| | Notation | Quantum | Classical |
|---|------------------|---|---|
| Identity (do nothing) | I | $ 0\rangle \longrightarrow 0\rangle$ $ 1\rangle \longrightarrow 1\rangle$ | $\begin{array}{c} 0 \longrightarrow 0 \\ 1 \longrightarrow 1 \end{array}$ |
| Pauli X (flip) | \boldsymbol{X} | $ 0\rangle \longrightarrow 1\rangle$ $ 1\rangle \longrightarrow 0\rangle$ | $\begin{array}{c} 0 \longrightarrow 1 \\ 1 \longrightarrow 0 \end{array}$ |
| Hadamard (create a superposition) | H | $ 0\rangle \longrightarrow \frac{ 0\rangle + 1\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$ $ 1\rangle \longrightarrow \frac{ 0\rangle - 1\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$ | |