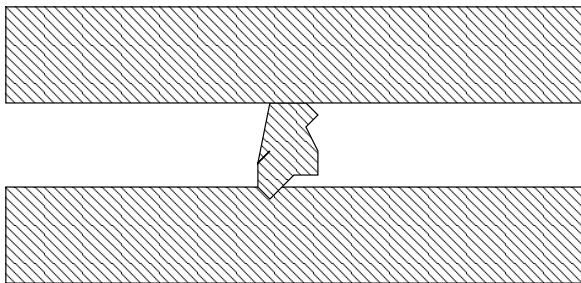
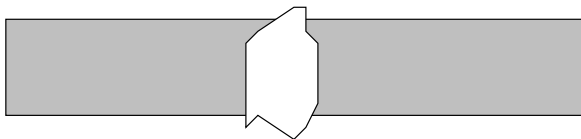


Metal



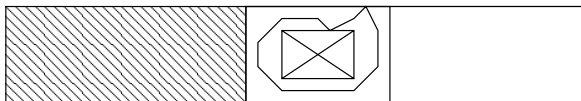
$N_1 - N_2$ corto circuito (metal extra)

N_1



Rotura en N_1 (ausencia de polisilicio)

N_1



N_2

Rotura en $N_1 - N_2$ (ausencia de via)