

NET201

AWS
re:Invent

Creating Your Virtual Data Center: VPC Fundamentals and Connectivity

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November 28, 2017

AWS
re:Invent

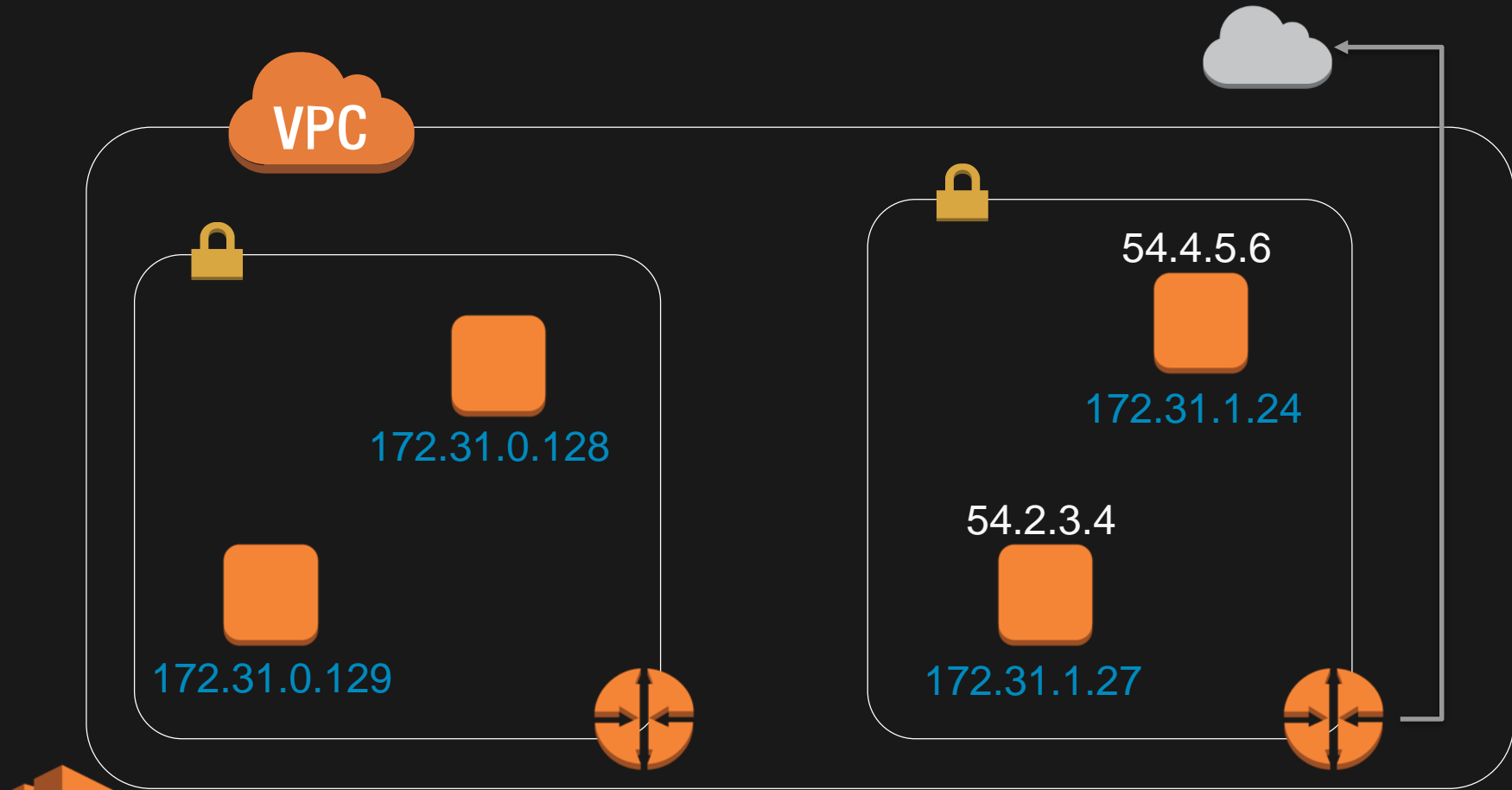
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Amazon EC2
Instance





Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC)



What to expect from this session

- Get familiar with **VPC concepts**
- **Walk through** a basic VPC setup
- Learn about the ways in which you can tailor **your virtual network** to meet your needs

Walkthrough: Setting up an Internet-connected VPC

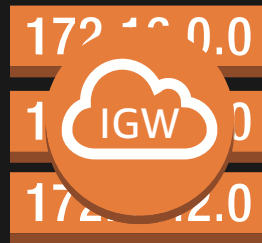
Creating an Internet-connected VPC: Steps



Choosing an
address range



Create subnets in
Availability Zones



Creating a route
to the Internet



Authorizing
traffic to/from
the VPC



Choosing an IP address range

CIDR notation review

CIDR range example:

172.31.0.0/16

1010 1100 0001 1111 0000 0000 0000 0000



**NET202 - IPv6 in the Cloud:
Protocol and AWS Service
Overview**

Choosing an IP address range for your VPC

VPC



Avoid ranges that overlap with other networks to which you might connect.

172.31.0.0/16

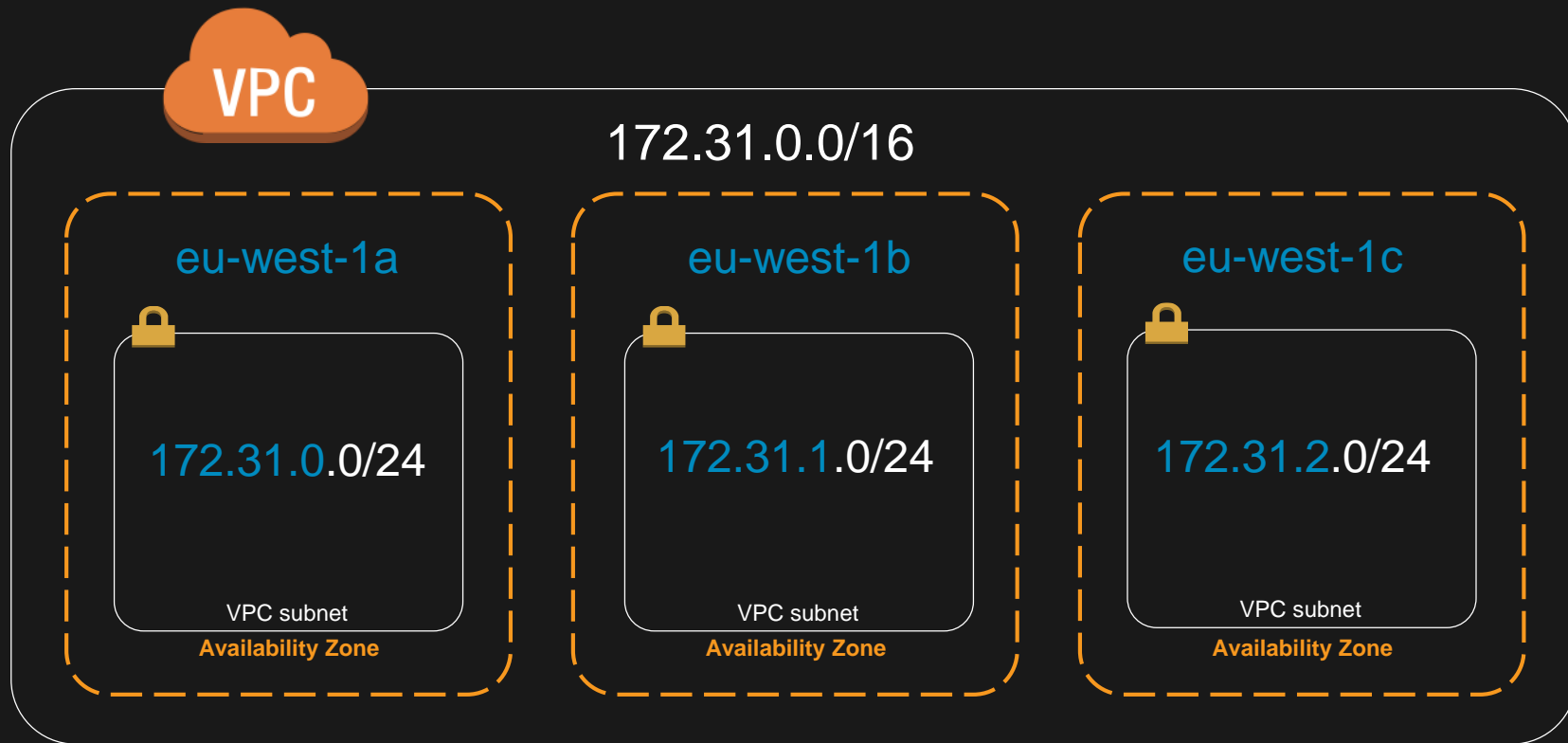
Recommended:
RFC1918 range

Recommended:
/16
(65,536 addresses)



Subnets

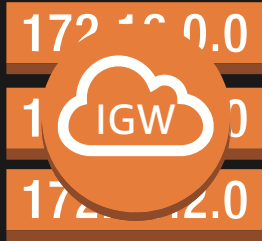
VPC subnets and Availability Zones



VPC subnet recommendations



- **/16 VPC** (65,536 addresses)
- At least **/24 subnets** (251 addresses)
- Use **multiple Availability Zones** per VPC through multiple subnets



Route to the Internet

Routing in your VPC

- **Route tables** contain rules for which packets go where
- Your VPC has a *default* route table
- But, you can assign different **route tables** to different **subnets**

Create Route Table

Delete Route Table

Set As Main Table

Search Route Tables and their

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associat	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		rtb-04304e61	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-327d1857 (172.31.0.0/16) ...

rtb-04304e61

Summary

Cancel

Destination

172.31.0.0/16

Add another route

Destination

172.31.0.0/16

Target

local

Status

Active

Traffic destined for my VPC stays in my VPC

Internet gateway

Create Internet Gateway Delete Attach to VPC Detach from VPC

Search Internet Gateways and X << 1 to 1

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	ID	State	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		igw-3376c756	attached	vpc-327d1857 (172.31.0.0/16) ...

igw-3376c756

Summary Tags

ID: igw-3376c756

State: attached

Attached VPC ID: vpc-327d1857 (172.31.0.0/16) | Demo VPC

Attachment state: available

Send packets here if you want them to reach the Internet

Everything that isn't destined for the VPC:
send to the Internet

Create Route Table Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

Associat Main VPC

rtb-04304e61 0 Subnets Yes vpc-327d1857 (172.31.0.0/16) | ...

rtb-04304e61

Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Edit

Destination				
172.31.0.0/16	local	Active	No	
0.0.0.0/0	igw-3376c756	Active	No	

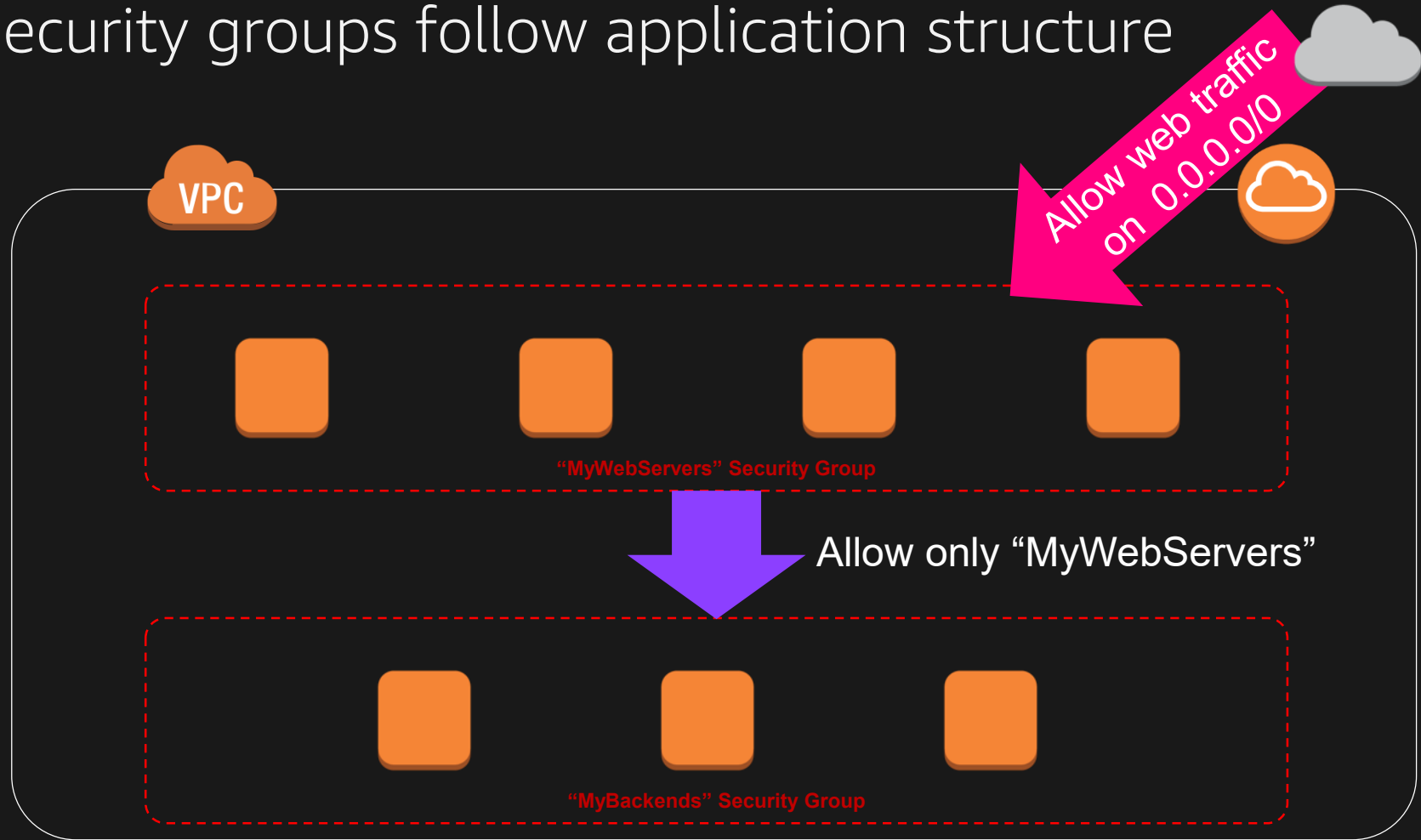
172.31.0.0/16 local Active No

0.0.0.0/0 igw-3376c756 Active No



Network security in your VPC: Security groups

Security groups follow application structure



Security groups example: Web servers

Create Security Group Actions

search : vpc-5999ce3e Add filter 1 to 3 of 3

	Name	Group ID	Group Name	VPC ID	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WebServersGroup	sg-067c927d	MyWebServers	vpc-5999ce3e	Group for web servers
<input type="checkbox"/>	BackendsGroup	sg-aa7896d1	MyBackends	vpc-5999ce3e	Group for backend hosts
<input type="checkbox"/>		sg-1c7c9267	default	vpc-5999ce3e	default VPC security group

Security Group: sg-067c927d

Description Inbound Outbound Tags

Allow all HTTP traffic

Type ⓘ	Protocol ⓘ	Port Range ⓘ	Source	Description ⓘ
HTTP	TCP	80	0.0.0.0/0	Allow all HTTP tra...
HTTP	TCP	80	::/0	Allow all HTTP tra...

Rule descriptions

Security groups example: Backends

Create Security Group

Actions

search : vpc-5999ce3e Add filter 1 to 3 of 3

	Name	Group ID	Group Name	VPC ID	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	WebServersGroup	sg-067c927d	MyWebServers	vpc-5999ce3e	Group for web servers
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	BackendsGroup	sg-aa7896d1	MyBackends	vpc-5999ce3e	Group for backend hosts
<input type="checkbox"/>		sg-1c7c9267	default	vpc-5999ce3e	

Security Group: sg-aa7896d1

Description

Inbound

Outbound

Tags

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Description
Custom TCP Rule	TCP	2345	sg-067c927d (MyWebServers)	Allow traffic from...
Custom TCP Rule	TCP	2345	sg-067c927d (MyWebServers)	Allow traffic from...

Allow application traffic from web servers only

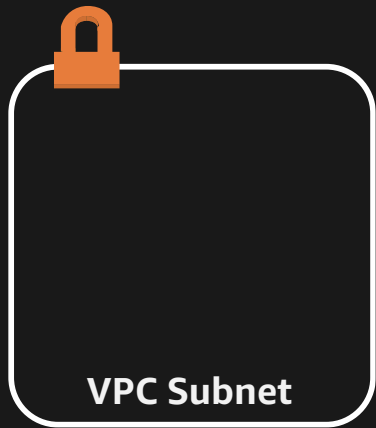
Security groups in VPC: Additional notes

- Follow the “*principle of least privilege*”
- VPC allows creation of **egress** as well as **ingress** security group rules



Connectivity options for VPCs

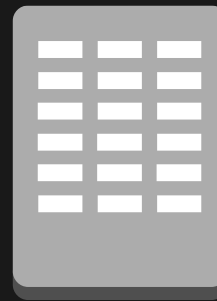
Beyond Internet connectivity



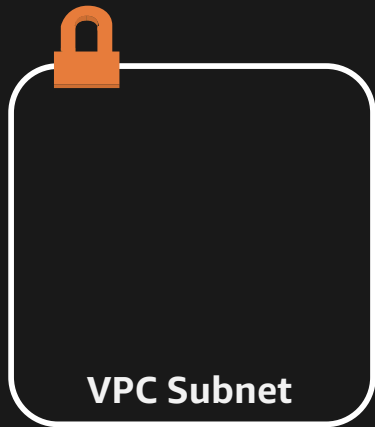
Restricting
Internet access



Connecting to other
VPCs

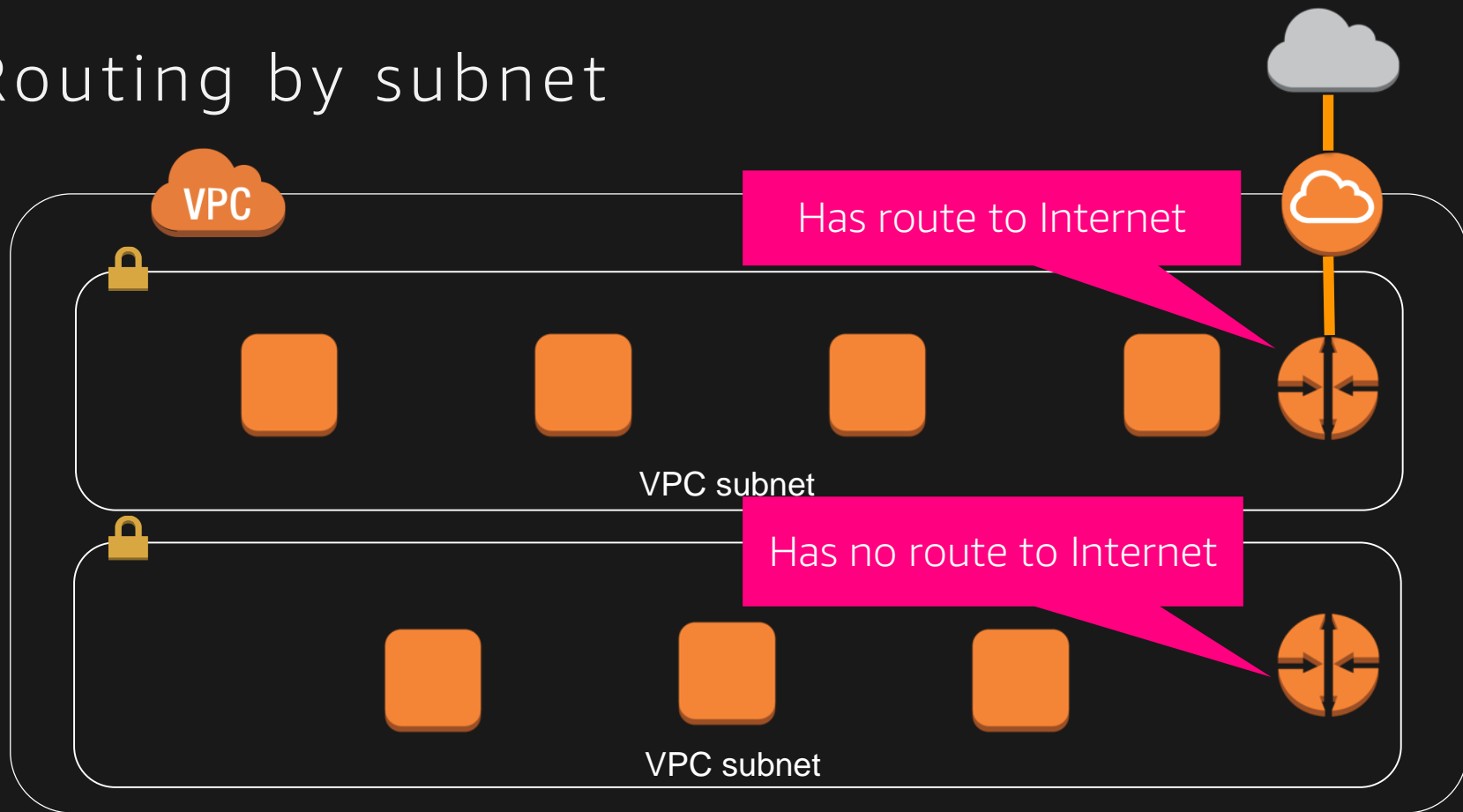


Connecting to your
corporate network

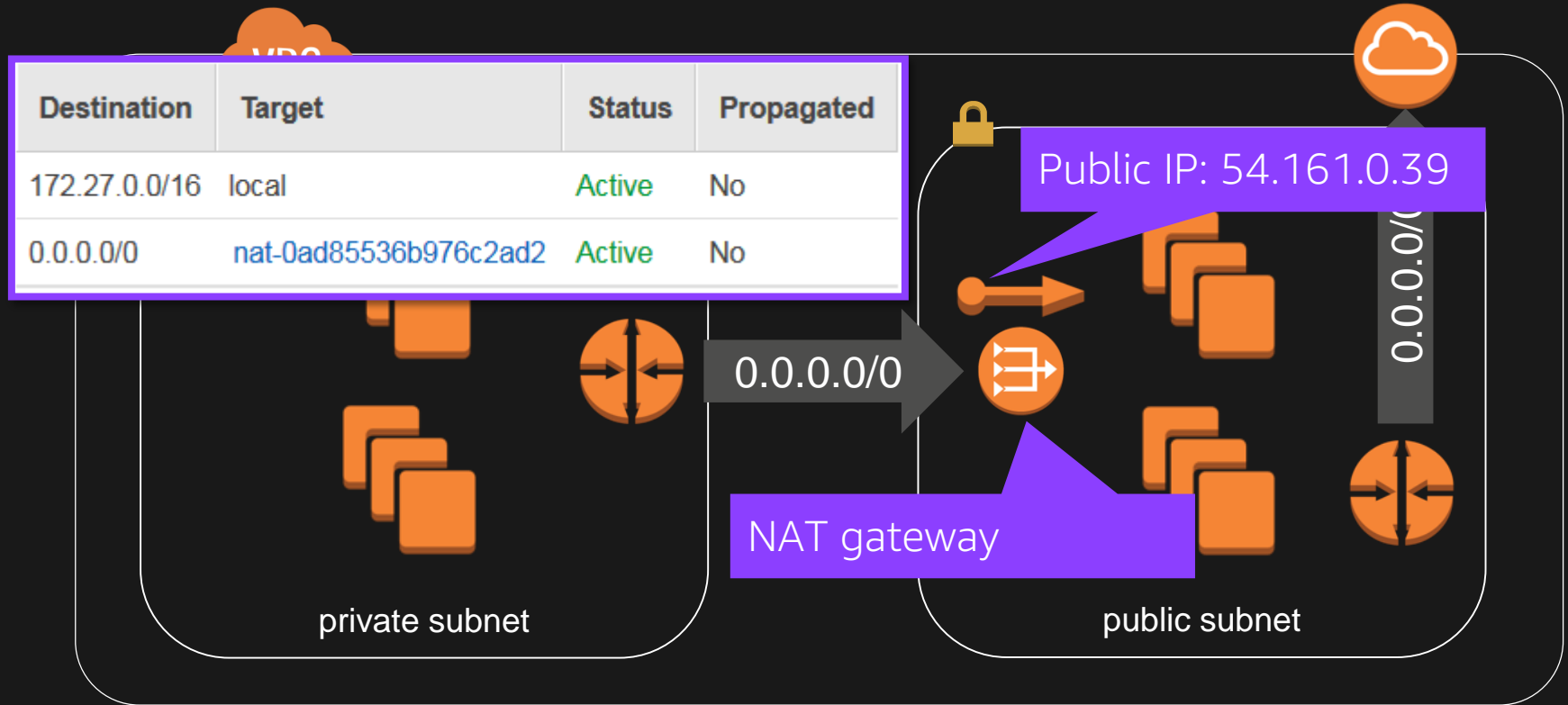


Restricting Internet access:
Routing by subnet

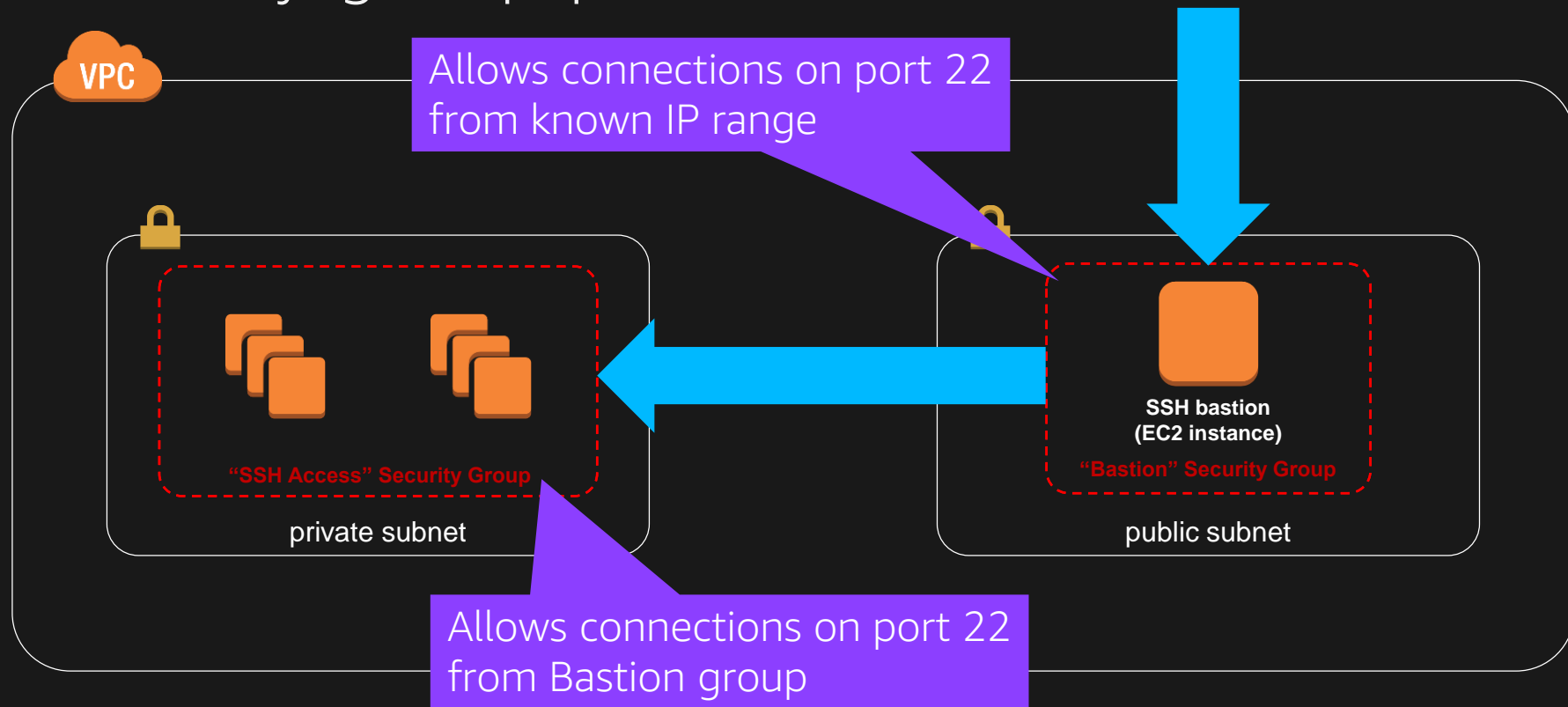
Routing by subnet



Outbound-only internet access: NAT gateway



Security group pattern for SSH bastion





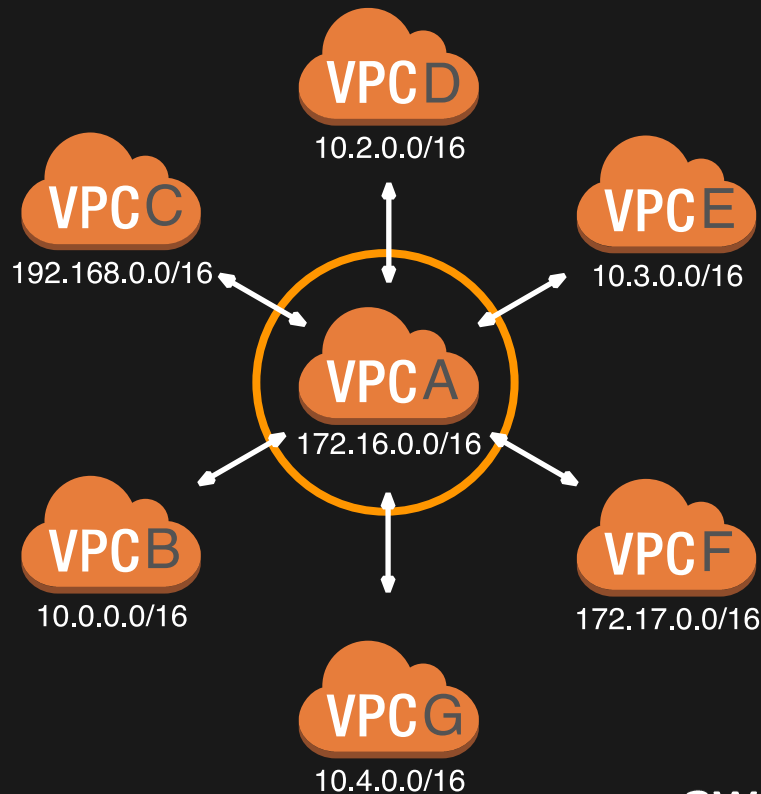
Inter-VPC connectivity:
VPC peering

Example VPC peering use:

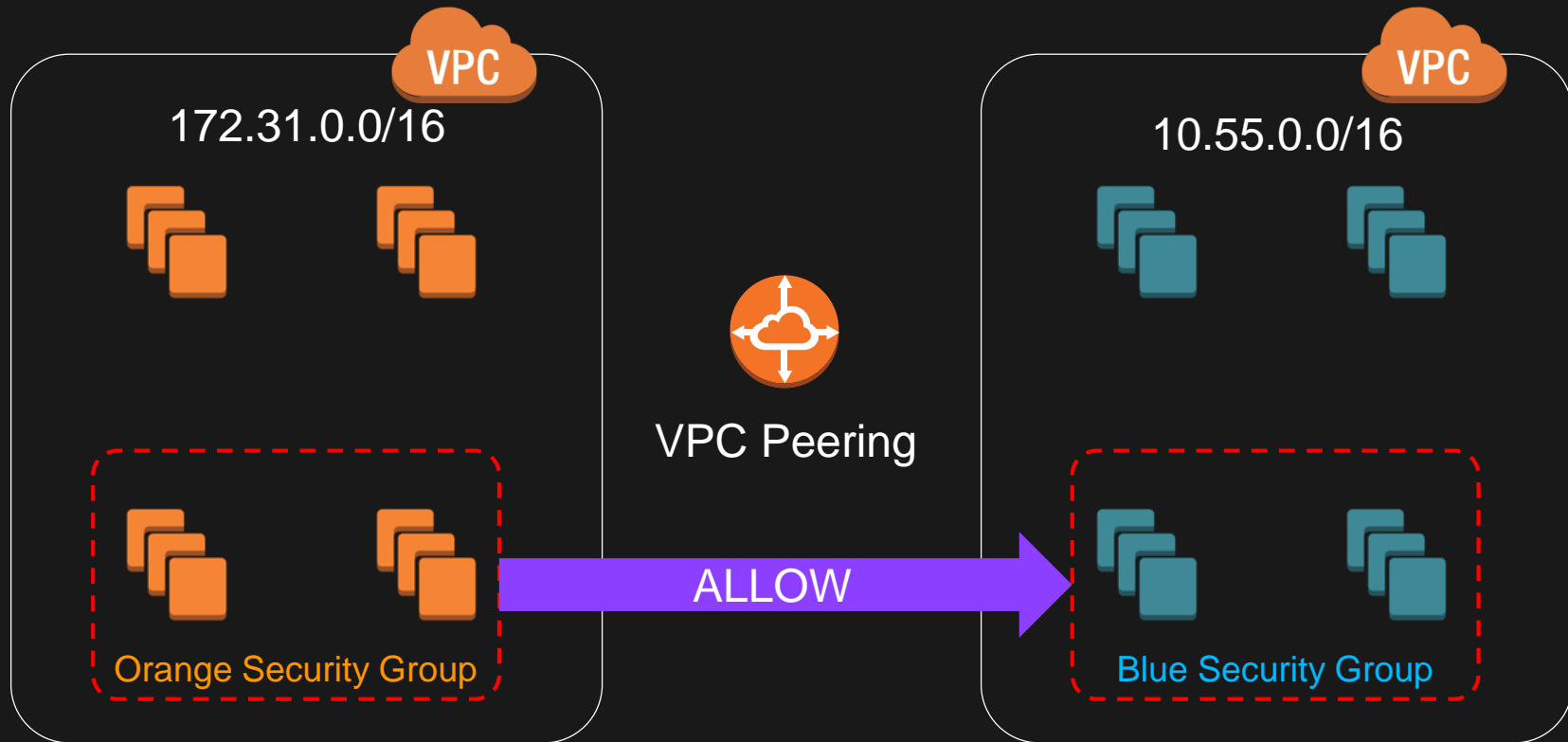
Shared services VPC

- Common/core services

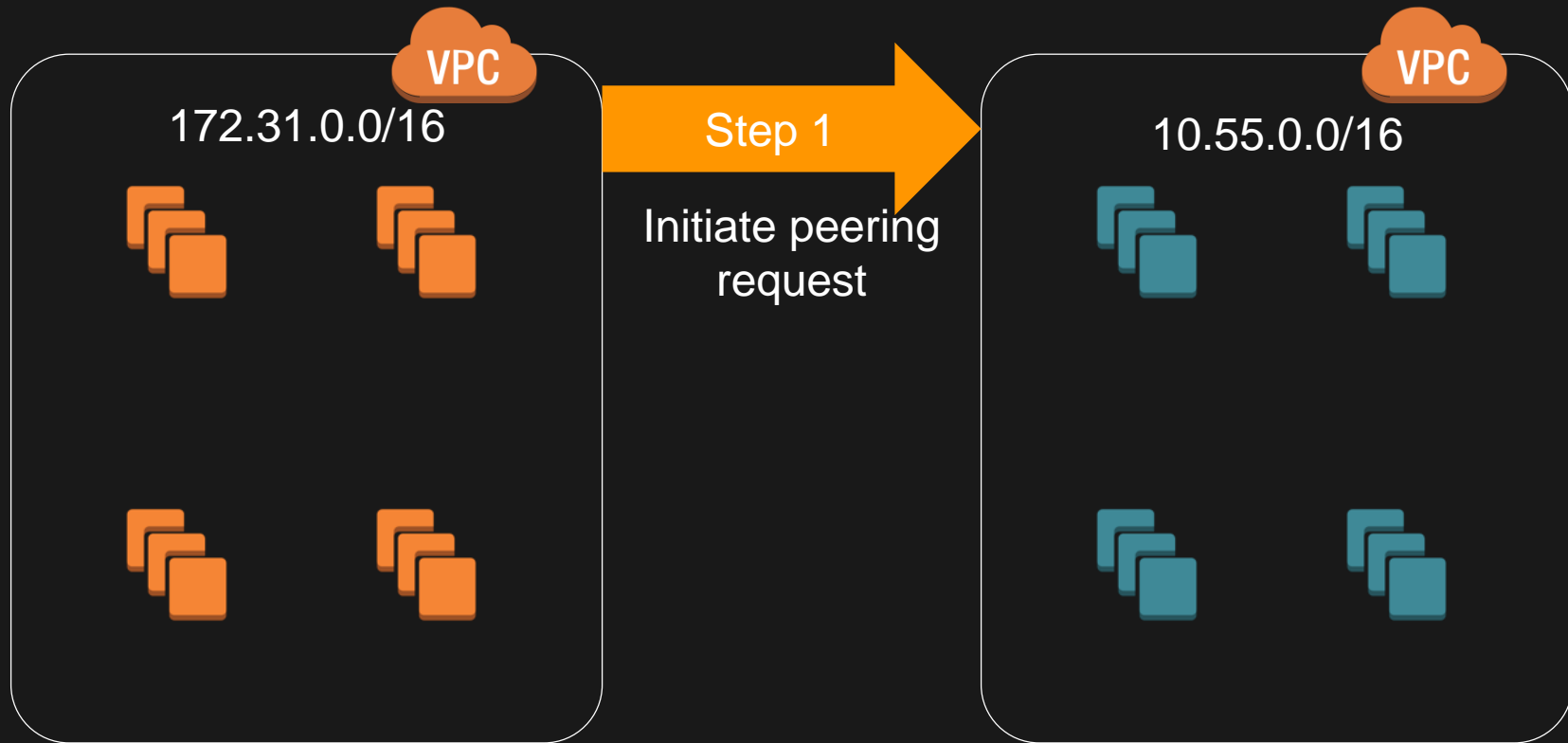
- Authentication/directory
- Monitoring
- Logging
- Remote administration
- Scanning



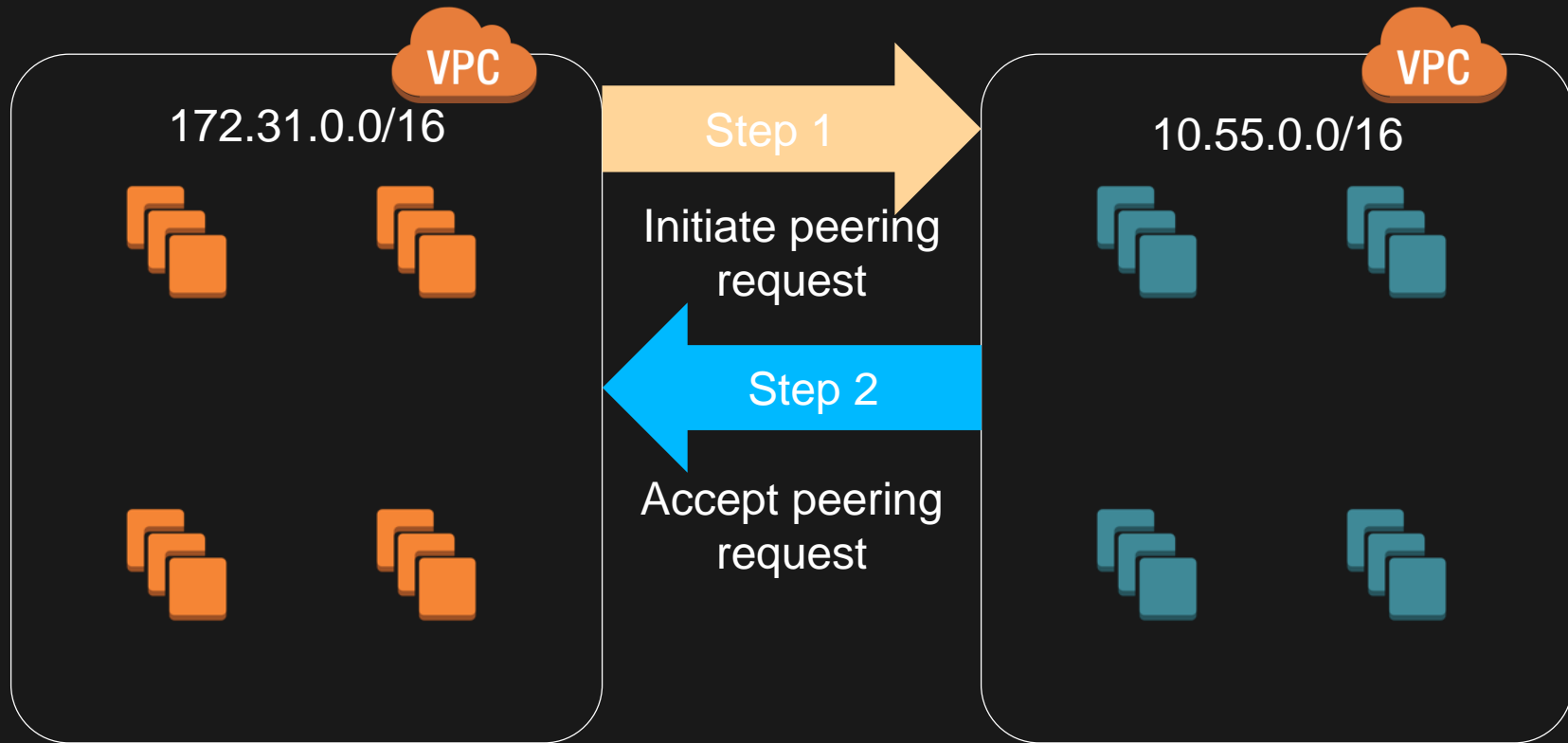
Security groups across peered VPCs



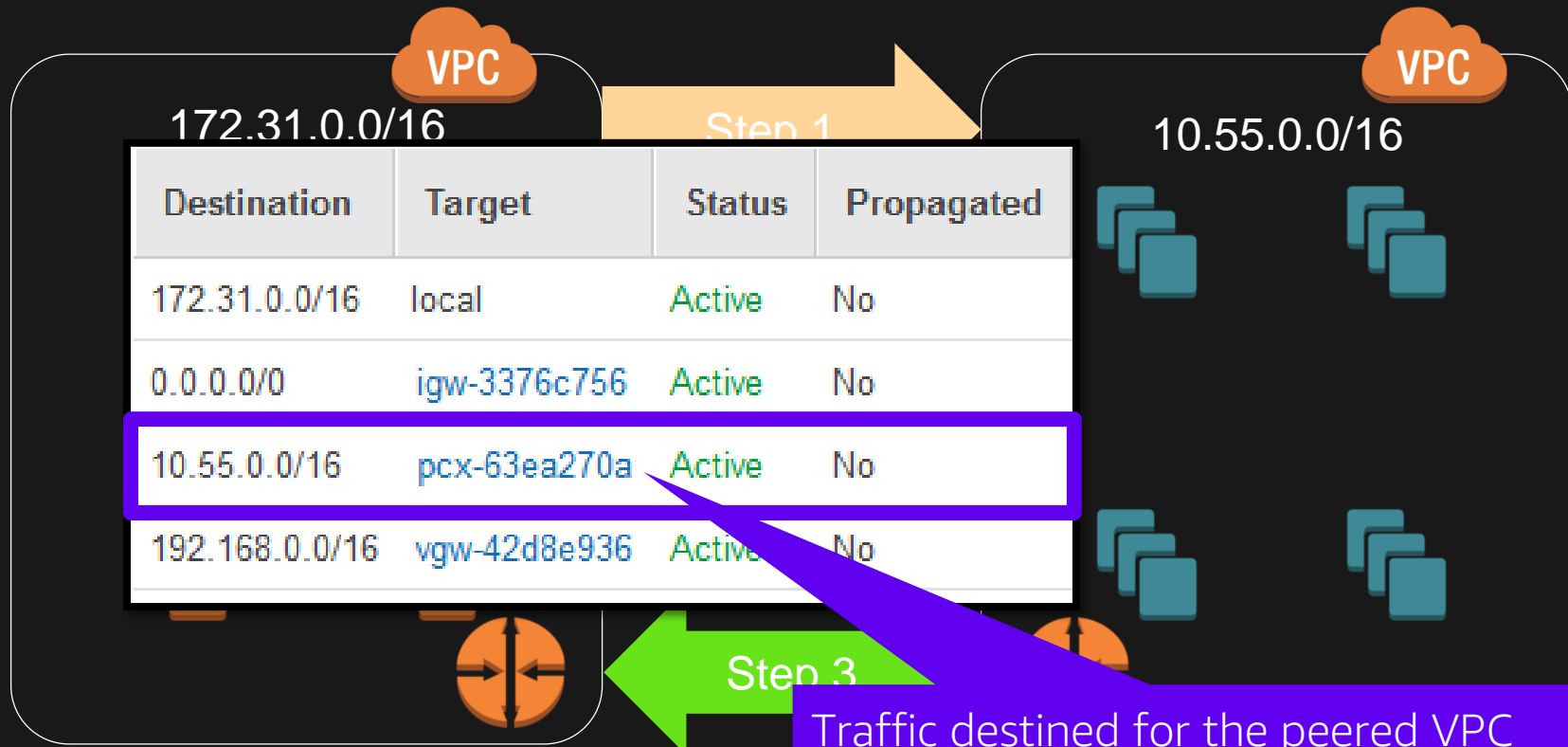
Establish a VPC peering: Initiate request

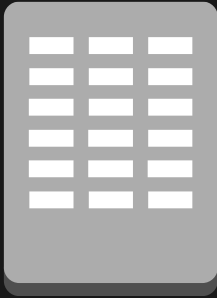


Establish a VPC peering: Accept request



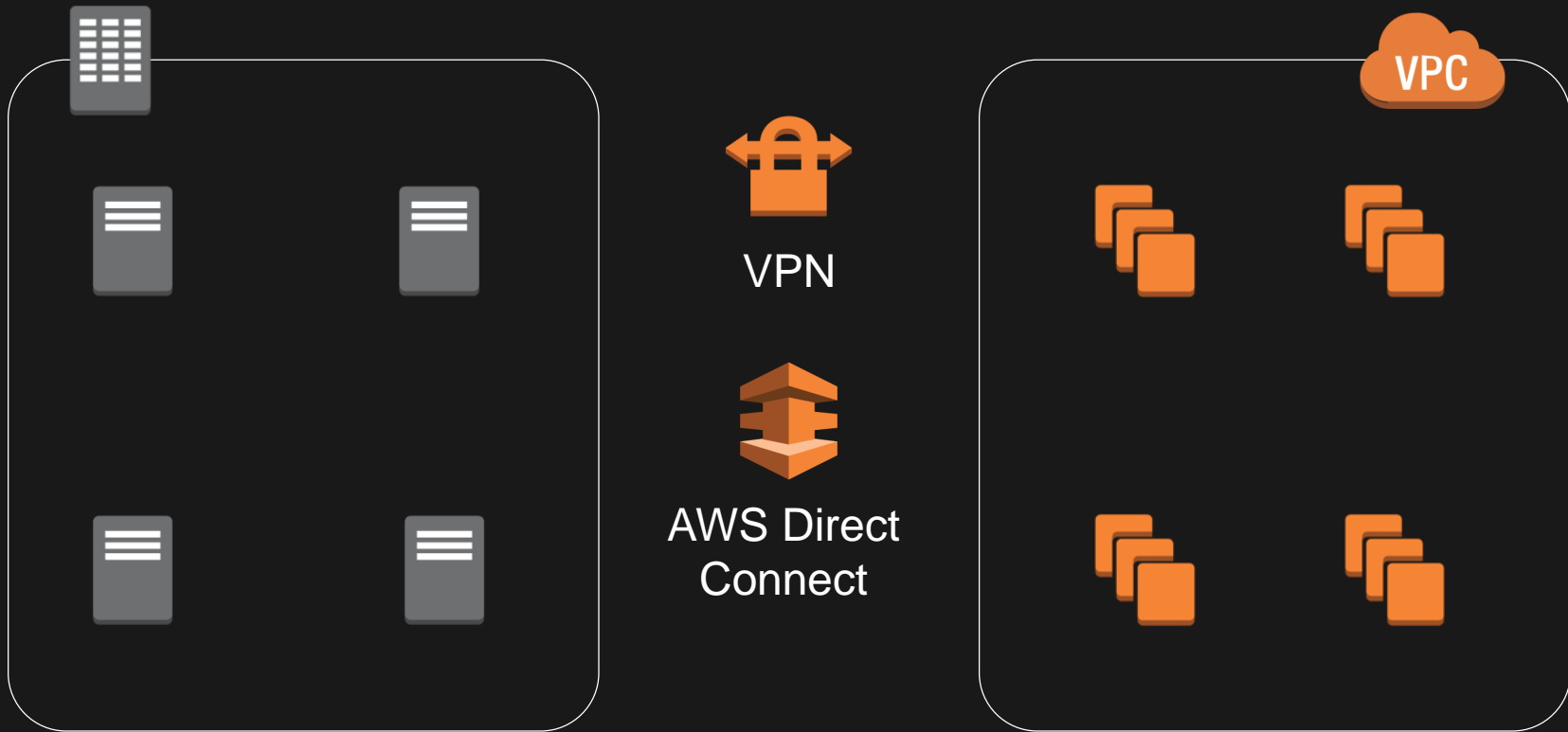
Establish a VPC peering: Create a route



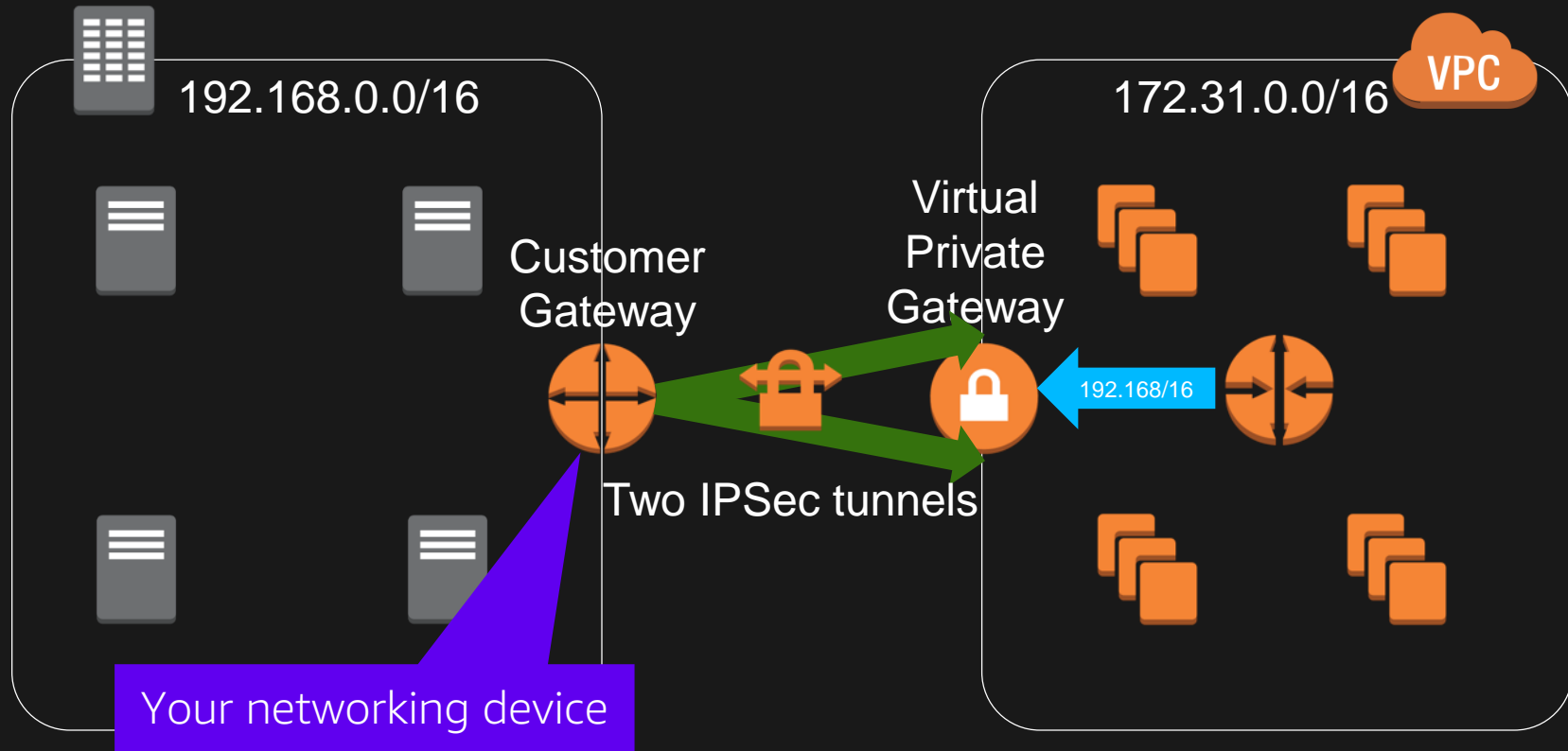


Connecting to on-premises networks:
AWS Virtual Private Network
and *AWS Direct Connect*

Extend an on-premises network into your VPC



AWS VPN basics



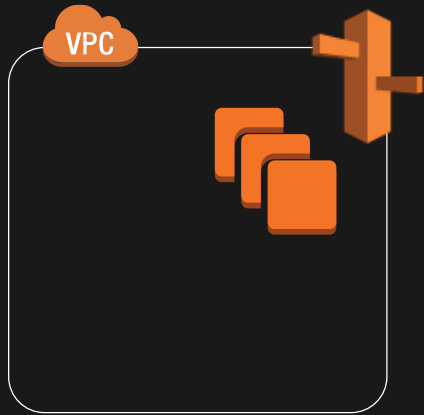
AWS VPN and AWS Direct Connect

- Both allow **secure connections** between your network and your VPC
- **VPN** is a pair of IPSec tunnels over the Internet
- **AWS Direct Connect** is a dedicated line with lower per-GB data transfer rates
- For **highest availability**: Use both

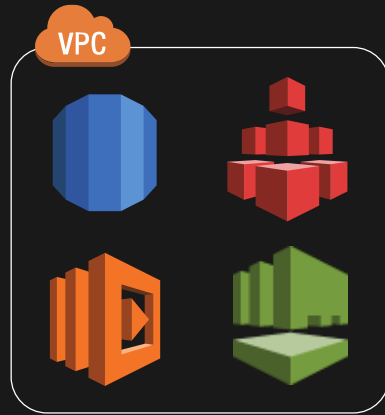


VPC and the rest of AWS

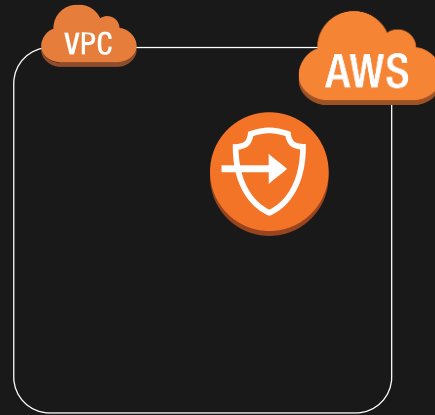
VPC and the rest of AWS



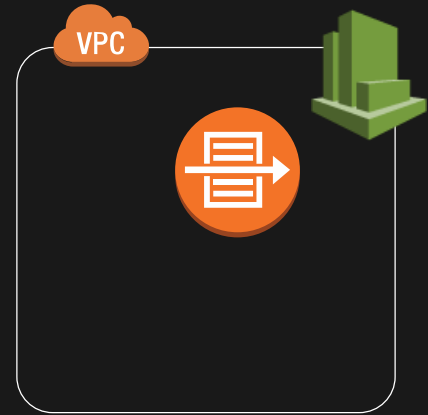
DNS in-VPC with
Amazon Route 53



AWS Services in
your VPC



VPC endpoints for
AWS Services



Logging VPC traffic
with VPC flow logs



DNS in a VPC

VPC DNS options

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for a VPC. At the top, there is a search bar and a table of VPCs. The table has columns for Name, VPC ID, State, VPC CIDR, DHCP options set, and Route table. The 'Demo VPC' is selected, showing its details. Below the table, there are tabs for 'Summary' and 'Flow Logs'. The 'Summary' tab is active, displaying various VPC attributes. A blue oval highlights the 'DNS resolution: yes' and 'DNS hostnames: yes' settings. Two blue callout boxes point to these settings: one says 'Use Amazon DNS server' and the other says 'Have EC2 auto-assign DNS hostnames to instances'.

Name	VPC ID	State	VPC CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table
Demo VPC	vpc-327d1857	available	172.31.0.0/16	dopt-08b5bf6a	rtb-04304e61

Summary

VPC ID: vpc-327d1857 | Demo VPC
State: available
VPC CIDR: 172.31.0.0/16
DHCP options set: dopt-08b5bf6a
Route table: rtb-04304e61
ClassicLink: Disabled

DNS resolution: yes
DNS hostnames: yes

Use Amazon DNS server

Have EC2 auto-assign DNS hostnames to instances

Amazon Route 53 private hosted zones



Back to Hosted Zones Create Record Set Import Zone File Delete Record Set

Record Set Name X Any Type Aliases Only Weighted Only

Displaying 1 to 2 out of 2 Record Sets

example.demohostedzone.org → 172.31.0.99

Create Record Set

Name: example.demohostedzone.org

Type: A - IPv4 address

Alias: Yes No

TTL (Seconds): 60 +1m 5m 1h 1d

Value: 172.31.0.99

IPv4 address. Enter multiple addresses on separate lines.
Example:
192.0.2.235
198.51.100.234

Routing Policy: Simple

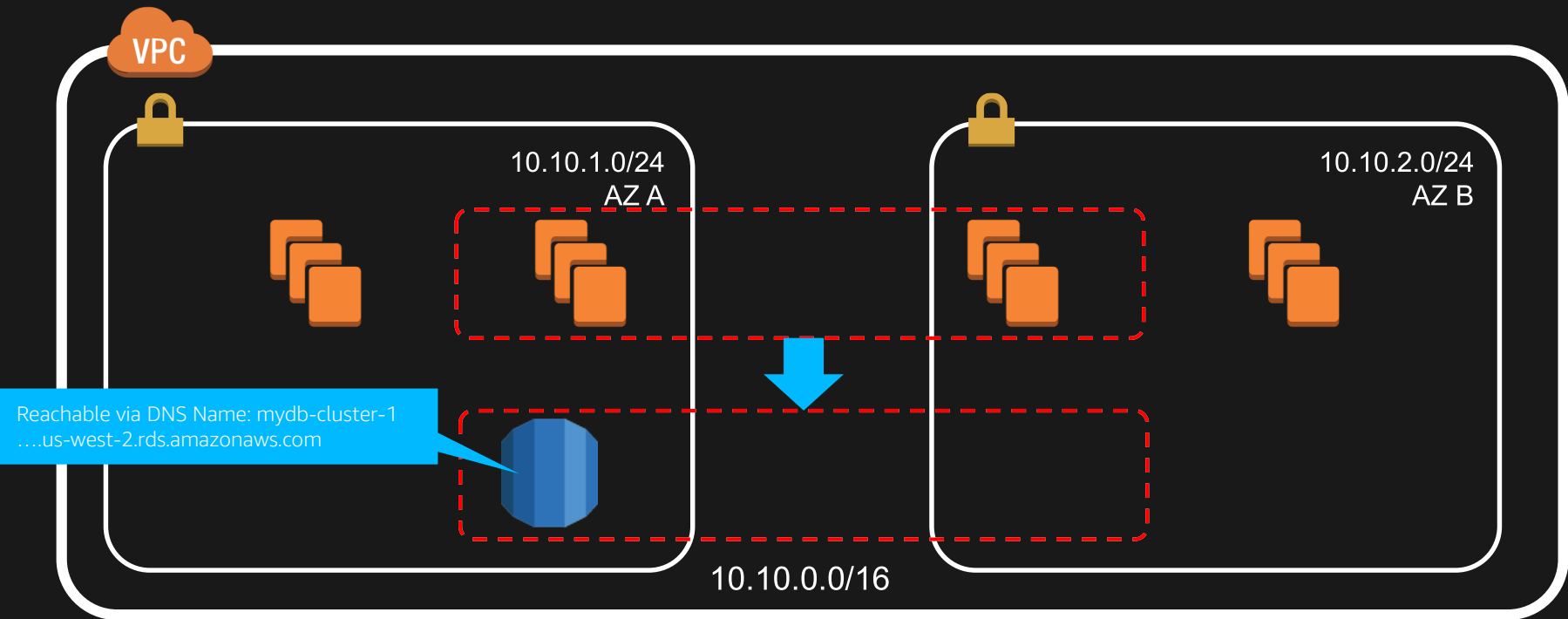
Route 53 responds to queries based only on the values in this record.
[Learn More](#)

Record Set Name	Type	Value
demohostedzone.org.	NS	ns-1024.awsdns-00.org. ns-512.awsdns-00.net.
demohostedzone.org.	SOA	ns-1636.awsdns-00.co.uk. awsdns-hostmaster.amaz

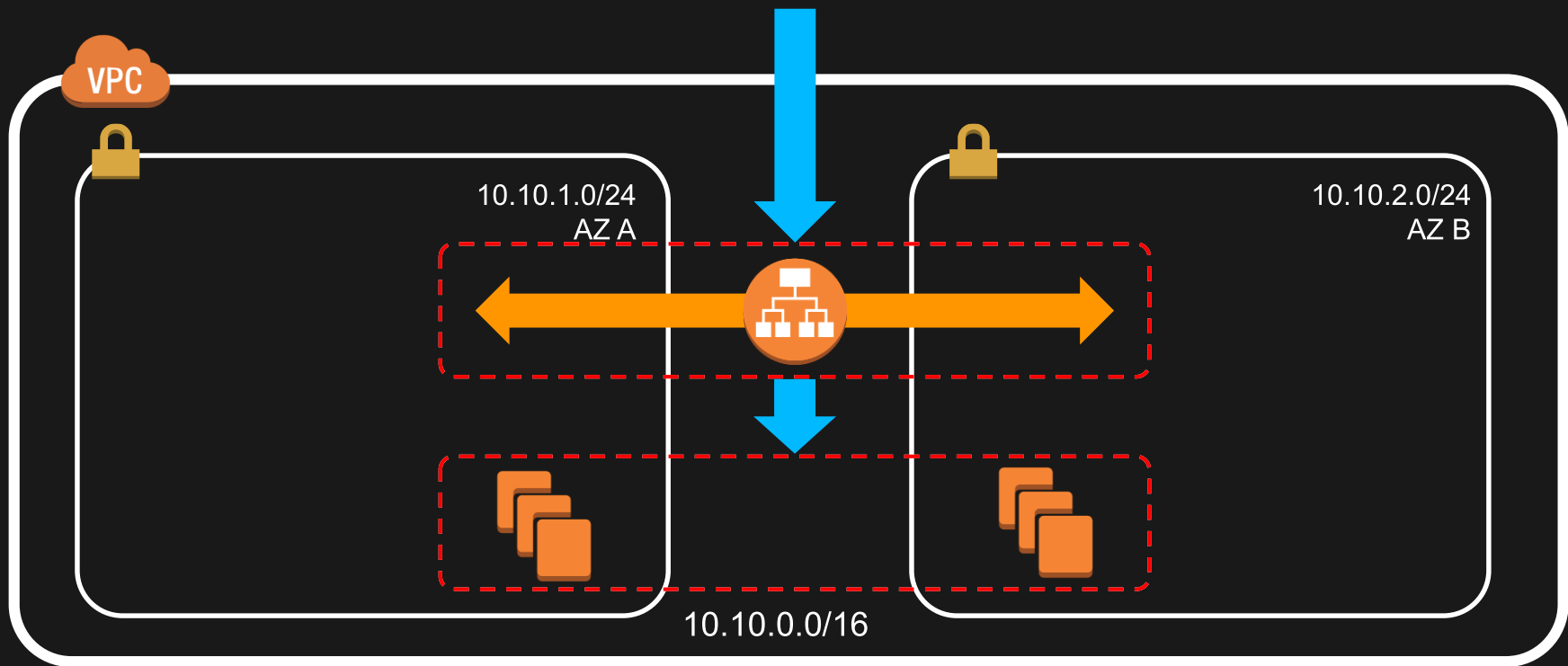


AWS Services in your VPC

Example: Amazon RDS Database in your VPC



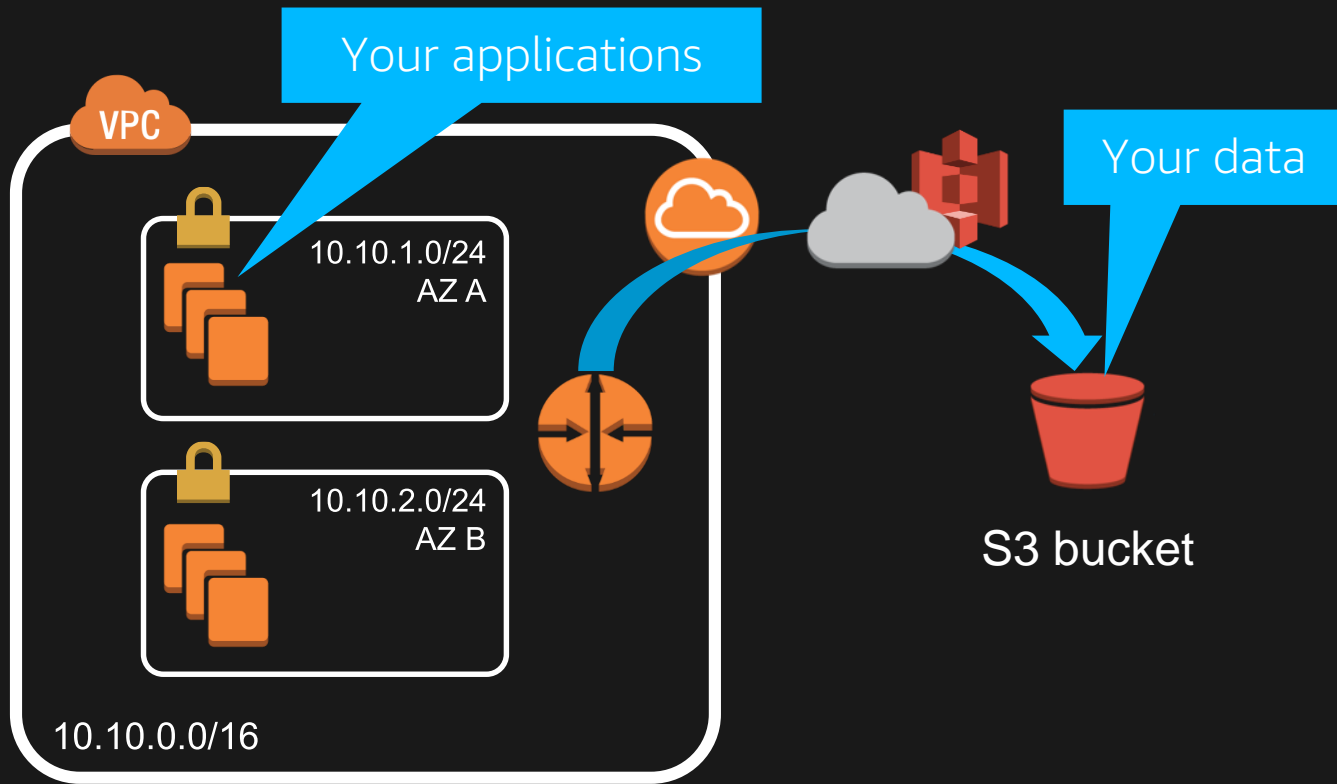
Example: Application Load Balancer in your VPC





VPC Endpoints for AWS Services

Amazon S3 and your VPC



Gateway VPC Endpoints

[Endpoints](#) > Create Endpoint


Create Endpoint

A VPC endpoint allows you to securely connect your VPC to another service.

An interface endpoint is powered by [PrivateLink](#), and uses an elastic network interface (ENI) as an entry point for traffic destined to the service.

A gateway endpoint serves as a target for a route in your route table for traffic destined for the service.

Service Name Select a service ⓘ



<input type="text" value="Filter by attributes"/>			1 to 8 of 8	
Service Name		Owner	Type	
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.dynamodb	amazon	Gateway	
<input type="radio"/>	com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ec2	amazon	Interface	
<input type="radio"/>	com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ec2messages	amazon	Interface	
<input type="radio"/>	com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.elasticloadbalancing	amazon	Interface	
<input type="radio"/>	com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.kinesis-streams	amazon	Interface	
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.s3	amazon	Gateway	
<input type="radio"/>	com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.servicecatalog	amazon	Interface	
<input type="radio"/>	com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ssm	amazon	Interface	

VPC*

vpc-28b7004c



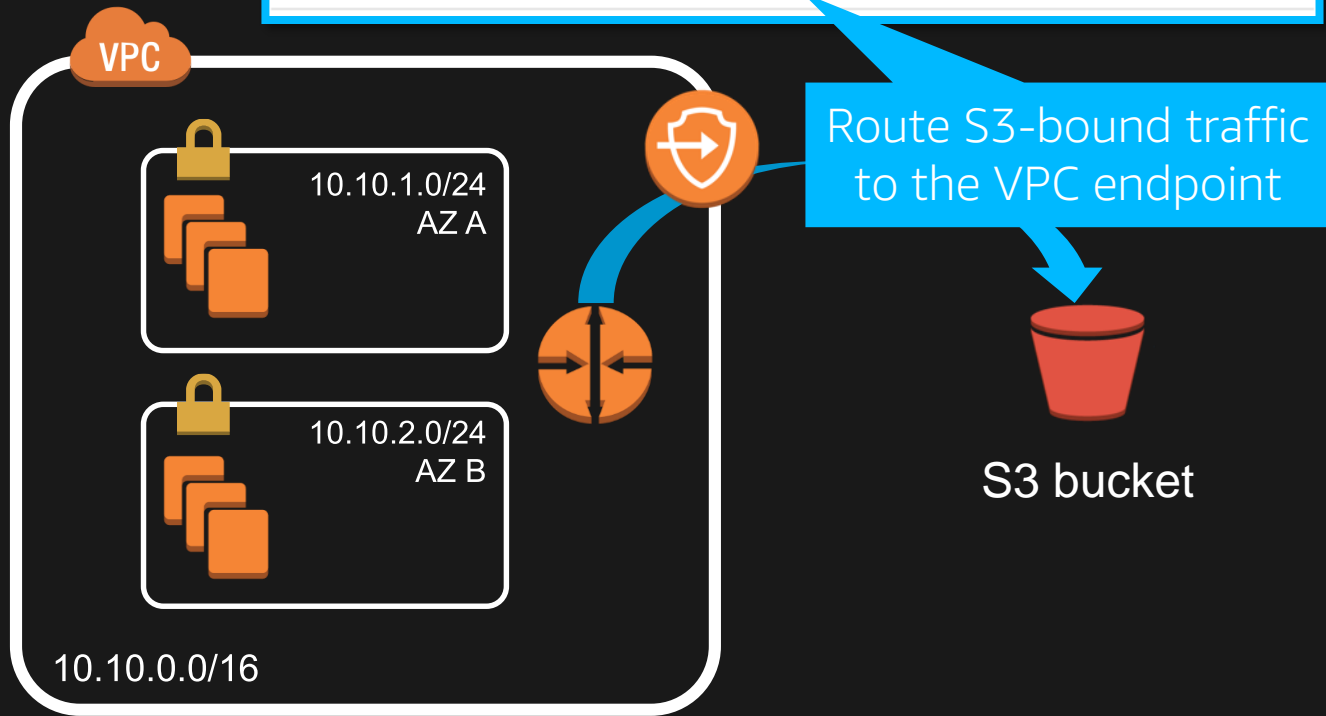
* Required

[Cancel](#)

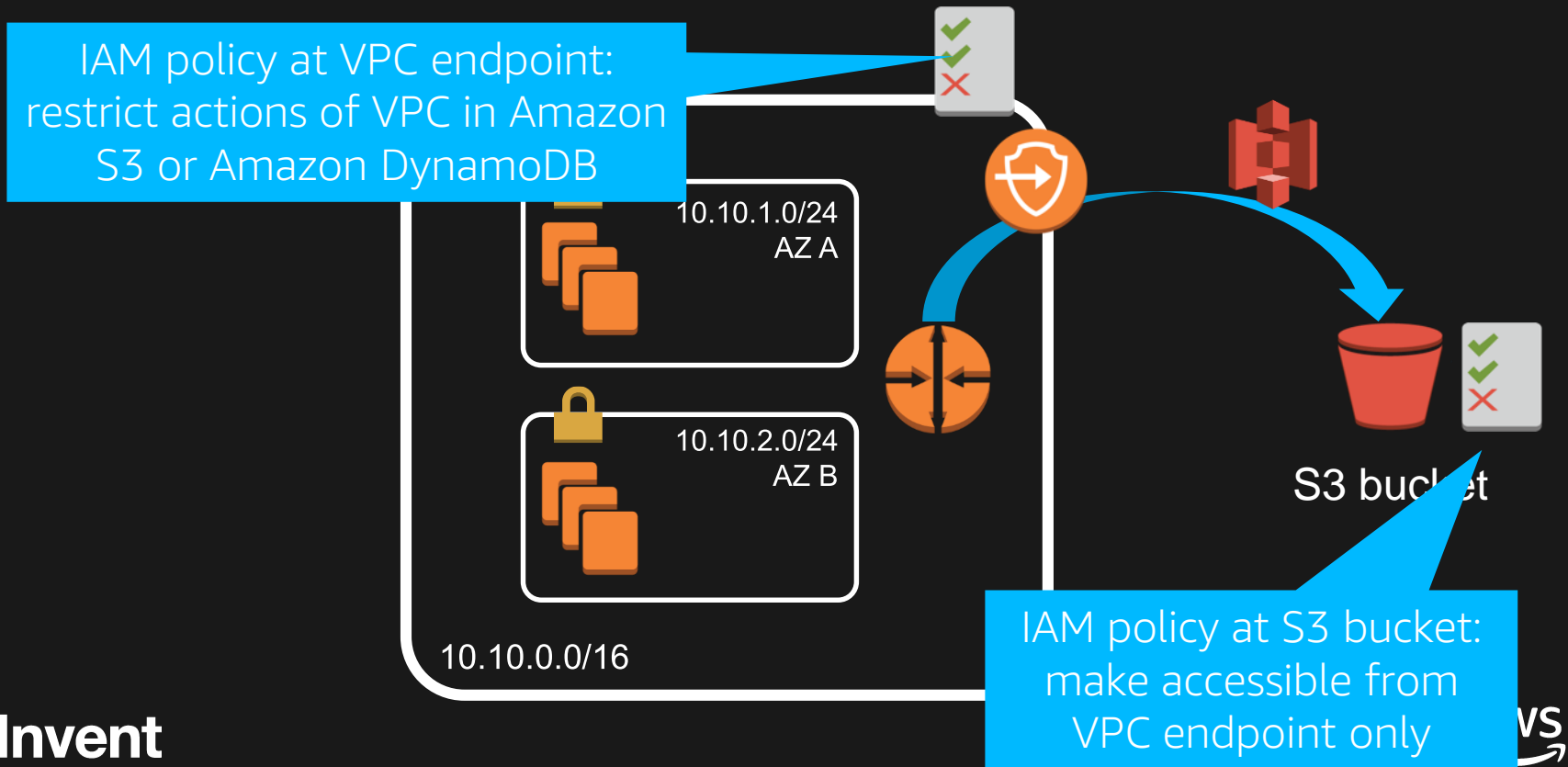
[Create endpoint](#)

VPC Endpoints: An

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated
172.31.0.0/16	local	Active	No
pl-68a54001 (com.amazonaws.us-west-2.s3)	vpce-3a14fc53	Active	No



IAM policy for VPC Endpoints



Interface VPC Endpoints

[Endpoints](#) > Create Endpoint


Create Endpoint





A VPC endpoint allows you to securely connect your VPC to another service.

An interface endpoint is powered by [PrivateLink](#), and uses an elastic network interface (ENI) as an entry point for traffic destined to the service.

A gateway endpoint serves as a target for a route in your route table for traffic destined for the service.

Service Name Select a service ⓘ



<input type="text" value="Filter by attributes"/>	  1 to 8 of 8  	
Service Name	Owner	Type
<input type="radio"/> com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.dynamodb	amazon	Gateway
<input checked="" type="radio"/> com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ec2	amazon	Interface
<input checked="" type="radio"/> com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ec2messages	amazon	Interface
<input checked="" type="radio"/> com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.elasticloadbalancing	amazon	Interface
<input checked="" type="radio"/> com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.kinesis-streams	amazon	Interface
<input type="radio"/> com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.s3	amazon	Gateway
<input checked="" type="radio"/> com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.servicecatalog	amazon	Interface
<input checked="" type="radio"/> com.amazonaws.eu-west-1.ssm	amazon	Interface

VPC*

vpc-28b7004c

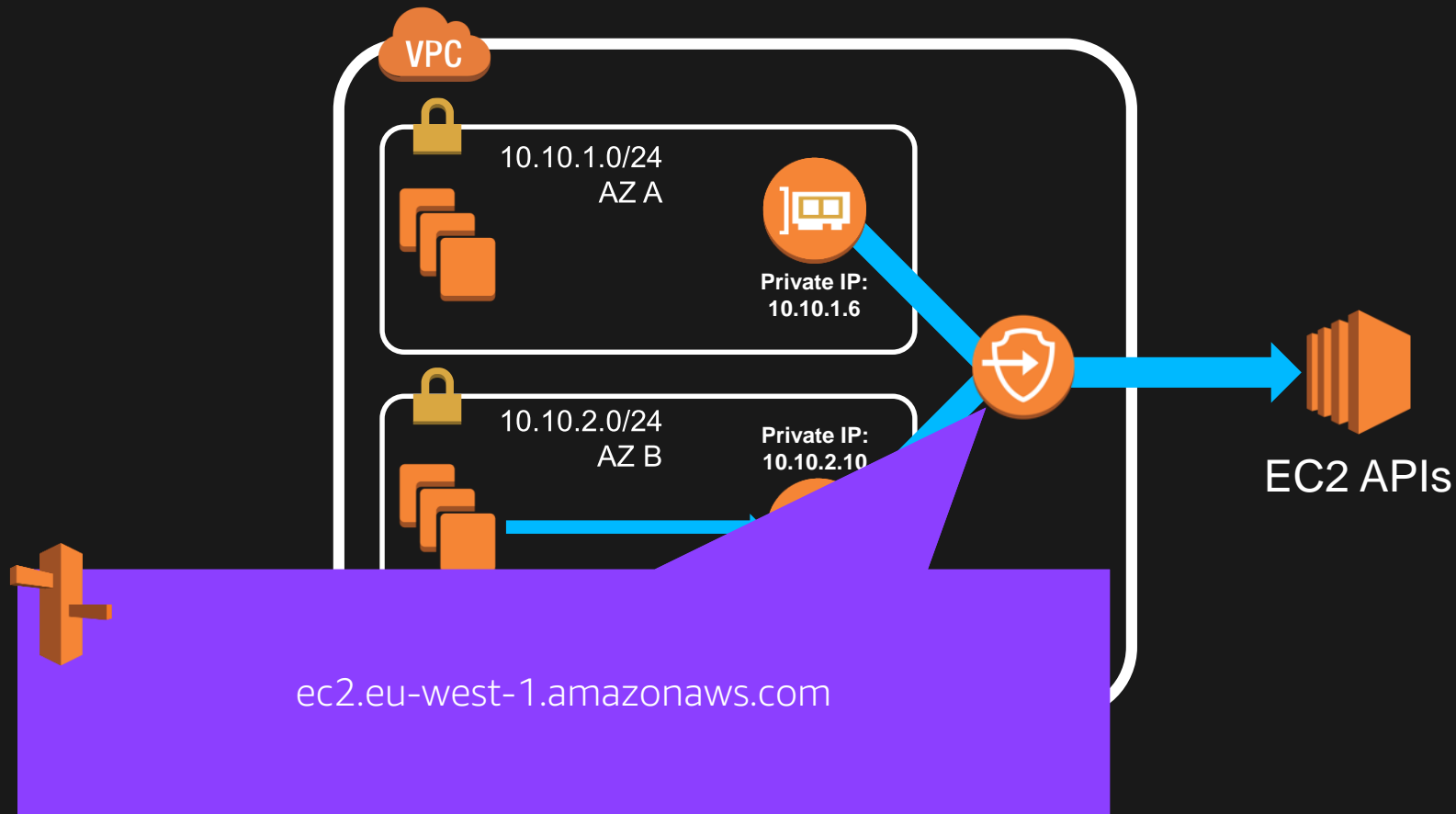


* Required

[Cancel](#)

[Create endpoint](#)

AWS PrivateLink for AWS Services

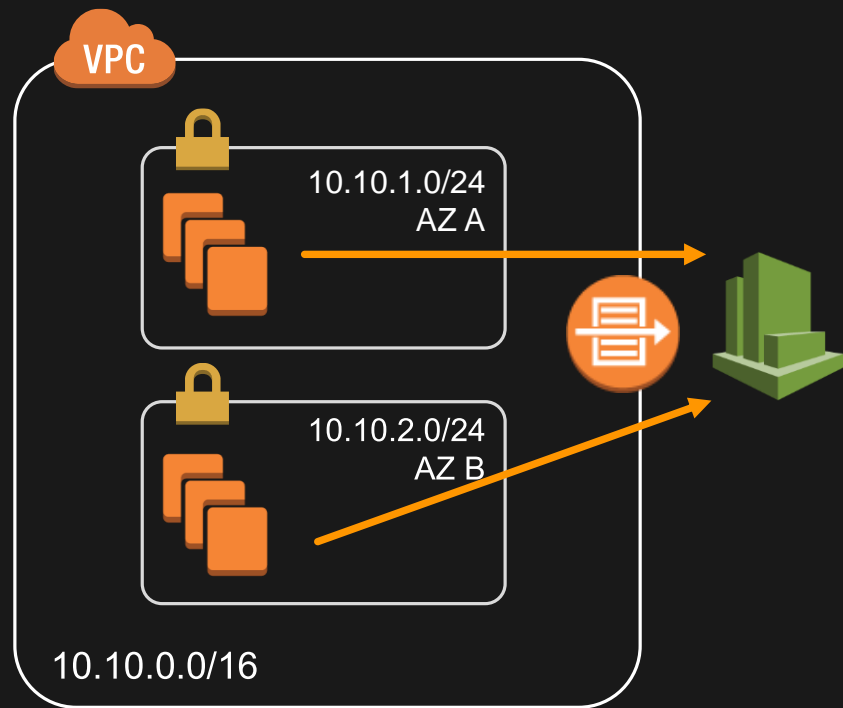




VPC Flow Logs:

VPC traffic metadata in Amazon
CloudWatch Logs

VPC Flow Logs



- **Visibility** into effects of security group rules
- **Troubleshooting** network connectivity
- Ability to **analyze** traffic

VPC Flow Logs: Setup

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for VPC Flow Logs. At the top, there's a 'Create VPC' button and an 'Actions' dropdown. Below is a search bar with 'SEC302' and a table of VPCs. The table has columns for Name, VPC ID, State, and VPC CIDR. One VPC, 'SEC302VPC' with ID 'vpc-63a54a04', is listed with a state of 'available' and CIDR '10.0.0.0/16'. Below the table, the selected VPC 'vpc-63a54a04 (10.0.0.0/16) | SEC302VPC' is shown. There are tabs for 'Summary' and 'Flow Logs'. Under 'Flow Logs', there's a 'Create Flow Log' button highlighted with a red box. Below this is a table of existing flow logs with columns: Flow Log ID, Filter, CloudWatch Logs Group, and IAM Role ARN. One flow log is listed with ID 'fl-7347a71a', filter 'ALL', group 'VPCFlowLogs', and role 'arn:aws:iam::167820227276:role/SE'.

Name	VPC ID	State	VPC CIDR
SEC302VPC	vpc-63a54a04	available	10.0.0.0/16

Flow Log ID	Filter	CloudWatch Logs Group	IAM Role ARN
fl-7347a71a	ALL	VPCFlowLogs	arn:aws:iam::167820227276:role/SE

VPC traffic metadata captured in Amazon CloudWatch Logs



VPC Flow Logs data in CloudWatch Logs

The screenshot displays a network log interface with a search bar at the top labeled "Filter events". Below it, there are tabs for time ranges: "all", "30s", "5m", "1h", and "6h". The main area contains a table with two columns: "Time (UTC -04:00)" and "Message".

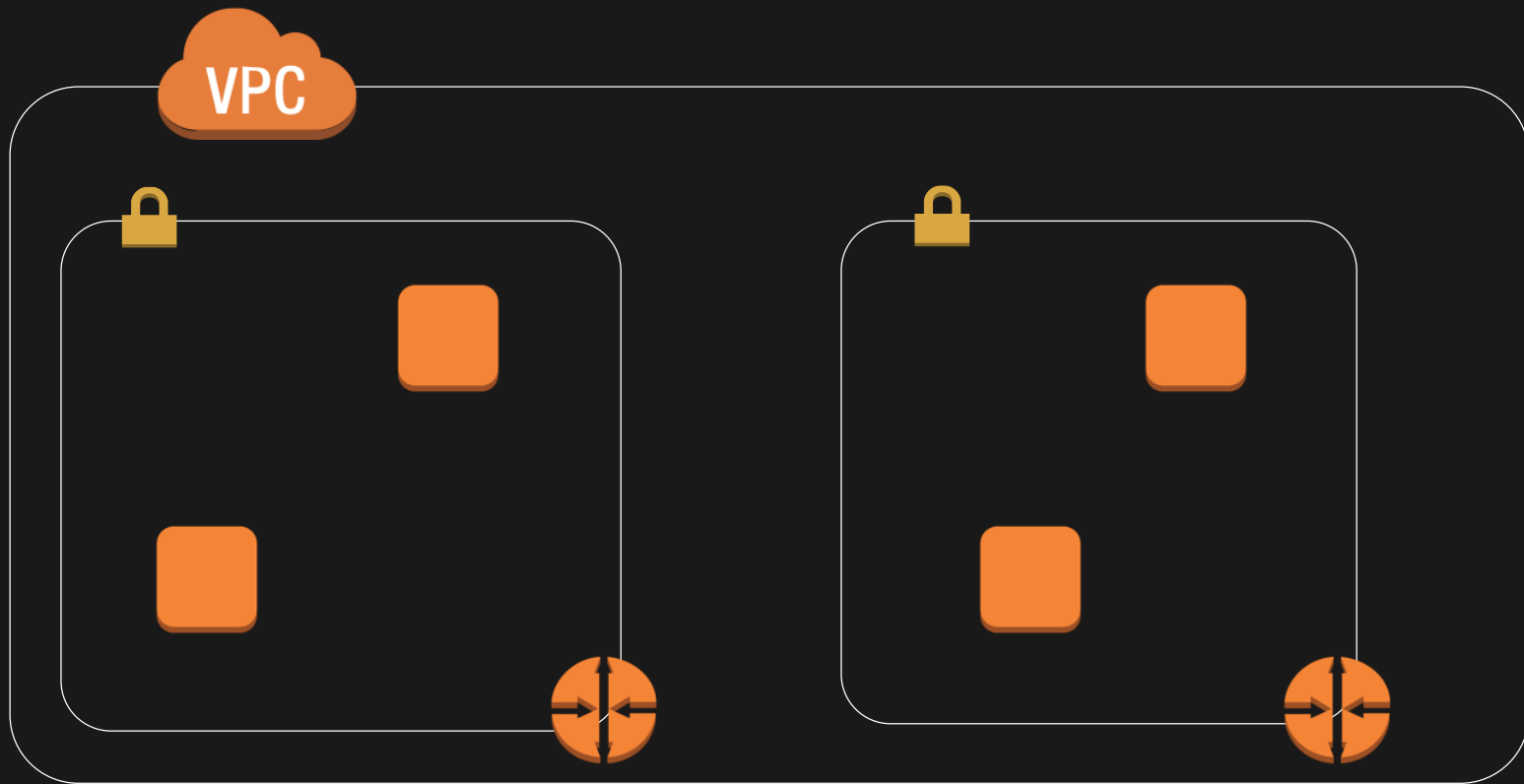
Time (UTC -04:00)	Message
2016-07-28 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47938 8080 6 5 373 1474750017 1474750073 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	# dig +short -x 109.236.86.32 internetpolice.co.
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 109.236.86.32 10.0.0.117 60000 27015 17 1 53 1474750081 1474750133 REJECT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK
▶ 16:48:01	2 280328680831 eni-19116c47 10.0.0.100 8080 47954 8080 6 5 373 1474750081 1474750133 ACCEPT OK

Annotations:

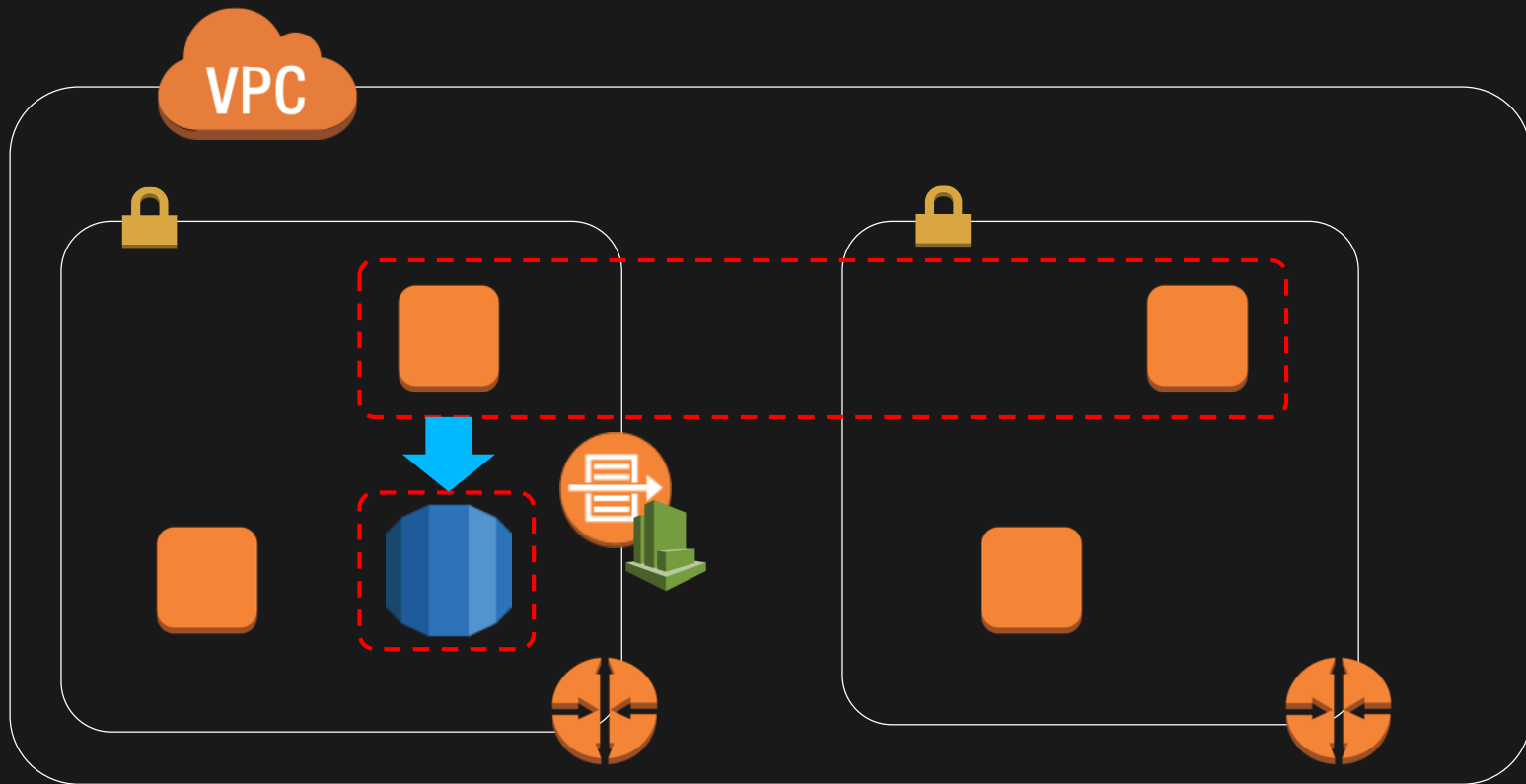
- A blue callout box with the text "Who's this?" points to the source IP address "109.236.86.32" in the highlighted row.
- A blue callout box with the text "UDP Port 53 = DNS" points to the port number "53" in the same row.
- The highlighted row ends with "REJECT OK", indicating a rejected connection attempt.

VPC: Your Private Network in AWS

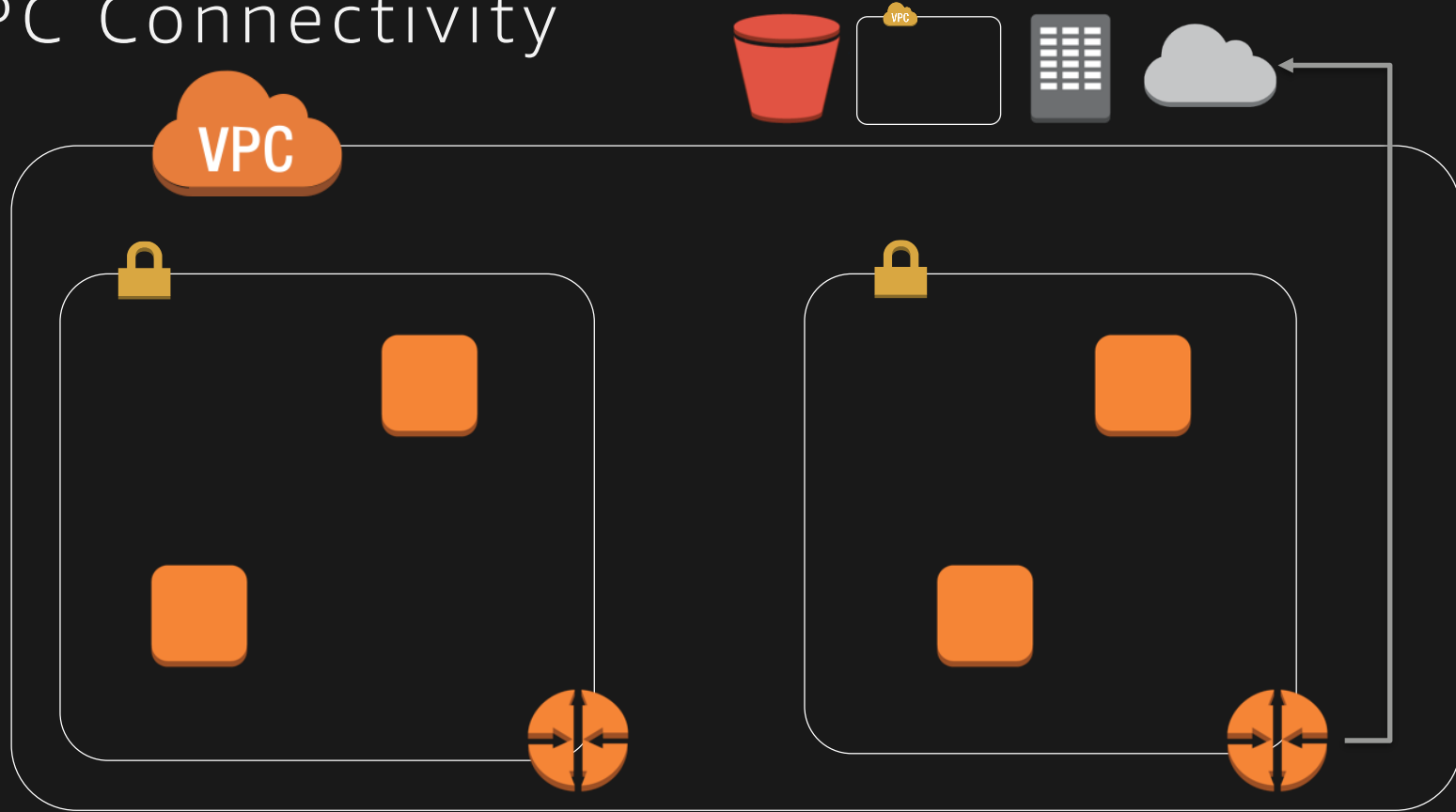
The VPC Network



VPC Network Security



VPC Connectivity



Related Sessions

- NET202 - IPv6 in the Cloud: Protocol and AWS Service Overview
- NET303 - A Day in the Life of a Cloud Network Engineer at Netflix
- NET305 - Advanced VPC Design and New Capabilities for Amazon VPC
- NET308 - VPC Design Scenarios for Real-Life Use Cases
- NET309 - Best Practices for Securing an Amazon VPC
- NET403 - Deep Dive: AWS Direct Connect and VPNs
- NET405 - Another Day, Another Billion Flows

AWS re:Invent

Thank you!

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