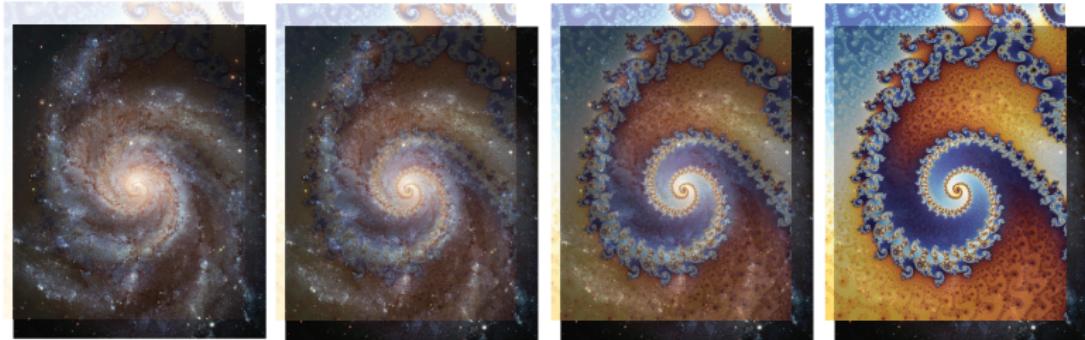


Gemstones and Galaxies



Adv. Combinatorics, University of Akron

January 11, 2014



*Nature image credits: NASA, Wikimedia and Google Earth. *“Nature” includes the Mandelbrot set.

Rough diamond.



Image credits: Wikimedia.

Cut diamonds.

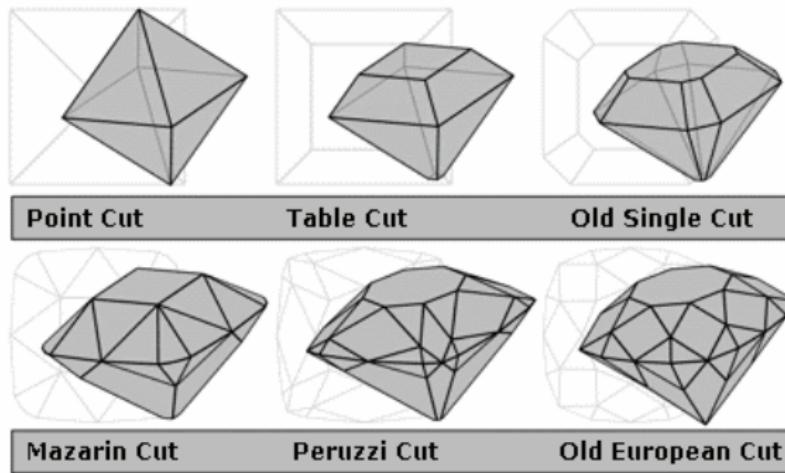
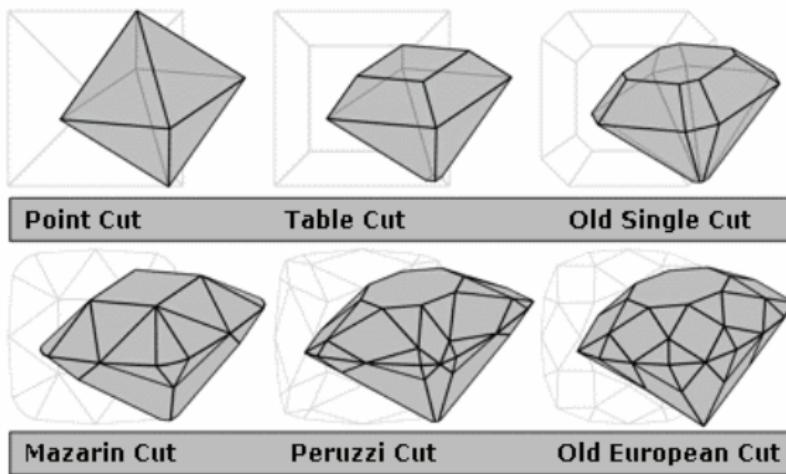


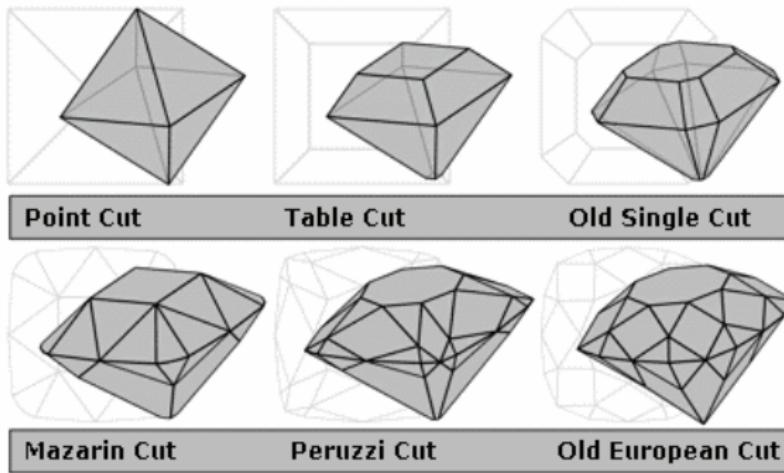
Image credits: Wikimedia.

Cut diamonds.



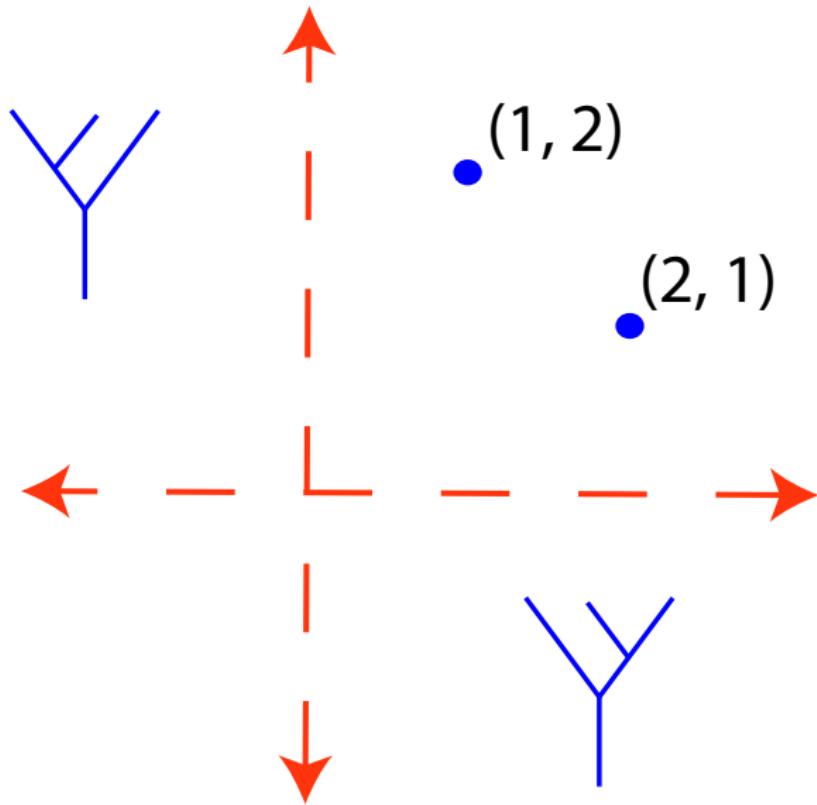
–Ten sides = 32300 types.

Cut diamonds.

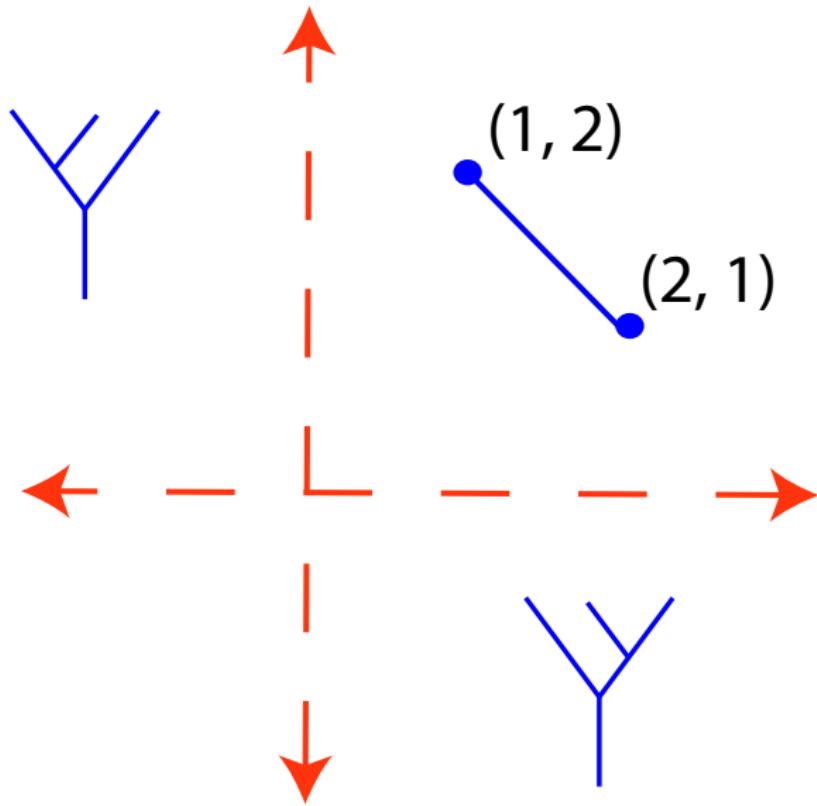


- Ten sides = 32300 types.
- 18 sides = 107854282197058 types (factor of a billion!)

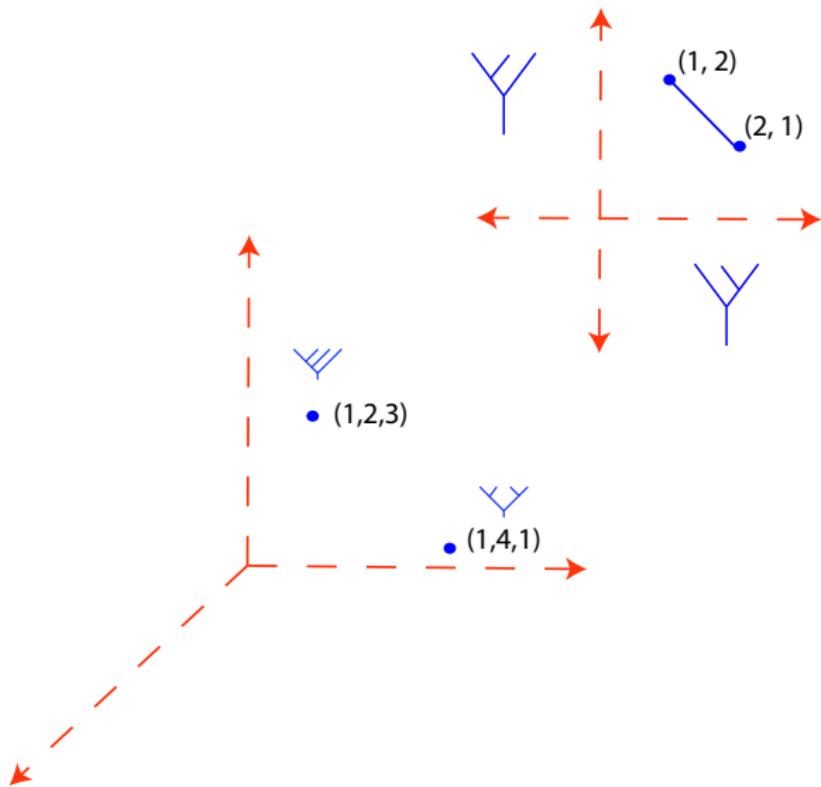
A convex hull of binary trees.



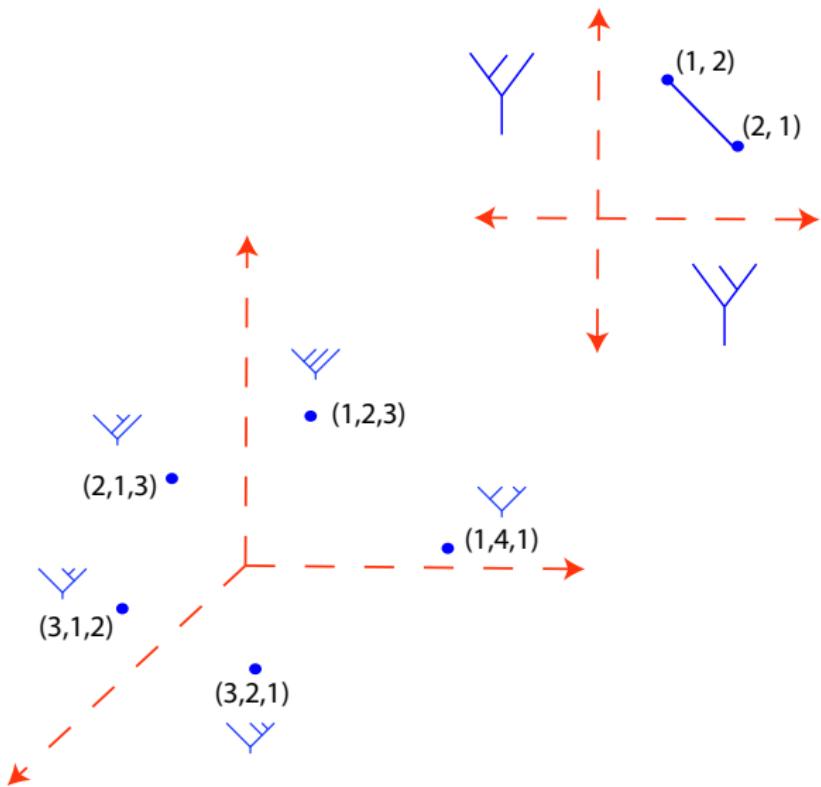
A convex hull of binary trees.



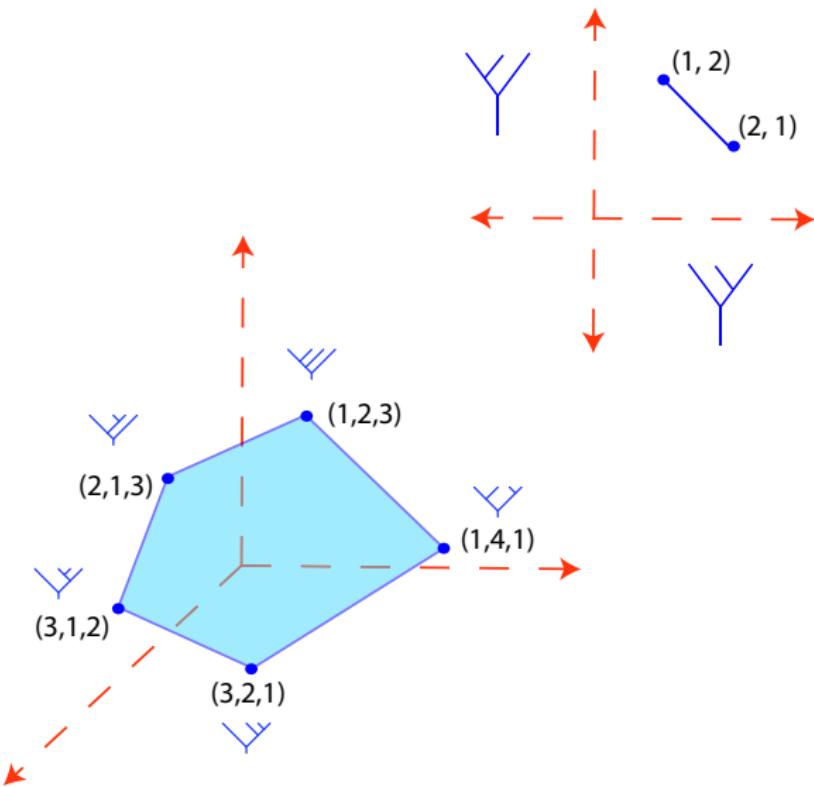
A convex hull of binary trees.



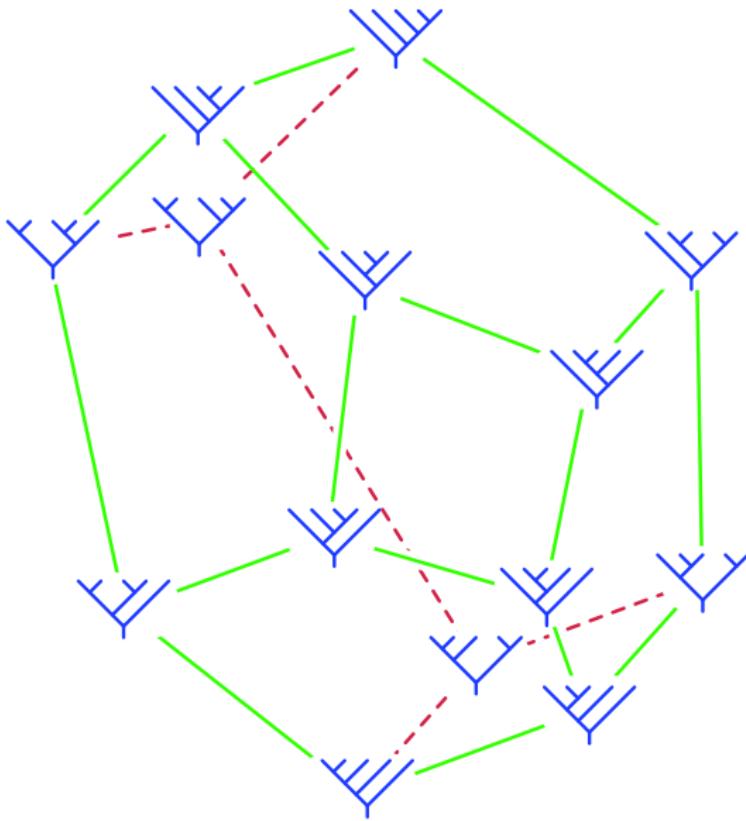
A convex hull of binary trees.



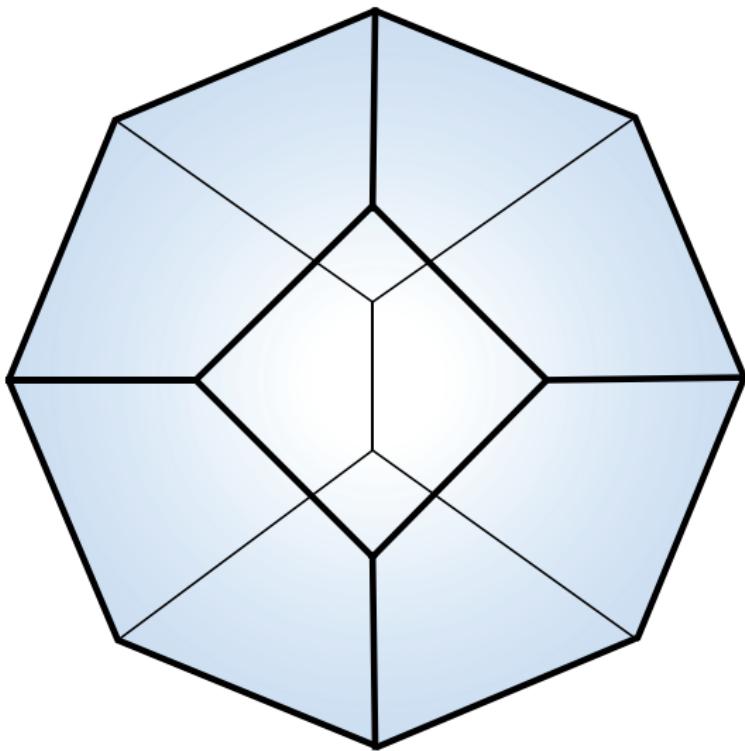
A convex hull of binary trees.



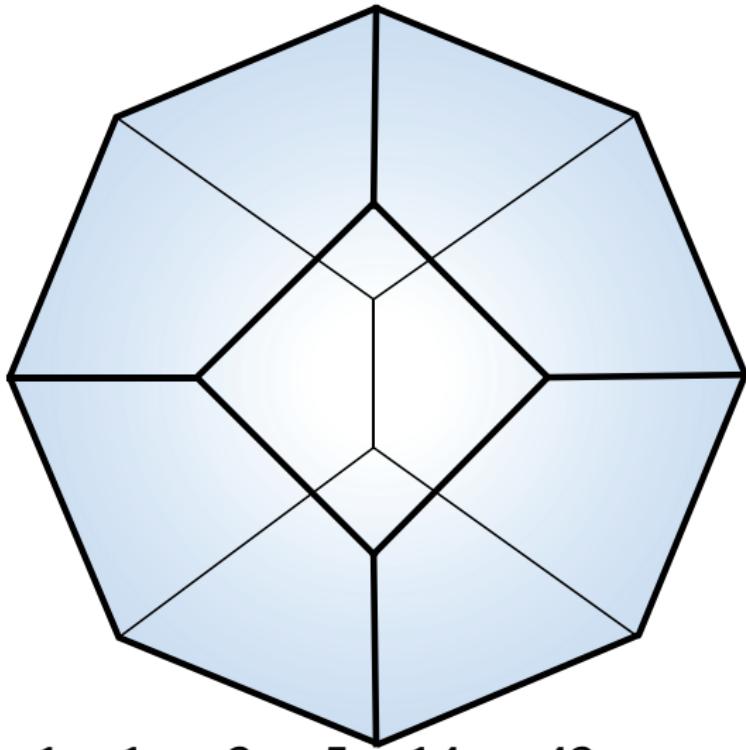
A convex hull of binary trees.



The associahedron.



The associahedra, and the Catalan numbers.



The Catalan numbers and the Mandelbrot sequences.

Definition

Mandelbrot sequences: Take a complex number z and add it to its square. Repeat, by squaring your result and adding the same original z .

$$\begin{aligned} z \\ \mapsto z + z^2 \end{aligned}$$

The Catalan numbers and the Mandelbrot sequences.

Definition

Mandelbrot sequences: Take a complex number z and add it to its square. Repeat, by squaring your result and adding the same original z .

$$z$$

$$\mapsto z + z^2$$

$$\mapsto z + (z + z^2)^2$$

The Catalan numbers and the Mandelbrot sequences.

Definition

Mandelbrot sequences: Take a complex number z and add it to its square. Repeat, by squaring your result and adding the same original z .

$$z$$

$$\mapsto z + z^2$$

$$\mapsto z + (z + z^2)^2$$

$$= z + z^2 + 2z^3 + z^4$$

The Catalan numbers and the Mandelbrot sequences.

Definition

Mandelbrot sequences: Take a complex number z and add it to its square. Repeat, by squaring your result and adding the same original z .

$$z$$

$$\mapsto z + z^2$$

$$\mapsto z + (z + z^2)^2$$

$$= 1z + 1z^2 + 2z^3 + z^4$$

The Catalan numbers and the Mandelbrot sequences.

Definition

Mandelbrot sequences: Take a complex number z and add it to its square. Repeat, by squaring your result and adding the same original z .

$$z$$

$$\mapsto z + z^2$$

$$\mapsto z + (z + z^2)^2$$

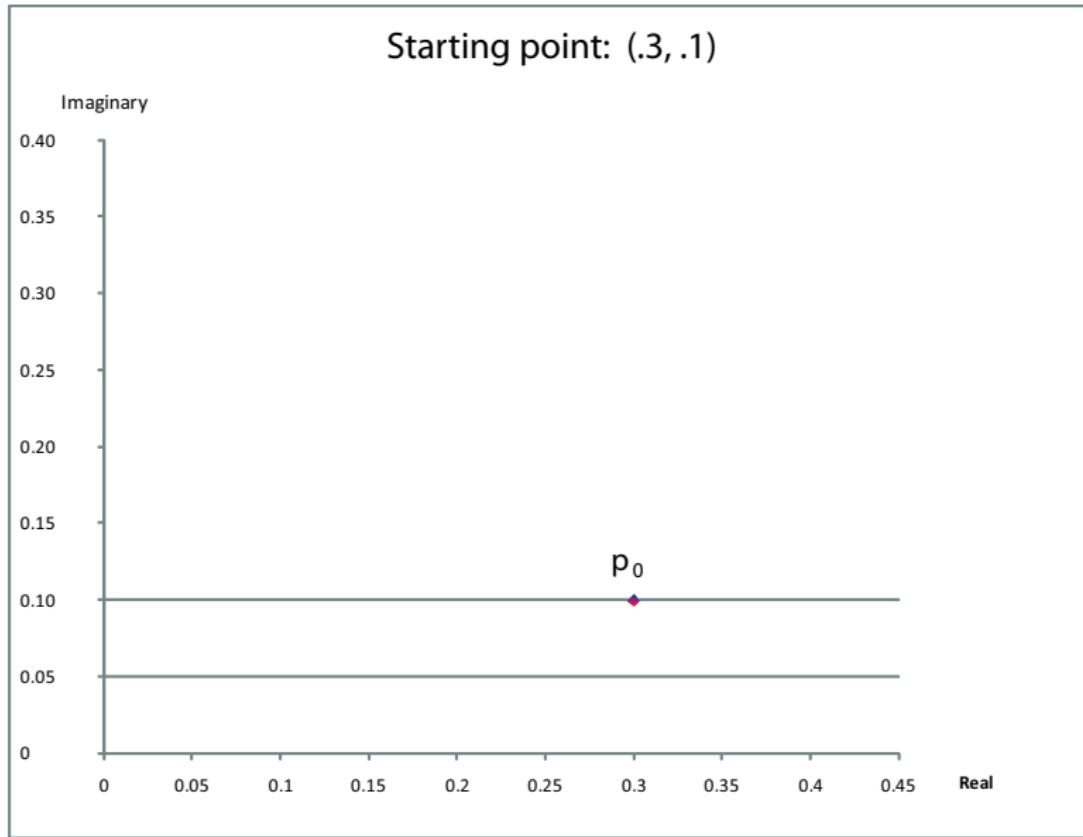
$$= 1z + 1z^2 + 2z^3 + z^4$$

$$\mapsto 1z + 1z^2 + 2z^3 + 5z^4 + 6z^5 + 6z^6 + 4z^7 + z^8$$

⋮

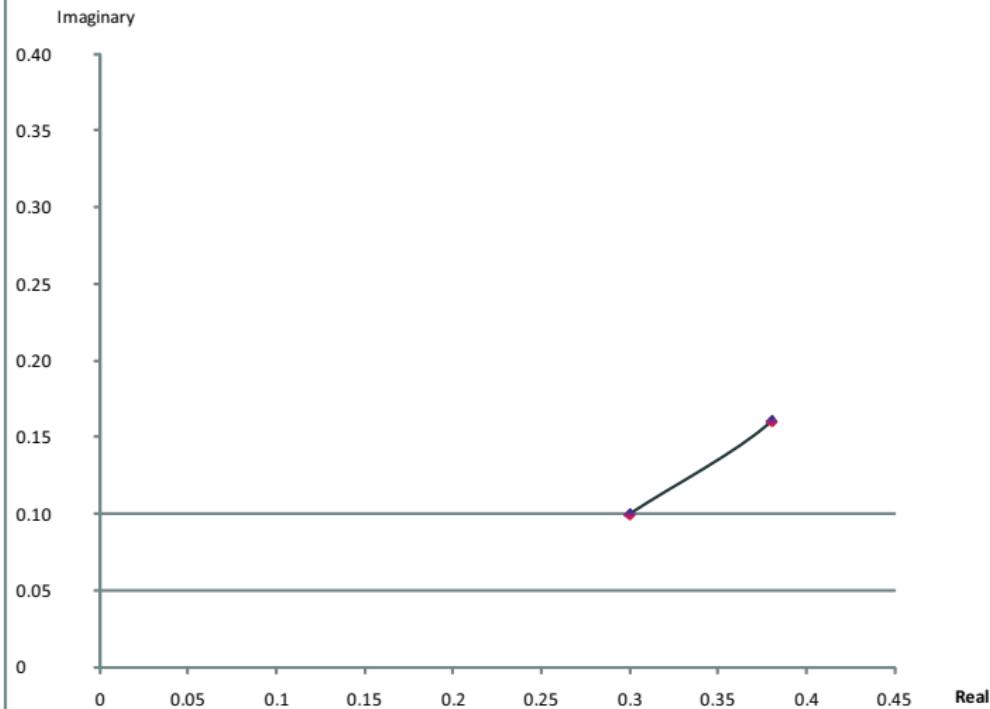
$$\mapsto 1z + 1z^2 + 2z^3 + 5z^4 + 14z^5 + 42z^6 + \dots$$

Example Mandelbrot sequence: $z \mapsto z + z^2$



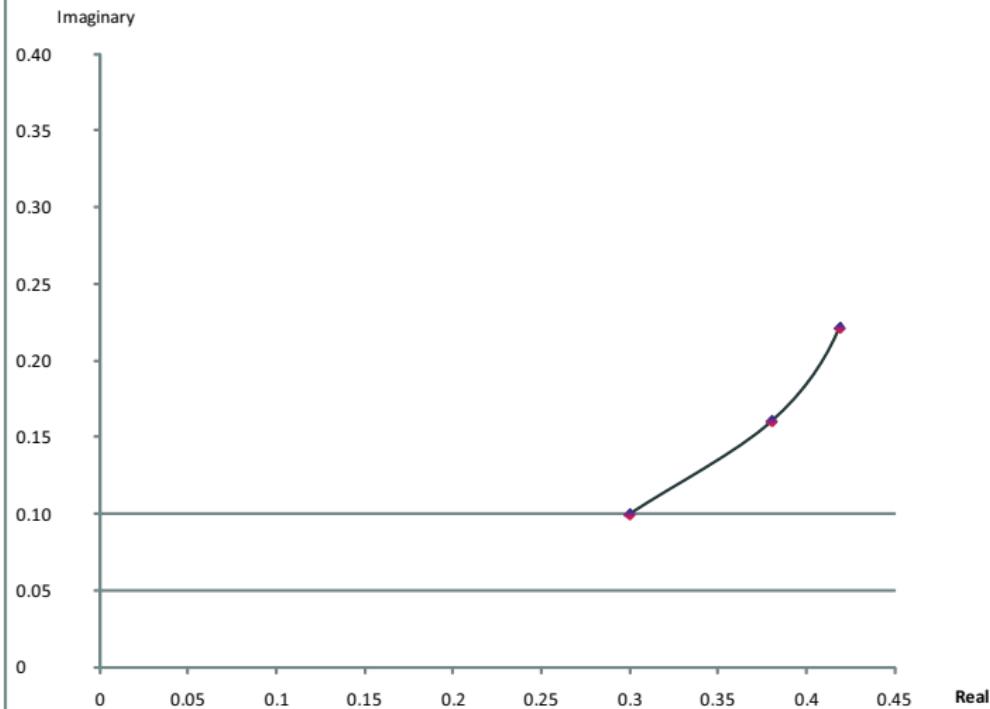
$$\text{Mandelbrot } z \mapsto z + z^2$$

Starting point: (.3,.1)



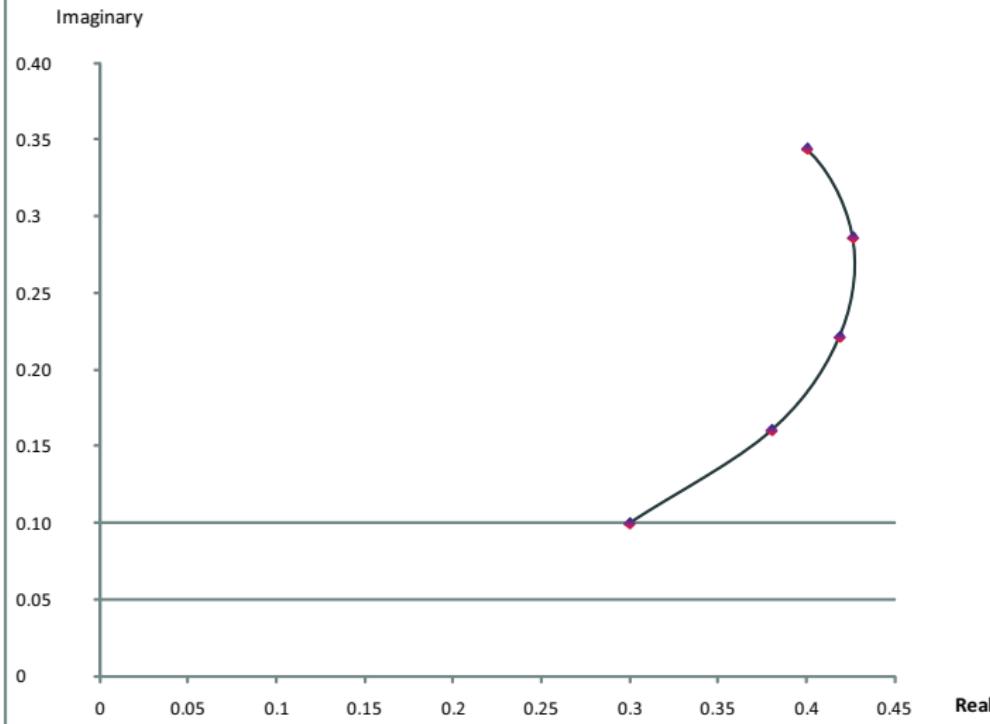
$$\text{Mandelbrot } z \mapsto z + z^2$$

Starting point: (.3,.1)



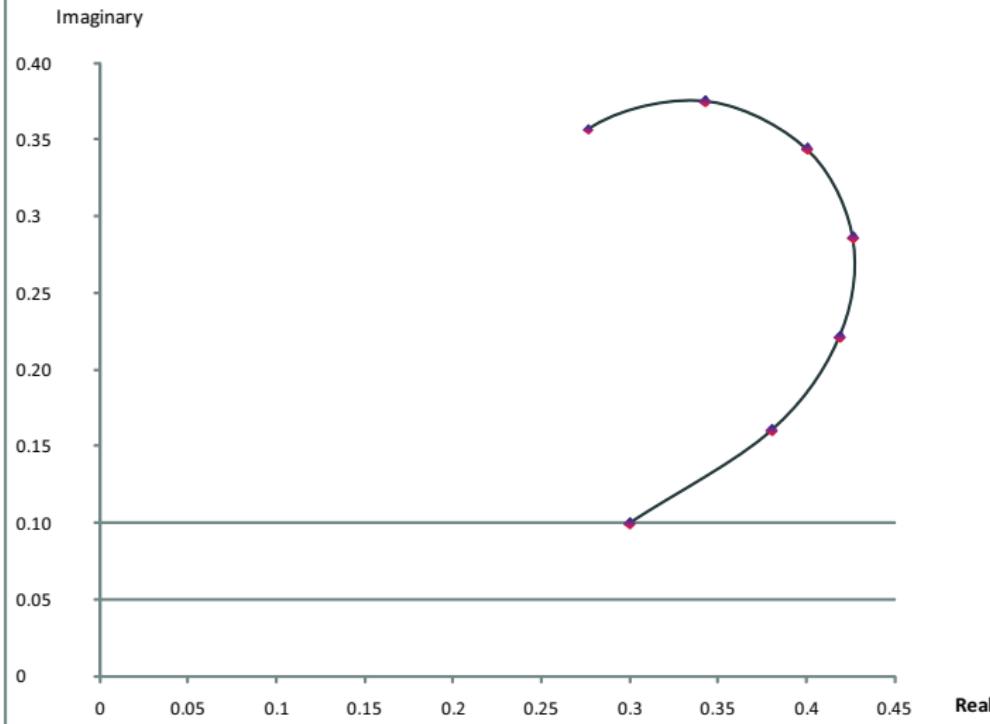
Mandelbrot $z \mapsto z + z^2$

Starting point: (.3,.1)



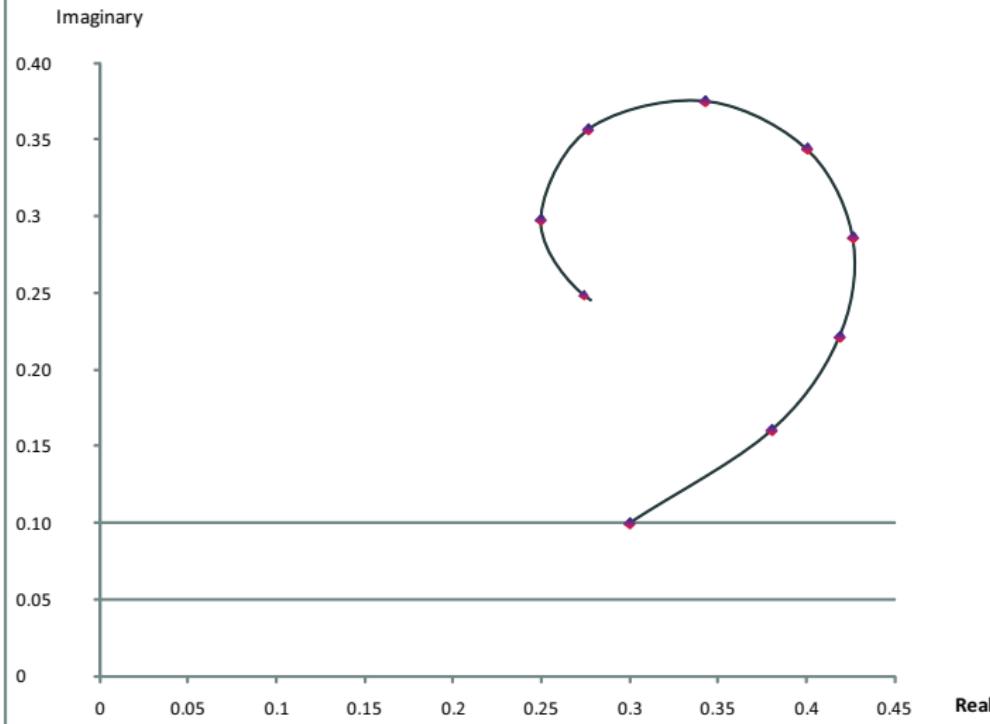
$$\text{Mandelbrot } z \mapsto z + z^2$$

Starting point: (.3,.1)

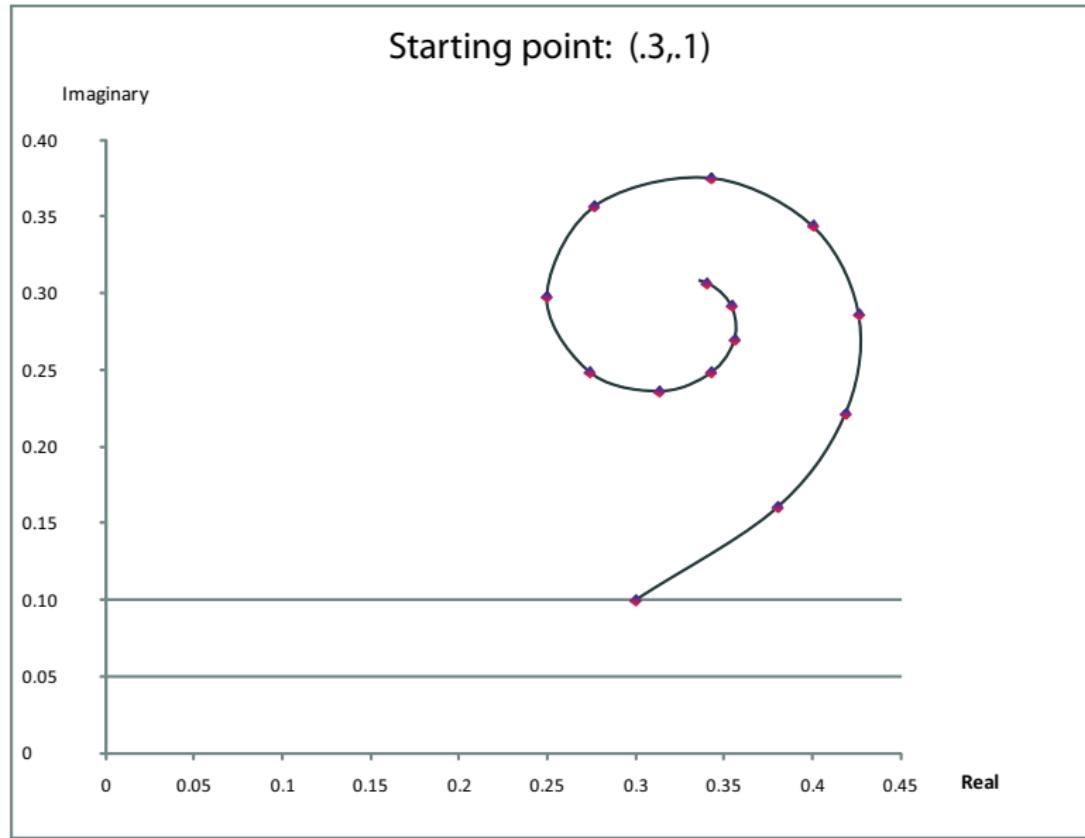


Mandelbrot $z \mapsto z + z^2$

Starting point: (.3,.1)

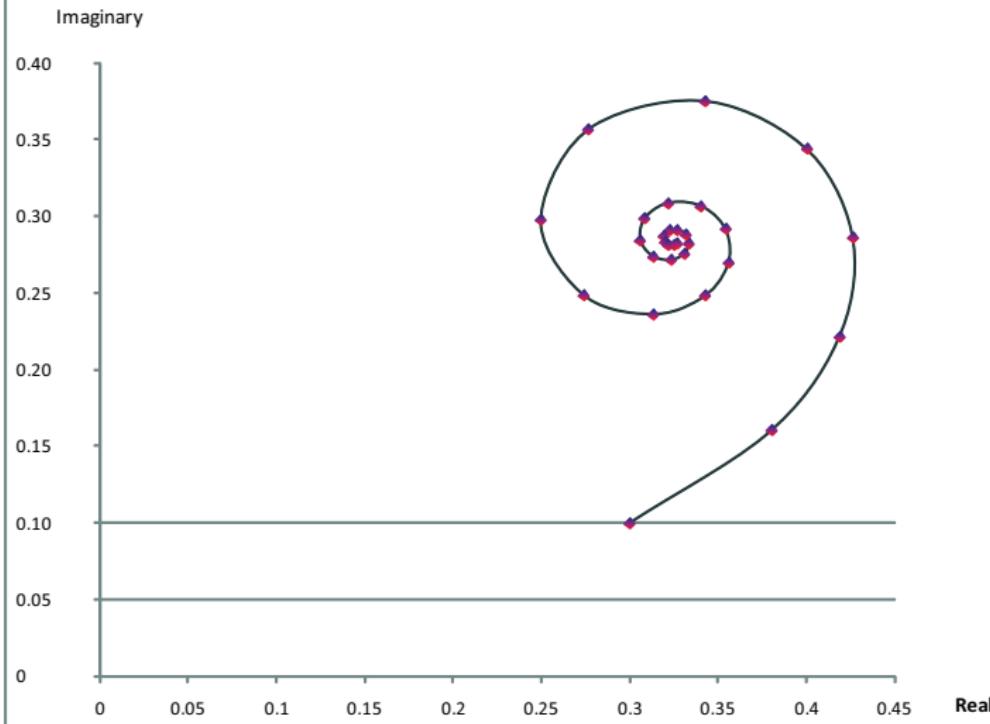


Mandelbrot $z \mapsto z + z^2$



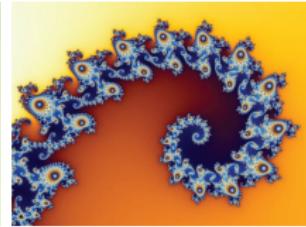
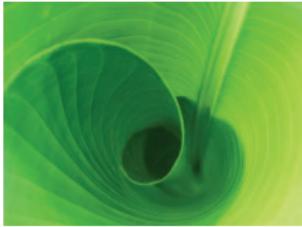
Mandelbrot $z \mapsto z + z^2$

Starting point: (.3,.1)



Logarithmic spiral.

$$r = e^{\theta}.$$

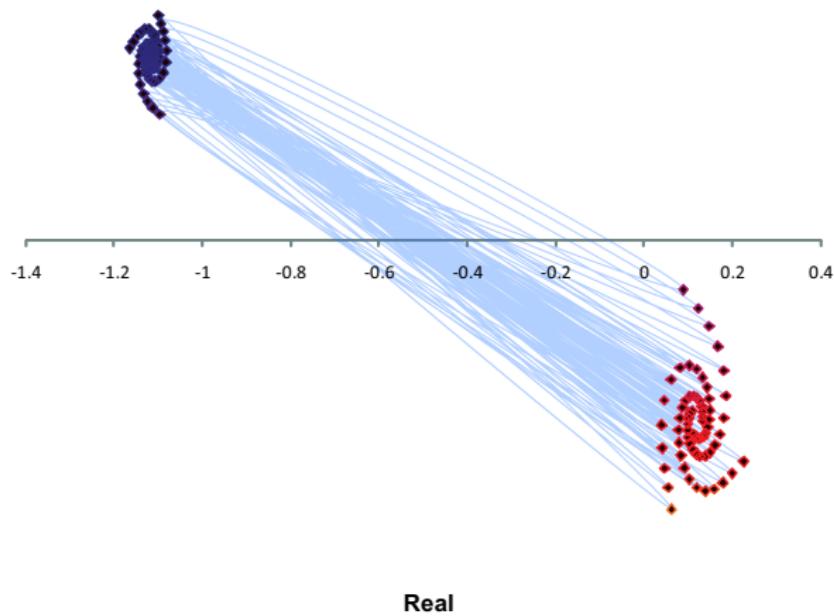


Image

credits: McSweeney's (first two) Wikimedia (last two).

Mandelbrot $z \mapsto z + z^2$

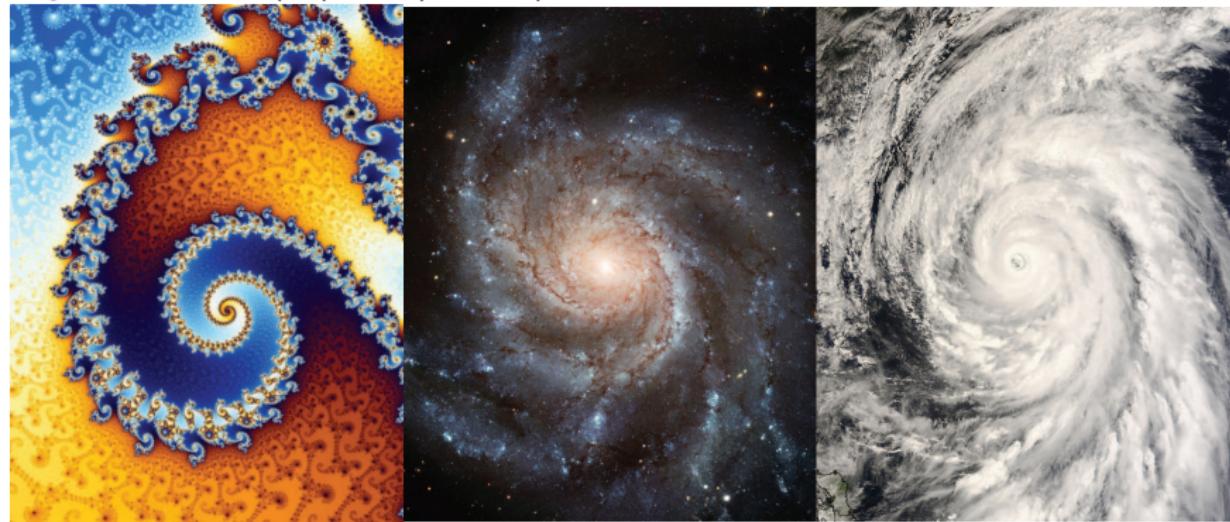
Starting point: (-1.1, .22)



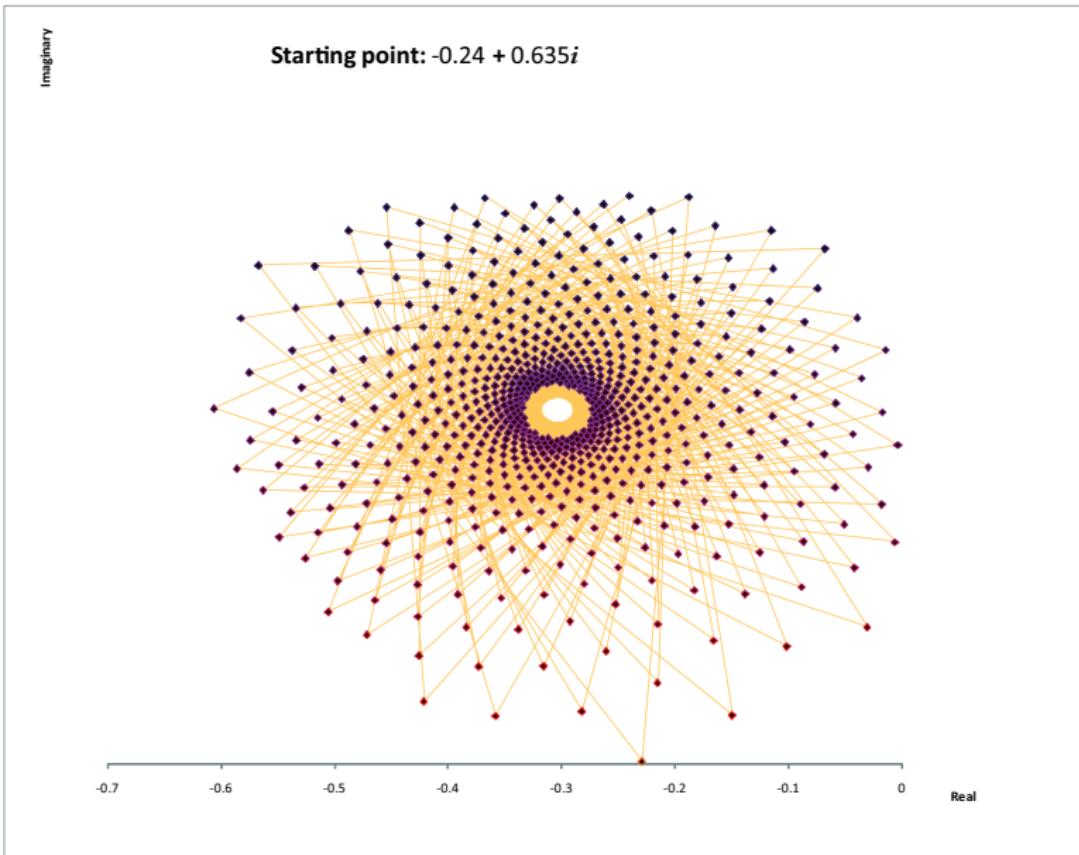
Logarithmic spiral.

$$\ln r = \theta.$$

Image credits: Wikimedia (first), NASA (second two).

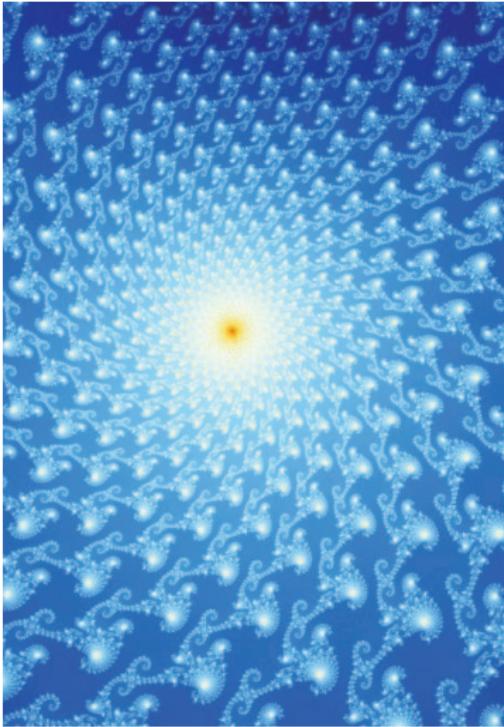
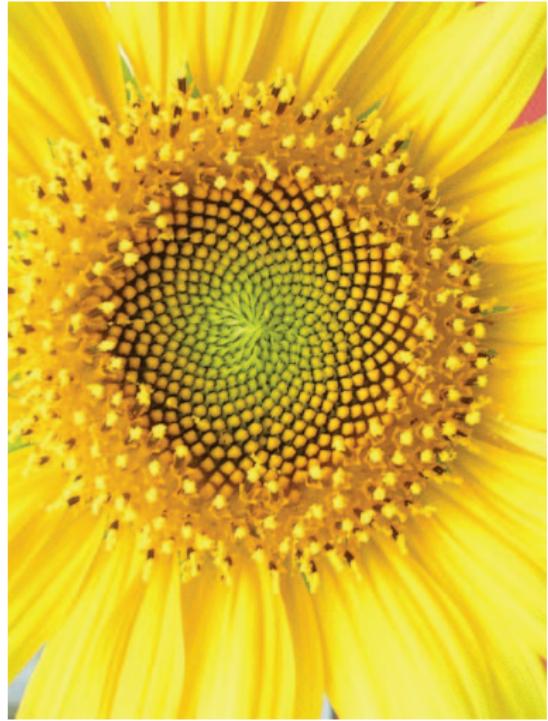


Mandelbrot $z \mapsto z + z^2$



Logarithmic spiral.

$$\ln r = \theta.$$



Mandelbrot $z \mapsto z + z^2$

Starting point: $-0.26 + 0.635i$

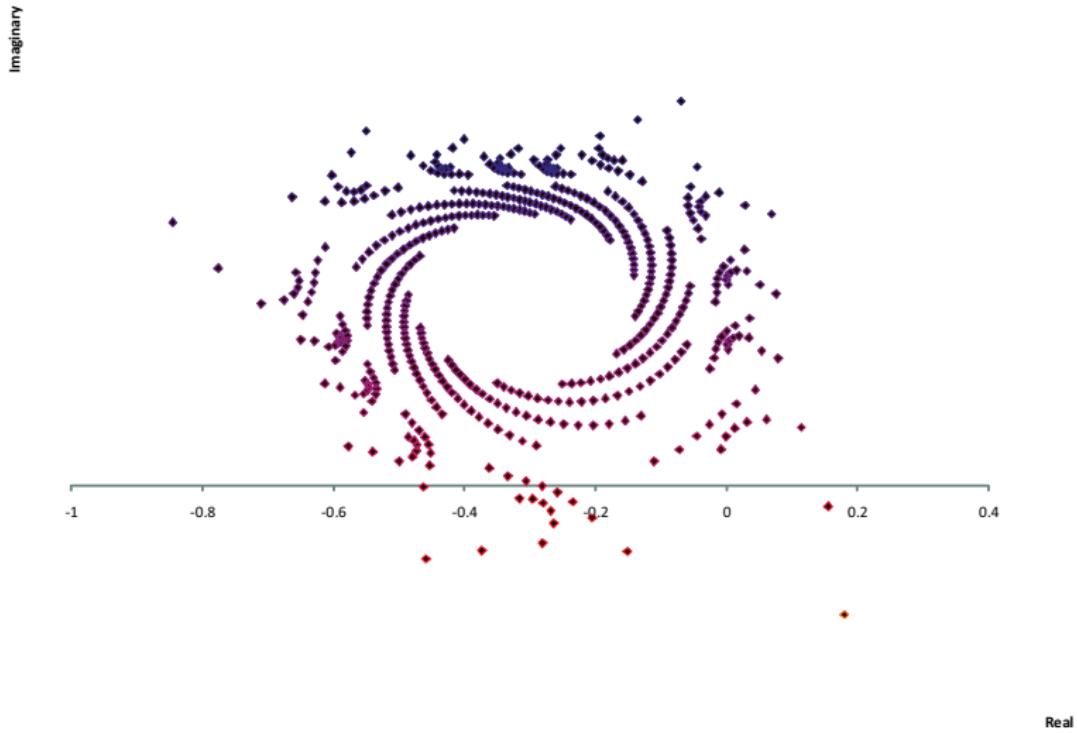
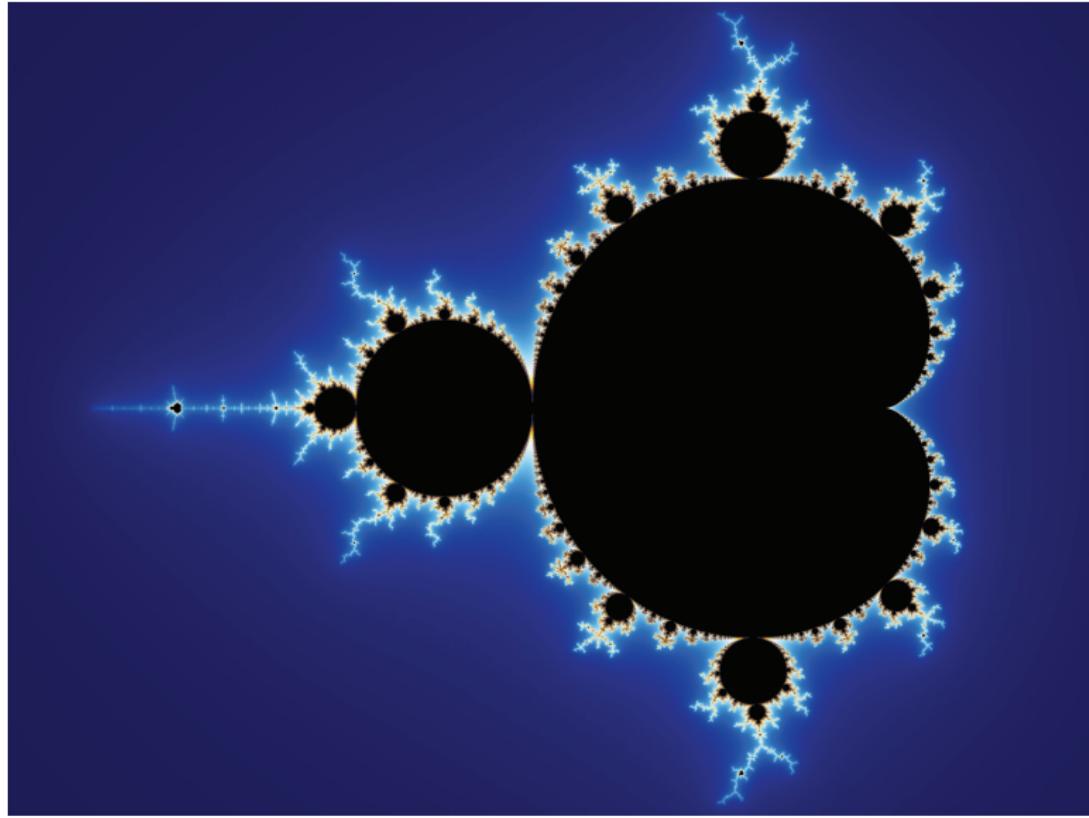


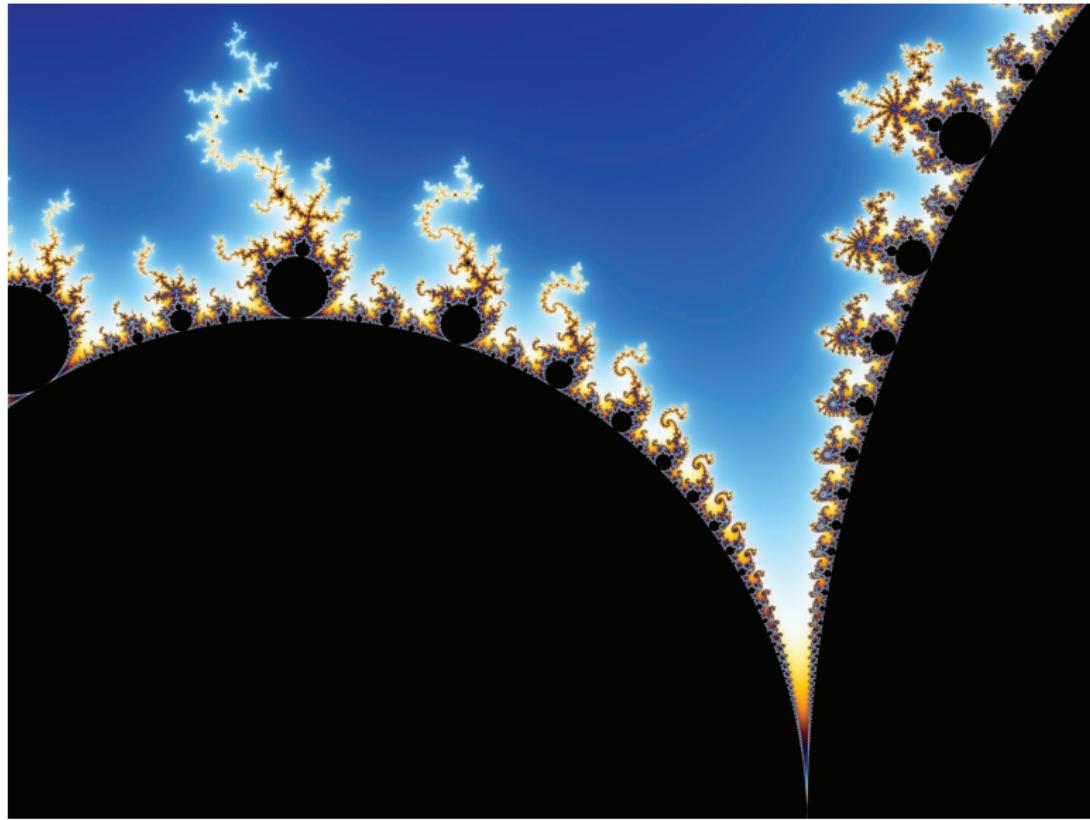
Image credits (all following Mandelbrot slides):
Wikimedia, Wolfgang Beyer.

<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/User:Wolfgangbeyer>

Mandelbrot set.



Mandelbrot set.



Fractal

Victoria crater.

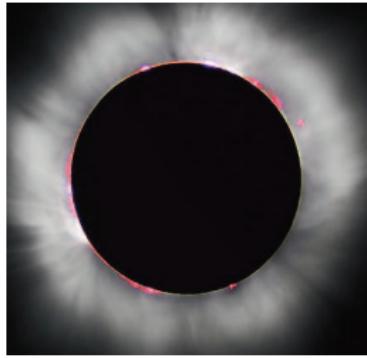
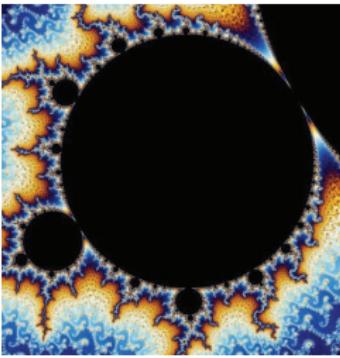
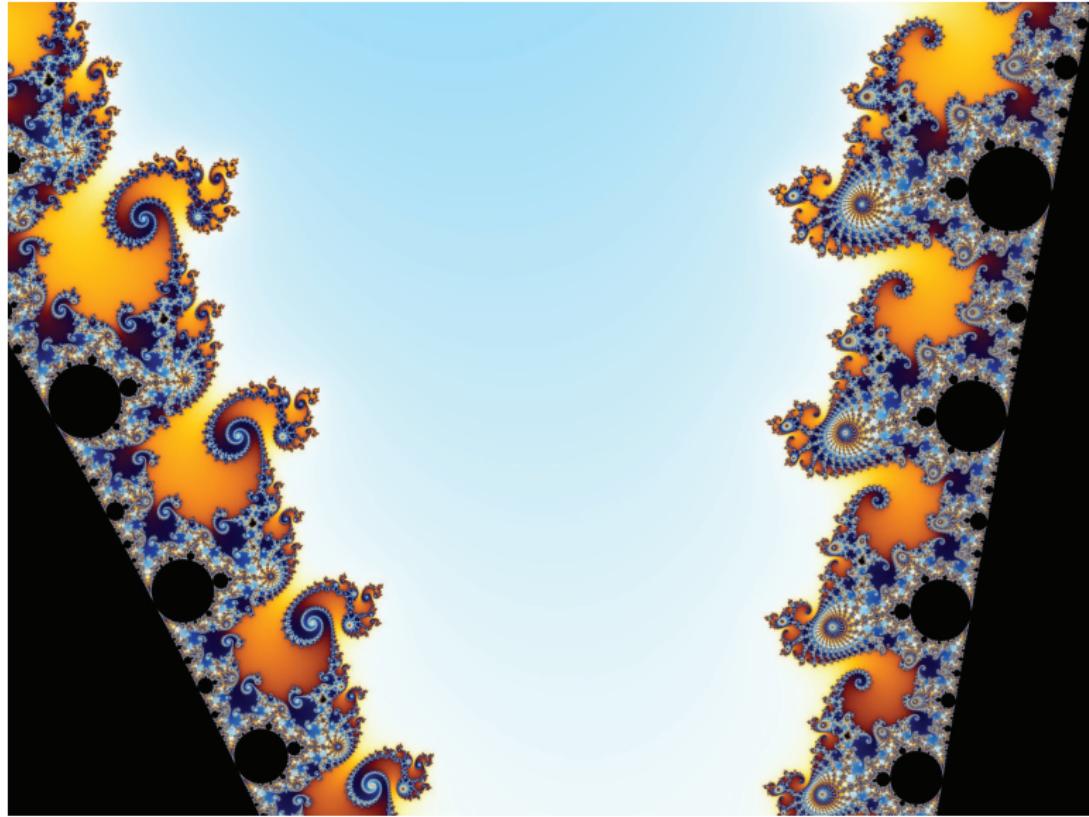
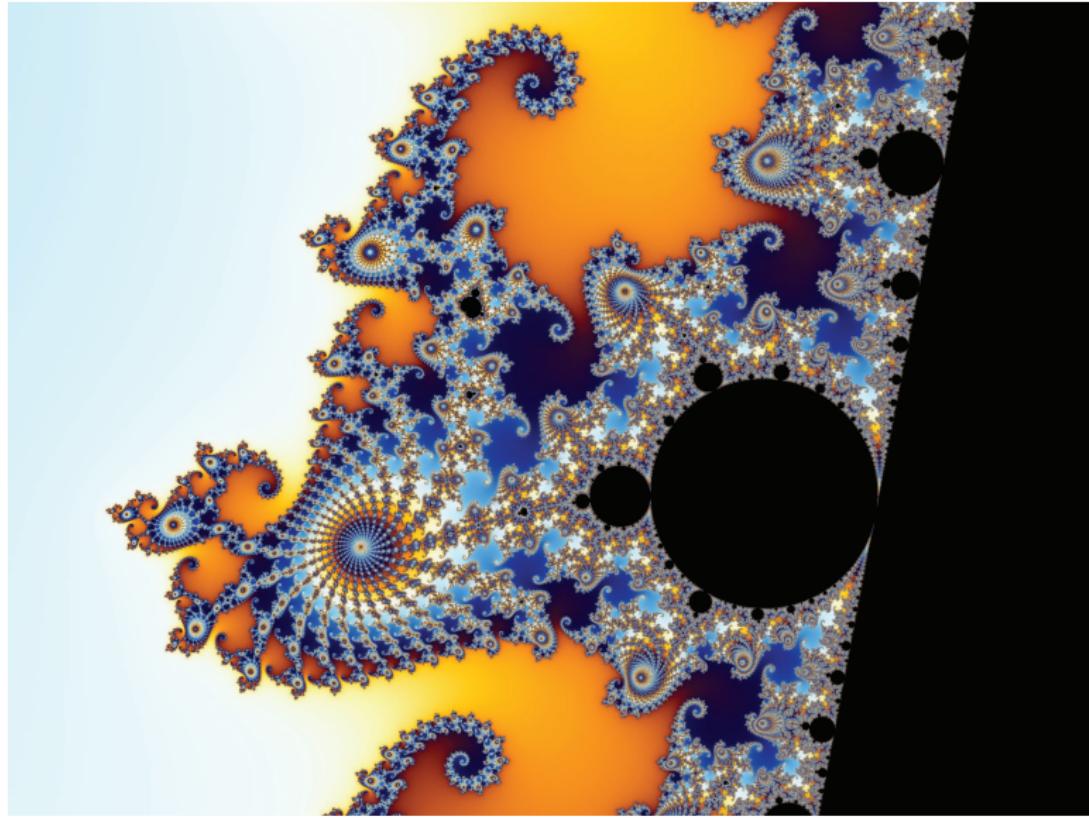


Image credit for Victoria crater: NASA.

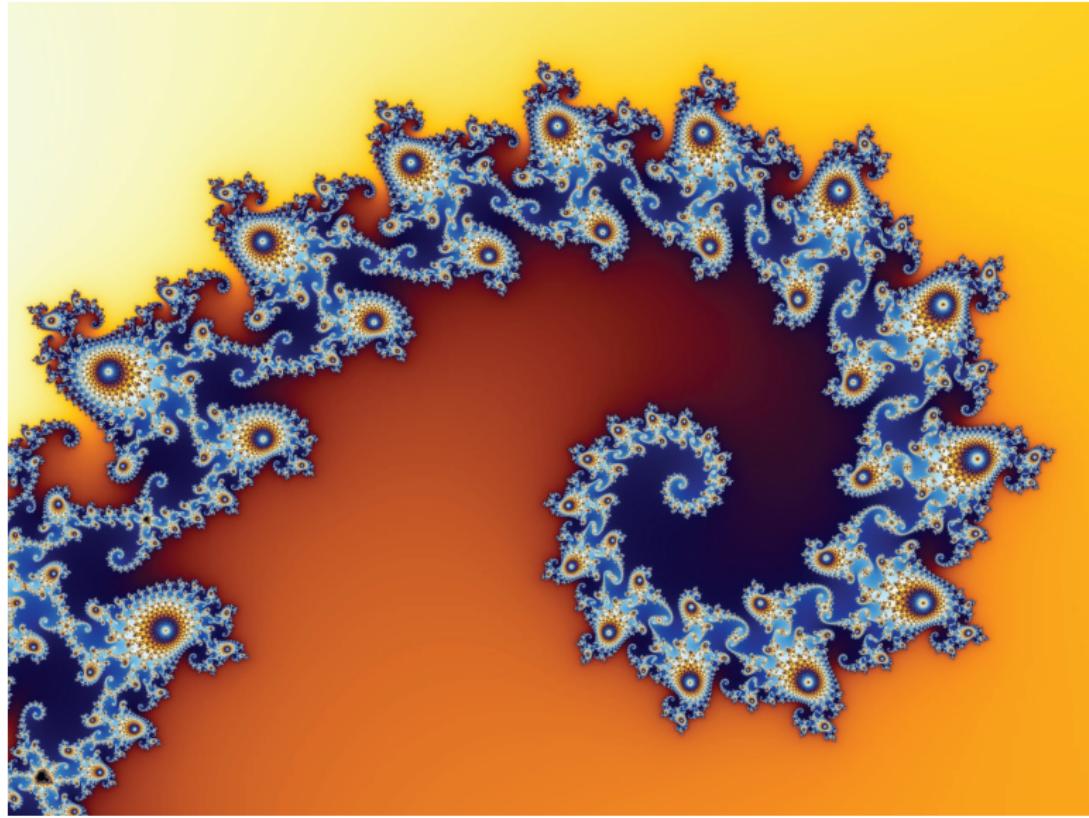
Mandelbrot set.



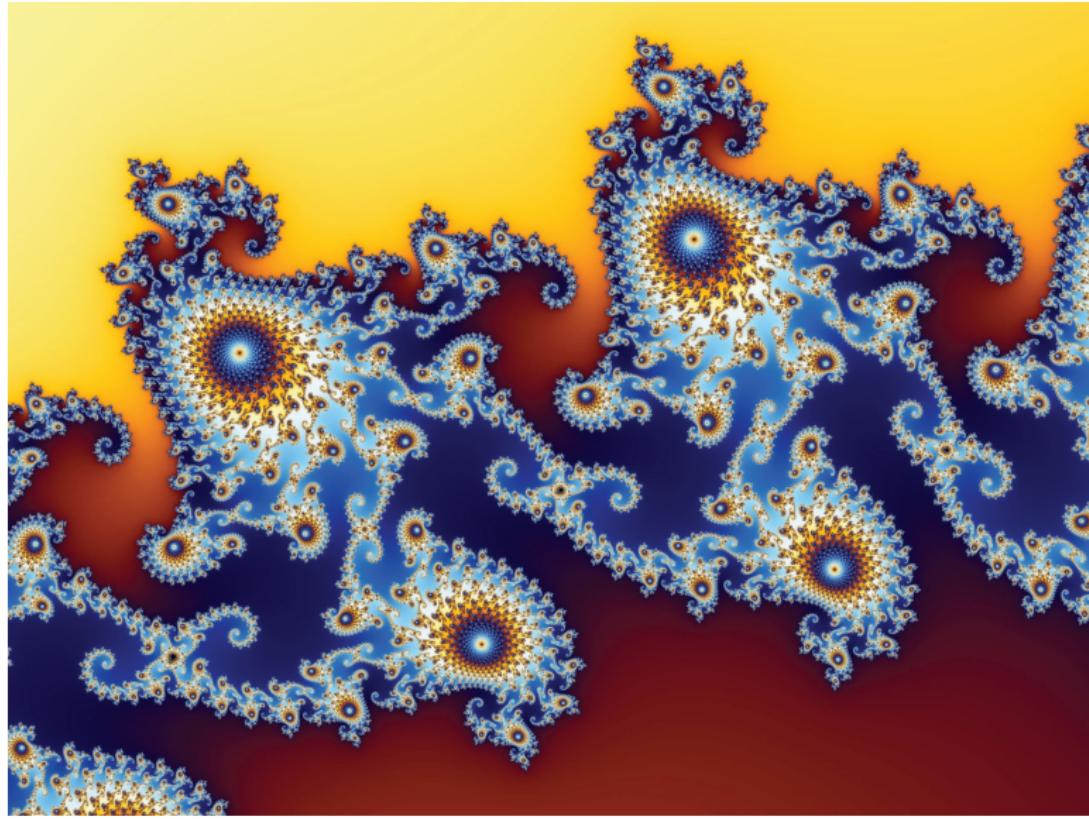
Mandelbrot set.



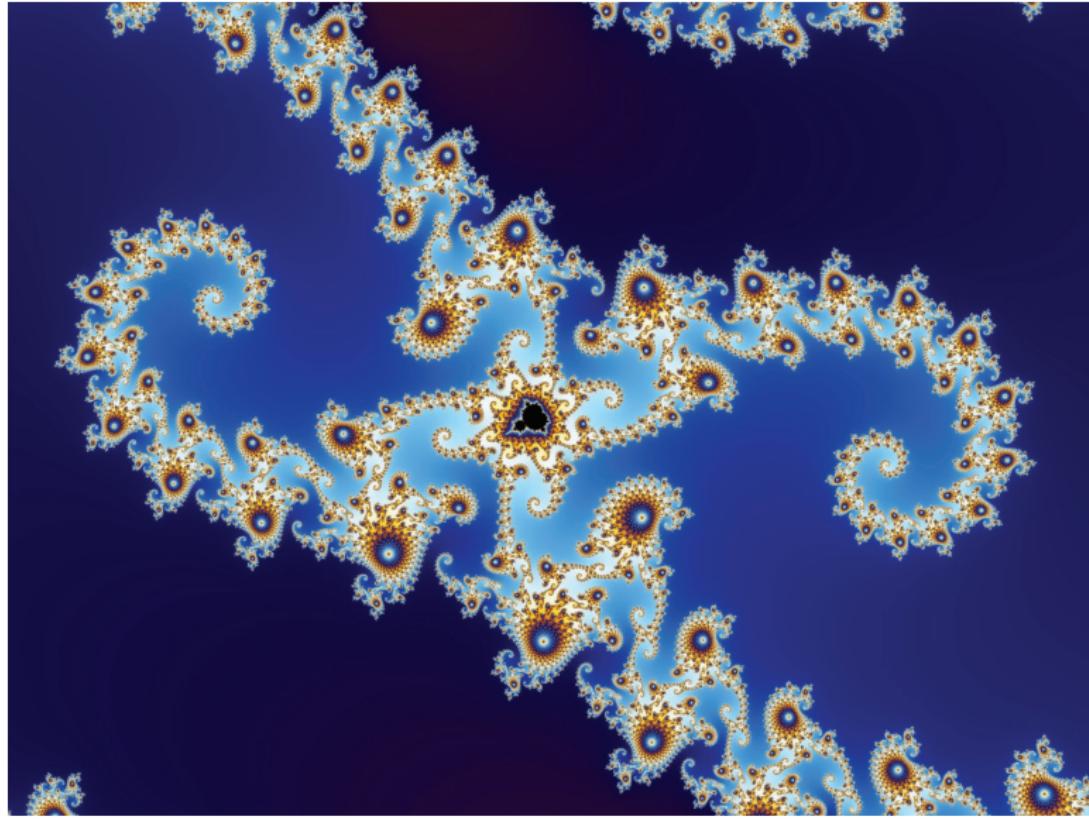
Mandelbrot set.



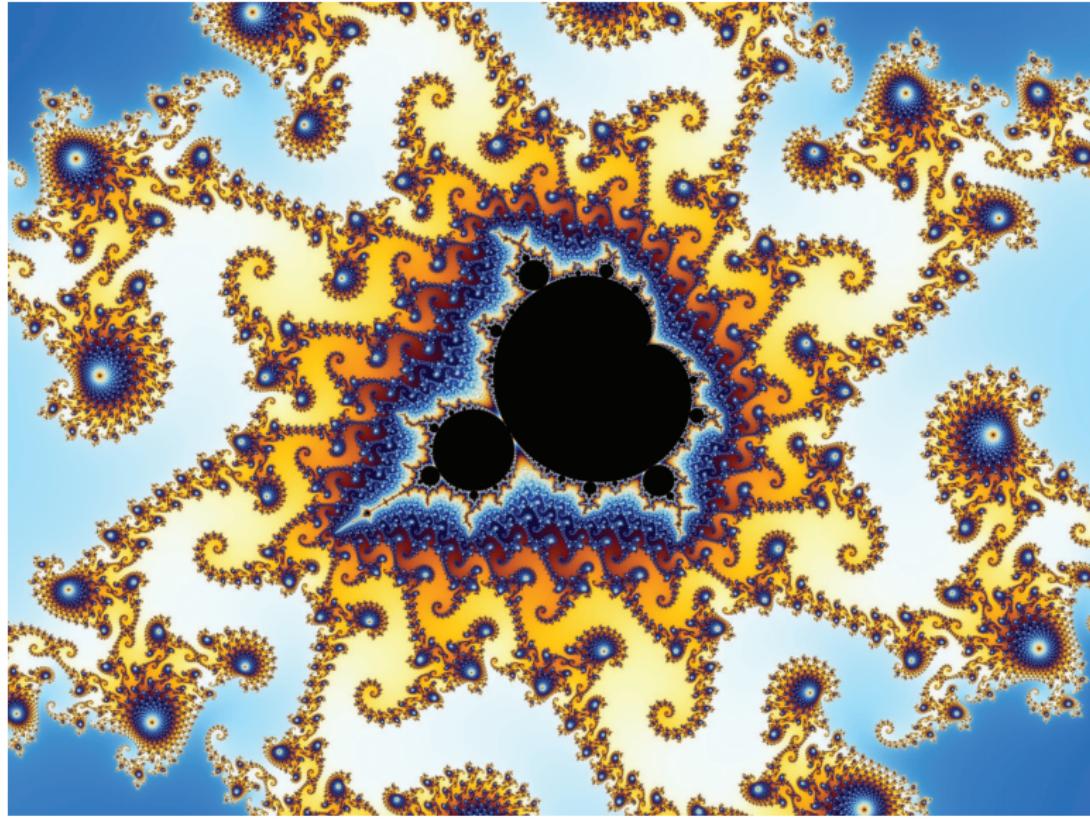
Mandelbrot set.



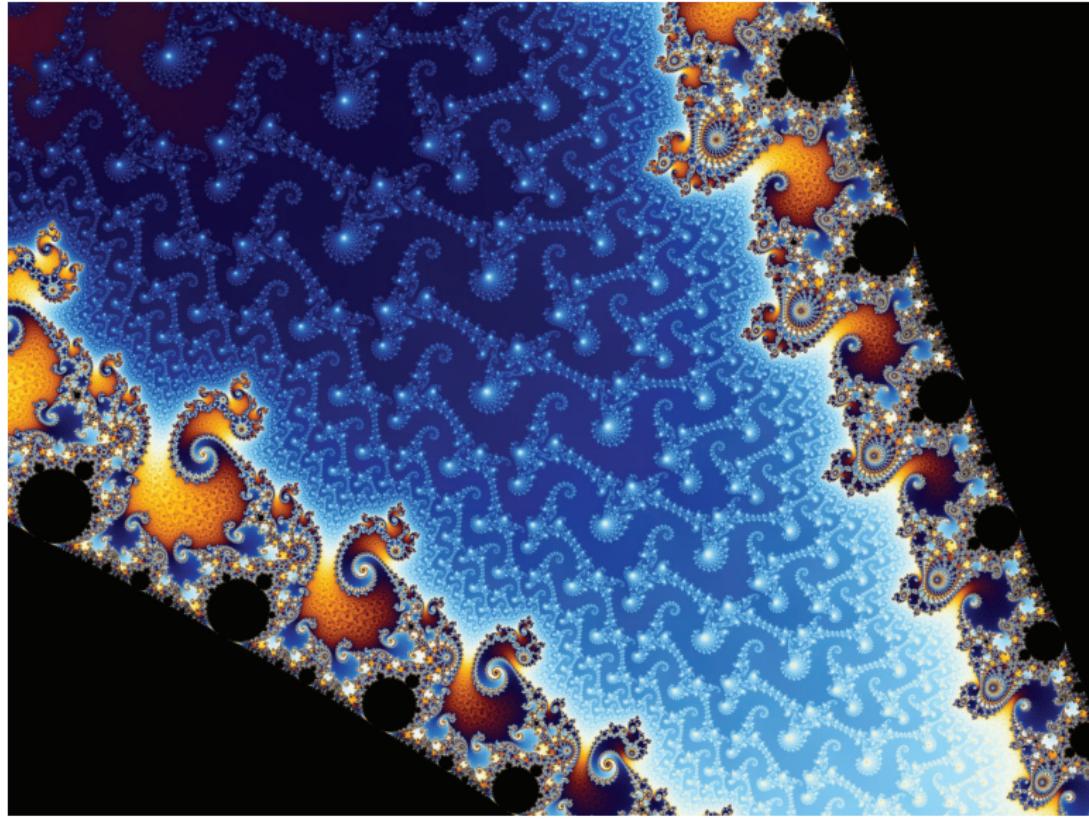
Mandelbrot set.



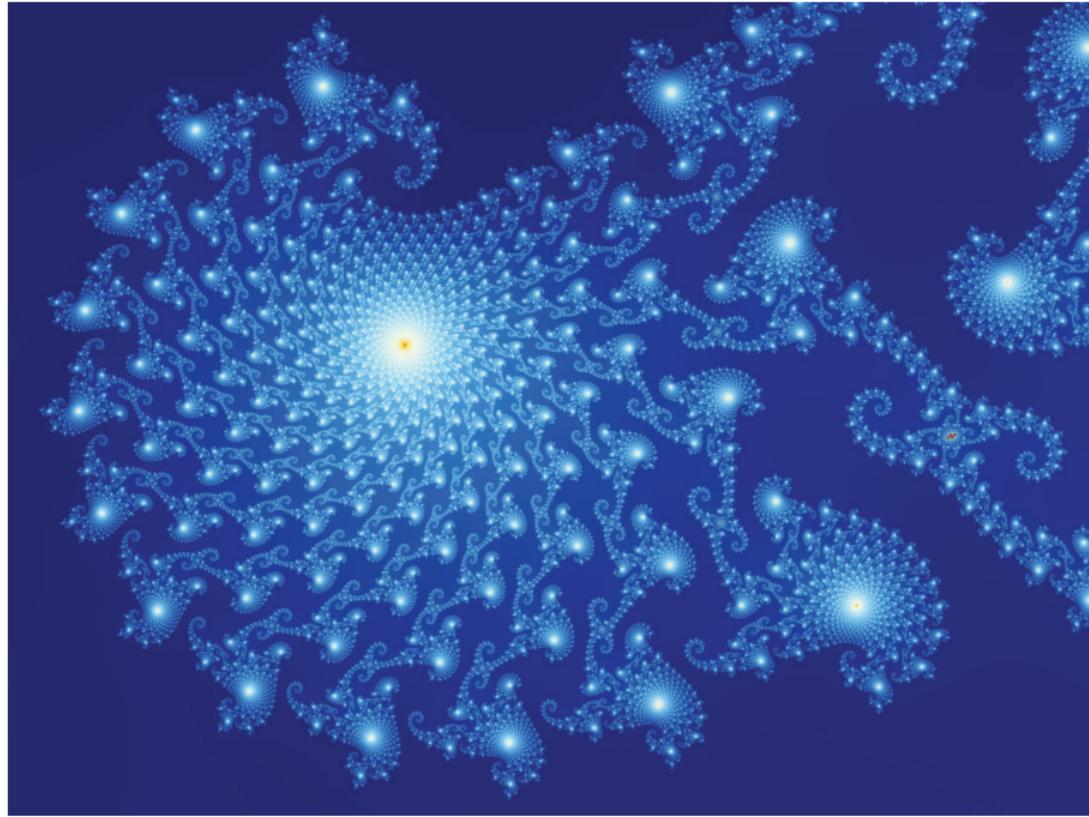
Mandelbrot set.



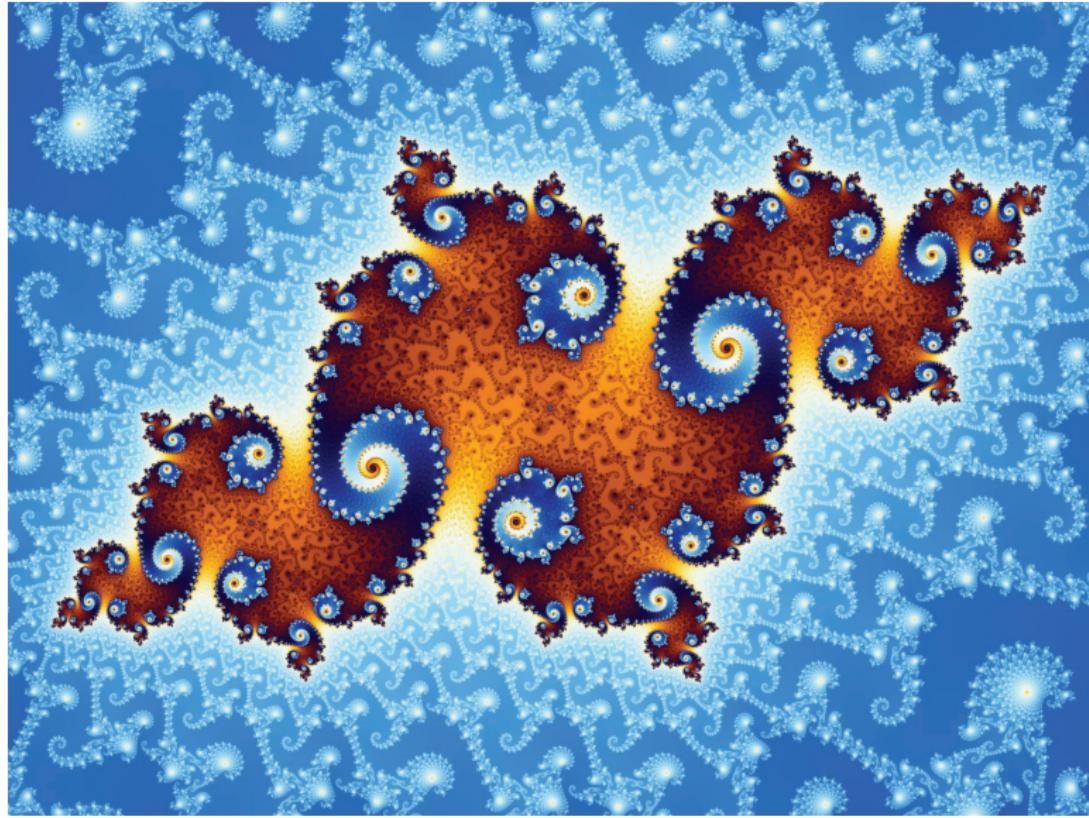
Mandelbrot set.



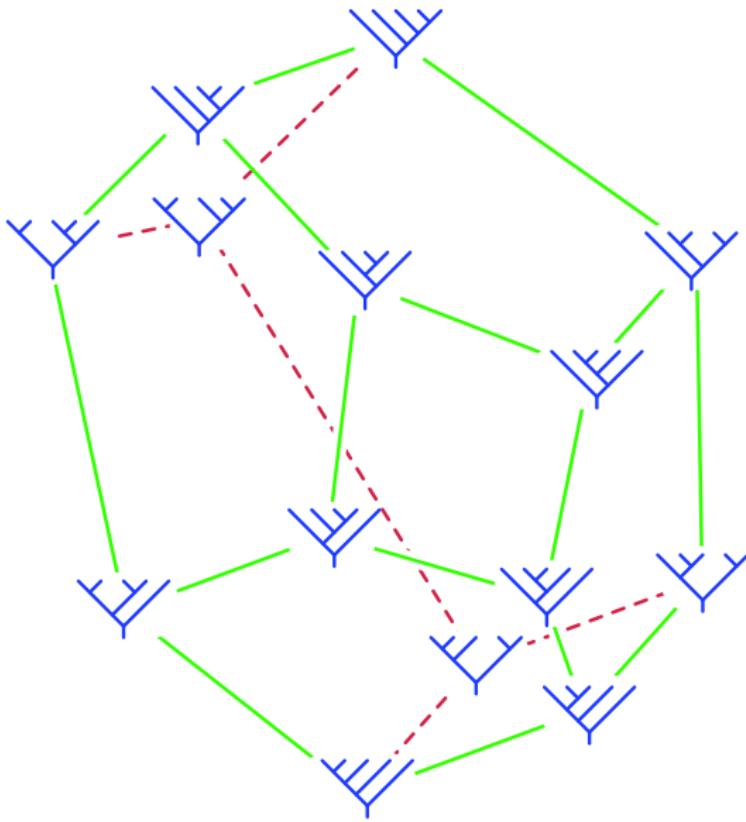
Mandelbrot set.



Mandelbrot set.



Back to binary trees.



Trees

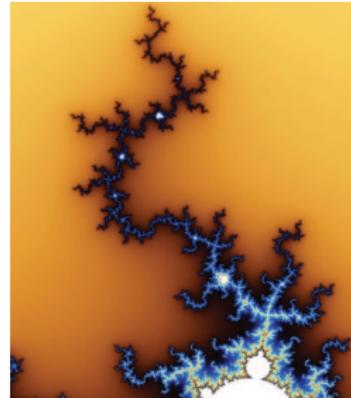
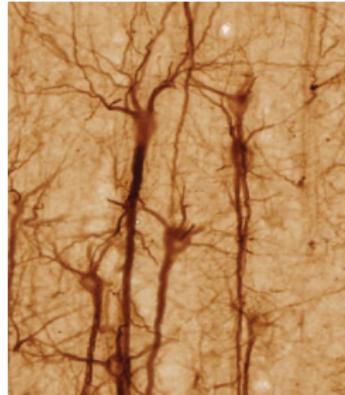


Image credits: Wikimedia.

Trees



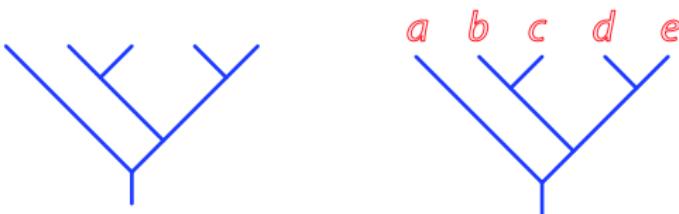
Image credits: Google Earth, Wikimedia.

Trees

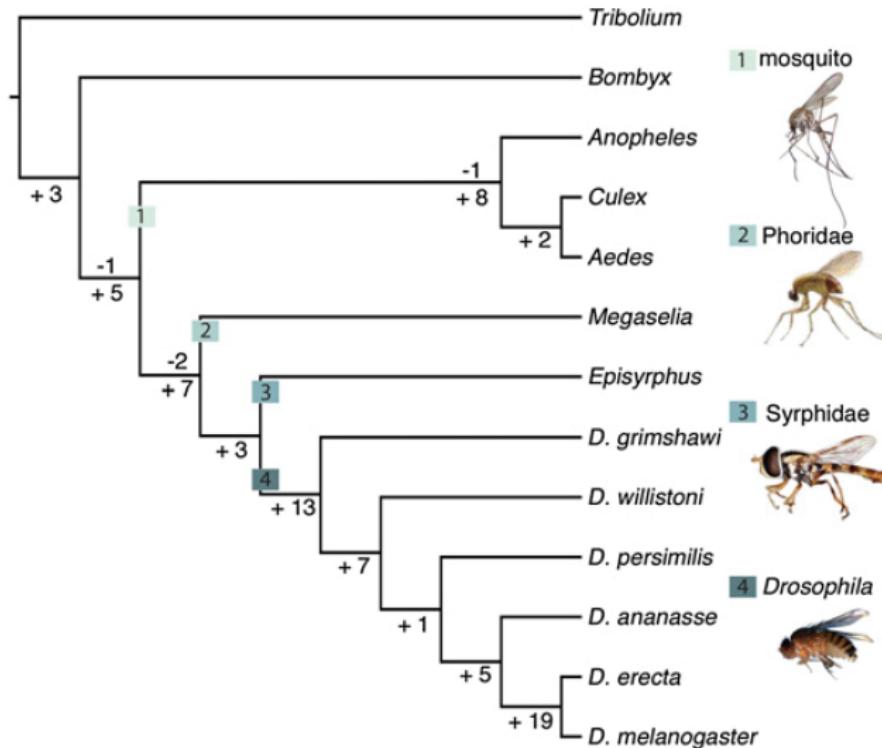


Image credits: Google Earth, Wikimedia (you may guess which!).

Labeled tree.

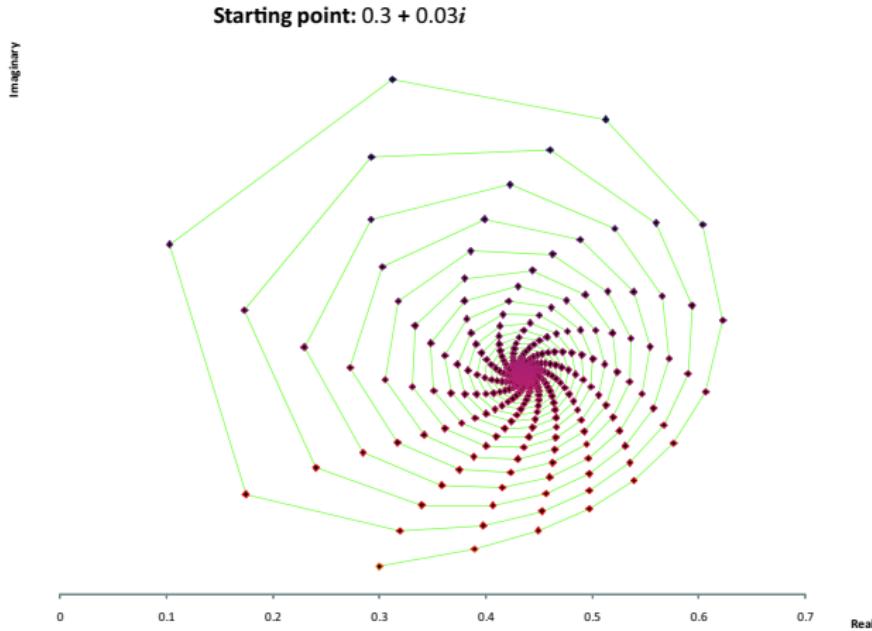


Trees



Episodic radiations in the fly tree of life, Wiegmann et.al. PNAS 2011

Thanks!



There are many more patterns to be discovered than there are already known...