

**ECO 4004: Mathematical Statistical Economics**  
**Problem Set 12: Maximum Likelihood Estimation**

1. The random variable  $Y$  has pdf:

$$f(y; \theta) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\theta} e^{-y/\theta} & \text{for } y > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

where the unknown parameter  $\theta$  is positive.

- (1) Write down the joint probability function for a random sample of size  $n$  from that population.
- (2) Find the maximum, likelihood estimator of  $\theta$ .
- (3) Obtain the asymptotic distribution of the estimator.
- (4) Is your estimator unbiased? Explain briefly.
- (5) Verify the second order condition.
- (6) What is Cramer-Rao lower bound?

2. Let  $(X_1, \dots, X_n)$  be an i.i.d. sample of Bernoulli random variables; that is, each  $X_i$  has density  $f(x; \theta) = \theta^x (1 - \theta)^{1-x}$ .

- (1) Find the MLE of  $\theta$ .
- (2) Sketch the asymptotic distribution of MLE.
- (3) Suppose that you are interested in  $\gamma = 1/\theta$ . What is the MLE for  $\gamma$ ?
- (4) Deduce the asymptotic distribution of the MLE for  $\gamma$ .