fnctG0	fnctGS	fnctGT/
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed			
## functionalGroupNeedles			
## functionalGroupOther			
## functionalGroupSeeds	0.494		
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches	0.504	0.504	
## functionalGroupWoody material	0.516	0.516	0.528
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.307	-0.307	-0.314
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves	-0.362	-0.362	-0.369
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed	-0.243	-0.243	-0.248
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed	-0.295	-0.295	-0.301
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.312	-0.312	-0.319
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles	-0.370	-0.370	-0.378
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther	-0.613	-0.303	-0.309
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther	-0.731	-0.361	-0.368
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.303	-0.613	-0.309
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds	-0.360	-0.729	-0.368
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.307	-0.307	-0.608
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches	-0.367	-0.367	-0.727
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.309	-0.309	-0.315
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material	-0.371	-0.371	-0.379
##	fncGWm	nCH:GL	nCS:GL
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous			
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub			
## functionalGroupLeaves			
## functionalGroupMixed			

```

## functionalGroupNeedles
## functionalGroupOther
## functionalGroupSeeds
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches
## functionalGroupWoody material
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves -0.321
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves -0.378 0.456
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed -0.254 0.408 0.178
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed -0.309 0.183 0.410
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles -0.326 0.524 0.229
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles -0.387 0.230 0.514
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther -0.316 0.508 0.222
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther -0.377 0.224 0.502
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds -0.316 0.508 0.222
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds -0.376 0.224 0.500
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches -0.321 0.516 0.225
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches -0.383 0.228 0.510
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material -0.597 0.518 0.226
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material -0.719 0.231 0.516
## nCH:GM nCS:GM nCH:GN
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous
## nlcdClassshrubScrub
## functionalGroupLeaves
## functionalGroupMixed
## functionalGroupNeedles
## functionalGroupOther
## functionalGroupSeeds
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches
## functionalGroupWoody material
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed 0.387
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles 0.415 0.186
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles 0.182 0.420 0.441
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther 0.402 0.181 0.517
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther 0.177 0.409 0.228
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds 0.402 0.181 0.517
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds 0.177 0.408 0.227
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 0.408 0.183 0.524
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 0.180 0.416 0.232
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material 0.410 0.184 0.527
## nlcdClassshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material 0.183 0.421 0.235
## nCS:GN nCH:GO nCS:GO
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous
## nlcdClassshrubScrub
## functionalGroupLeaves
## functionalGroupMixed
## functionalGroupNeedles
## functionalGroupOther
## functionalGroupSeeds
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches
## functionalGroupWoody material
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves

```

```

## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther      0.227
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther      0.513  0.448
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds      0.227  0.501  0.221
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds      0.512  0.220  0.499
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 0.230  0.508  0.224
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 0.521  0.225  0.509
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material 0.231  0.511  0.225
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material 0.528  0.227  0.515
## nCH:GS nCS:GS nCH:GT
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub
## functionalGroupLeaves
## functionalGroupMixed
## functionalGroupNeedles
## functionalGroupOther
## functionalGroupSeeds
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches
## functionalGroupWoody material
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds      0.447
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 0.508  0.224
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches 0.225  0.507  0.442
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material 0.511  0.225  0.518
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material 0.227  0.514  0.231
## nCS:GT nCH:Gm
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub
## functionalGroupLeaves
## functionalGroupMixed
## functionalGroupNeedles
## functionalGroupOther
## functionalGroupSeeds
## functionalGroupTwigs/branches
## functionalGroupWoody material
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupLeaves
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupLeaves
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupMixed
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupMixed
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupNeedles
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupNeedles
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupOther

```

```
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupOther
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupSeeds
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupSeeds
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupTwigs/branches
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupTwigs/branches
## nlcdClassgrasslandHerbaceous:functionalGroupWoody material 0.229
## nlcdClasssshrubScrub:functionalGroupWoody material 0.523 0.429
##
## Standardized residuals:
##      Min      Q1      Med      Q3      Max
## -1.89209382 -0.13724016 -0.01672707 -0.00155260 14.03673076
##
## Residual standard error: 3.494483
## Degrees of freedom: 1692 total; 1668 residual
```

#part d

```
anova(Litter.Mixed, Litter.Fixed)
```

```
##      Model df      AIC      BIC    logLik    Test  L.Ratio p-value
## Litter.Mixed    1 26 9038.575 9179.479 -4493.287
## Litter.Fixed    2 25 9058.088 9193.573 -4504.044 1 vs 2 21.51338 <.0001
```

d. continued... Is the mixed effects model a better model than the fixed effects model? How do you know?

Answer: After comparing the two AICs, it became evident that the mixed effects model is a better option than the fixed effects model, as the mixed effects model has the lower AIC of 9038.575 vs. 9058.088.