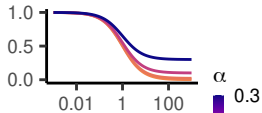
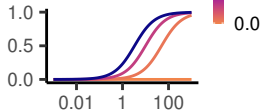


**a** $\alpha^{\text{eff}}$ **b**

Mem. coeff.

**c**

Margin

