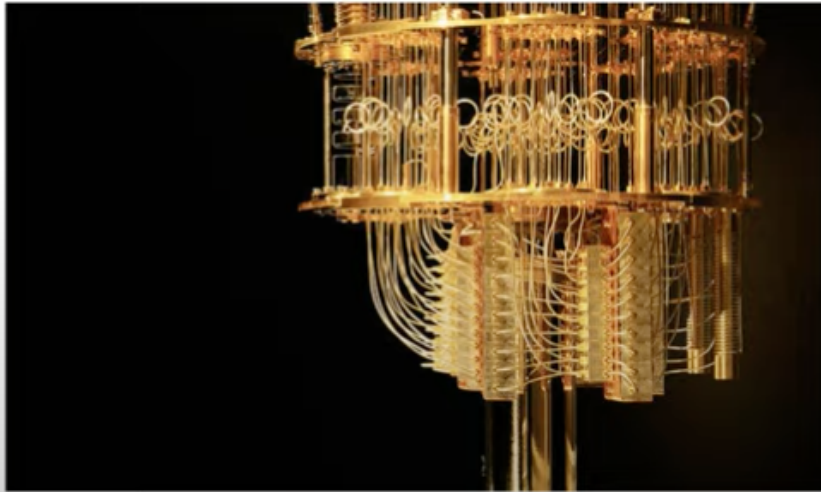


Desired
unitary
 U



Quantum computer

Output is not $U|\psi\rangle$

Coherent error: $U' \neq U$

Incoherent error: not
even a unitary.