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Why does this lifetime not "expire"?

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For the following block, when do the lifetimes 'b' and 'c' end?

```
use core::ops::Deref;

#[derive(Debug)]
struct A<b, 'c, T> {
    child_b: &b T,
    child_c: &'c T
}

impl<b, 'c, T> A<b, 'c, T> {
    pub fn new_wrapper(b_value: &b T, c_value: &'c T) -> A<b, 'c, T> {
        A {
            child_b: b_value,
            child_c: c_value
        }
    }
}

fn doesnt_drop_borrow<T: Copy>(ty: &T) {
    *ty;
}

fn drop<T>(ty: T) {}

fn main() {
    let b: String = "wonderful".into();
    let c: String = "lifetime".into();
    let a = A::new_wrapper(&b, &c);
    println!("hello this {:?} world", &a);
    doesnt_drop_borrow(&a.child_c);
    drop(a.child_c);
    println!("hello this {:?} world", &a);
}
```

generics rust lifetime

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asked Sep 7 '20 at 22:58



David Colenbiowski

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Since `a.child_c` has the type `&String`, the `ty` parameter in `doesnt_drop_borrow(&a.child_c)` has type `&&String`, and `*ty` has type `&String` so the original `String (c)` won't be dropped.

I don't know what precisely motivates your question but I guess it's the fact that you can still use `a` after calling `drop(a.child_c)`. The name of this function is misleading because the `ty` parameter here has type `&String` (the same as `a.child_c`). So the `ty` parameter appears as a new immutable borrow of the original `c`, then is immediately dropped, but the original `c` is not dropped. When a reference is dropped the referred to value is not.

None of these two functions actually move the original `String`, they only deal with references.

So `b` and `c` here live till the end of `main()`, and so does `a` which contains references to them.

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answered Sep 7 '20 at 23:44

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It's also worth mentioning that `&T` is Copy , so `drop(a.child_c)` drops a copy of `a.child_c` (i.e. `a.child_c` is not moved).

– Francis Cagné

Sep 8 '20 at 0:08

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@FrancisCagné: There is even a `clippy::lint(drop_copy)` for that.

– rodrigo

Sep 8 '20 at 10:22

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Well, in this particular case it would be `drop_ref` , I think.

– rodrigo

Sep 8 '20 at 10:28

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