

SIDE EFFECTS MADE SIMPLE WITH

REDUX-SAGAS

WHY SAGAS?

REACT IS (CAN BE) PURE

- ▶ Pure functions
- ▶ Pure components

**WHAT ARE PURE
FUNCTIONS?**

PURE FUNCTIONS ARE...

- ▶ Deterministic
 - ▶ Given the same input, they will return the same output
 - ▶ Do not rely on external mutable state
- ▶ No side-effects / Immutable
 - ▶ Do not mutate any external state

NON-PURE FUNCTIONS

```
// non-pure function (non-deterministic and mutable)
function increment(obj) {
  obj.count = obj.count ? object.count + incrementVal : incrementVal;
  return obj;
}

> var incrementVal = 1;
> const myObject = { count: 41 };
> let incrementedObject = increment(myObject);
> console.log(incrementedObject.count); // 42
> console.log(myObject.count); // 42

> incrementVal = 10;
> incrementedObject = increment(myObject);
> console.log(incrementedObject.count); // 52
> console.log(myObject.count); // 52
```

NON-PURE FUNCTIONS

```
// still a non-pure function (deterministic but still mutable)
function increment(obj, incrementVal) {
  obj.count = obj.count ? object.count + incrementVal : incrementVal;
  return obj;
}

> const incrementVal = 1;
> const myObject = { count: 41 };
> let incrementedObject = increment(myObject, incrementVal);
> console.log(incrementedObject.count); // 42
> console.log(myObject.count); // 42
```

PURE FUNCTIONS

```
// pure function (deterministic and immutable)
function increment(obj, incrementVal) {
  return {
    ...obj,
    count: obj.count ? obj.count + incrementVal : incrementVal,
  }
}

> const incrementVal = 1;
> const myObject = { count: 41 };
> let incrementedObject = increment(myObject, incrementVal);
> console.log(incrementedObject.count); // 42
> console.log(myObject.count); // 41

> incrementedObject = increment(myObject, incrementVal);
> console.log(incrementedObject.count); // 42
> console.log(myObject.count); // 41
```


**WHY PURE
FUNCTIONS?**

PURE FUNCTIONS ARE...

- ▶ Easier to Understand
 - ▶ No “hidden” state (what you see is what you get)
- ▶ Easier to Test
 - ▶ Given the same argument values, they will always return the same result (deterministic)
- ▶ Easier to Refactor
 - ▶ Pure functions are more independent, they can be moved around more easily, and with unit testing, can be refactored with greater confidence.

**OK. BACK TO
REDUX-SAGAS**

REACT IS (CAN BE) PURE

- ▶ Pure functions
- ▶ Pure components

REDUX IS PURE

- ▶ Pure actions
- ▶ Pure reducers

**WAIT.... WHAT IS
REDUX?**

WHAT IS REDUX?

- ▶ Redux is a state management system for JavaScript apps

REDUX THREE PRINCIPLES

- ▶ Single source of truth
 - ▶ All application state is stored within a single store
- ▶ State is read-only
 - ▶ The only way to change the state is to dispatch / emit an action
- ▶ Changes are made with pure functions
 - ▶ Transformations to the state occur within pure reducers

IN SUMMARY...

SUMMARY

- ▶ Our functions are pure
- ▶ Our React components are pure
- ▶ Our Redux actions and reducers are pure
- ▶ but...what about our API calls?
 - ▶ we can't guarantee that our API calls are going to be pure operations

**SO WHERE TO PUT
THE SIDE-EFFECTS?**

REDUX-SAGA IS A LIBRARY THAT AIMS TO MAKE SIDE EFFECTS (I.E. ASYNCHRONOUS THINGS LIKE DATA FETCHING AND IMPURE THINGS LIKE ACCESSING THE BROWSER CACHE) IN REACT/ REDUX APPLICATIONS EASIER AND BETTER.

<https://redux-saga.js.org/>

**WHAT ARE
SAGAS?**

WHAT ARE SAGAS?

- ▶ Sagas are ES6 generator leveraged Ajax handlers

**WHAT ARE
GENERATORS?**

WHAT ARE GENERATORS?

- ▶ Generators are functions which can be exited and later re-entered.


```
// my generator
function* myGenerator() {
  yield;
  console.log('fizz');
  yield;
  console.log('buzz');
  yield;
  console.log('fizz buzz');
}

> const gen = myGenerator();
> gen.next();
// fizz
> gen.next();
// buzz
> gen.next();
// fizz buzz
```


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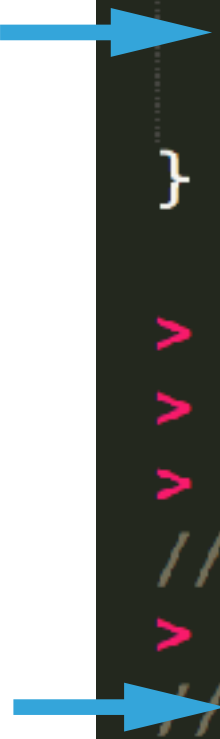
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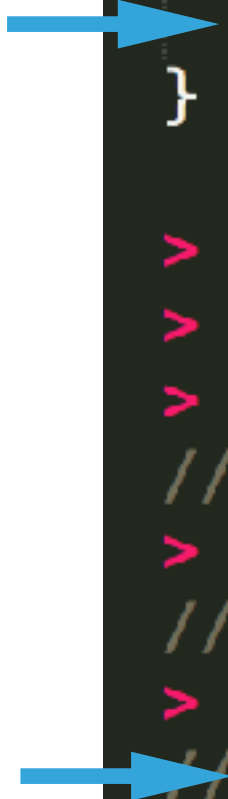
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**HOW ARE SAGAS
USED?**

SAGAS 'WATCH' FOR DISPATCHED ACTIONS

- ▶ Given an action type: `FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS`
- ▶ We can create a saga: `watchFetchAllTheThings`
- ▶ that will be triggered whenever `FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS` is dispatched

**SAMPLE
COMPONENT**

SAMPLE COMPONENT

```
1 // my component
2 import React from 'react';
3 import PropTypes from 'prop-types';
4 import { bindActionCreators } from 'redux';
5 import { connect } from 'react-redux';
6 import { fetchAllTheThings as fetchAllTheThingsAction } from './actions';
7
8 function mySuperAwesomeComponent({ fetchAllTheThings }) {
9   return (
10     <div onClick={event => fetchAllTheThings()}>
11       Fetch the Things
12     </div>
13   );
14 }
15
16 mySuperAwesomeComponent.propTypes = {
17   fetchAllTheThings: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
18 };
19
20 function mapDispatchToProps(dispatch) {
21   return bindActionCreators({
22     fetchAllTheThings: fetchAllTheThingsAction,
23   }, dispatch);
24 }
25
26 export default connect(null, mapDispatchToProps)(mySuperAwesomeComponent);
```

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SAMPLE SAGA


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3 import { request } from './request';
4 import { transformTheData } from './mappers';
5 import * as actions from './actions';
6
7 function* fetchAllTheThings() {
8   try {
9     const response = yield call(request, '/fetchThings', 'GET');
10    if (response.status < 400) {
11      const transformedData = yield call(transformTheData, response.data);
12      yield put(actions.storeAllTheThings(transformedData));
13    } else {
14      yield put(actions.handleError());
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16  }
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19 function* watchFetchAllTheThings() {
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TESTING SAGAS

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```
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3 import { request } from './request';
4 import { transformTheData } from './mappers';
5 import * as actions from './actions';
6
7 describe('fetchAllTheThings sagas', () => {
8   describe('watchFetchAllTheThings', () => {
9     it('calls takeLatest on FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS action', () => {
10       const generator = watchFetchAllTheThings();
11       let next = generator.next();
12       expect(next.value).toEqual(takeLatest(FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS, fetchAllTheThings));
13       next = generator.next();
14       expect(next).toEqual({ done: true, value: undefined });
15     });
16   });
17
18   describe('fetchAllTheThings', () => {
19     let generator;
20     let next;
21     beforeEach(() => {
22       generator = fetchAllTheThings();
23       next = generator.next();
24       expect(next.value).toEqual(call(request, '/fetchThings', 'GET'));
25     });
26
27     it('handles successful api calls', () => {
28       const response = {
29         status: 200,
30         data: { we: 'win!' },
31       };
32       const transformedData = { showTrophy: true };
33
34       next = generator.next(response);
35       expect(next).toEqual(call(transformTheData, response.data));
36       next = generator.next(transformedData);
37       expect(next).toEqual(put(actions.storeAllTheThings(transformedData)));
38       next = generator.next();
39       expect(next).toEqual({ done: true, value: undefined });
40     });
41
42     it('handles unsuccessful api calls', () => {
43       const response = {
44         status: 403,
45       };
46
47       next = generator.next(response);
48       expect(next).toEqual(put(actions.handleError()));
49       next = generator.next();
50       expect(next).toEqual({ done: true, value: undefined });
51     });
52   });
53 })
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5 import * as actions from './actions';
6
7 describe('fetchAllTheThings sagas', () => {
8   describe('watchFetchAllTheThings', () => {
9     it('calls takeLatest on FETCH_ALL_THINGS action', () => {
10       const generator = watchFetchAllTheThings();
11       let next = generator.next();
12       expect(next.value).toEqual(takeLatest(FETCH_ALL_THINGS, fetchAllTheThings));
13       next = generator.next();
14       expect(next).toEqual({ done: true, value: undefined });
15     });
16   });
17
18   describe('fetchAllTheThings', () => {
19     let generator;
20     let next;
21     beforeEach(() => {
22       generator = fetchAllTheThings();
23       next = generator.next();
24       expect(next.value).toEqual(call(request, '/fetchThings', 'GET'));
25     });
26
27     it('handles successful api calls', () => {
28       const response = {
29         status: 200,
30         data: { we: 'win!' },
31       };
32       const transformedData = { showTrophy: true };
33
34       next = generator.next(response);
35       expect(next).toEqual(call(transformTheData, response.data));
36       next = generator.next(transformedData);
37       expect(next).toEqual(put(actions.storeAllTheThings(transformedData)));
38       next = generator.next();
39       expect(next).toEqual({ done: true, value: undefined });
40     });
41
42     it('handles unsuccessful api calls', () => {
43       const response = {
44         status: 403,
45       };
46
47       next = generator.next(response);
48       expect(next).toEqual(put(actions.handleError()));
49       next = generator.next();
50       expect(next).toEqual({ done: true, value: undefined });
51     });
52   });
53 })
```

TESTING THE WATCHER




```
it('calls takeLatest on FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS action', () => {  
  const generator = watchFetchAllTheThings();  
  let next = generator.next();  
  expect(next.value).toEqual(takeLatest(FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS, fetchAllTheThings));  
  next = generator.next();  
  expect(next).toEqual({ done: true, value: undefined });  
});
```




```
function* watchFetchAllTheThings() {  
  yield takeLatest(FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS, fetchAllTheThings);  
}
```

TESTING THE WATCHER




```
it('calls takeLatest on FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS action', () => {  
  const generator = watchFetchAllTheThings();  
  let next = generator.next();  
  expect(next.value).toEqual(takeLatest(FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS, fetchAllTheThings));  
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});
```




```
function* watchFetchAllTheThings() {  
  yield takeLatest(FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS, fetchAllTheThings);  
}
```

TESTING THE WATCHER




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it('calls takeLatest on FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS action', () => {  
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```
function* watchFetchAllTheThings() {
  yield takeLatest(FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS, fetchAllTheThings);
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TESTING THE WATCHER

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it('calls takeLatest on FETCH_ALL_THE_THINGS action', () => {  
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TESTING THE SAGA



```
beforeEach(() => {
  generator = fetchAllTheThings();
  next = generator.next();
  expect(next.value).toEqual(call(request, '/fetchThings', 'GET'));
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it('handles successful api calls', () => {
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    status: 200,
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  };
  const transformedData = { showTrophy: true };

  next = generator.next(response);
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});
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```
function* fetchAllTheThings() {
  try {
    const response = yield call(request, '/fetchThings', 'GET');
    if (response.status < 400) {
      const transformedData = yield call(transformTheData, response.data);
      yield put(actions.storeAllTheThings(transformedData));
    } else {
      yield put(actions.handleError());
    }
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TESTING THE SAGA



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VOILÁ

- ▶ Redux-Sagas...
 - ▶ offer a solution for asynchronous React / Redux code
 - ▶ make asynchronous code look synchronous
 - ▶ are easy to test
 - ▶ allow the rest of your application to be written with pure functions and components

THANK YOU!

THANK YOU!

LINKS

- ▶ Redux

- ▶ <https://redux.js.org/>

- ▶ Redux-Sagas

- ▶ <https://redux-saga.js.org/>

- ▶ Me (Scott Fletcher)

- ▶ <https://www.linkedin.com/in/sfletche/>

- ▶ This Presentation

- ▶ <https://github.com/sfletche/presentations>