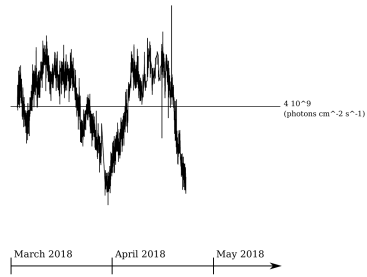


Introduction

A



B

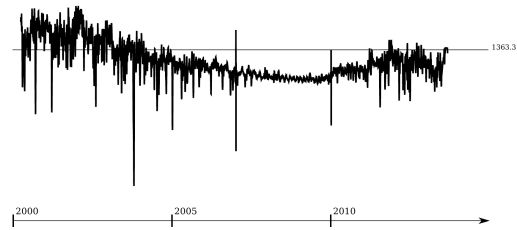


Figure 1 (A) Extracts form satellite data records of photon flux deposited in Univ. of South Carolina site, radiation of Sun in 2018; (B) Radiation of Sun from 2000 to 2013 recorded by "ACRIM3" satellite.

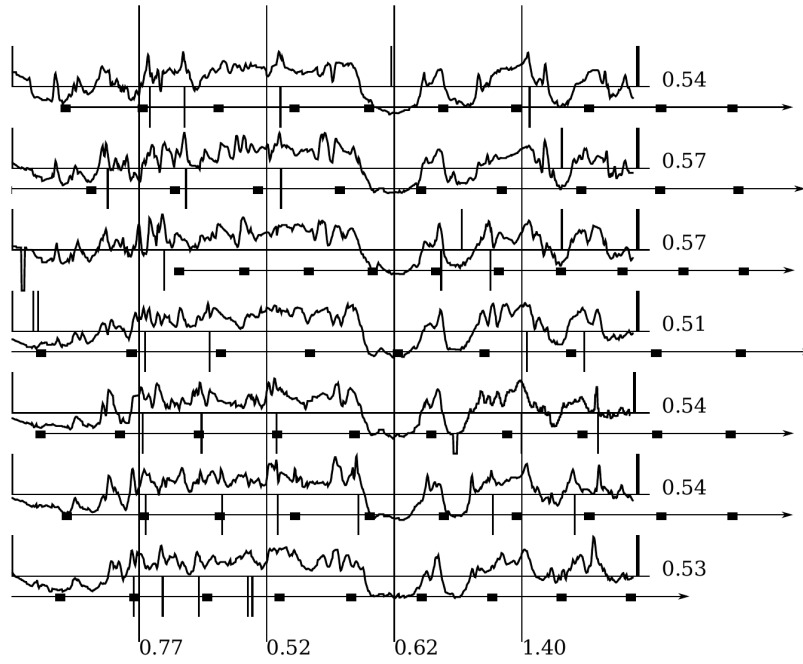
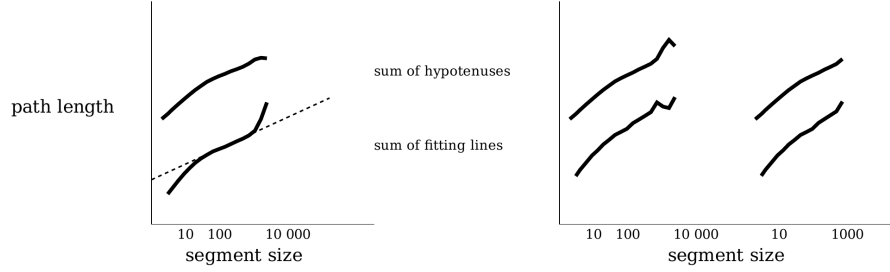


Figure 2 *Snapshot from video record of sun flaring 15.06.2002, deposited by Swedish physicists. Digits in column - Higuchi fractal dimension for spatial axis, digits in row - approximation of fractal dimension for time axis.*

Methods

A



B

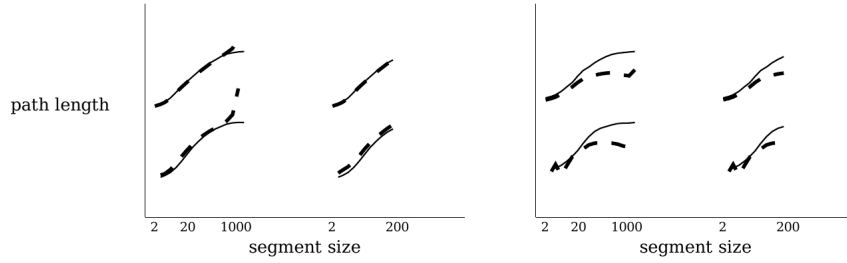


Figure 3 *Illustrations of attempts to guess a presence of the log-periodic dependency (A) Uniform distribution - chart in fig. 1A (B) Periodic bursts - chart in fig 1B, two tails in separate.*

Table 1 *Supplement to figure 3 - results of fitting of log-periodicity in log-log distributions*

	usc_18		acrim3-1		acrim3-2	
	method 1	method 2				
plain:						
dimension	0.577973	0.579382	0.691307	0.747027	0.598869	0.645797
correlation	-0.983925	-0.969044	-0.984111	-0.97212	-0.974277	-0.959029
fit in full:						
direction	decc.	decc.	accel.	accel.	accel.	accel.
critical time	-711	-141	+318	+474	+6	+8
dimension	0.686096	0.880372	0.858975	1.07331	0.881265	0.788433
correlation	-0.992609	-0.996231	-0.998645	-0.998409	-0.998075	-0.979409
fit in part:						
direction	accel.	decc.	decc.	accel.	accel.	accel.
critical time	+2	-141	-474	+2	+63	+3
dimension	0.677549	0.949008	0.822429	0.949565	0.599305	0.974975
correlation	-0.992127	0.996914	-0.996929	-0.99992	-0.995057	-0.999909

Results

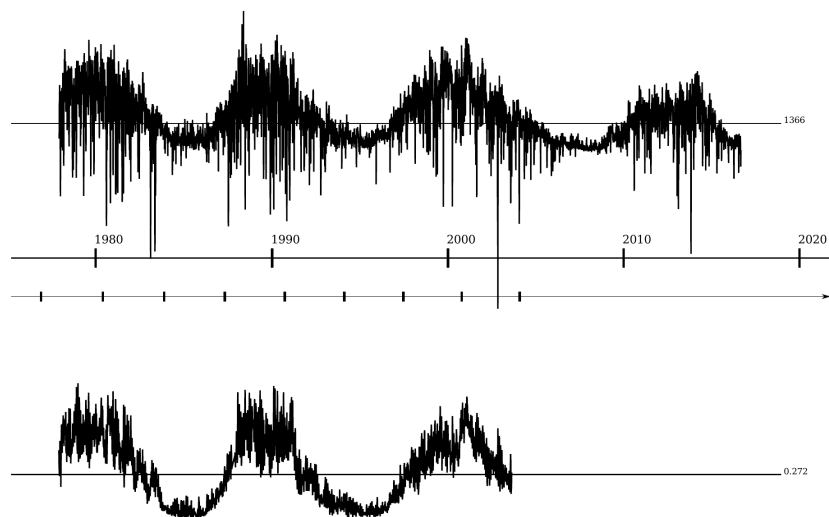


Figure 4 *Radiation of Sun in period from November 1978 to September 2017; in bottom - radiation at MgII frequency.*

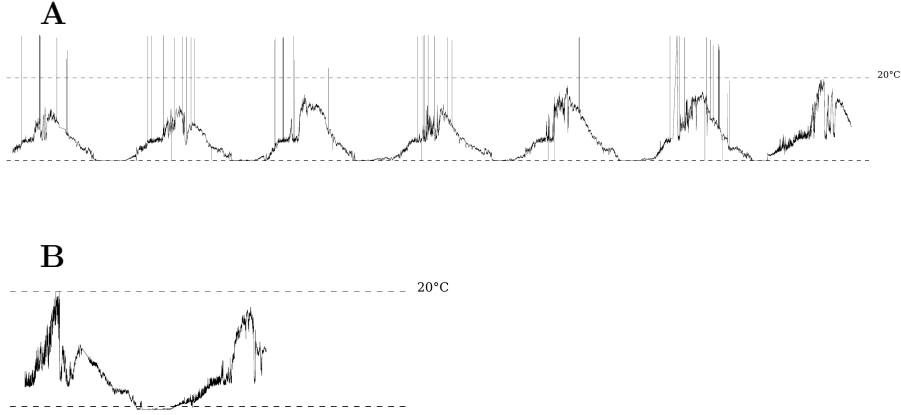


Figure 5 *Temperature of water in Baikal (A) series from May 2010 to October 2016; (B) series from May 2017 to September 2018.*

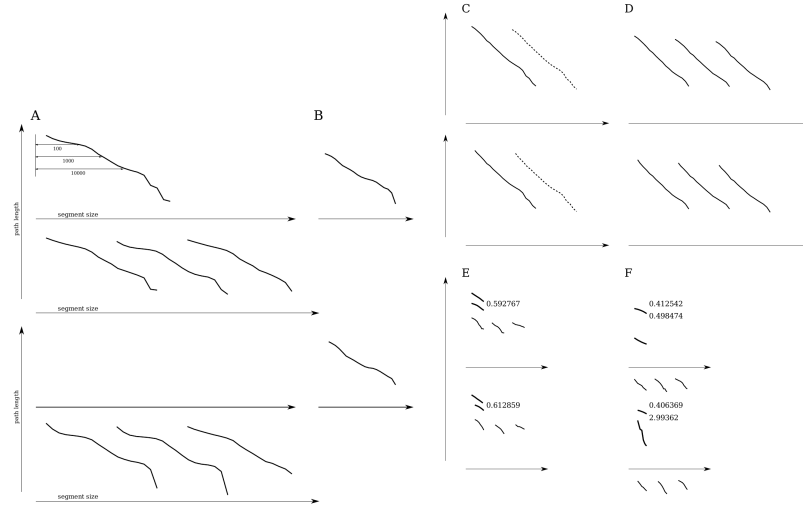


Figure 6 *Log-log dependencies, for the two types of method. A,B: temperature in Baikal, A - 2010-2016, B - 2017-2018 period, C,D: solar activity, 1978-2017, E,F - fragments of auxiliary records on solar irradiation*

In A,D, three separate lines are the distributions for beginning, middle and ending parts of a period. Dashed lines in C, for a comparison - path lengths are estimated by the modified approach, suitable to fitting of log-periodicity. In E,F, - time series are of 15.06.2002 as in fig.2, and of 01.04.2018 as in fig1B, at average and in a few randomly choosed parts. Appropriate fragments from the long-time series, shown in fig 4 and here in C,D, are added for a comparison; numerical labels are estimated least-square slopes of regression lines.

References

1. Nottale, L., Scale relativity and fractal space-time: theory and applications, *arxiv.org*, 2008
2. Feranchuk, S., Belkova, N., et al. *Limnology and Freshwater Biology*, 2018,

Appendix A

```
cat usc_18.txt | awk -v i=0 -v b1=2458119.5 -v b13=7 '{ if ( i == 100 && substr(  
$13, 1, 1 ) != "0" ) { s = s "," 10 * ( $1 - b1 ) "," 500 * (substr($13,1,7)  
- b13 ); i = 0; }; i = i+1; } END { print substr( s, 2 ) }' | ./fractal_dimension  
-d_xy
```