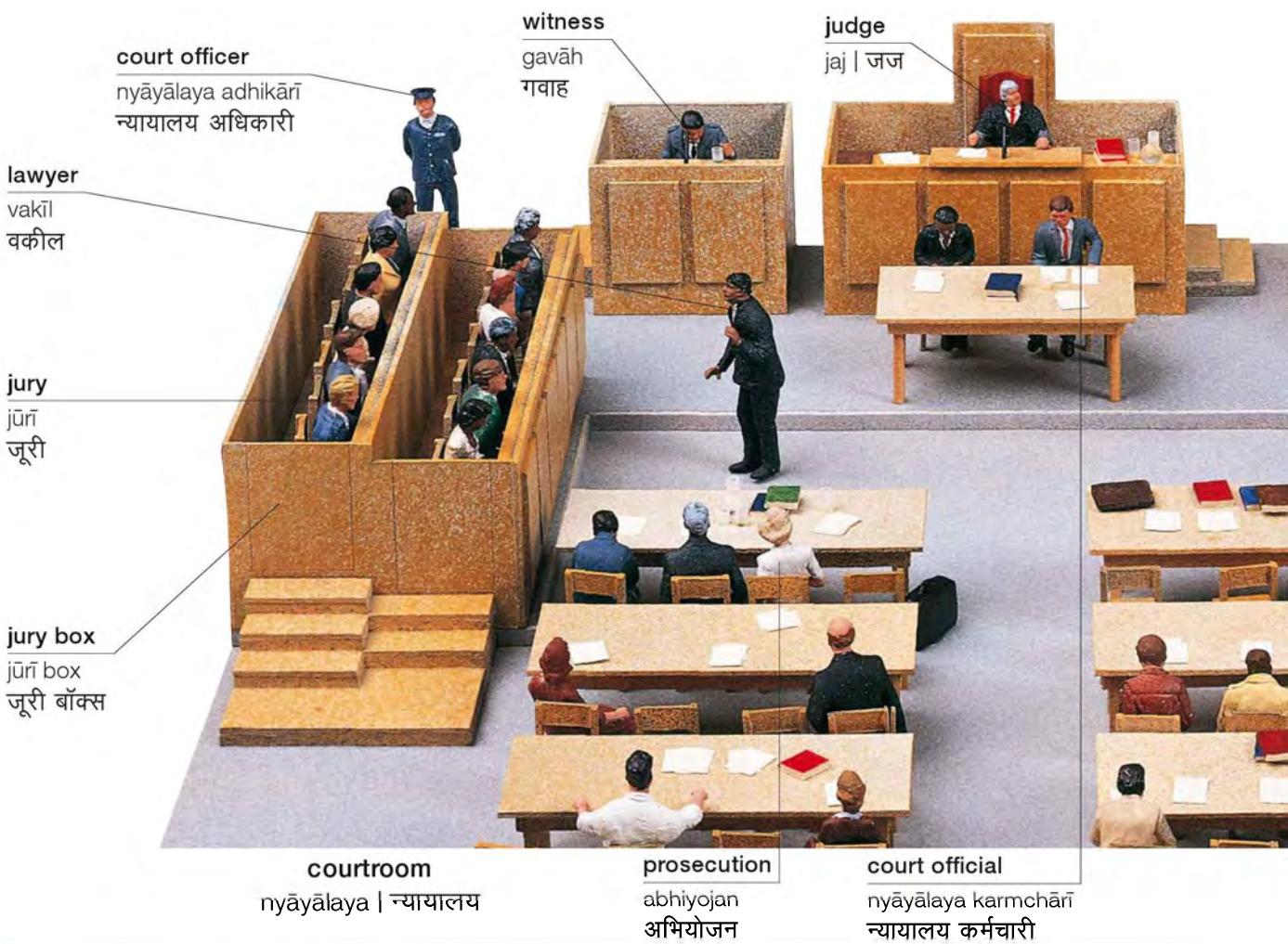


## law • kānūn • कानून



## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**lawyer's office**  
vakīl kā kāryālaya  
वकील का कार्यालय

**legal advice**  
kānūnī salāh  
कानूनी सलाह

**client**  
muvakkil  
मुवक्किल

**summons**  
saman  
समन

**statement**  
bayān  
बयान

**warrant**  
vāraṇṭ  
वारंट

**writ**  
rit  
रिट

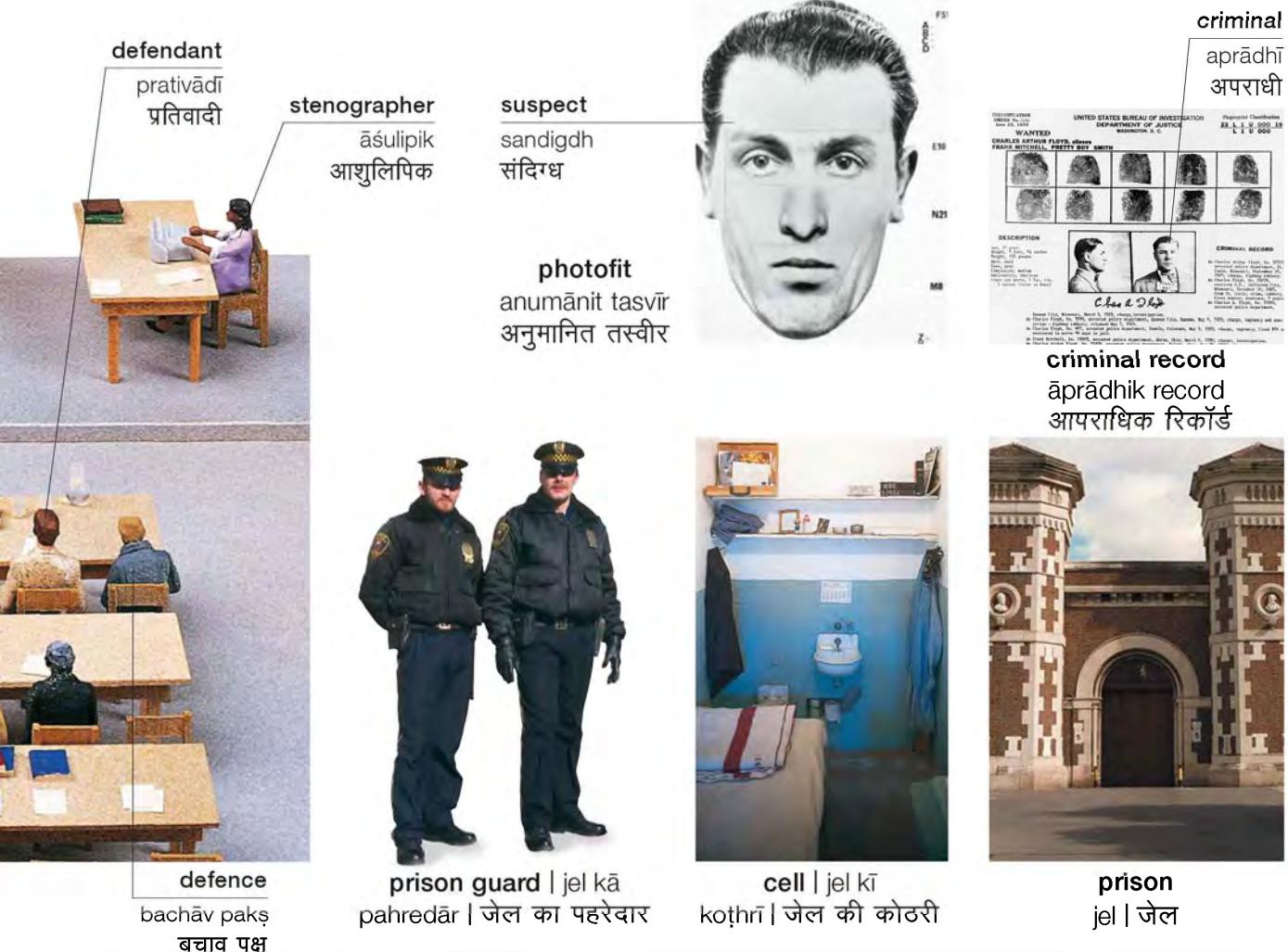
**court date**  
nyāyālaya kī tārīkh  
न्यायालय की तारीख

**plea**  
pairavī  
पेरवी

**court case**  
mukaddmā<sup>1</sup>  
मुकद्दमा

**charge**  
abhiyog  
अभियोग

**accused**  
abhiyukt  
अभियुक्त

**vocabulary** • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**evidence**

sabūt

सबूत

**verdict**

faislā

फैसला

**innocent**

bekāsūr

बेकसूर

**guilty**

doṣī

दोषी

**acquitted**

abhimukt

अभिमुक्त

**sentence**

daṇḍādeś

दंडादेश

**bail**

zamānat

जमानत

**appeal**

apīl

अपील

**parole**

pairol

पैरोल

**I want to see a lawyer.**

mujhe ek vakil chāhie.

मुझे एक वकील चाहिए

**Where is the courthouse?**

nyāyālaya kahāṁ hai?

न्यायालय कहाँ है?

**Can I post bail?**

kyā maiṁ zamānat bhar saktā hūṁ?

क्या मैं जमानत भर सकता हूँ?

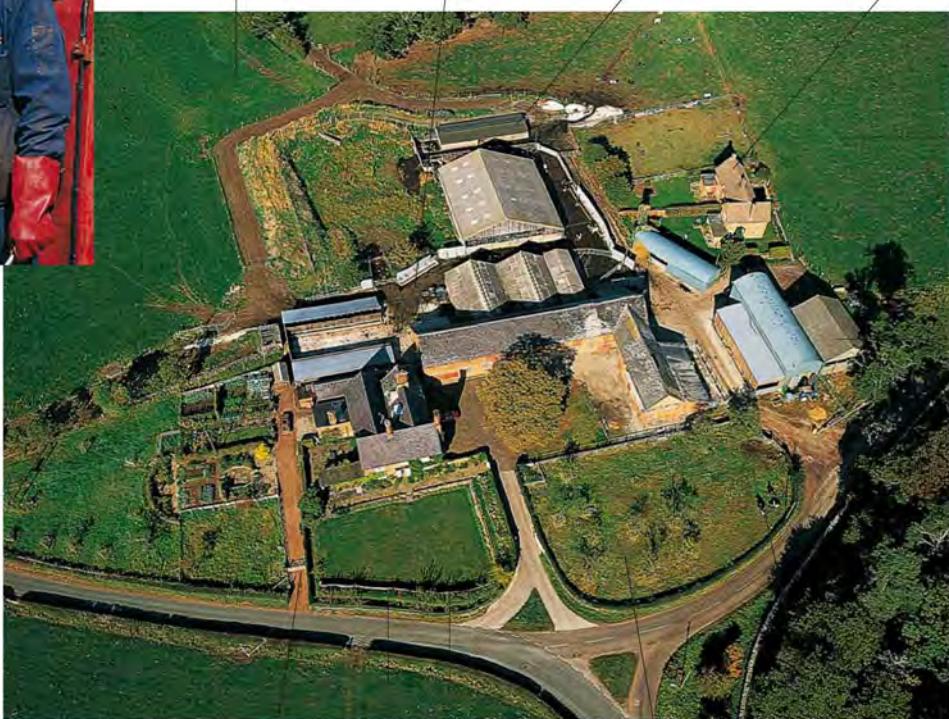
# farm • khet • खेत



**farmer**

kisān

किसान



**farmland**

kṛṣi bhūmi  
कृषि भूमि

**farmyard**

ahātā  
अहाता

**outbuilding**

āut̄ hāus  
आउट हाउस

**farmhouse**

fārm hāus  
फार्म हाउस

**field**

khet

खेत

**barn**

khalihān  
खलिहान

**vegetable plot**

sāk khet

शाक खेत

**gate**

darvāzā  
दरवाजा

**hedge**

mer  
मेर

**fence**

bār  
बाड़

**pasture**

charāgāh  
चरागाह

**livestock**

paśudhan  
पशुधन



**tractor** | t̄rekṭar | ट्रेक्टर

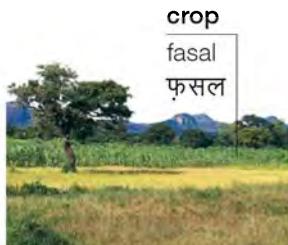
**cultivator**

phāl  
फाल



**combine harvester** | kaṭāī maśīn | कटाई मशीन

## types of farm • khetom ke prakār • खेतों के प्रकार



**arable farm**  
khetī yogya bhūmi  
खेती योग्य भूमि



**dairy farm**  
dērī fārm  
डेरी फ़ार्म



**sheep farm**  
bherōm kā bārā<sup>1</sup>  
भेरों का बाड़ा



**poultry farm | murgī pālān kendr** | मुर्गी पालन केंद्र



**pig farm**  
śūkar pālān kendr  
शूकरपालन केंद्र



**fish farm**  
machhlī pālān kṣetr  
मछली पालन क्षेत्र



**fruit farm**  
phalōm kā bāg  
फलों का बाग



**vineyard**  
amgūr kā bāg  
अंगूर का बाग

## actions • khetom ke kāmkāj • खेतों के कामकाज



**plough (v)**  
jotnā | जोतना



**sow (v)**  
bonā | बोना



**milk (v)**  
dūdh duhnā | दूध दुहना



**feed (v)**  
charnā | चरना



**water (v)**  
sīṁchnā | सींचना



**harvest (v)**  
fasal kāṭnā | फ़सल काटना

## vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**herbicide**  
vanaspatināśak  
वनस्पतिनाशक

**pesticide**  
kīṭnāśak  
कीटनाशक

**herd**  
jhunḍ  
झुंड

**silo**  
khattī  
खत्ती

**trough**  
nāṁd  
नांद

**plant (v)**  
ropnā  
रोपना

## farm • khet • खेत

## crops • fasal • फसल



wheat  
gehūm | गेहूं



corn  
makaī | मकई



barley  
jau | जौ



rapeseed | safed  
sarsom | सफेद सरसों



sunflower  
sūrajmukhī | सूरजमुखी



hay  
sūkhī ghās | सूखी घास



alfalfa  
alfālfā | अल्फाल्फा



tobacco  
tambākū | तंबाकू



rice  
dhān | धान



tea  
chāya | चाय



coffee  
coffee | कॉफ़ी



flax  
alsī  
अलसी



sugarcane  
gannā  
गन्ना

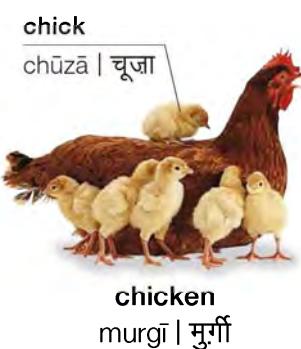
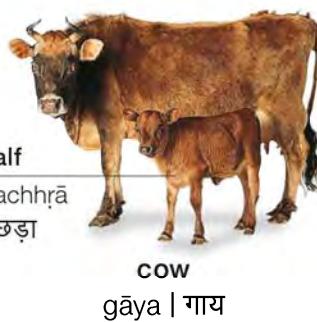


cotton  
kapās  
कपास

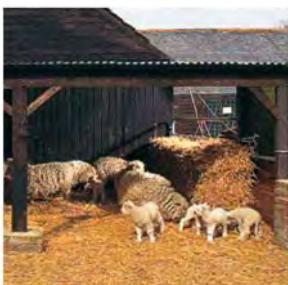


scarecrow  
bijūkā  
बिजूका

## livestock • paśudhan • पशुधन



stable  
astabal | अस्तबल



pen  
bāṛā | बाड़ा

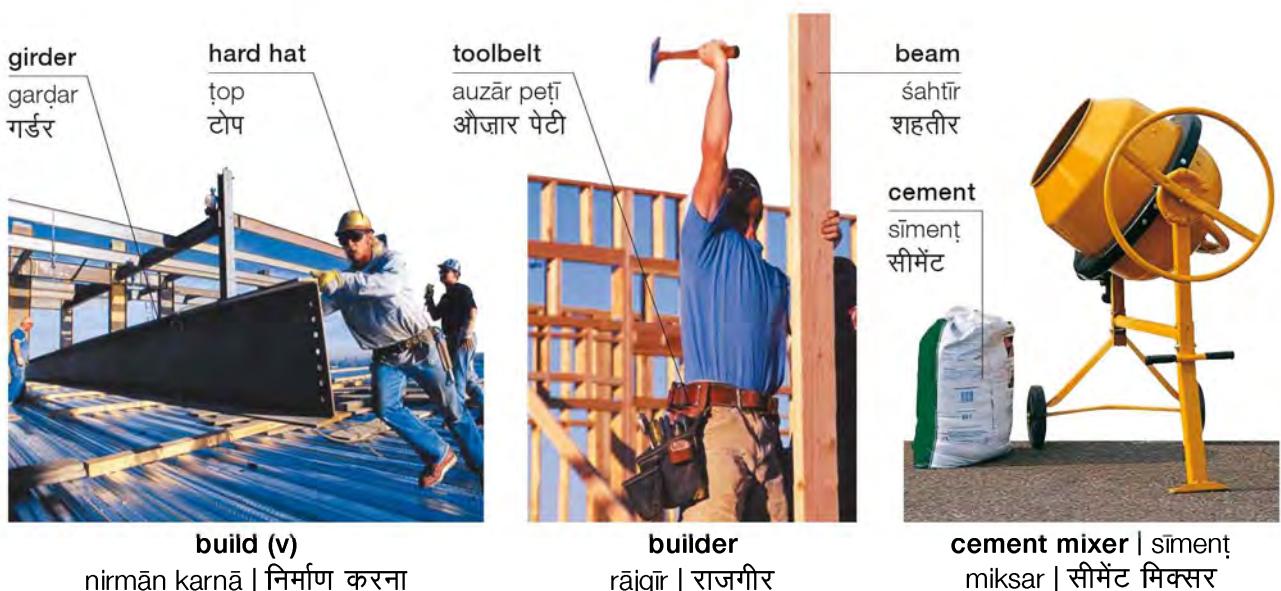
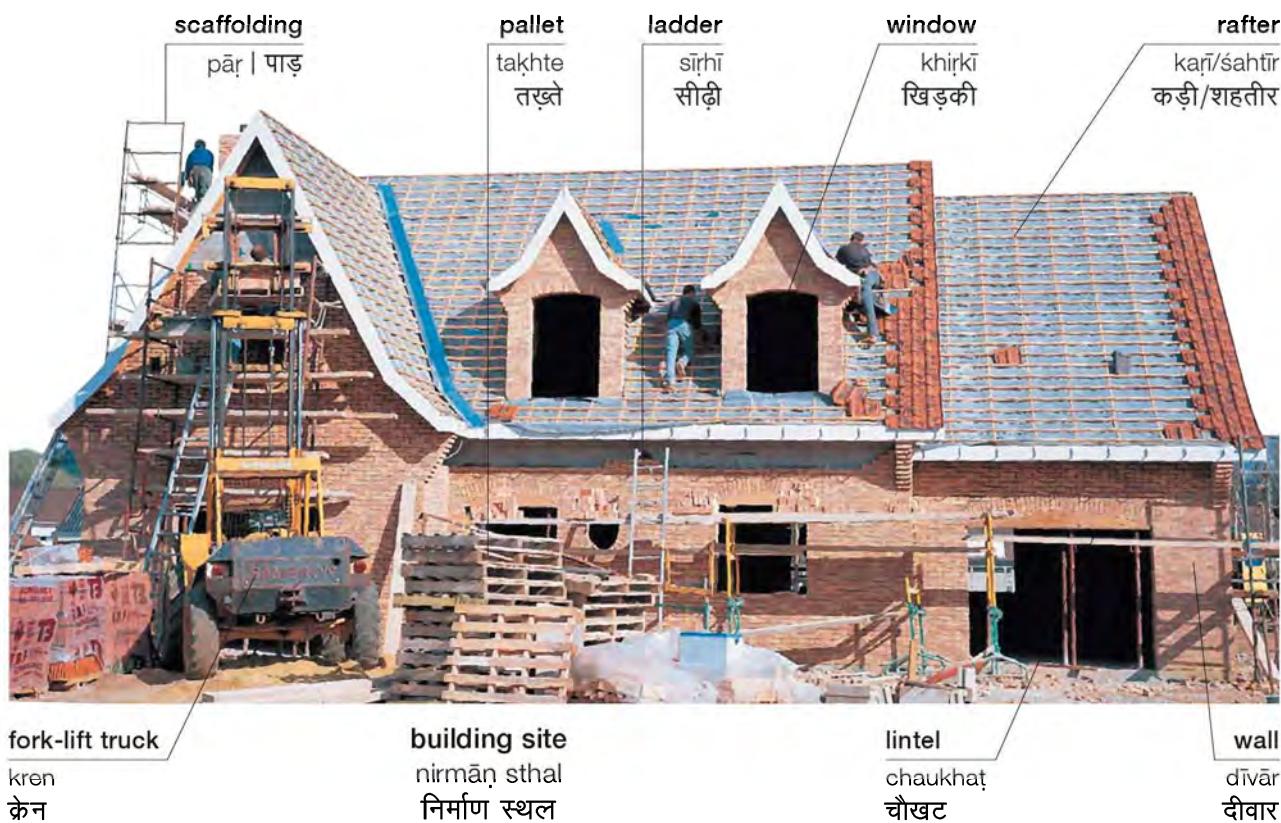


chicken coop  
darbā | दड़बा



pigsty  
sūarbāṛā | सूअरबाड़ा

# construction • nirmāṇ kārya • निर्माण कार्य



## materials • sāmān • सामान

brick  
īmr̥ | ईम्रtimber  
imāratī lakṛ̥ | इमारती लकड़ीroof tile  
paṭiyā | पटियाconcrete block  
concrete block | कॉन्क्रीट ब्लॉक

## tools • auzār • औजार

mortar

gārā | गारा

trowel  
kannī | कन्नीspirit level  
talmāpī | तलमापीsledgehammer  
hathaurā | हथौड़ाpickaxe  
kudāl | कुदालshovel  
belchā | बेलचा

## machinery • maśīnarī • मशीनरी

roller  
rolar | रोलरdumper truck  
ḍampar | डम्पर

support

ādhār stambh  
आधार स्टंभhook  
huk  
हुक

crane | kren | क्रेन

## roadworks • sarak nirmāṇ kārya • सड़क निर्माण कार्य

tarmac  
tārkol  
तारकोलcone  
kon  
कोनpneumatic drill  
nyūmaitik ḍril  
न्यूमैटिक ड्रिलresurfacing  
punah parat lagānā<sup>पुनः परत लगाना</sup>

## occupations 1 • vyavasāya 1 • व्यवसाय



**carpenter**  
barhāī | बढ़ी



**electrician** | bijī mistrī |  
बिजली मिस्त्री



**plumber**  
nalkār | नलकार



**builder**  
rājgīr | राजगीर



**gardener**  
mālī | माली



**cleaner**  
safaī karmī | सफाई कर्मी



**mechanic**  
mistrī | मिस्त्री



**butcher**  
kasāī | कसाई



**hairdresser** | keś  
prasādhak | केश प्रसाधक



**fishmonger**  
machhlī vikretā |  
मछली विक्रेता



**greengrocer**  
sabzī vikretā |  
सब्जी विक्रेता



**florist**  
phool vikretā |  
फूल विक्रेता



**barber**  
nātī | नाई



**jeweller**  
sunār | सुनार



**shop assistant** | dukān  
sahāyak | दुकान सहायक



**estate agent** | bhūsam-patti dalāl | भूसंपत्ति दलाल



**optician** | dr̥ṣṭi parīkṣak | दृष्टि परीक्षक



**dentist** | dant chikitsak | दंत चिकित्सक



**doctor** | chikitsak | चिकित्सक



**pharmacist**  
auśadhkārak | औषधकारक



**nurse**  
nars | नर्स



**vet** | paśu chikitsak | पशु चिकित्सक



**farmer**  
kisān | किसान



**fisherman**  
machhuārā | मछुआरा



**machine-gun**  
maśīngan  
मशीनगन



**identity badge**  
pahchān pat̥tīkā  
पहचान-पट्टिका

**uniform**  
vardī  
वर्दी



**security guard** | surakṣā karmī | सुरक्षा कर्मी



**sailor**  
nāvīk | नाविक

**soldier**  
sainik | सैनिक

**policeman** | pulis karmī | पुलिस कर्मी



**fireman**  
fāyarmain | फ़ायरमैन

## occupations 2 • vyavasāya 2 • व्यवसाय



**lawyer**  
vakil | वकील



**accountant**  
lekhākār | लेखाकार



**architect**  
vāstukār | वास्तुकार



**scientist**  
vaijñānik | वैज्ञानिक



**teacher**  
adhyāpak | अध्यापक



**librarian**  
pustakālaya adhyakṣ  
पुस्तकालय अध्यक्ष



**receptionist**  
svāgatkartā | स्वागतकर्ता



**postman**  
dākiyā | डाकिया



**bus driver**  
bas chālak | बस चालक



**lorry driver**  
trak chālak | ट्रक चालक



**taxi driver** | ṭaiksī  
chālak | टैक्सी चालक



**pilot** | vimān  
chālak | विमान चालक



**air stewardess** | vimān  
parichārikā | विमान परिचारिका



**travel agent** | ṭravel  
ejenṭ | ट्रेवल एजेंट



**chef**  
rasoiyā | रसोइया



**musician**  
saṅgītkār | संगीतकार



tutu  
baile skart  
बैले स्कर्ट



**actor**  
abhinetā | अभिनेता



**singer**  
gāyikā | गायिका



**waitress**  
parichārikā | परिचारिका



**barman**  
bārmān | बारमैन



**sportsman**  
khilārī | खिलाड़ी



**sculptor**  
mūrtikār | मूर्तिकार



**painter**  
chitrakār | चित्रकार



**photographer**  
chhāyākār | छायाकार



**newsreader** | samāchār  
vāchak | समाचार वाचक



**journalist**  
patrakār | पत्रकार



**editor**  
sampādak | संपादक



**designer**  
dizāinār | डिजाइनर



**seamstress**  
darzin | दर्जिन



**tailor**  
darzī | दर्जी

## notes

notes  
नोट्स





A large, horizontal white rectangular area is positioned in the center of the image, partially overlapping the background scene. It contains the word "transport" in a bold, black, sans-serif font, followed by "parivahan" in a smaller, regular black font, and "परिवहन" in a small, regular black font below it.

**transport**  
parivahan  
परिवहन

## roads • sarkem • सड़कें

**motorway**  
moṭar mārg  
मोटर मार्ग

**toll booth**  
tol būth  
टोल बूथ

**road markings**  
mārg chihhn  
मार्ग चिह्न

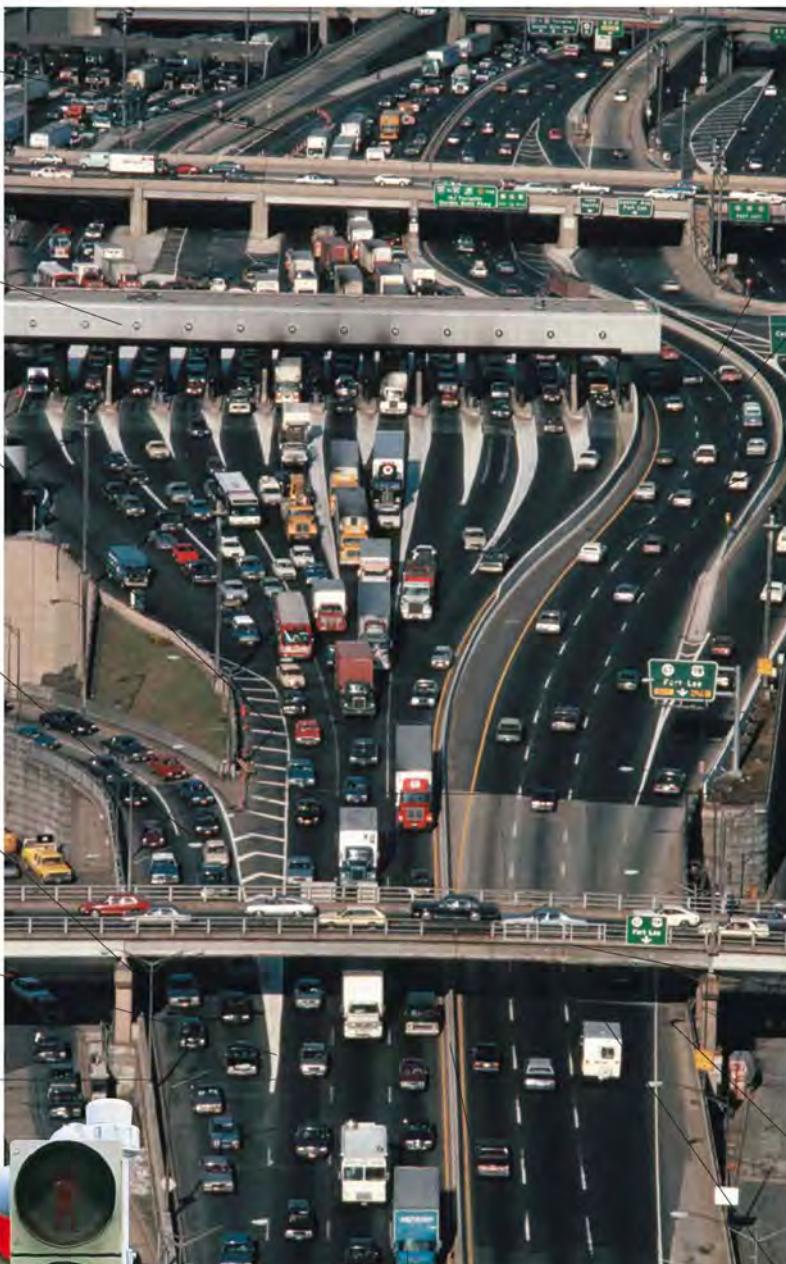
**slip road**  
sāid kī sarak  
साइड की सड़क

**one-way**  
iktarfā rāstā<sup>1</sup>  
इकतरफा रास्ता

**divider**  
vibhājak  
विभाजक

**junction**  
janķśan  
जंक्शन

**traffic light**  
yātāyāt battī<sup>2</sup>  
यातायात बत्ती



**lorry**  
ṭrak  
ट्रक

**central reservation**  
kendriya ārakṣan  
केंद्रीय आरक्षण

**inside lane**  
bhītī len  
भीतरी लेन

**middle lane**  
madhya len  
मध्य लेन

**outside lane**  
bāhṛī len  
बाहरी लेन

**exit ramp**  
nikās dhalān  
निकास ढलान

**traffic**  
yātāyāt  
यातायात

**flyover**  
flāī ovar  
फ्लाई ओवर

**hard shoulder**  
sarak kā kinārā<sup>3</sup>  
सड़क का किनारा

**underpass**  
bhūmigat mārg  
भूमिगत मार्ग



**pedestrian crossing**  
paídal pārpath  
पैदल पारपथ



**emergency phone**  
āpātkaín dūrbhāsh  
आपातकालीन दूरभाष



**disabled parking**  
viklāng pārkīng sthal  
विक्लांग पार्किंग स्थल



**traffic jam**  
yātāyāt jām | यातायात जाम

**map**  
mānchitr  
मानचित्र



**parking meter**  
pārkīng mītar  
पार्किंग मीटर



**traffic policeman**  
yātāyāt puliskarmī<sup>1</sup>  
यातायात पुलिसकर्मी

### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

#### roundabout

gol chakkār  
गोल चक्कर

#### park (v)

pārk karnā<sup>2</sup>  
पार्क करना

#### roadworks

sārak nirmāṇ kārya  
सड़क निर्माण कार्य

#### tow away (v)

to karnā<sup>3</sup>  
टो करना

#### overtake (v)

āge nikālnā<sup>4</sup>  
आगे निकालना

#### Is this the road to...?

kyā... jāne kā yahī mārg hai?  
क्या... जाने का यही मार्ग है?

#### diversion

parivartit mārg  
परिवर्तित मार्ग

#### drive (v)

gārī chalānā<sup>5</sup>  
गाड़ी चलाना

#### dual carriageway

dvaya vāhan mārg  
द्व्य वाहन मार्ग

#### crash barrier

takkar avrodh  
टक्कर अवरोध

#### reverse (v)

pīchhe karnā<sup>6</sup>  
पीछे करना

#### Where can I park?

maiṁ kahāṁ pārk kar  
सकता हुम्?

मैं कहां पार्क कर सकता हूं?

### road signs • yātāyāt saṅket • यातायात संकेत



**no entry**  
praveś niṣedh  
प्रवेश निषेध



**speed limit**  
gati sīmā<sup>7</sup>  
गति सीमा



**hazard**  
sāvdhān  
सावधान



**no stopping**  
rukñā manā hai  
रुकना मना है



**no right turn**  
dāem̄ muḍnā niṣedh  
दाएं मुड़ना निषेध

## bus • bas • बस

driver's seat

chālak sīṭ  
चालक सीट



handrail

haiñdrel  
हैंडरेल

automatic door

svachālit darvāzā<sup>1</sup>  
स्वचालित दरवाजा



front wheel

āge kā pahiya  
आगे का पहिया

luggage hold

sāmān kaks  
सामान कक्ष

door | darvāzā | दरवाजा

coach | bas | बस

## types of buses • basom ke prakār • बसों के प्रकार



route number

rūt nambar  
रूट नंबर

driver  
chālak  
चालक

double-decker bus

dabal-dekar bas  
डबल-डेकर बस



tram  
trām | ट्राम



trolley bus  
trolley bas | ट्रॉली बस



school bus | skūl bas | स्कूल बस



### vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**timetable**  
samaya sūchī समय सूची

**bus shelter**  
bas khaṭī karne kī jagah बस खड़ी करने की जगह

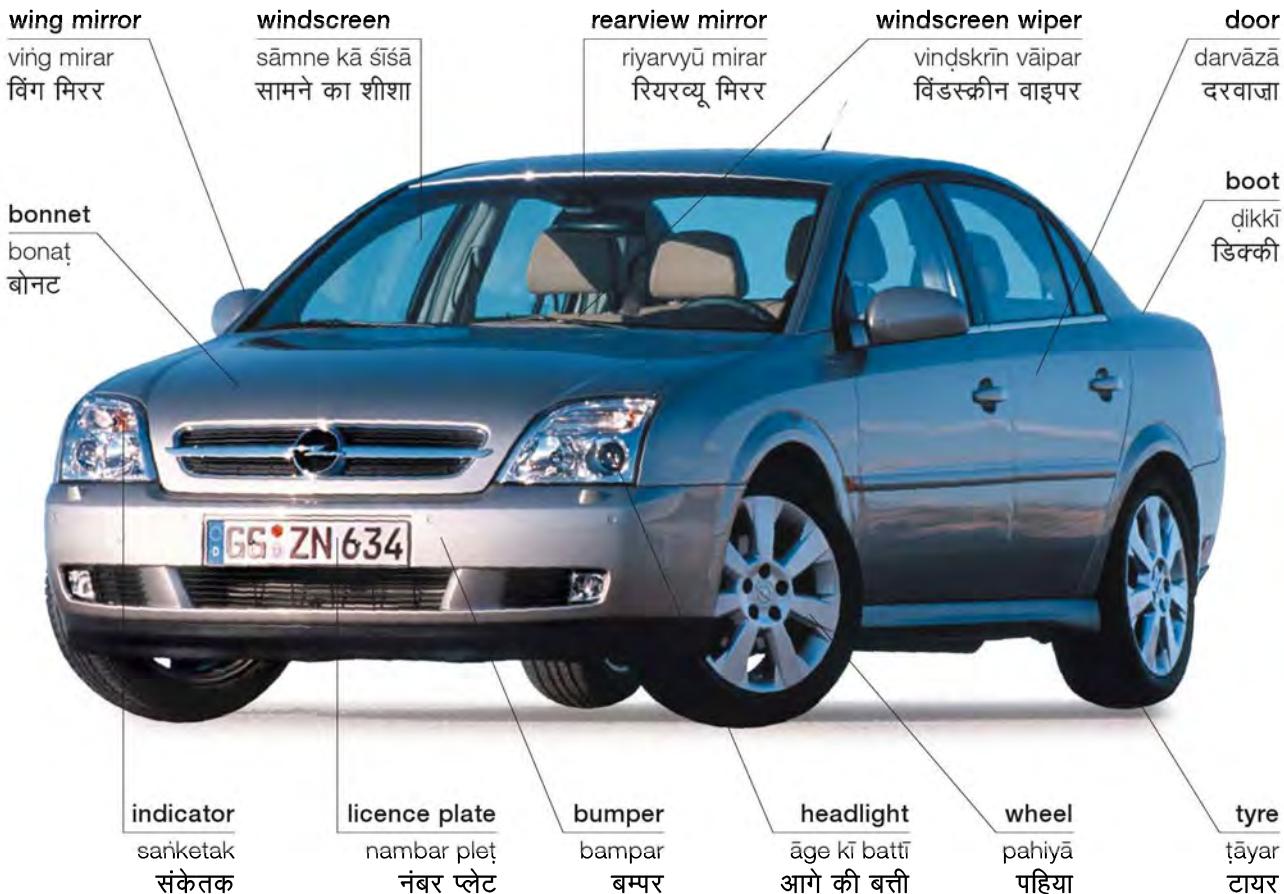
**fare**  
kirāyā किराया

**wheelchair access**  
vhīlcheyar suvidhā व्हीलचेयर सुविधा

**Do you stop at...?**  
kyā āp ... par rokeñge?  
क्या आप ... पर रोकेंगे?

**Which bus goes to...?**  
... ke lie kaun sī bas jātī hai?  
... के लिए कौन सी बस जाती है?



**car 1 • kār • कार****exterior • bāhṛī svarūp • बाहरी स्वरूप**

**roofrack**  
kairiyar | कैरियर



**tailgate** | dikkī kā darvāzā |  
डिक्की का दरवाजा



**seat belt**  
sīṭ belt | सीट बेल्ट



**child seat**  
bālak-sīṭ | बालक-सीट

## types • prakār • प्रकार



**small car**  
chhoṭī kār | छोटी कार



**hatchback**  
haichbaik | हैचबैक



**saloon**  
salūn | सलून



**estate**  
vaigan | वैगन



**convertible**  
kanvarṭībal  
कन्वर्टीबल



**sports car**  
sports kār  
स्पोर्ट्स कार



**people carrier**  
pīpul kairiyar  
पीपुल कैरियर



**four-wheel drive**  
for-vhīl dṛāiv  
फोर-व्हील ड्राइव



**vintage**  
vinṭej kār | विंटेज कार



**limousine**  
limozīn | लिमोजीन

## petrol station • petrol stēšan • पेट्रोल स्टेशन



**forecourt**  
dālān  
दालान

**air supply**  
havā saplāi  
हवा सप्लाई

## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

oil

tel

तेल

petrol

petrol

पेट्रोल

unleaded

sīsā

rahit

Fill the tank, please.

kṛpyā pūrī ṭānkī bhar dem

कृपया पूरी टंकी भर दें।

leaded

sīsā yukta

सीसा युक्त

diesel

dīzal

डीजल

garage

gairej

गैरेज

car wash

kār dhulāī

कार धुलाई

antifreeze

enṭī frīz

एंटी फ्रीज

screenwash

screenwash

स्क्रीनवॉश

## car 2 • kār 2 • कार

interior • int̄iriyar • इंटीरियर

back seat

pichhlī sīṭ | पिछली सीट

headrest

sirhānā | सिरहाना

door lock

darvāze kā lock  
दरवाजे का लॉक

armrest

ārmrest  
आर्मरेस्ट

handle

haindil  
हैंडिल

vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

two-door

do-darvāzā  
दो-दरवाजा

four-door

chār-darvāzā  
चार-दरवाजा

automatic

svachālit  
स्वचालित

brake

brek  
ब्रेक

accelerator

aiksīlreṭtar  
ऐक्सीलरेटर

three-door

tīn-darvāzā  
तीन-दरवाजा

manual

mānav-chālit  
मानव-चालित

ignition

ignīśan  
इग्नीशन

clutch

klach  
क्लच

air conditioning

vātānukūlan  
वातानुकूलन

Can you tell me the way to...?

kyā āp mujhe... jāne kā rāstā  
batāeinge?

क्या आप मुझे... जाने का रास्ता बताएंगे?

Where is the car park?

kār pārkīng kahām hai?  
कार पार्किंग कहां है?

Can I park here?

kyā maiṁ yahām gārī kharī kar  
saktā hūm?

क्या मैं यहां गाड़ी खड़ी कर सकता हूं?

## controls • niyantran • नियंत्रण

steering wheel stīyaring स्टीयरिंग	horn horn हॉर्न	dashboard daiśbord डैशबोर्ड	hazard lights sankat sūchak battī संकट सूचक बत्ती	satellite navigation upgrah mārgdarśan उपग्रह मार्गदर्शन
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left-hand drive | bāīm or kī drāiv | बाईं ओर की ड्राइव

temperature gauge tāpmān māpak तापमान मापक	rev counter parikramaṇ gaṇak परिक्रमण गणक	speedometer spīd mīṭar स्पीड मीटर	fuel gauge īndhan māpī <sup>1</sup> ईंधन मापी
car stereo stīriyo स्टीरियो			lights switch lāīṭ baṭan लाइट बटन
heater controls hīṭar kanṭrol हीटर कंट्रोल			odometer pathmāpak yantr पथमापक यंत्र
gearstick gīyar गीयर			air bag eyar baig एयर बैग

right-hand drive | dāīm or kī drāiv | दाईं ओर की ड्राइव

## car 3 • kār 3 • कार

## mechanics • yāntrikī • यांत्रिकी

screen wash reservoir

screen wash dībbā  
स्क्रीन वॉश डिब्बा

dipstick

dipastik  
डिपस्टिक

air filter

vāyu chhalnī  
वायु छलनी

brake fluid reservoir

brek dravya dībbā<sup>1</sup>  
ब्रेक द्रव्य डिब्बा

battery

baitṛī<sup>2</sup>  
बैटरी

bodywork

bodywork  
बॉडीवर्क

coolant reservoir

kūlenṭ dībbā<sup>3</sup>  
कूलेंट डिब्बा

cylinder head

silendār  
सिलेंडर

pipe

pāip  
पाइप

sunroof

kār kī chhat  
कार की छत

radiator

reḍiēṭar  
रेडिएटर

fan

paṅkhā<sup>4</sup>  
पंखा

engine

injan  
इंजन

hubcap

dhūri kā  
dhakkan  
धुरी का ढक्कन

gearbox

garāri baksā<sup>5</sup>  
गरारी बक्सा

transmission

trānsmisān  
ट्रांसमिशन

driveshaft

drāiv sāft  
ड्राइव शाफ्ट

## puncture • pañkchar • पंक्चर



### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**car accident**  
kār durghaṭnā<sup>2</sup>  
कार दुर्घटना

**breakdown**  
brek dāun  
ब्रेक डाउन

**insurance**  
bīmā  
बीमा

**tow truck**  
to ṭrak  
टो ट्रक

**mechanic**  
maikenik  
मैकेनिक

**tyre pressure**  
tāyar preśar  
टायर प्रेशर

**fuse box**  
fyūz baksā  
फ्यूज बक्सा

**spark plug**  
spārk plag  
स्पार्क प्लग

**fan belt**  
fain belṭ  
फैन बेल्ट

**turbocharger**  
ṭarbo chārjar  
टर्बो चार्जर

**distributor**  
vitrak  
वितरक

**chassis**  
chesis  
चेसिस

**handbrake**  
haiṇḍ brek  
हैंड ब्रेक

**alternator**  
pratyāvartak  
प्रत्यावर्तक

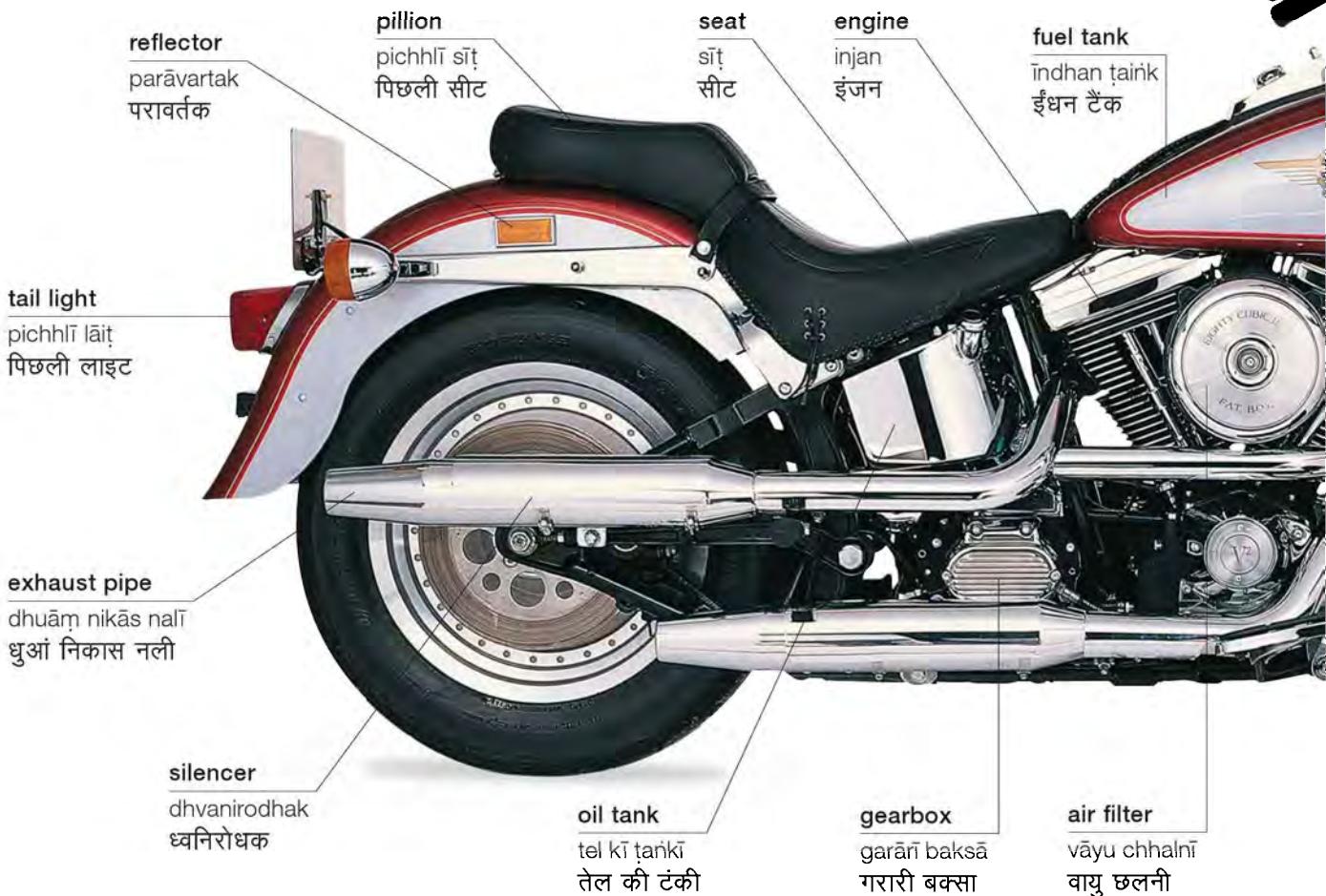
**cam belt**  
kem belṭ  
केम बेल्ट

**timing**  
tāimiṅg  
टाइमिंग

**petrol tank**  
petrol ṭānkī<sup>3</sup>  
पेट्रोल टंकी

**My car won't start.**  
merī kār stārt nahīṁ<sup>4</sup>  
ho rahī.  
मेरी कार स्टार्ट नहीं हो रही।

**My car has broken down.**  
merī gāṛī kharāb ho gaī hai.  
मेरी गाड़ी ख़राब हो गई है।

**motorbike • motarbāik • मोटरबाइक**

**types • prakār • प्रकार****racing bike** | resing bāik | रेसिंग बाइक**tourer** | moṭar sāikil | मोटर साइकिल**dirt bike** | ḍarī bāik | डर्ट बाइक**scooter** | skūṭar | स्कूटर

# bicycle • sāikil • साइकिल



tandem | do sīṭom vālī sāikil  
दो सीटों वाली साइकिल



racing bike  
resīng bāik  
रेसिंग बाइक



mountain bike  
māunṭen bāik  
माउण्टेन बाइक



touring bike  
tūring bāik | टूरिंग बाइक



road bike  
rod bāik | रोड बाइक



cycle lane | sāikil len | साइकिल लेन



### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

lamp	kickstand	brake block	basket	toe clip	brake (v)
laimp	kikstāind	brek block	tokrī	ṭo klip	roknā
लैंप	किकस्टैंड	ब्रेक ब्लॉक	टोकरी	टो क्लिप	रोकना
rear light	bike rack	cable	dynamo	toe strap	cycle (v)
pichhe kī laiṭ	bāik raik	tār	ḍāyanemo	ṭo strep	sāikil chalānā
पीछे की लाइट	बाइक रैक	तार	डायनेमो	टो स्ट्रेप	साइकिल चलाना
reflector	stabilisers	sprocket	puncture	pedal (v)	change gear (v)
parāvartak	stebblāizars	chakradant	pañkchar	paídal mārnā	gīyar badalnā
परावर्तक	स्टेबलाइजर्स	चक्रदंत	पंक्चर	पैडल मारना	गीयर बदलना

**train • relgārī • रेलगाड़ी**

carriage

relgārī

dibbā

रेलगाड़ी

डिब्बा



platform number

platform samkhyā

प्लेटफॉर्म संख्या

trolley

trolley

ट्रॉली

commuter

yātrī

यात्री

platform

platform

प्लेटफॉर्म

**train station** | relve stēsan | रेलवे स्टेशन**types of train • relgārī ke prakār • रेलगाड़ी के प्रकार****steam train**

bhāp chālit rel | भाप चालित रेल

**diesel train** | dīzal rel | डीजल रेल

engine

injan

इंजन

driver's cab

chālak kaksh

चालक कक्ष

rail

paṭī

पटरी

**electric train**

vidyut rel | विद्युत रेल

**high-speed train**

tez gati rel | तेज गति रेल

**monorail**

ekpaṭī rel | एकपटरी रेल

**underground train**

bhūmigat rel | भूमिगत रेल

**tram**

ṭrām gāṛā | ट्राम गाड़ी

**freight train**

mālgāṛā | मालगाड़ी



compartment | qibbā | डिब्बा

ticket barrier  
tīkaṭ bairiyar | टिकट बैरियर

dining car | bhojanyān | भोजनयान



concourse | relve parisar | रेलवे परिसर

sleeping compartment  
śayan yān | शयन यान

## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

## rail network

relgāṛī tantr  
रेलगाड़ी तंत्र

## underground map

bhūmigat naṅkṣā  
भूमिगत नक्शा

## ticket office

tīkaṭ ghar  
टिकट घर

## live rail

chālū patrī  
चालू पटरी

## inter-city train

antar nagariya relgāṛī<sup>1</sup>  
अंतर नगरीय रेलगाड़ी

## delay

vilamb  
विलंब

## ticket inspector

tīkaṭ nirīkṣak  
टिकट निरीक्षक

## signal

signal  
सिग्नल

## rush hour

vyast samaya  
व्यस्त समय

## fare

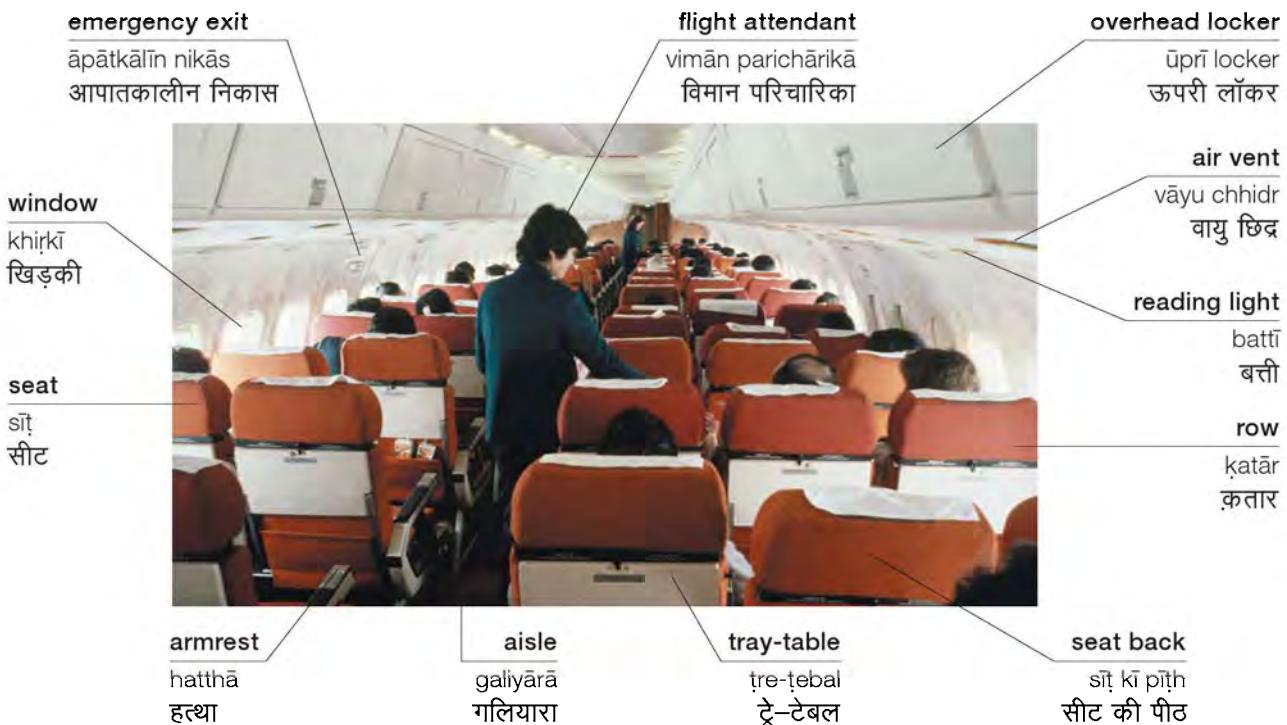
kirāyā<sup>2</sup>  
किराया

## change (v)

badalnā<sup>3</sup>  
बदलना

## emergency lever

āpātkālīn līvar  
आपातकालीन लीवर

**aircraft** • vāyuyān • वायुयान**airliner** • yātrī vimān • यात्री विमान**cabin** • kebin • केबिन



**hot-air balloon**  
garm havā kā gubbārā  
गर्म हवा का गुब्बारा



**microlight**  
māikrolāit  
माइक्रोलाइट



**glider**  
glāidār  
ग्लाइडर



**biplane**  
bāiplen  
बाइप्लेन

**propeller**  
chālak yantr  
चालक यंत्र



**light aircraft**  
halkā vayuyān  
हल्का वायुयान



**sea plane**  
naukā vimān  
नौका विमान



**private jet**  
nijī vimān | निजी विमान



**supersonic jet**  
supersonic vimān  
सुपरसॉनिक विमान



**helicopter**  
helicopter | हेलीकॉप्टर

**rotor blade**  
roṭar bled  
रोटर ब्लेड



**bomber**  
bamvarşak | बमवर्षक

**missile**  
misail | मिसाइल



**fighter plane**  
laṛākū vimān | लड़ाकू विमान

### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**pilot**  
vimān chālak  
विमान चालक

**take off (v)**  
uṛān bharnā<sup>1</sup>  
उड़ान भरना

**land (v)**  
utarnā<sup>1</sup>  
उतरना

**economy class**  
sāmānya śrenī<sup>1</sup>  
सामान्य श्रेणी

**hand luggage**  
halkā sāmān<sup>1</sup>  
हल्का सामान

**co-pilot**  
sah-vimān chālak  
सह-विमान चालक

**fly (v)**  
uṛnā<sup>1</sup>  
उड़ना

**altitude**  
ūṁchāt<sup>1</sup>  
ऊँचाई

**business class**  
vyāvasāyik śrenī<sup>1</sup>  
व्यावसायिक श्रेणी

**seat belt**  
sīt belt<sup>1</sup>  
सीट बेल्ट

**airport** • havāī addā • हवाई अड्डा

airliner | vāyuyān | वायुयान

apron  
epran  
एप्रन

baggage trailer  
sāmān gārī<sup>1</sup>  
सामान गारी

terminal  
tārminal  
टर्मिनल

service vehicle  
sevā vāhan  
सेवा वाहन

walkway  
mārg  
मार्ग

**vocabulary** • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**runway**

havāī paṭṭī<sup>1</sup>  
हवाई पट्टी

**international flight**

antarrāṣṭriya urān  
अंतर्राष्ट्रीय उड़ान

**domestic flight**

gharelū urān  
घरेलू उड़ान

**connection**

saṁyojī<sup>1</sup>  
संयोजी

**flight number**

urān nambar  
उड़ान नंबर

**immigration**

āpravās  
आप्रवास

**customs**

sīmā śulk  
सीमा शुल्क

**excess baggage**

atirikta sāmān  
अतिरिक्त सामान

**carousel**

sāmān kī chal paṭṭī<sup>1</sup>  
सामान की चल पट्टी

**security**

surakshā<sup>1</sup>  
सुरक्षा

**x-ray machine**

eksare maśin  
एक्सरे मशीन

**holiday brochure**

paryātan sūchnā pustikā<sup>1</sup>  
पर्यटन सूचना पुस्तिका

**holiday**

chhuttiyām<sup>1</sup>  
छुट्टियां

**check in (v)**

chek in  
चेक इन

**control tower**

niyantran tower  
नियंत्रण टॉवर

**book a flight (v)**

urān buk karnā<sup>1</sup>  
उड़ान बुक करना

hand luggage

halkā sāmān  
हल्का सामान

luggage

sāmān  
सामान

trolley

trolley  
ट्रॉलीcheck-in desk  
chek in desk  
चेक इन डेस्क

departure lounge

prasthān kaksh | प्रस्थान कक्ष



duty-free shop

śulk mukt dukān  
शुल्क मुक्त दुकान

baggage reclaim

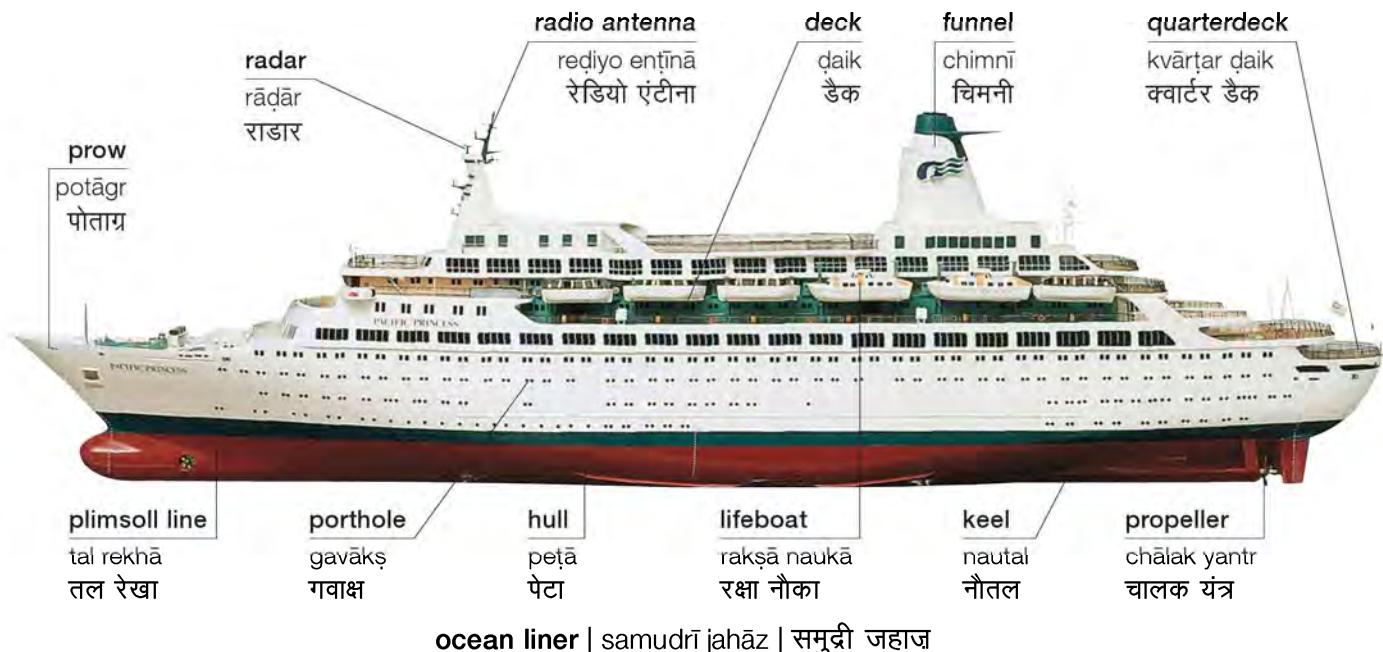
sāmān vāpsī  
सामान वापसीpassport control  
pāsporṭ kanṭrol  
पासपोर्ट कंट्रोलticket  
tikat  
टिकट

destination

gantavya  
sthān  
गंतव्य स्थानinformation screen  
sūchnā skrīn | सूचना स्क्रीन

car hire

kirāe kī kār  
किराए की कार

**ship • jahāz • जहाज**

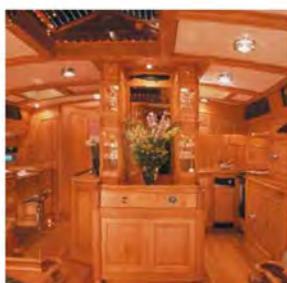
**bridge**  
potādhikārī kakṣ  
पोताधिकारी कक्ष



**engine room**  
injan kakṣ  
इंजन कक्ष



**cabin**  
kaibin | कैबिन



**galley**  
pot | पोत

**vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**

**dock**  
dock  
डॉक

**windlass**  
charkhī<sup>1</sup>  
चरखी

**port**  
bandargāh  
बंदरगाह

**captain**  
kaptān  
कप्तान

**gangway**  
mārgikā<sup>2</sup>  
मार्गिका

**speedboat**  
moṭar naukā<sup>3</sup>  
मोटर नौका

**anchor**  
laṅgar  
लंगर

**rowing boat**  
chappū vālī nāv  
चप्पू वाली नाव

**bollard**  
rakṣā stambh  
रक्षा-स्तंभ

**canoe**  
dōngī<sup>4</sup>  
डोंगी

## other ships • anya jahāz • अन्य जहाज



ferry | yātrī vāhak jahāz | यात्री वाहक जहाज



outboard motor | āutbord motar | आउटबोर्ड मोटर



hydrofoil | jal patrak | जल पत्रक

yacht  
krīḍā naukā | क्रीड़ा नौकाcatamaran  
donāvā | दोनावाtug boat  
karş naukā | कर्ष नौकाhovercraft  
hover krāft | हॉवर क्रॉफ्टcontainer ship  
māl pot | माल पोतrigging  
sāj sāmān | साज सामानsailboat  
pāl naukā | पाल नौकाfreighter | mālvāhak  
मालवाहकoil tanker  
tel pot | तेल पोत

aircraft carrier | vāyuyān vāhak | वायुयान वाहक

battleship  
jaṅgī jahāz | जंगी जहाजsubmarine  
pandubbi | पन्डुब्बी

# port • bandargāh • बंदरगाह

warehouse

mālgodām  
मालगोदाम

crane

kren  
क्रेन

fork-lift truck

kren  
क्रेन

access road

praveś mārg  
प्रवेश मार्ग

customs house

sīmā śulk chaukī<sup>1</sup>  
सीमा शुल्क चौकी

dock

godī  
गोदी

container

māl dībbā<sup>2</sup>  
माल डिब्बा

quay

jahāz ghāṭ  
जहाज़ घाट

cargo

kārgo  
कार्गो

ferry terminal

yātrī jahāz ḥarīmīnīl  
यात्री जहाज टर्मिनल

ferry

yātrī jahāz  
यात्री जहाज

container port | māl vāhak bandargāh  
माल वाहक बंदरगाह



passenger port  
yātrī bandargāh | यात्री बंदरगाह



fishing port | matsya bandargāh | मत्स्य बंदरगाह

harbour | bandargāh | बंदरगाह



pier | potghāt | पोतघाट



jetty | jetī | जेटी



shipyard | pot nirmaṇ ghat | पोत निर्माण घाट



lighthouse | prakāś stambh | प्रकाश स्तंभ

lamp  
laimp  
लैंपbuoy  
boyā | बोया**vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली****coastguard**

taṭrakṣak

तटरक्षक

**dry dock**

sūkhā bandargāh

सूखा बंदरगाह

**board (v)**

chāṛhnā

चढ़ना

**harbour master**

bandargāh pramukh

बंदरगाह प्रमुख

**moor (v)**

nāv bāndhnā

नाव बांधना

**disembark (v)**

jahāz se utarnā

जहाज से उतरना

**drop anchor (v)**

laṅgar dālnā

लंगर डालना

**dock (v)**

bandargāh mem

लाना

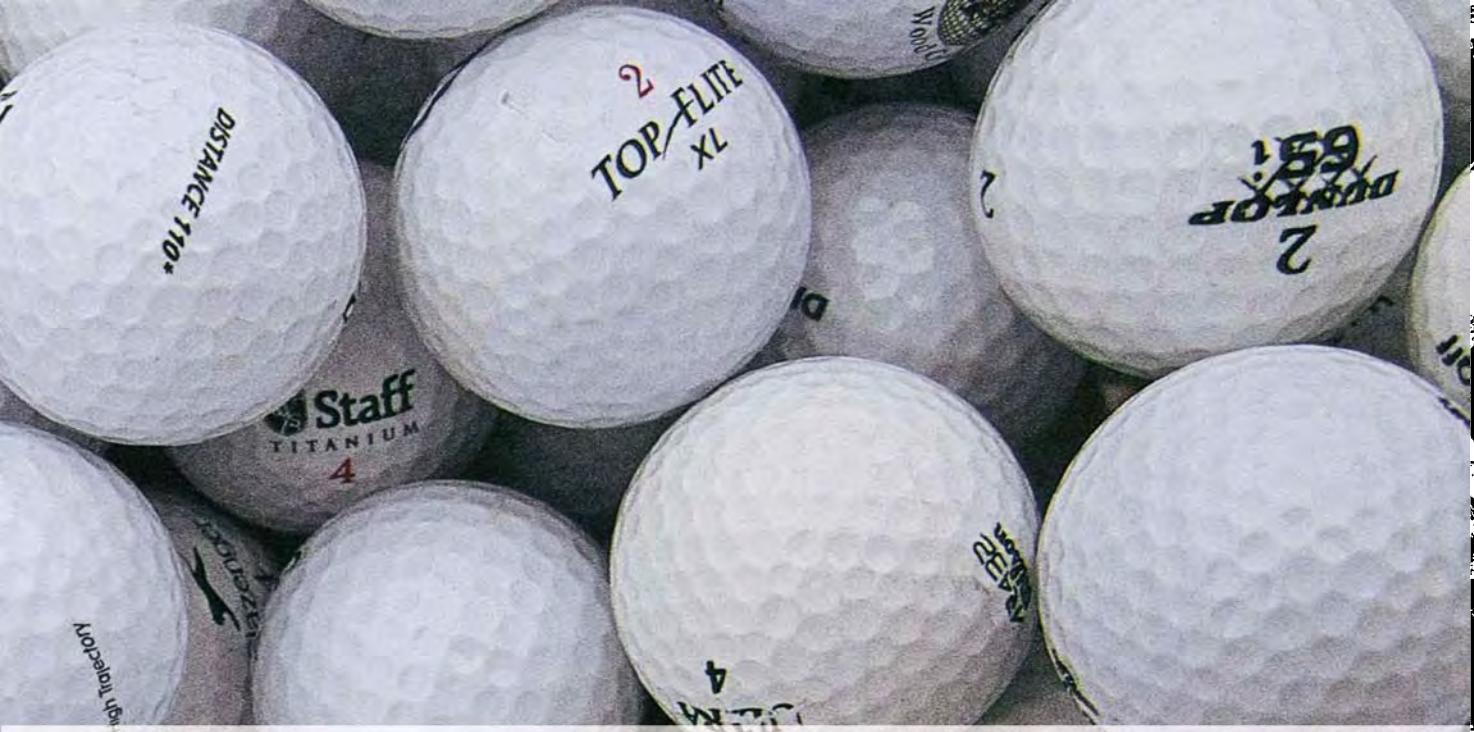
**set sail (v)**

yātrā ārambh karnā

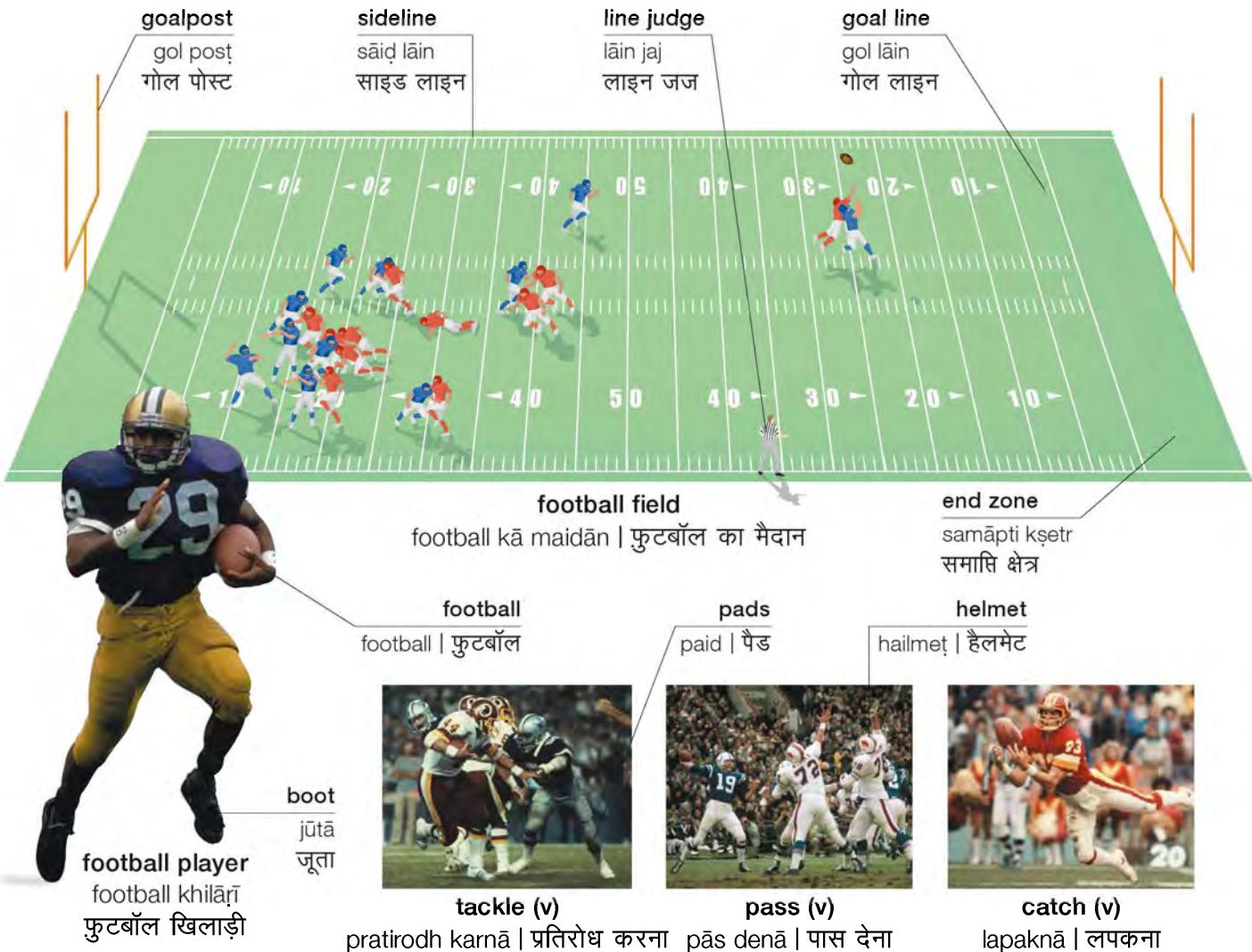
यात्रा आरंभ करना



sports  
khelkūd  
खेलकूद



# American football • amerikan football • अमेरिकन फुटबॉल



## vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**time out**  
samaya samāpt  
समय समाप्त

**fumble**  
binā soche kik mārnā<sup>1</sup>  
बिना सोचे किक मारना

**team** t̥im टीम

**attack** hamlā हमला

**defence** bachāv बचाव

**score** skor स्कोर

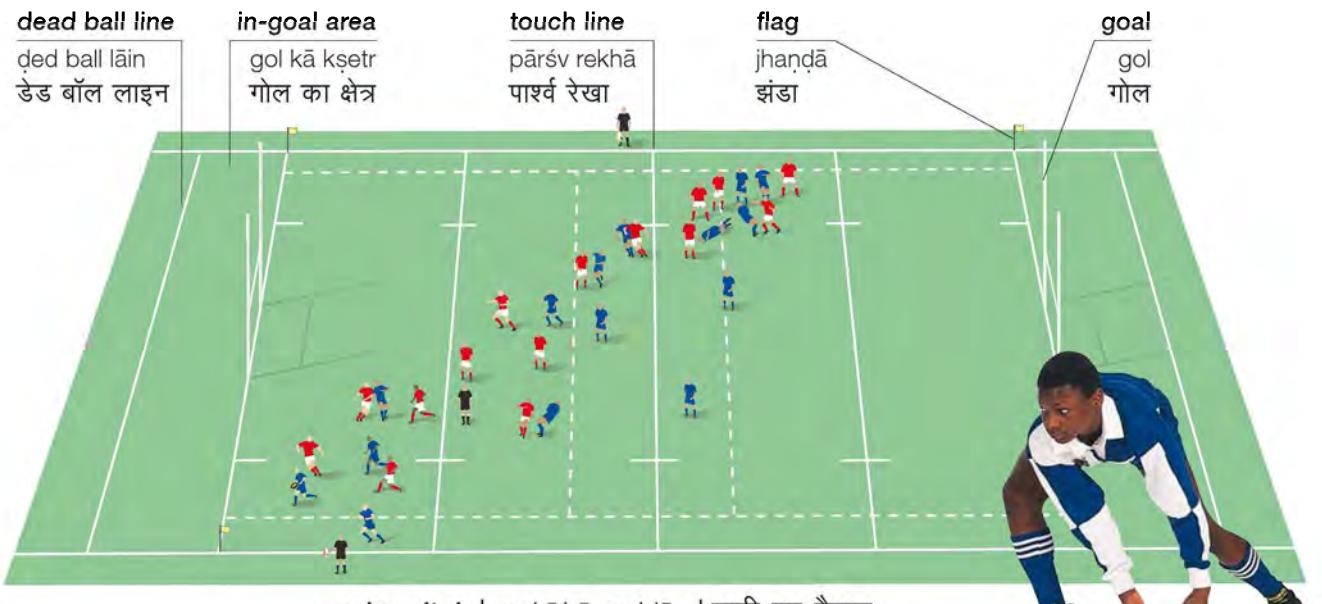
**cheerleader** protsāhak t̥im netā प्रोत्साहक टीम नेता

**touchdown** gend se zamīn chhūnā गेंद से जमीन छूना

**What is the score?**  
kyā skor huā hai?  
क्या स्कोर हुआ है?

**Who is winning?**  
kaun jīt rahā hai?  
कौन जीत रहा है?

# rugby • ragbī • रग्बी



rugby pitch | ragbī kā maidān | रग्बी का मैदान



ball

ball

बॉल



rugby strip

ragbī strip

रग्बी स्ट्रिप

kick (v)

kik mārnā

किक मारना



pass (v)

ball ek-dūsre ko denā

बॉल एक – दूसरे को देना



tackle (v)

pratirodh karnā

प्रतिरोध करना



try

traī | ट्राई



ruck | khilāriyom kā dal | खिलाड़ियों का दल



scrum | ball ko ghernā | बॉल को घेरना

# soccer • soccer • सॉकर



football  
फुटबॉल

forward  
agrim pankti kā khilāři  
अग्रिम पंक्ति का खिलाड़ी

referee  
refri  
रेफरी

centre circle  
kendriya gherā  
केंद्रीय घेरा

goalkeeper  
golkīpar  
गोलकीपर

football strip  
football strip  
फुटबॉल स्ट्रिप

football pitch

football maidān | फुटबॉल मैदान



footballer  
footballer  
फुटबॉलर

goalpost  
gol post  
गोल पोस्ट

net  
jāl  
जाल

crossbar  
crossbar  
क्रॉसबार



goal | gol | गोल



dribble (v) | gend dhakelnā  
गेंद धकेलना



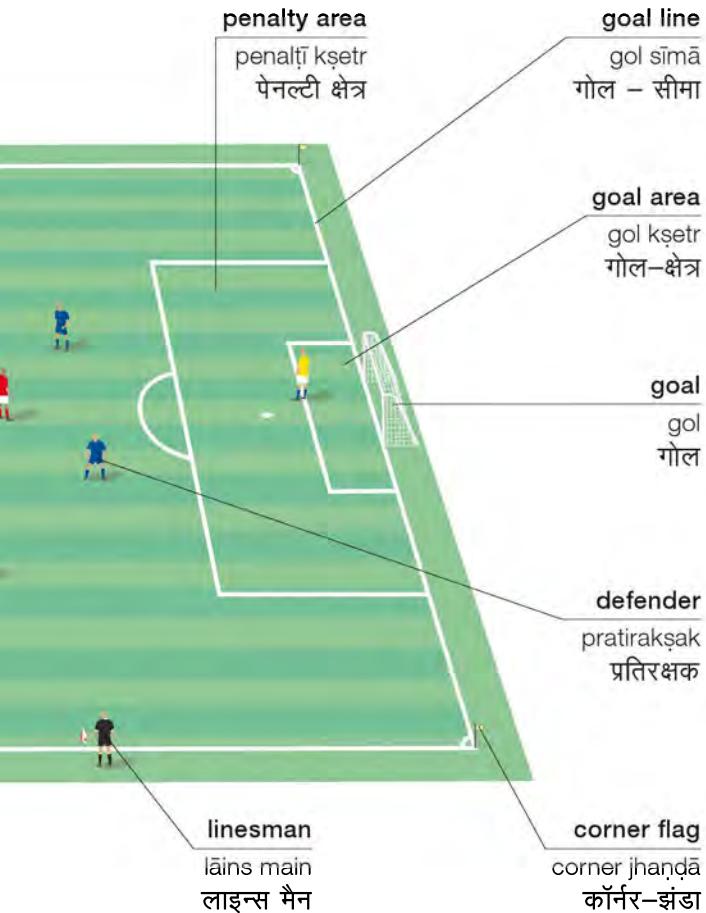
head (v)  
sir se mārnā | सिर से मारना



free kick | frī kik | फ्री किक

wall

pratirakṣak  
pankti  
प्रतिरक्षक पंक्ति



**throw-in**  
ball phemknā | बॉल फेंकना



**kick (v)** | kik mārnā |  
किक मारना



**boot**  
jūtā | जूता



**shoot (v)** | zor se  
mārnā | ज़ोर से मारना



**save (v)**  
gol roknā | गोल रोकना



**tackle (v)**  
pratirodh karnā |  
प्रतिरोध करना

### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**stadium**  
stediayam  
स्टेडियम

**score a goal (v)**  
gol dāgnā  
गोल दागना

**penalty**  
penaltī  
पेनल्टी

**foul**  
niyam  
उल्लंघन

**corner**  
corner  
कॉर्नर

**red card**  
lāl kārd  
लाल कार्ड

**yellow card**  
pīlā kārd  
पीला कार्ड

**off-side**  
off - sāiq  
ऑफ-साइड

**send off**  
saiq off  
सैड ऑफ

**league**  
lig  
लीग

**draw**  
anirñit maich  
अनिर्णित मैच

**half time**  
ādhā vaqt  
आधा वक्त

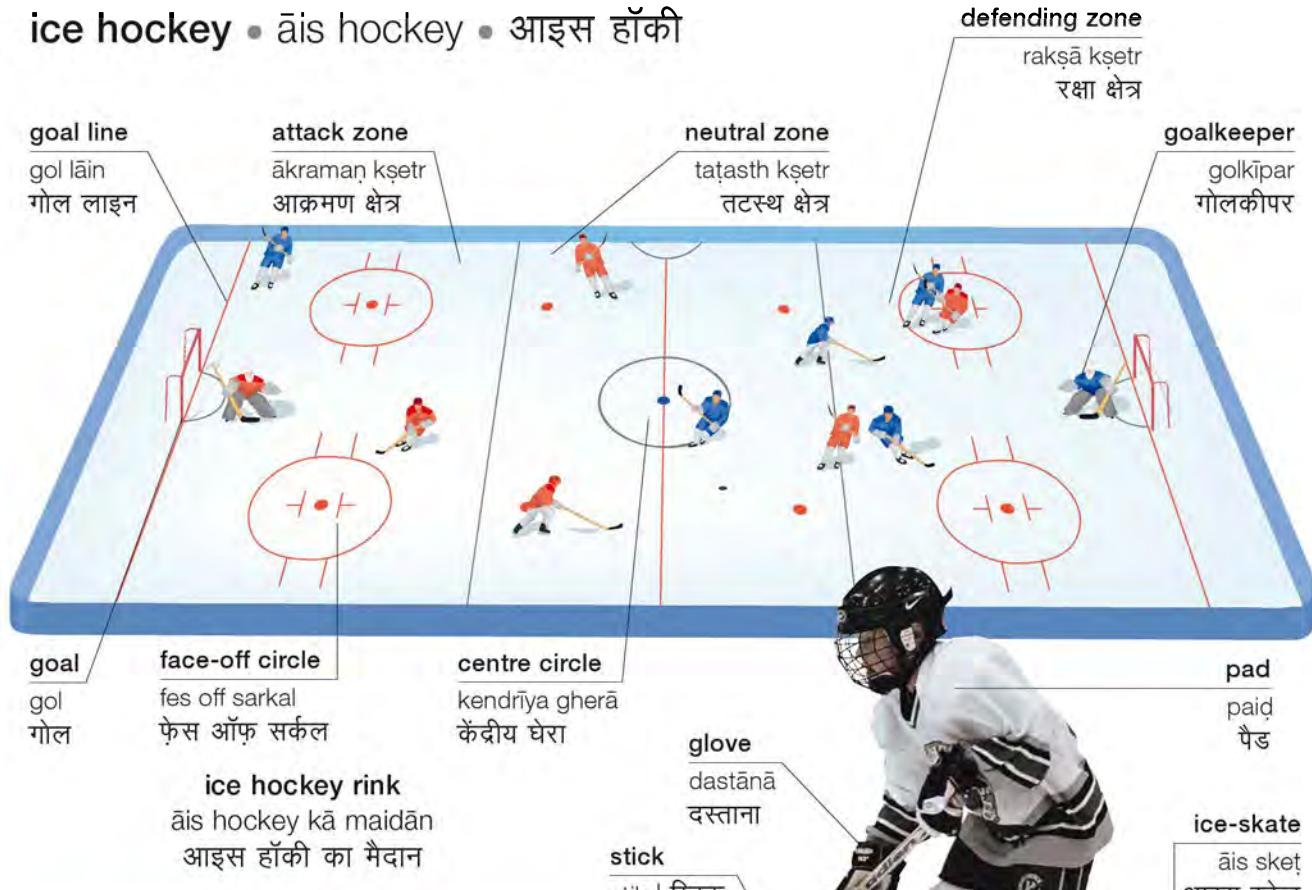
**extra time**  
atirikt samaya  
अतिरिक्त समय

**substitute**  
vaikalpik khilārī<sup>1</sup>  
वैकल्पिक खिलाड़ी

**substitution**  
vikalp bulānā<sup>1</sup>  
विकल्प बुलाना

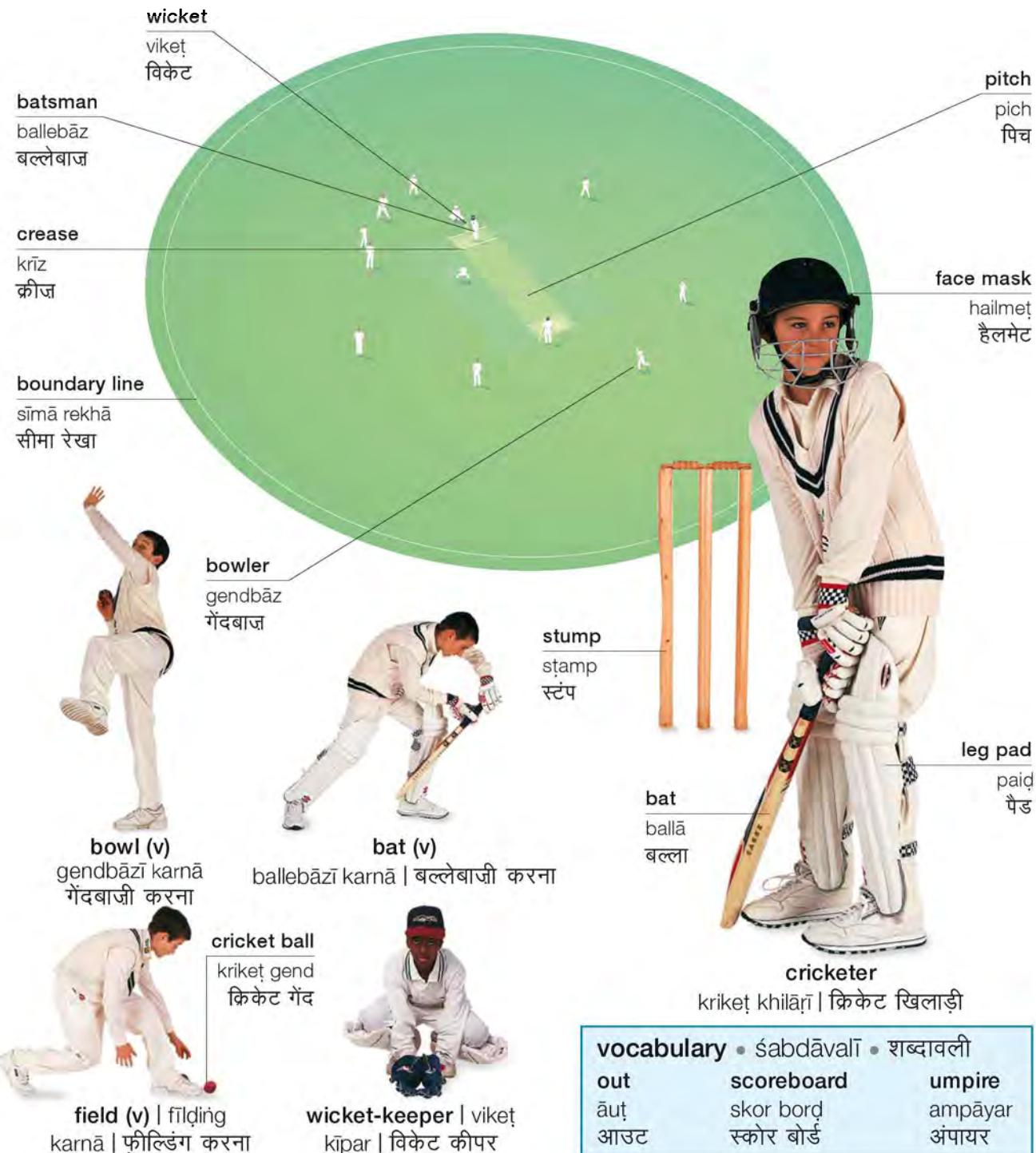
## hockey • hockey • हॉकी

ice hockey • āis hockey • आइस हॉकी

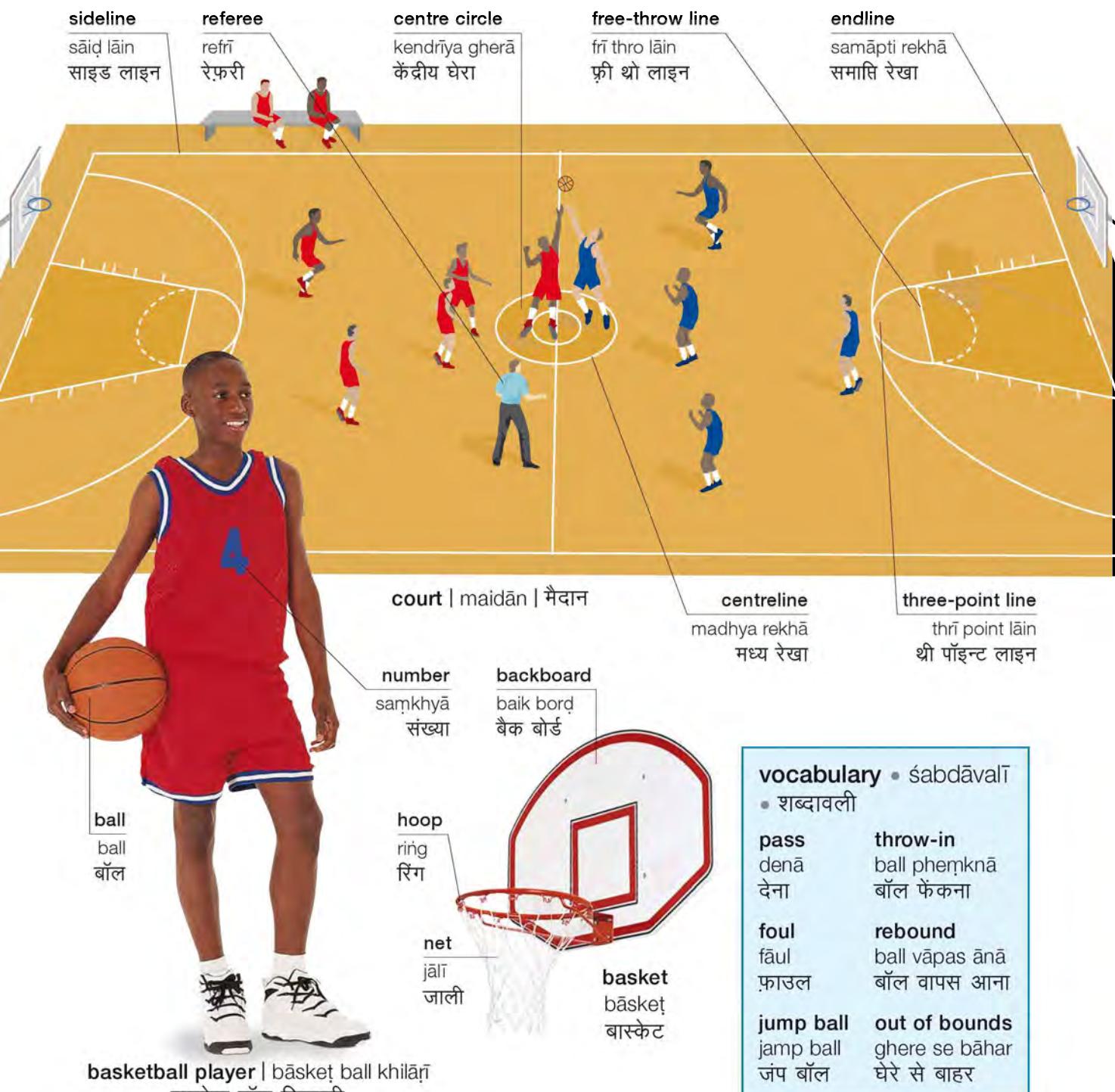


## field hockey • fīld̩ hockey • फ़ील्ड हॉकी



**cricket • krikel • क्रिकेट**

# basketball • bāsket ball • बास्केट बॉल



## vocabulary • सावधानी

- शब्दावली
- pass**  
denā<sup>1</sup>  
देना
- throw-in**  
ball phemknā<sup>1</sup>  
बॉल फेंकना
- foul**  
fāul  
फ़ाउल
- rebound**  
ball vāpas ānā<sup>1</sup>  
बॉल वापस आना
- jump ball**  
jmp ball  
जंप बॉल
- out of bounds**  
ghere se bāhar  
घेरे से बाहर

**actions • gatividhiyām • गतिविधियां**

**throw (v)**  
ball phēṁknā  
बॉल फेंकना



**catch (v)**  
ball pakānā<sup>1</sup>  
बॉल पकड़ना



**shoot (v)**  
gol mārnā<sup>2</sup>  
गोल मारना



**jump (v)**  
kūdnā<sup>3</sup>  
कूदना



**dunk (v)** | ball bāsket mem  
dālnā | बॉल बास्केट  
में डालना



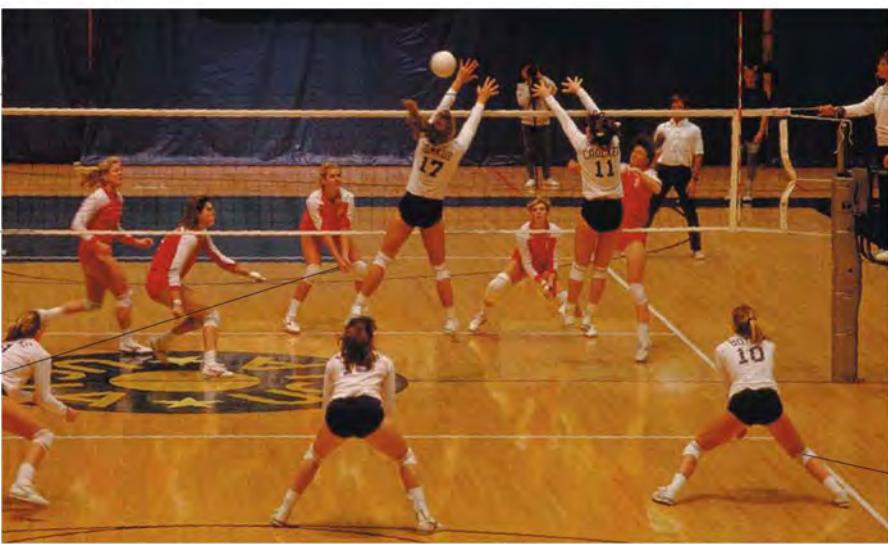
**mark (v)** | ball niśāne par  
mārnā | बॉल निशाने पर मारना



**block (v)** | ball  
roknā | बॉल रोकना



**bounce (v)** | tappā  
mārnā | टप्पा मारना

**volleyball • volleyball • वॉलीबॉल**

**block (v)**  
ball roknā  
बॉल रोकना

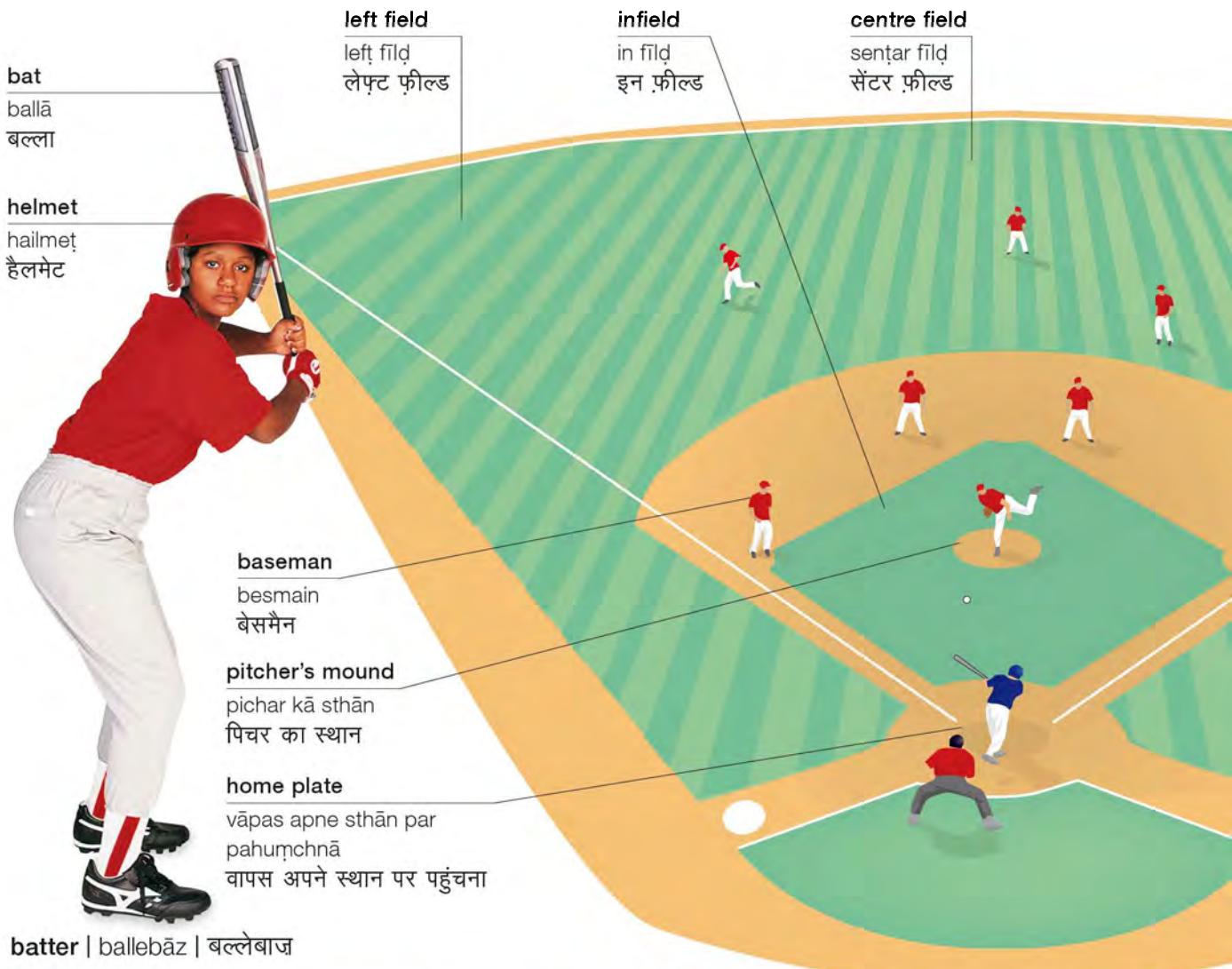
**net**  
jāl  
जाल

**dig (v)**  
ball lapakne ko  
taiyār  
rahnā<sup>4</sup>  
बॉल लपकने  
को तैयार रहना

**referee**  
refrī<sup>5</sup>  
रेफ्री

**knee support**  
nī saport<sup>6</sup>  
नी सपोर्ट

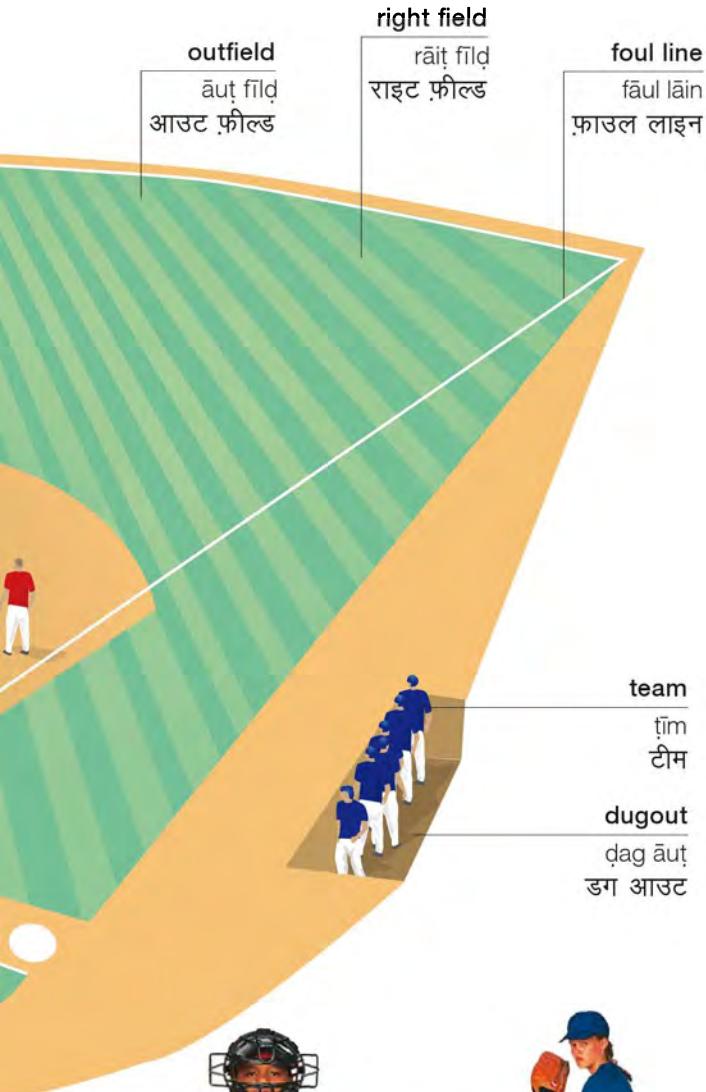
**court** | maidān | मैदान

**baseball • baseball • बेसबॉल****field • maidān • मैदान****vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**

<b>inning</b> pārī	<b>safe</b> surakṣit	<b>foul ball</b> fāul gend
<b>run</b> ran	<b>out</b> āut	<b>strike</b> strāik
<b>रन</b>	<b>आउट</b>	<b>स्ट्राइक</b>



## actions • kriyāem • क्रियाएं



**catcher**  
kaichar | कैचर

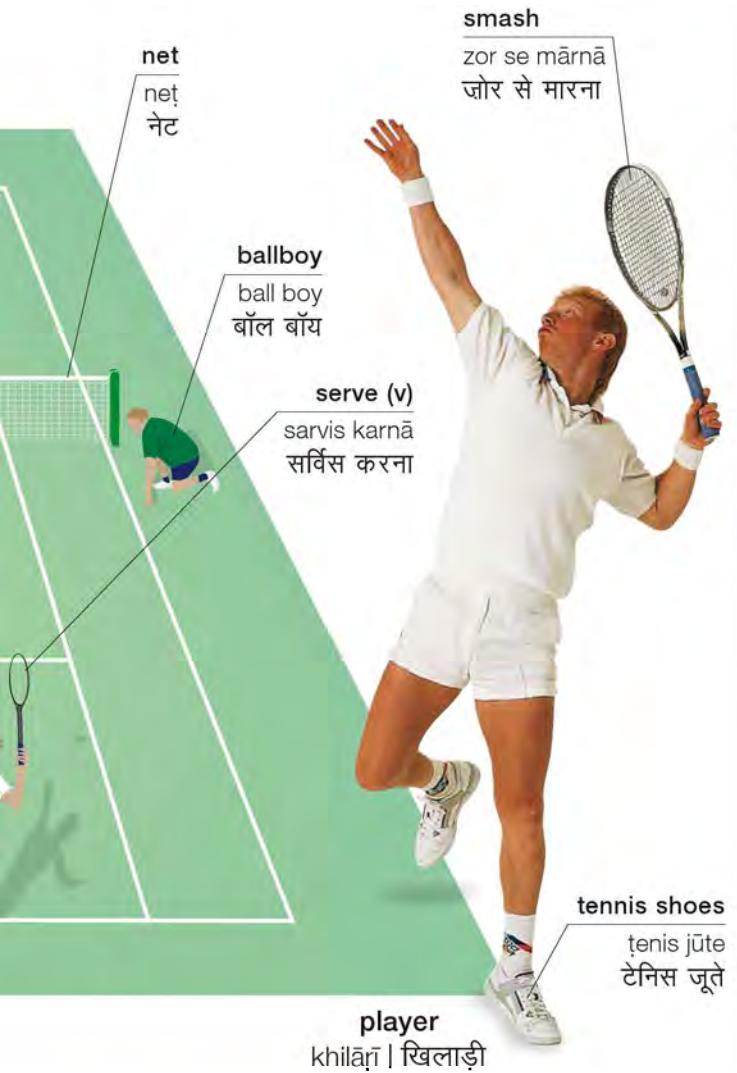


**pitcher**  
pichar | पिचर



**tennis • ṭenis • टेनिस****vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**

singles	set	deuce	fault	slice	let!
ekal	saiṭ	barābarī	galat shot	galat prahār	khilāṛī ko roknā
एकल	सैट	बराबरी	गुलत शॉट	गुलत प्रहार	खिलाड़ी को रोकना
doubles	match	love	dropshot	rally	championship
yugal	maich	śūnya	dropshot	kaṛā pariśram	chaimpiyanśip
युगल	मैच	शून्य	झॉप शॉट	कड़ा परिश्रम	चैम्पियनशिप
game	spin	tiebreak	advantage	linesman	ace
khel	spin	nirṇāyak amk	anukūl sthitī	lāins main	pahlī sarvis se banā amk
खेल	स्पिन	निर्णायक अंक	अनुकूल स्थिति	लाइन्स मैन	पहली सर्विस से बना अंक



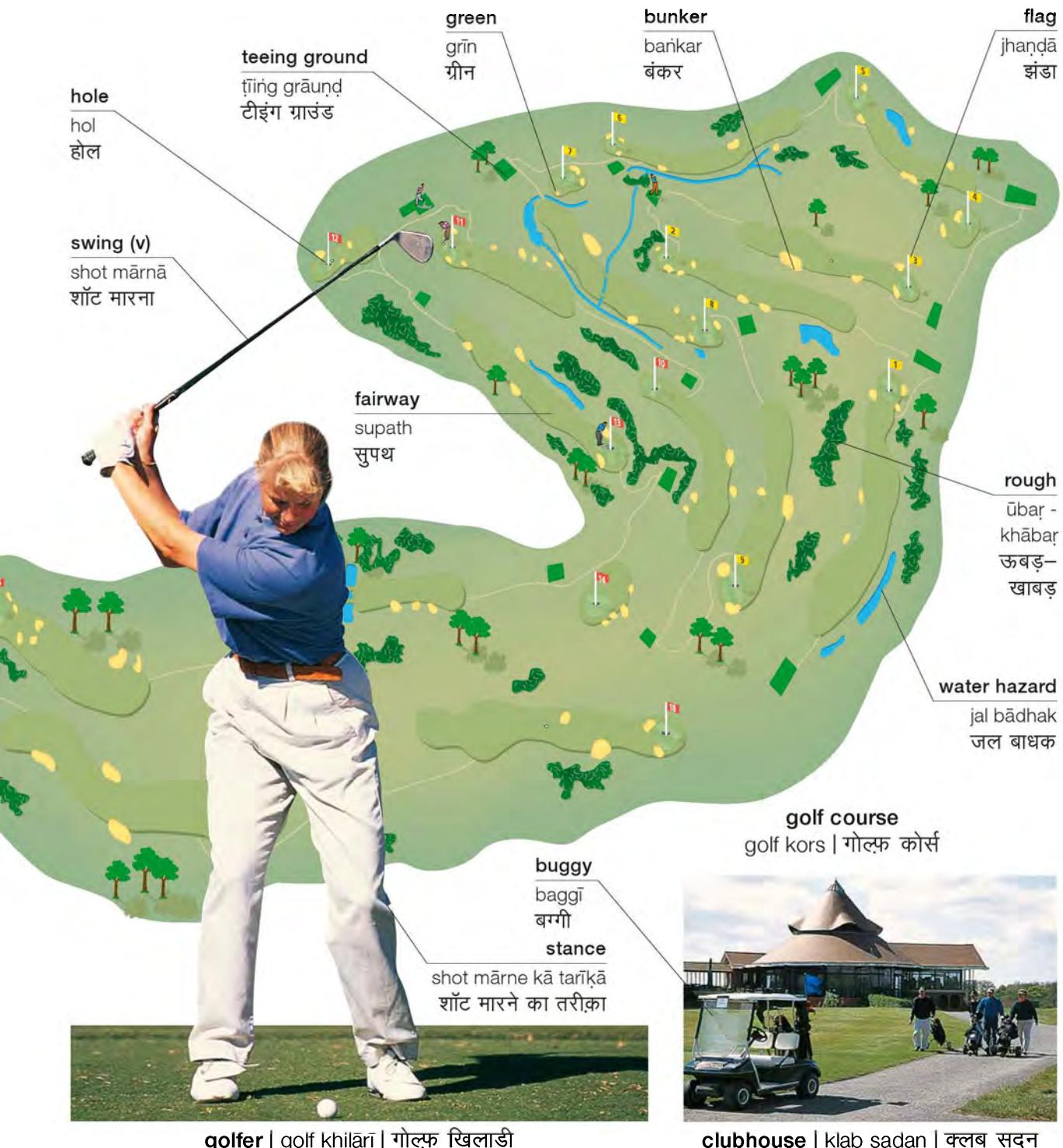
## strokes • stroks • स्ट्रोक्स



## racquet games • raikeṭ ke khel • रैकेट के खेल



# golf • golf • गोल्फ़



**equipment • upkaran • उपकरण**

golf ball  
golf ball  
गोल्फ बॉल



tee | tī | टी



golf trolley  
golf trolley | गोल्फ ट्रॉली

umbrella  
chhātā  
छाता

golf bag  
golf baig  
गोल्फ बैग

## spikes

kīlom vāle jūte  
कीलों वाले जूते



golf shoe  
golf ke jūte | गोल्फ के जूते

**golf clubs •**

golf klab  
गोल्फ क्लब



wood  
vud | वुड



putter  
patar | पटर



iron  
āyaran | आयरन



wedge  
vej | वेज

**actions • gatividhiyām • गतिविधियां**

tee-off (v) | khel  
ārambh karnā<sup>a</sup>  
खेल आरंभ करना



drive (v)  
dṛāiv mārnā<sup>a</sup>  
ड्राइव मारना



putt (v) | gend par  
prahār karnā<sup>a</sup>  
गेंद पर प्रहार करना



chip (v)  
chip shot lenā<sup>a</sup>  
चिप शॉट लेना

**vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**

par  
ausat khel  
औसत खेल

over par  
utkṛṣṭ khel  
उत्कृष्ट खेल

handicap  
haiṇḍīkaip  
हैंडीकैप

caddy  
golf sahāyak  
गोल्फ सहायक

backswing  
baiksving  
बैकस्विंग

stroke  
strok  
स्ट्रोक

under par  
nimn khel  
निम्न खेल

hole in one  
hol in van  
होल इन वन

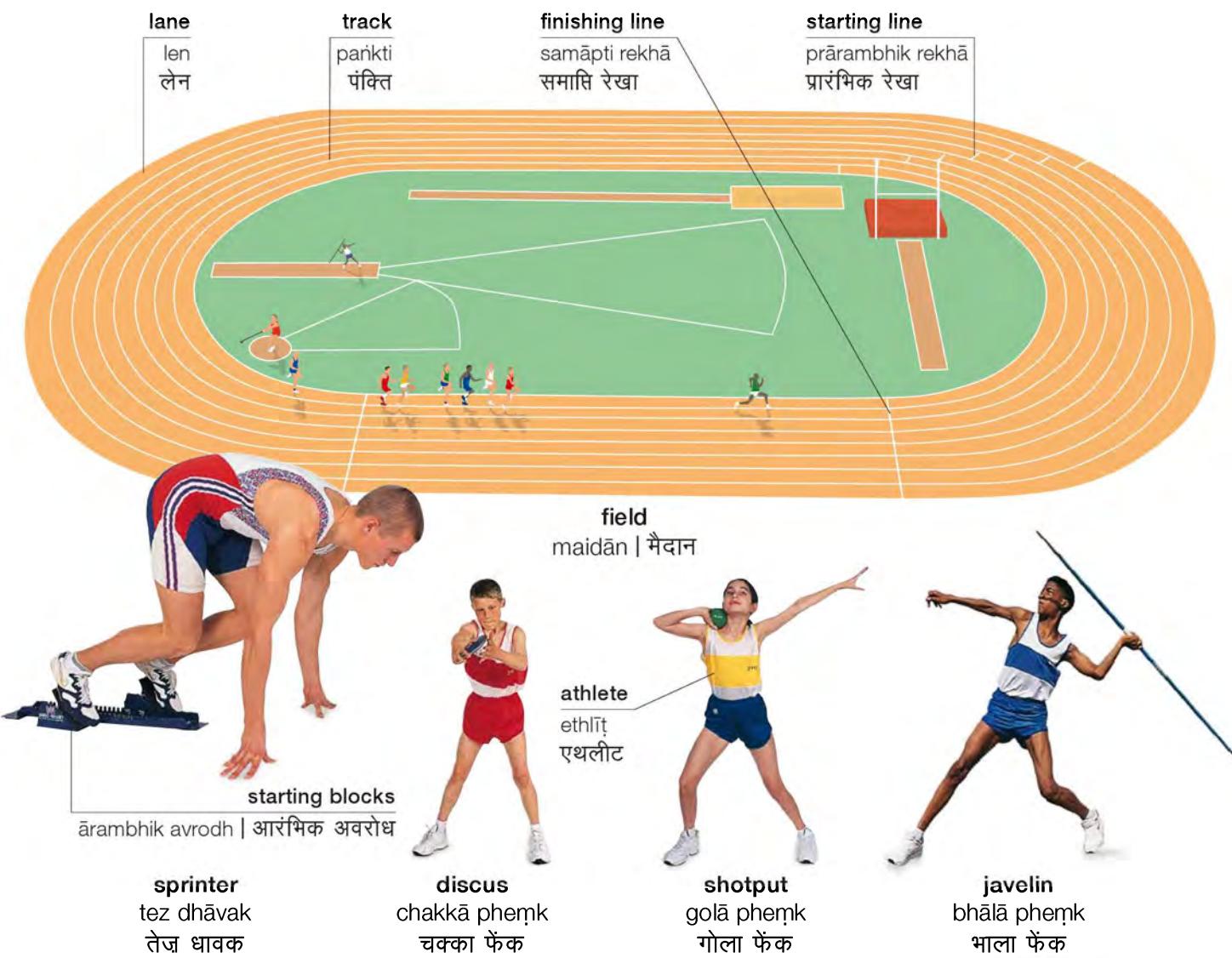
tournament  
muķāblā  
मुकाबला

spectators  
darsak  
दर्शक

practice swing  
praikṭis shot  
प्रैक्टिस शॉट

line of play  
khel rekħā  
खेल रेखा

# athletics • ethletiks • एथलेटिक्स



## vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

race	record	photo finish	personal best
daur	record	barābarī kī daur	apnā viśeṣ pradarśan
दौड़	रिकॉर्ड	बराबरी की दौड़	अपना विशेष प्रदर्शन
time	pole vault	marathon	break a record (v)
samaya	bāṁs kūd	mairāthan	record torṇā
समय	बांस-कूद	मैराथन	रिकॉर्ड तोड़ना



**stopwatch**  
virām ghaṛī | विराम घड़ी



**relay race**  
rile daur | रिले दौड़



**high jump**  
ūmchī kūd | ऊंची कूद



**long jump**  
lambī kūd | लंबी कूद



**hurdles** | bādhā daur | बाधा दौड़

## gymnastics • jimnāstik • जिमनास्टिक



**vault**  
chhalāng mārnā<sup>1</sup>  
छलांग मारना

**springboard**  
springbord  
स्प्रिंगबोर्ड



**somersault**  
kalābāzī | कलाबाजी

**mat**

chatāā | चटाई



**floor exercises**  
zamīnī vyāyām  
जमीनी व्यायाम

**gymnast**  
jimnāst  
जिमनास्ट



**beam** | bīm | बीम

**ribbon**  
fitā  
फीता



**rhythmic gymnastics**  
saṅgītmaya jimnāstik  
संगीतमय जिमनास्टिक

## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**horizontal bar**  
ārī chhar  
आड़ी छड़

**pommel horse**  
pommel horse  
पॉमेल हॉर्स

**rings**  
ring  
रिंग

**medals**  
padak  
पदक

**silver**  
rajat  
रजत

**parallel bars**  
samānāntar chhaṛēm  
समानांतर छड़े

**asymmetric bars**  
asamān chhaṛēm  
असमान छड़े

**podium**  
podiyam  
पोडियम

**gold**  
svarn  
स्वर्ण

**bronze**  
kāṁsya  
कांस्य

# combat sports • mall krīḍā • मल्ल क्रीड़ा



**actions • dañvpenich • दांवपेंच**

**fall**  
girnā | गिरना



**hold**  
pakañnā | पकड़ना



**throw**  
girānā | गिराना



**pin** | pañkanī  
denā | पटकनी देना



**kick**  
kik | किक



**punch**  
mukkā | मुक्का



**strike**  
mukkā mārnā | मुक्का मारना



**chop** | nīche vār  
karnā | नीचे वार करना



**jump**  
kūdnā | कूदना



**block**  
prahār roknā | प्रहार रोकना

**vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली****boxing ring**

boxing riñg  
बॉक्सिंग रिंग

**round**

charañ  
चरण

**fist**

mutthī  
मुँझी

**black belt**

blaik belt  
ब्लैक बेल्ट

**capoeira**

kepoirā  
केपोइरा

**boxing gloves**

boxing dastāne  
बॉक्सिंग-दस्ताने

**bout**

śakti paríkshā<sup>1</sup>  
शक्ति परीक्षा

**knock out**

pañkanī<sup>1</sup>  
पटकनी

**self defence**

ātmrakshā<sup>1</sup>  
आत्मरक्षा

**sumo wrestling**

sūmo kuśtī<sup>1</sup>  
सूमो कुश्टी

**mouth guard**

māuth gārd  
माथ गार्ड

**sparring**

paintrebāzī<sup>1</sup>  
पैंतरेबाज़ी

**punch bag**

pañch baig  
पंच बैग

**martial arts**

mārśal ārts  
मार्शल आर्ट्स

**tai-chi**

tāi chī<sup>1</sup>  
ताई-ची

# swimming • tairākī • तैराकी

equipment • upkaraṇ • उपकरण



**armband**  
bāzū paṭṭī | बाजू पट्टी



**goggles**  
chaśmā | चश्मा

**nose clip**

noz klip

नोज़ किलप



**float**  
floṭ | फ्लोट



**swimsuit**  
svimsūṭ | स्विमसूट



**lane**  
len  
लेन

**water**  
pānō<sup>1</sup>  
पानी

**starting block**  
ārambh sthal  
आरंभ स्थल

**cap**  
topī<sup>1</sup>  
टोपी

**trunks**  
jāṅghiyā<sup>1</sup>  
जांघिया

**swimming pool** | tarāntāl | तरणताल

**springboard**  
springbord  
स्प्रिंगबोर्ड



**dive (v)** | ḍāiv mārnā | डाइव मारना

**diver**  
gotākhōr  
गोताखोर



**swim (v)** | tairnā | तैरना

**swimmer** | tairāk | तैराक



**turn** | palaṭnā | पलटना

## styles • स्टाइल्स • शैलियां



front crawl | franṭ crawl | फ्रंट क्रॉल



breaststroke | breststrok | ब्रेस्टस्ट्रोक



backstroke | baikstrok | बैकस्ट्रोक



butterfly | baṭar flai | बटरफ्लाई

## scuba diving • skūbā dāivīng • स्कूबा डाइविंग



## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

dive	racing dive	lockers	water polo	shallow end	cramp
dāiv	resiṅg dāiv	lockers	water polo	uthlā chhor	nas chaṛhnā
डाइव	रेसिङ डाइव	लॉकर्स	वॉटर पोलो	उथला छोर	नस चढ़ना
high dive	tread water (v)	lifeguard	deep end	synchronized swimming	drown (v)
ūmchī dāiv	pānī merē pair	jīvan raksak	gahrā chhor	siṅkronāizd̥ tairākī	ḍubnā
ऊंची डाइव	मानी में पैर मारना	जीवन रक्षक	गहरा छोर	सिंक्रोनाइज़ड तैराकी	जूबना

# sailing • pāl naukāyan • पाल नौकायन



# safety • surakṣā • सुरक्षा



**watersports** • jalkriṛā • जलक्रीड़ा

**row (v)** | nāv khenā | नाव खेना



**canoeing** | naukā vihār | नौका विहार



**windsurfing** | viṇḍ sarfīng | विण्ड सर्फिंग



**surfing**  
sarfiṅg | सर्फिंग



**waterskiing** | water skīing | वॉटर स्कीइंग



**speed boating** | spīḍ boṭīng | स्पीड बोटिंग



**rafting**  
naukāyan | नौकायन



**jet skiing**  
jet skīing | जेट स्कीइंग

**vocabulary** • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**waterskier**  
water skīar  
वॉटर स्कीअर

**surfer**  
sarfar  
सर्फर

**crew**  
karmīdal  
कर्मीदल

**tack (v)**  
diśā badalnā<sup>1</sup>  
दिशा बदलना

**wind**  
havā  
हवा

**wave**  
lahar  
लहर

**surf**  
samudrī lahrenī<sup>2</sup>  
समुद्री लहरें

**rapids**  
tīvr nadī<sup>3</sup>  
तीव्र नदी

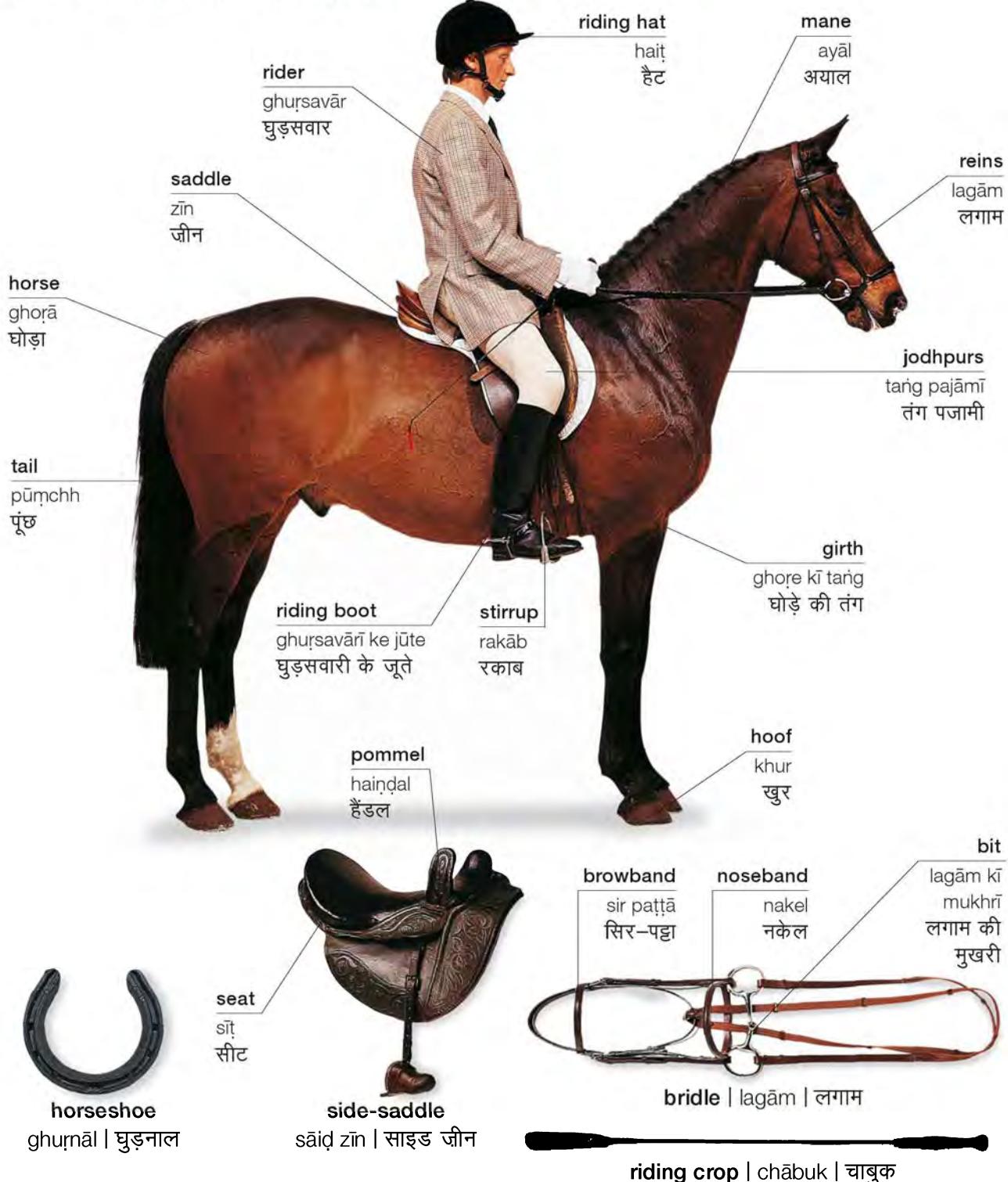
**sheet**  
naukā pāl  
नौका पाल

**rudder**  
patvār  
पतवार

**centreboard**  
senṭar bord  
सेंटर बोर्ड

**capsize (v)**  
nāv ulatnā<sup>4</sup>  
नाव उलटना

# horse riding • ghursavārī • घुड़सवारी



## events • pratispardhā • प्रतिस्पर्धा

racehorse

daur kā ghorā | दौड़ का घोड़ा

horse race  
ghurdaur | घुड़दौड़

fence

bār | बाड़

steeplechase  
bādhā daur | बाधा दौड़

harness race | ghorā gārī daur | घोड़ा गाड़ी दौड़

rodeo  
ghurṣavārī khel | घुड़सवारी खेलshowjumping  
śo jampiring | शो जंपिंगcarriage race  
baggī daur | बग्गी दौड़trekking  
traikiṅg | ट्रैकिंगdressage  
ghorā sadhānā | घोड़ा सधानाpolo  
polo | पोलो

## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

walk

chāl

चाल

trot

dulkī

दुलकी

canter

ghore kī mand chāl

घोड़े की मंद चाल

gallop

sarpaṭ chāl

सरपट चाल

jump

kūd

कूद

groom

sāīs

साईस

halter

rassī

रस्सी

stable

astabal

अस्तबल

paddock

ghorom kā bārā

घोड़ों का बाड़ा

arena

khel kā maidān

खेल का मैदान

flat race

sīdhī daur

सीधी दौड़

racecourse

daur kā maidān

दौड़ का मैदान

# fishing • machhlī pakaṛnā • मछली पकड़ना



## types of fishing • machhlī pakānē ke prakār • मछली पकड़ने के प्रकार



**freshwater fishing** | nadī mem̄ machhlī pakānā | नदी में मछली पकड़ना



**fly fishing** | makkhī se machhlī pakānā | मक्खी से मछली पकड़ना



**surfcasting** | samudr kināre machhlī pakānā | समुद्र किनारे मछली पकड़ना



**sport fishing**  
śaukiyā machhlī pakānā<sup>1</sup>  
शौकिया मछली पकड़ना



**deep sea fishing**  
gahre samudr mem̄ machhlī pakānā<sup>1</sup>  
गहरे समुद्र में मछली पकड़ना

## activities • gatividhiyām • गतिविधिया



**cast (v)**  
jāl dālnā<sup>1</sup>  
जाल डालना



**catch (v)**  
pakānā<sup>1</sup>  
पकड़ना



**reel in (v)**  
dōri khīmchnā<sup>1</sup>  
डोरी खींचना



**net (v)**  
jāl se pakānā<sup>1</sup>  
जाल से पकड़ना



**release (v)**  
pānī mem̄ chhornā<sup>1</sup>  
पानी में छोड़ना

### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**bait (v)**  
chārā lagānā<sup>1</sup>  
चारा लगाना

**bite (v)**  
chārā khānā<sup>1</sup>  
चारा खाना

**tackle**  
upkaran  
उपकरण

**spool**  
charkhī<sup>1</sup>  
चरखी

**waterproofs**  
jalvārak  
जलवारक

**pole**  
bāms  
बांस

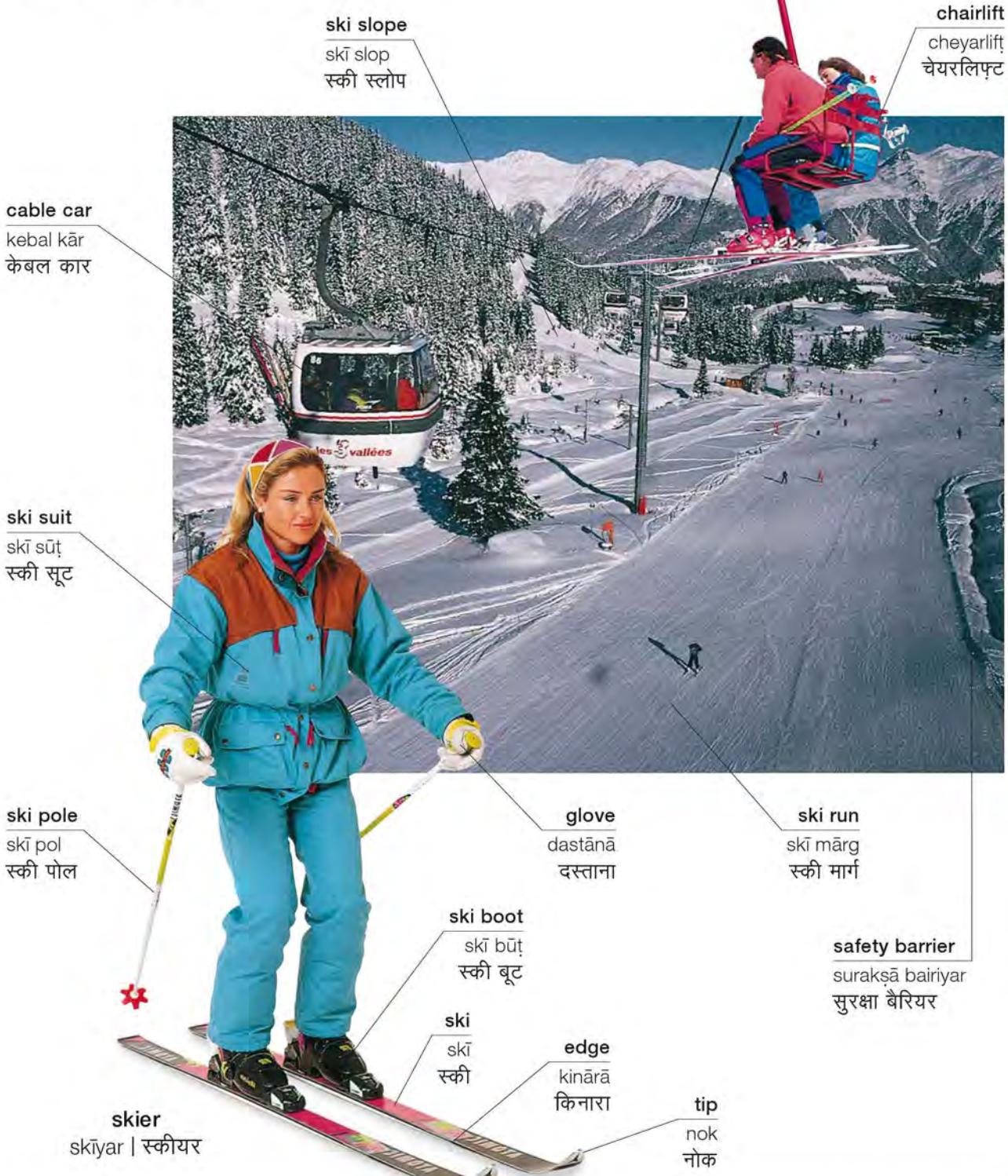
**fishing permit**  
fisiṅg parmit  
फिशिंग परमिट

**marine fishing**  
samudr mem̄ machhlī pakānā<sup>1</sup>  
समुद्र में मछली पकड़ना

**creel**  
machhlī kī tokrī<sup>1</sup>  
मछली की टोकरी

**spearfishing**  
bhāle se machhlī pakānā<sup>1</sup>  
भाले से मछली पकड़ना

# skiing • skīng • स्कीइंग



**events** • pratispardhāem • प्रतिस्पर्धाएं

**downhill skiing** | dāun hil  
skiīng | डाउन हिल स्कीइंग



**slalom** | barfānī  
daur | बर्फानी दौड़



**ski jump**  
skī kūd | स्की कूद



**cross-country skiing**  
cross kanṭī skīīng  
क्रॉस कंट्री स्कीइंग

**winter sports** • śaradiya krīrāem •  
शरदीय क्रीड़ाएं

**ice climbing**  
āis klāimbing  
आइस क्लाइम्बिंग



**ice-skating**  
āis skeṭīng  
आइस स्केटिंग



**figure skating**  
figar skeṭīng  
फिगर स्केटिंग



**snowboarding**  
sno bordīng | स्नो बोर्डिंग



**bobsleigh**  
slej gārī | स्लेज गाड़ी



**luge**  
him vāhan | हिम वाहन



**snowmobile**  
slej | स्लेज



**sledding** | slej par  
phisalnā | स्लेज पर  
फिसलना

**vocabulary** • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**giant slalom**  
barī barfānī daur  
बड़ी बर्फानी दौड़

**curling**  
karliīng khel  
कर्लिंग खेल

**off-piste**  
thos baraf par skīīng  
ठोस बर्फ पर स्कीइंग

**alpine skiing**  
ucch parvatīya skīīng  
उच्च पर्वतीय स्कीइंग

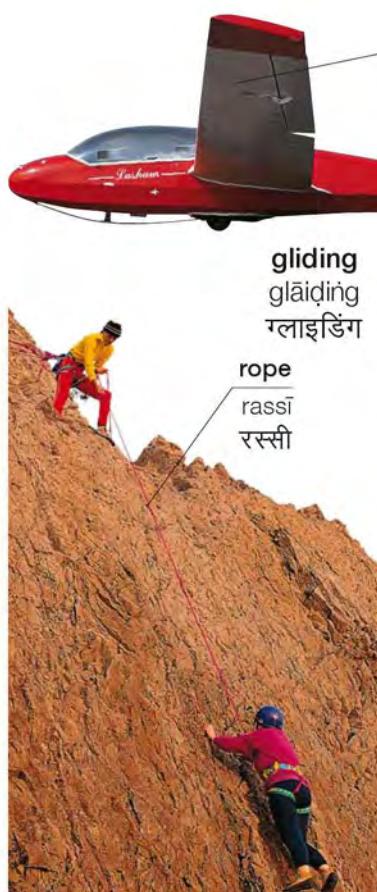
**dog sledding**  
dog slejīng  
डॉग स्लेजिंग

**speed skating**  
spīd skeṭīng  
स्पीड स्केटिंग

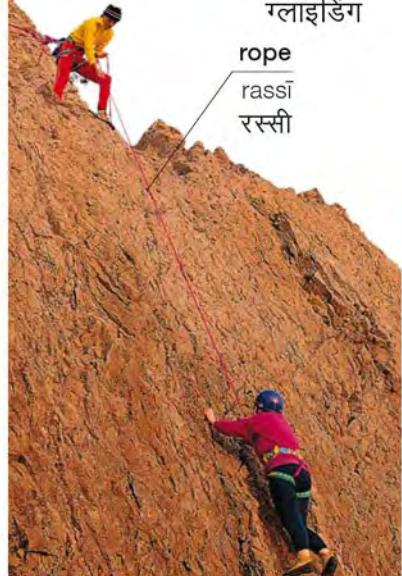
**biathlon**  
skīīng pratiyogitā  
स्कीइंग प्रतियोगिता

**avalanche**  
him skhalan  
हिम स्खलन

## other sports • anya khelkūd • अन्य खेलकूद



glider  
glāidār  
रलाइडर



gliding  
glāidīng  
रलाइडिंग

rope  
rassī<sup>1</sup>  
रस्सी



parachute  
pairāsūt  
पैराशूट



hang-glider  
haiṅg glāidār  
हैंग-रलाइडर



hang-gliding  
haiṅg glāidīng  
हैंग-रलाइडिंग



rock climbing  
parvatārohaṇ | पर्वतारोहण



parachuting  
pairāsūt se utarnā | पैराशूट से उतरना



skydiving  
ākāśīya gotākhorī | आकाशीय ग्रोताखोरी

abseiling  
parvat avrohaṇ | पर्वत अवरोहण



bungee jumping  
bañjī kūd | बंजी कूद



**rally driving**  
rallī drāivīng  
रैली ड्राइविंग



**motor racing**  
moṭar res  
मोटर रेस



**motorcross**  
moṭar cross  
मोटर क्रॉस



**motorbike racing**  
moṭarbāik res  
मोटरबाइक रेस



**skateboarding**  
sketbordīng  
स्केटबोर्डिंग

**skateboard**  
sket bord  
स्केट बोर्ड

**rollerskate**  
rolar sket  
रोलर स्केट



**roller skating**  
rolar skeṭīng  
रोलर स्केटिंग



**lacrosse**  
cross balle kā khel  
क्रॉस बल्ले का खेल

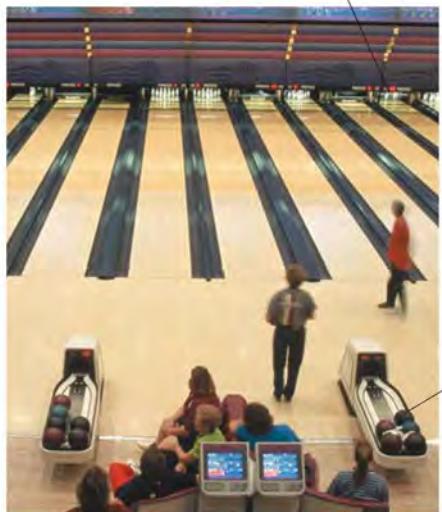
**mask**  
nakāb  
नकाब



**fencing**  
talvārbāzī<sup>1</sup>  
तलवारबाज़ी

**foil**  
talvār  
तलवार

**pin**  
pin | पिन



**bowling**  
boling | बोलिंग

**arrow**  
tīr  
तीर  
**quiver**  
tarkas  
तरकश

**bow**  
dhanus | धनुष



**archery**  
dhanurvidyā  
धनुर्विद्या

**target**  
niśānā | निशाना



**target shooting**  
niśānebāzī<sup>1</sup>  
निशानेबाज़ी

**bowling ball**  
boling ball  
बोलिंग बॉल



**pool**  
pūl biliyarḍ | पूल बिलियर्ड

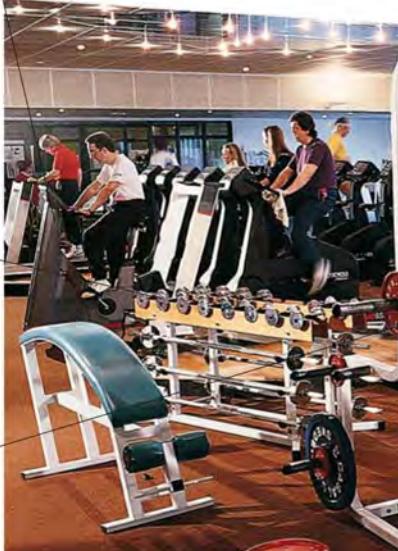


**snooker**  
snūkar | स्नूकर

# fitness • svasthtā • स्वस्थता

exercise bike

v्यायाम  
साइकिल  
व्यायाम  
साइकिल



free weights

vazan  
वजन



gym machine

jim maśin  
जिम मशीन



bar  
chhar  
छड़

gym  
jim  
जिम



rowing machine  
rowing maśin  
रोइंग मशीन



treadmill  
tredmil  
ट्रेडमिल



cross trainer  
cross trenar  
क्रॉस ट्रेनर



personal trainer  
nijī praśikṣak  
निजी प्रशिक्षक

step machine  
stęp maśin  
स्टेप मशीन



swimming pool  
tarantäl  
तरणताल



sauna  
vaṣp snän  
वाष्प स्नान

## exercises • vyāyām • व्यायाम



stretch | st̄rech | स्ट्रेच

lunge  
āge jhuknā | आगे झुकना

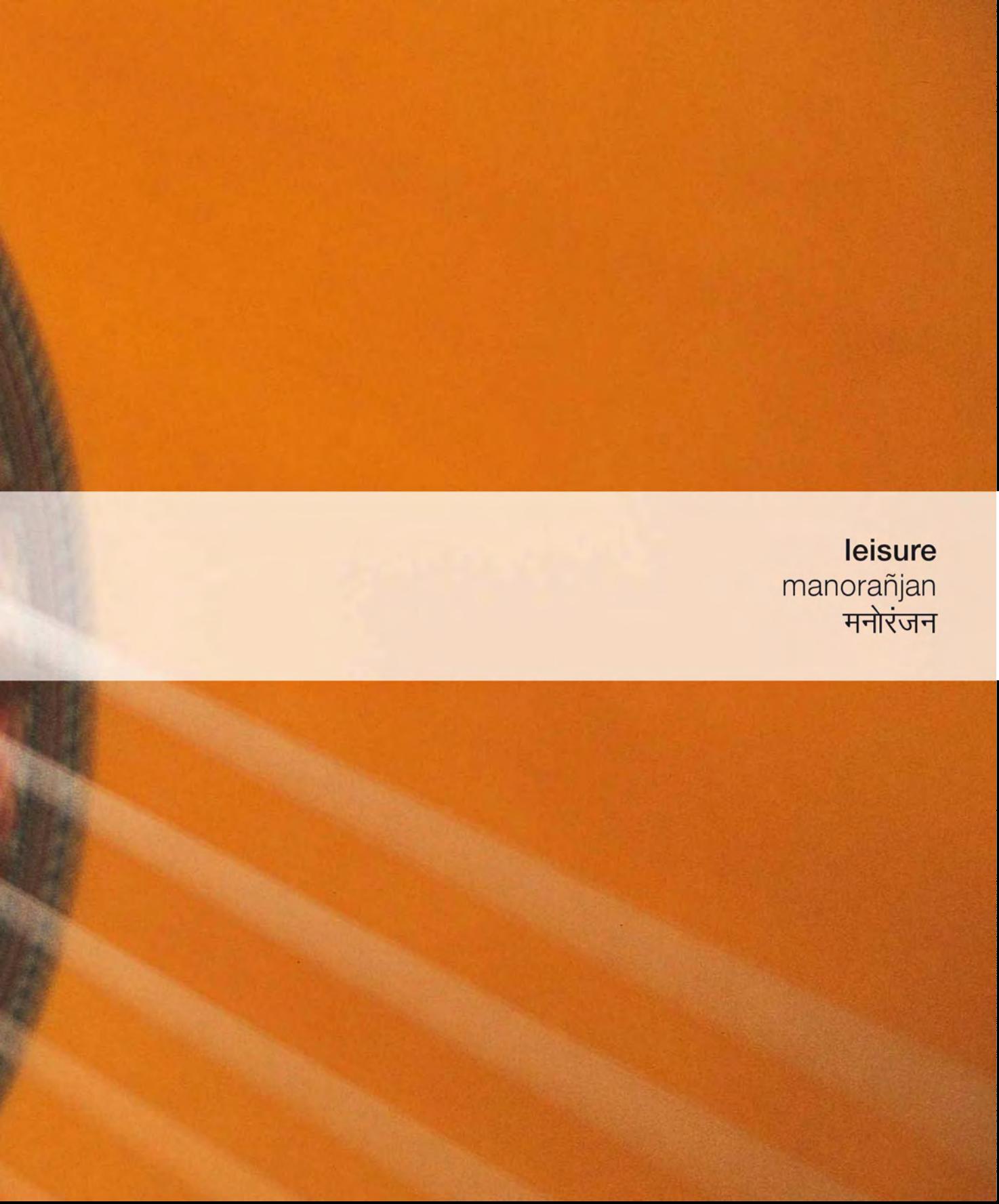
tights

taṅg pajāmī<sup>i</sup>  
तंग पजामीpress-up  
pres ap | प्रेस अपsquat  
squat  
स्कवॉटsit-up  
sit-ap  
सिट-अपdumb bell  
dambal  
डंबलbicep curl  
dole  
डोलेleg press  
leg pres  
लेग प्रेसchest press  
chest pres  
चेस्ट प्रेसweight training  
bhārottolan  
भारोत्तोलनtrainers  
jūte  
जूतेjogging  
jogging  
जॉगिंगweight bar  
vazan chhaṛ  
वज़न छड़aerobics  
airobiks  
ऐरोबिक्सvest  
baniyān  
बनियान

## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

train (v)  
abhyās karnā<sup>i</sup>  
अभ्यास करनाcircuit training  
sarkit̄ trening  
सर्किट ट्रेनिंगextend (v)  
baṛhnā<sup>i</sup>  
बढ़नाPilates  
pilātīz  
पिलातीजskipping  
rassī kūd  
रस्सी कूदwarm up (v)  
māmspeśiyām garmānā<sup>i</sup>  
मांसपेशियां गरमानाflex (v)  
jhukānā<sup>i</sup>  
झुकानाpull up (v)  
pul-ap karnā<sup>i</sup>  
पुल-अप करनाboxercise  
boxing vyāyām  
बॉक्सिंग व्यायामjog on the spot (v)  
ek jagah jog karnā<sup>i</sup>  
एक जगह जॉग करना





leisure  
manorañjan  
मनोरंजन

## theatre • theṭar • थिएटर



curtain  
pardā  
पर्दा

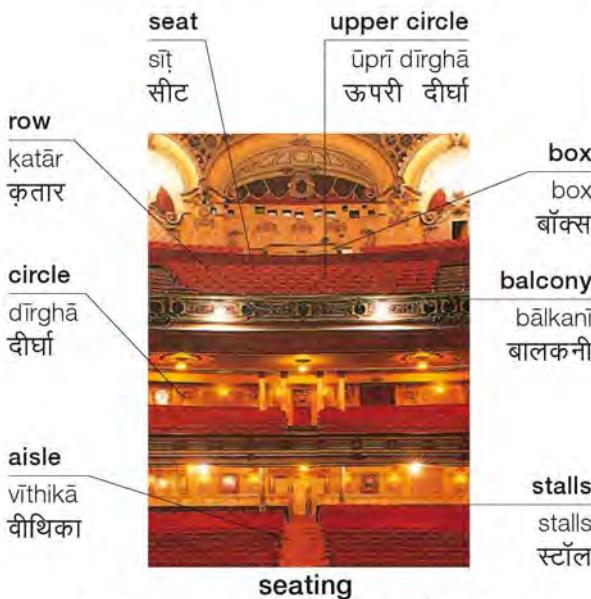
wings  
pārśv  
पाश्व

set  
saiṭ  
सैट

audience  
darśak  
दर्शक

orchestra  
orchestra  
ऑर्केस्ट्रा

stage | manch | मंच



baithne kī vyavasthā | बैठने की व्यवस्था

## vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

cast	script	first night
pāṭr chayan	paṭkathā	p̄imiyar
पात्र चयन	पटकथा	प्रीमियर
actor	backdrop	interval
abhinetā	pr̄sthpat	antarāl
अभिनेता	पृष्ठपट	अंतराल
actress	director	programme
abhinetrī	nirdeśak	kāryakram
अभिनेत्री	निर्देशक	कार्यक्रम
play	producer	orchestra pit
nāṭak	nirmātā	orchestra sthal
नाटक	निर्माता	ऑर्केस्ट्रा स्थल



**concert**  
concert | कॉन्सर्ट



**musical**  
myūzikal | स्यूजिकल



**ballet**  
baile | बैले

**vocabulary** • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**usher**

praveśak

प्रवेशक

**classical music**

sāstriya saṅgīt

शास्त्रीय संगीत

**musical score**

svarlipi

स्वरलिपि

**soundtrack**

dhvani paṭṭī

ध्वनि पट्टी

**applaud (v)**

talī bajānā

ताली बजाना

**encore**

punaḥ prastuti

पुनः प्रस्तुति

**What time does it start?**

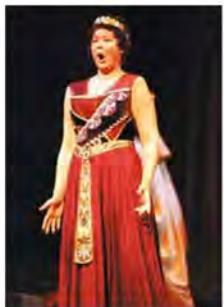
yah kis samaya śurū hogā?

यह किस समय शुरू होगा?

**I'd like two tickets for tonight's performance.**

mujhe āj rāt ke kāryakram kī do tīkṭem chāhie

मुझे आज रात के कार्यक्रम की दो टिकटें चाहिए।



**opera**  
opera | ऑपेरा

**cinema** • sinemā • सिनेमा

**popcorn**



popcorn  
पॉपकॉर्न

**box office**

box office  
बॉक्स ऑफिस

**lobby**

lobby  
लॉबी

**poster**

postar  
पोस्टर



**cinema hall**  
sinemā hall | सिनेमा हॉल



**screen**  
pardā | पर्दा

**vocabulary** • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

**comedy**

comedy

कॉमेडी

**romance**

romāns

रोमांस

**thriller**

thrilar

थ्रिलर

**science fiction film**

vijñān kathā film

विज्ञान कथा फ़िल्म

**adventure**

romāñch kathā

रोमांच कथा

**western**

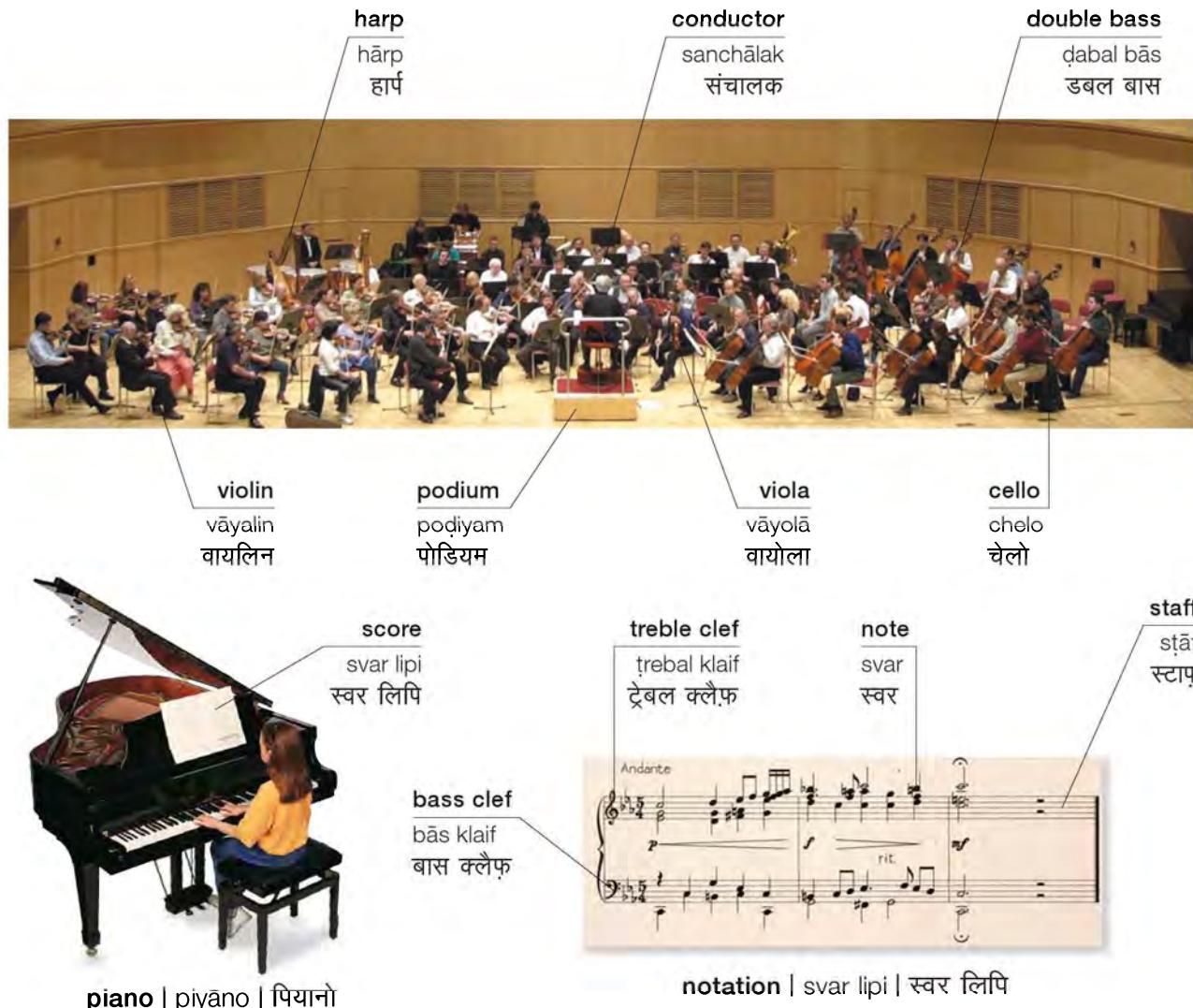
paśchimī

पश्चिमी

**animated film**

ainimeṭed film

ऐनिमेटेड फ़िल्म

**orchestra** • vādyavṛnd • वाद्यवृद्ध**strings** • tantrī vādya • तंत्री वाद्य**vocabulary** • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

<b>overture</b>	<b>sonata</b>	<b>rest</b>	<b>sharp</b>	<b>natural</b>	<b>scale</b>
pūrvraṅg	sonāṭā	virām	ucch svar	piyāno kā śvet pardā	saptak
पूर्वरंग	सोनाटा	विराम	उच्च स्वर	पियानो का श्वेत पर्दा	सप्तक
<b>symphony</b>	<b>instruments</b>	<b>pitch</b>	<b>flat</b>	<b>bar</b>	<b>baton</b>
svar saṅgati	vādya yantr	svarmān	komal sur	tālkhanḍ	chhaṭ
स्वर संगति	वाद्य यंत्र	स्वरमान	कोमल सुर	तालखण्ड	छड़ी

## woodwind • kāṣṭh vādya yantr • काष्ठ वाद्य यंत्र

piccolo  
piccolo | पिकॉलोflute  
bāmsurī | बांसुरीoboe  
obo | ओबोcor anglais  
an̄grezī bīn | अंग्रेजी बीनsaxophone  
seksofon  
सेक्सोफोनclarinet  
klairinet  
क्लैरिनेटbass clarinet  
mandr klairinet  
मंद्र क्लैरिनेटbassoon  
basūn  
बसूनdouble bassoon  
qabal basūn  
डबल बसून

## percussion • tāl vādya • ताल वाद्य

kettledrum  
nagārā | नगाड़ाgong  
ghantā | घंटाvibraphone  
vāibrāfon | वाइब्राफोनbongos  
baumgo  
बौंगोsnare drum  
chhotā qram  
छोटा झ्रमcymbals  
manjirā | मंजीराtambourine  
daphlī | डफलीtriangle  
trāien̄gal  
ट्राइएंगलmaracas  
marākas  
मराकस

## brass • pītal ke vādya • पीतल के वाद्य

trumpet  
trampēt | ट्रम्पेटtrombone  
trombone | ट्रॉम्बोनFrench horn  
french horn | फ्रेंच हॉर्नtuba  
tyūbā | ट्यूबा

# concert • concert • कॉन्सर्ट



rock concert | rock concert | रॉक कॉन्सर्ट

# instruments • vādya yantr • वाद्य यंत्र



**musical styles** • saṅgīt śailiyāṁ • संगीत शैलियां

jazz | jaiz | जैज



blues | blūz | ब्लूज



punk | paṅk | पंक

folk music  
lok saṅgīt | लोक संगीत

pop | pop | पॉप



dance | dāns | डांस

rap  
raip | रैपheavy metal  
rock | रॉकclassical music  
śāstriya saṅgīt | शास्त्रीय संगीत**vocabulary** • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

song

gānā

lyrics

gīt

melody

madhur saṅgīt

beat

thāp

reggae

raige

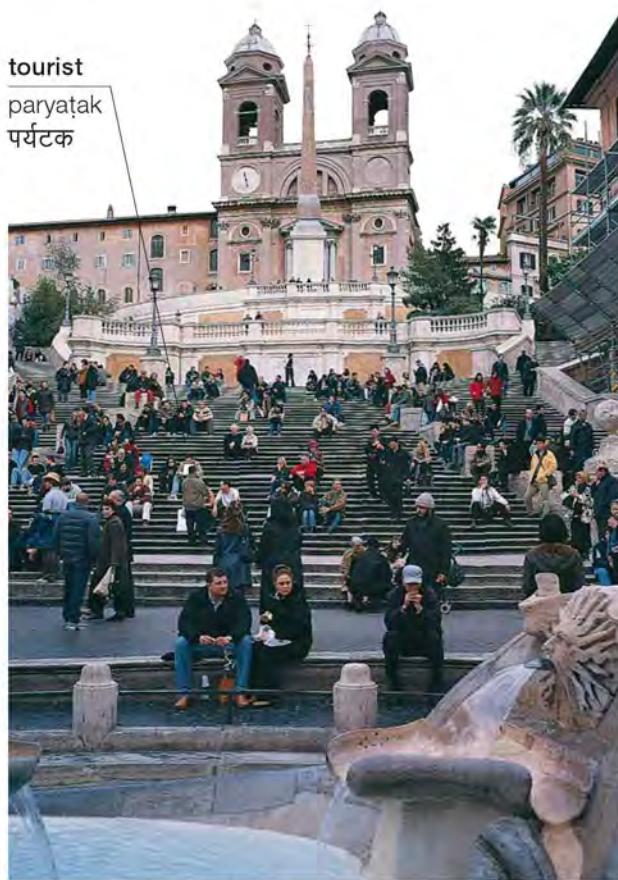
country

kanṭri myūzik

spotlight

spot lāit

# sightseeing • sair-sapāṭā • सैर–सपाटा

**itinerary**

mārg nirdeśikā  
मार्ग निर्देशिका

**open-top**

khulī chhat  
खुली छत

**tour guide**

paryātān gāid  
पर्यटन—गाइड

**statuette**

laghu pratimā  
लघु प्रतिमा



## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

<b>open</b> khulā खुला	<b>guide book</b> nirdeśikā निर्देशिका	<b>camcorder</b> haindīkaim हैंडीकैम	<b>left</b> bāyām बायां	<b>Where is...?</b> ... kahām hai? ... कहां है?
<b>straight on</b> sīdh mem सीध में	<b>film closed</b> band बंद	<b>camera</b> kaimrā कैमरा	<b>right</b> dāyām दायां	<b>I'm lost.</b> maim kho gayā hūm मैं खो गया हूं।
<b>film entrance fee</b> praveś śulk प्रवेश शुल्क	<b>batteries</b> baiṭriyām बैटरियां	<b>directions</b> nirdeśan निर्देशन	<b>film</b> film फ़िल्म	<b>Can you tell me the way to...?</b> kyā āp mujhe ... jāne kā rāstā batā sakte haim? क्या आप मुझे ... जाने का रास्ता बता सकते हैं?

## attractions • ramaṇīya sthal • रमणीय स्थल



**painting**  
penting  
पेंटिंग



**exhibit**  
pradarśit vastu  
प्रदर्शित वस्तु

**exhibition**  
pradarśanī | प्रदर्शनी



**museum**  
saṅgrahālaya | संग्रहालय

**famous ruin**  
prasiddh kharidhāhar  
प्रसिद्ध खंडहर



**historic building**  
aitihāsik imārat  
ऐतिहासिक इमारत



**casino**  
juāghar | जुआघर

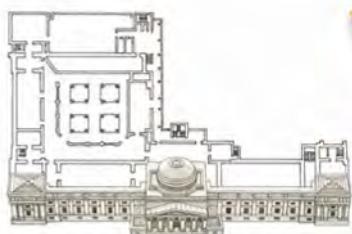


**gardens**  
bāg | बागः



**national park**  
rāṣṭrīya udyān | राष्ट्रीय उद्यान

## information • jānkari • जानकारी



**floor plan**  
bhavan nakṣā | भवन नक्शा



**map**  
nakṣā | नक्शा

**times**  
samaya  
समय

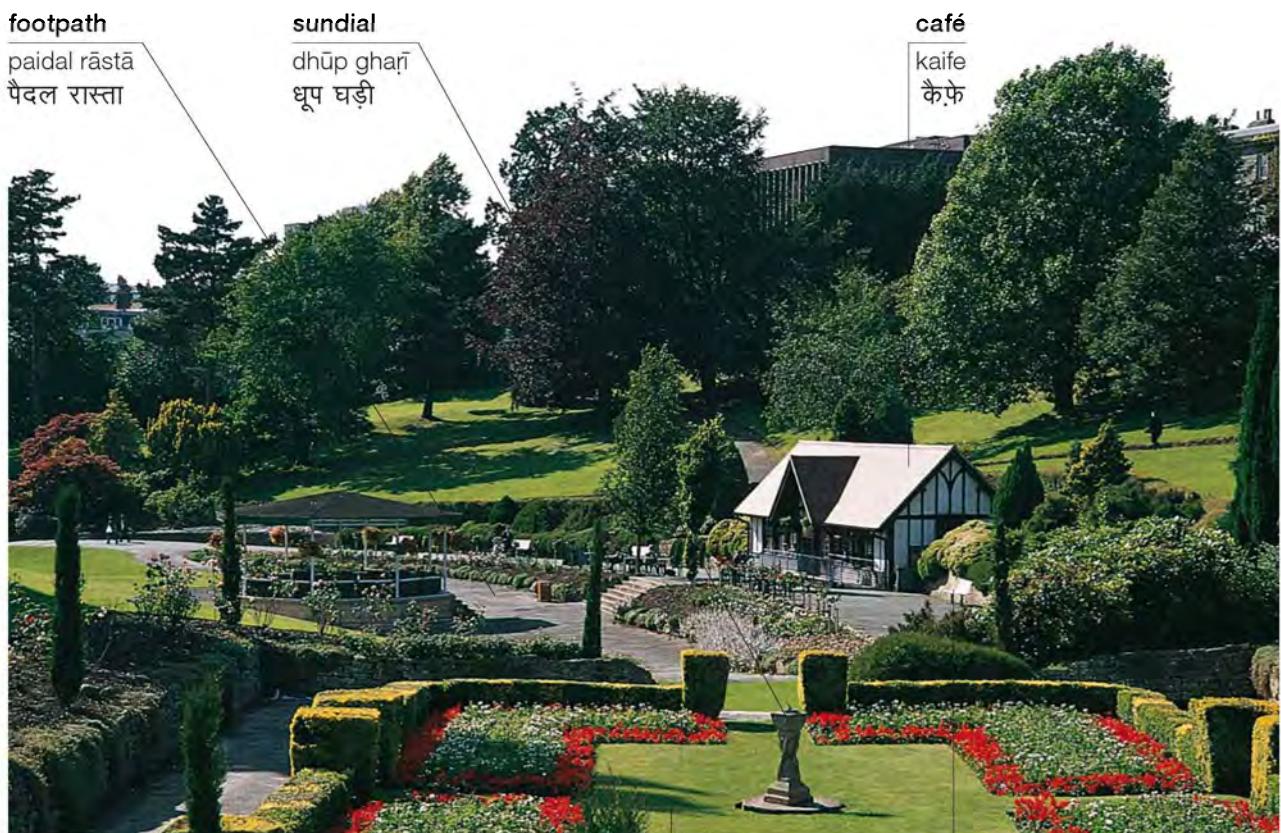


**timetable**  
samaya sāriṇī<sup>1</sup>  
समय सारिणी



**tourist information**  
paryatak sūchnā kendr  
पर्यटक सूचना केंद्र

# outdoor activities • bāhrī gatividhiyām • बाहरी गतिविधियां



**park** | *udyān* | उद्यान

**roller coaster**

*rolar kostar*  
रोलर कोस्टर



**fairground**  
*melā sthal* | मेला स्थल



**theme park**  
*thīm pārk* | थीम पार्क

**grass**

*ghās*  
घास

**bench**

**bench**

*bench*  
बेंच

**formal gardens**

*bagīchā*  
बगीचा



**safari park**  
*safarī pārk* | सफारी पार्क



**zoo**  
*chīrīyāghar* | चिड़ियाघर

## activities • gatividhiyām • गतिविधियां



cycling | sāikil chalānā | साइकिल चलाना



jogging  
jogging | जॉगिंग



skateboarding | skeṭ  
bordiṅg | स्केट बोर्डिंग



rollerblading | rolar  
blediṅg | रोलर ब्लेडिंग



bird watching | pakṣī<sup>1</sup>  
nihārnā | पक्षी निहारना



horse riding  
ghuṛsavārī | घुड़सवारी



hiking  
padyātrā | पदयात्रा



picnic  
piknik | पिकनिक

bridle path  
aśv mārg  
अश्व मार्ग

hamper  
ṭokrī<sup>1</sup>  
टोकरी

## playground • khel kā maidān • खेल का मैदान



sandpit  
ret kā akhārā  
रेत का अखाड़ा



paddling pool  
kṛtīm tālāb  
कृत्रिम तालाब



swings  
jhūlā | झूला



climbing frame  
sīrhiñumā jhūlā | सीढ़िनुमा झूला



seesaw | seesaw | सीसॉ



slide | phisal patṭī | फिसल पट्टी

# beach • taṭ • तट

hotel

hoṭal  
होटल

beach umbrella

taṭiya chhātā<sup>1</sup>  
तटीय छाता

beach hut

taṭiya jhopā<sup>1</sup>  
तटीय झोपड़ी

sand

ret  
रेत

wave

lahar  
लहर

sea

samudr  
समुद्र



beach bag

bīch thailā<sup>1</sup>  
बीच थैला

bikini

biknī<sup>1</sup>  
बिकनी



sunbathe (v) | sūrya snān karnā | सूर्य स्नान करना



**lifeguard tower**  
jīvan rakṣak ṭāvar  
जीवन रक्षक टावर



**windbreak** | havā rodhak | हवा रोधक



**promenade** | vihār sthal | विहार स्थल



**deck chair** | ḍaik kursī | डैक कुर्सी



**sunglasses** | dhūp kā chaśmā | धूप का चश्मा



**sunhat**  
haiṭ | हैट



**suntan lotion** | santāin lośan | सन्टैन लोशन



**sunblock** | san block | सन ब्लॉक



**beach ball**  
bīch ball | बीच बॉल



**rubber ring** | rabaṛ kī tyūb | रबड़ की ट्यूब



**beach towel**  
bīch tauļiyā | बीच तौलिया



**shell**  
sīp  
सीप

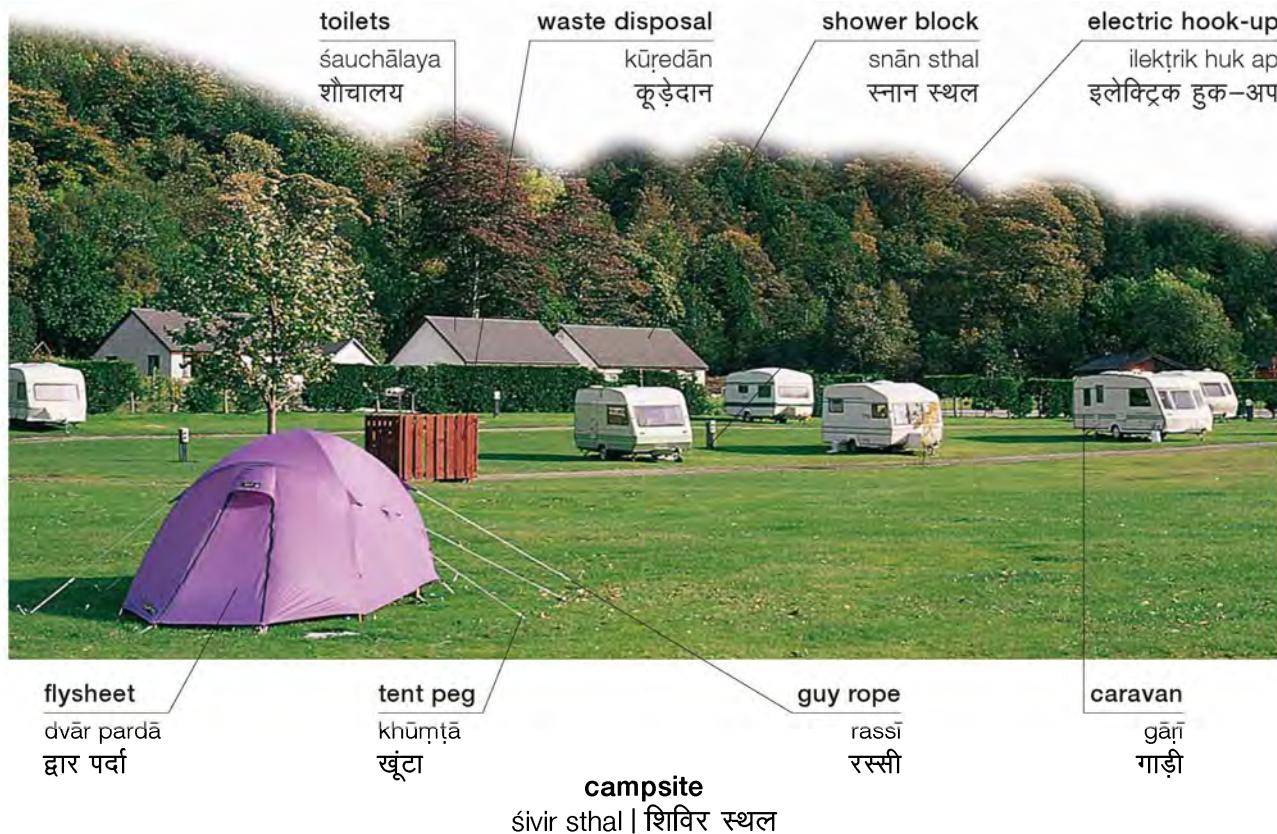
**swimsuit**  
tairākī sūṭ  
तैराकी सूट

**spade**  
khurpī खुरपी

**sandcastle**  
ret kā mahal  
रेत का महल

**bucket**  
ṭokrī टोकरी

## camping • Sivir lagānā • शिविर लगाना



## vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

## camp (v)

Sivir lagānā<sup>1</sup>  
शिविर लगाना

## site manager's office

sāit prabandhak kāryālaya  
साइट प्रबंधक कार्यालय

## pitches available

sthān uplabdh  
स्थान उपलब्ध

## full

pūrā<sup>2</sup>  
पूरा

## pitch

sthān  
स्थान

## pitch a tent (v)

tambū gāmā<sup>3</sup>  
तंबू गाड़ना

## tent pole

tambū kā khambhā<sup>4</sup>  
तंबू का खंभा

## camp bed

safrī palāng<sup>5</sup>  
सफ़री पलंग

## picnic bench

piknik bench  
पिकनिक बेंच

## hammock

jhūlā<sup>6</sup>  
झूला

## camper van

Sivir vāhan  
शिविर वाहन

## trailer

ṭrelar<sup>7</sup>  
ट्रेलर

## charcoal

kacchā koyalā<sup>8</sup>  
कच्चा कोयला

## firelighter

āg jalāne kā upkaraṇ<sup>9</sup>  
आग जलाने का उपकरण

## light a fire (v)

āg jalānā<sup>10</sup>  
आग जलाना

## campfire

alāv<sup>11</sup>  
अलाव



# home entertainment • gharelū manorañjan • घरेलू मनोरंजन



**personal CD player**

personal CD player  
पर्सनल सीडी प्लेयर



**mini disk recorder**

mini disk recorder  
मिनी डिस्क रिकॉर्डर



**MP3 player**

MP3 player  
एम पी थ्री प्लेयर



**DVD disk**

DVD disk  
डीवीडी डिस्क



**DVD player**

DVD player  
डीवीडी प्लेयर

**CD player**

CD player  
सीडी प्लेयर

**radio**

radio  
रेडियो

**amplifier**

amplifier  
एंप्लीफायर

**headphones**

headphones  
हैडफोन

**stand**

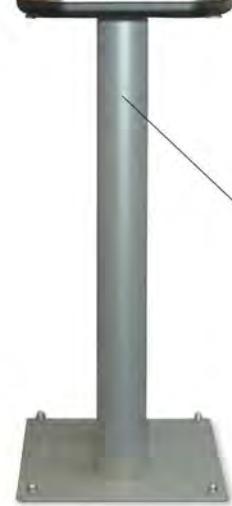
stand  
स्टैंड



**hi-fi system**  
hāī fāī sistām | हाई-फाई सिस्टम



**(loud) speaker**  
spīkar  
स्पीकर



**speaker stand**  
spīkar stānd  
स्पीकर स्टैंड



**video recorder**  
vīđiyo recorder | वीडियो रिकॉर्डर



**camcorder**  
haiñđikaim | हैंडीकैम



**satellite dish**  
uprah dīś | उपग्रह डिश

**widescreen television**

baṛē skrīn vālā tīvī<sup>1</sup>  
बढ़े स्क्रीन वाला टीवी



**controller**  
kanṭrolar  
कंट्रोलर

**console**

console  
कॉन्सोल



**video game** | vīđiyo gem | वीडियो गेम

**fast forward**

fast forward  
फ़ास्ट फ़ॉरवर्ड

**volume**

volume star  
वॉल्यूम स्टर

**rewind**

riwāind  
रिवाइंड



**pause**

pause  
पॉज़

**play**

ple  
प्ले

**record**

record  
रिकॉर्ड

**remote control**  
rimoṭ kanṭrol | रिमोट कंट्रोल

### vocabulary • sābdāvalī • शब्दावली

#### compact disc

compact disk  
कॉम्पैक्ट डिस्क

#### feature film

fīchar film  
फ़ीचर फ़िल्म

#### programme

kāryakram  
कार्यक्रम

#### change channel (v)

chainal badalnā<sup>2</sup>  
चैनल बदलना

#### turn the television on (v)

telīvizan chalānā<sup>3</sup>  
टेलीविज़न चलाना

#### cassette tape

kaiseṭ ṭep  
कैसेट टेप

#### advertisement

vijñāpan  
विज्ञापन

#### stereo

sṭīriyo  
स्टीरियो

#### tune the radio (v)

rediyo saīt karnā<sup>4</sup>  
रेडियो सैट करना

#### turn the television off (v)

telīvizan band karnā<sup>5</sup>  
टेलीविज़न बंद करना

#### cassette player

kaiseṭ pleyar  
कैसेट प्लेयर

#### digital

dijītal  
डिजीटल

#### cable television

kebal telīvizan  
केबल टेलीविज़न

#### watch television (v)

tīvī dekhnā<sup>6</sup>  
टीवी देखना

#### pay per view channel

prati chainal bhugtān  
प्रति चैनल भुगतान

# photography • fotogrāfī • फोटोग्राफी



flash gun  
flaiś gan | फ्लैश गन



lightmeter  
lāitmēṭar | लाइटमीटर



zoom lens  
zūm lains | जूम लैंस



tripod  
tipāyā stāṇḍ | टिपाया स्टैण्ड

## types of camera • kaimre ke prakār • कैमरे के प्रकार



digital camera  
dijīṭal kaimrā<sup>1</sup>  
डिजीटल कैमरा



APS camera  
APS kaimrā  
ए पी एस कैमरा



instant camera  
instēnṭ kaimrā  
इंस्टेंट कैमरा



disposable camera  
dispozebal kaimrā  
डिस्पोजेबल कैमरा

**photograph (v)** • foto khīmchhnā • फोटो खींचना

**film**  
film | फिल्म

film spool  
film rīl  
फिल्म रील



**focus (v)** | kendrit karnā | केंद्रित करना



**develop (v)**  
film dhonā | फिल्म धोना



**negative**  
negatīv | नेगेटिव

**landscape**

prakrtik dr̄syā  
प्राकृतिक दृश्य



**photograph** | tasvīr | तस्वीर

**portrait**

vyakti chitr  
व्यक्ति चित्र



**photo album**  
foto elbam | फोटो एल्बम



**photo frame** | foto frem | फोटो फ्रेम

**problems** • samasyāem • समस्याएं

**underexposed**  
kam udbhāsit  
कम उद्भासित



**overexposed**  
atyadhidik udbhāsit  
अत्यधिक उद्भासित



**out of focus** | fokas se bāhar | फोकस से बाहर



**red eye**  
rajd ātā | रैड आई

**vocabulary** • sābdāvalī • शब्दावली**viewfinder**

dr̄syadarśī<sup>1</sup>  
दृश्यदर्शी

**print**

foto prati  
फोटो प्रति

**camera case**

kaimrā kes  
कैमरा केस

**mat**

khurdurā<sup>2</sup>  
खुरदुरा

**exposure**

udbhāsan  
उद्भासन

**gloss**

chiknā<sup>3</sup>  
चिकना

**darkroom**

dārk rūm  
डार्क रूम

**enlargement**

foto baři karānā<sup>4</sup>  
फोटो बड़ी कराना

**I'd like this film processed**

maiṁ ye rīl dhulvānā chāhtī hūm̄  
मैं ये रील धुलवाना चाहती हूँ।

# games • khel • खेल



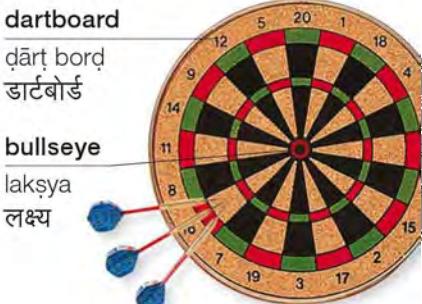


**stamp collecting**  
dāk tīkaṭ saṅgrah  
डाक टिकट संग्रह

**jigsaw puzzle** | chitrakhaṇḍ  
paheli | चित्रखण्ड पहेली



**dominoes**  
dōminos | डोमिनोस



**darts**  
dārtṣ | डार्ट्स



**cards**  
tāś | ताश

**diamond**  
īnṭ | ईंट

**spade**  
hukum | हुकुम

**heart**  
pān | पान

**club**  
chirī | चिड़ी



**shuffle (v)**  
tāś phemṭnā | ताश फेटना

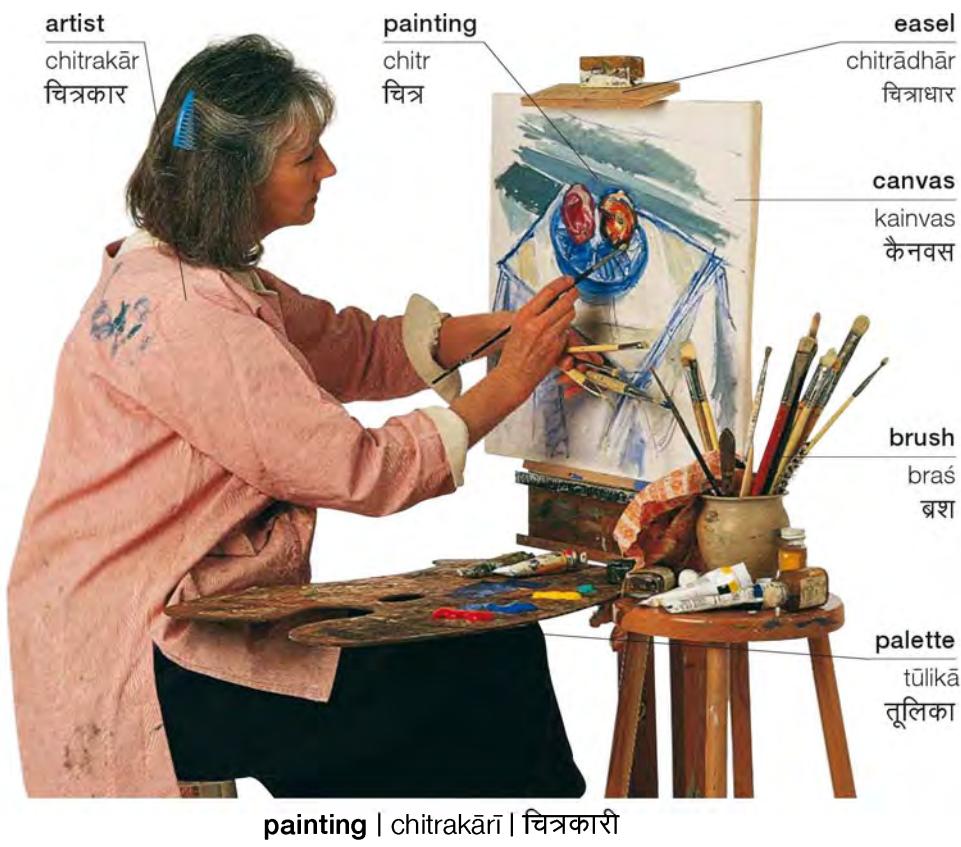


**deal (v)**  
patte bāmṭnā | पत्ते बांटना

### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

<b>move</b>	<b>win (v)</b>	<b>loser</b>	<b>point</b>	<b>bridge</b>	<b>Roll the dice.</b>
chāl	jītnā	parājīt	nambar	brij	pāsā phemko
चाल	जीतना	पराजित	नंबर	ब्रिज	पासा फेंको
<b>play (v)</b>	<b>winner</b>	<b>game</b>	<b>score</b>	<b>pack of cards</b>	<b>Whose turn is it?</b>
khelnā	vijetā	khel	arjit amk	tāś kī gaddī	kiskī bārī hai?
खेलना	विजेता	खेल	अर्जित अंक	ताश की गड्ढी	किसकी बारी है?
<b>player</b>	<b>lose (v)</b>	<b>bet</b>	<b>poker</b>	<b>suit</b>	<b>It's your move.</b>
khilāḍī	hārnā	sart	pokar	tāś rang	ab tumhārī chāl
खिलाड़ी	हारना	शर्त	पोकर	ताश रंग	hai
					अब तुम्हारी चाल है।

# arts and crafts 1 • kalā aur śilp 1 • कला और शिल्प 1



## colours • raṅg • रंग



**red**  
lāl | लाल



**blue**  
nīlā | नीला



**yellow**  
pīlā | पीला



**green**  
harā | हरा



**orange**  
nāraṅgī | नारंगी



**purple**  
baiṅganī | बैंगनी



**white**  
safed | सफेद



**black**  
kālā | काला



**grey**  
slēṭā | स्लेटी



**pink**  
gulābī | गुलाबी



**brown**  
bhūrā | भूरा



**indigo**  
nīl | नील

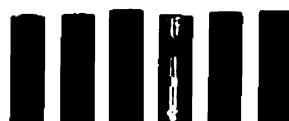
**paints • raṅg • रंग**



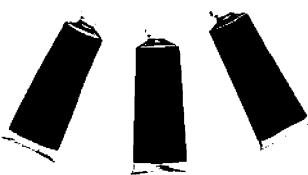
**oil paints**  
tail raṅg | तैल रंग



**watercolour paint**  
pānī ke raṅg | पानी के रंग



**pastels**  
raṅgīn khaṛiyā | रंगीन खड़िया



**acrylic paint**  
aikrilīk raṅg | ऐक्रिलीक रंग



**poster paint**  
pōṣṭar raṅg | पोस्टर रंग

**other crafts • anya kalāem • अन्य कलाएँ**

sketch pad

rekhāñkan paṭal  
रेखांकन पटल

pencil

pensil  
पेसिल

sketch

khākā<sup>1</sup>  
खाका

ink

syāhī<sup>1</sup>  
स्याही

charcoal

koyalā battī<sup>1</sup>  
कोयला बत्ती**drawing** | rekhāñkan | रेखांकन

stone

patthar  
पत्थर

mallet

muṅgrā<sup>1</sup>  
मुङ्रा

chisel

chhainī<sup>1</sup>  
चैनी

wood

lakṛī<sup>1</sup>  
लकड़ी**sculpting**

mūrti śilp | मूर्ति शिल्प

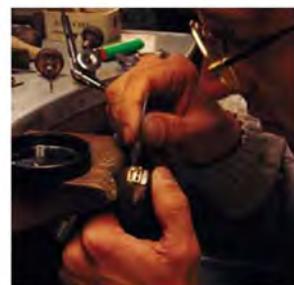
**woodworking**

kāṣṭh-kalā | काष्ठ-कला

glue

gond  
गोंद

cardboard

gattā<sup>1</sup>  
गत्ता**collage** | kolāj | कोलाज**jewellery making** | ābhūṣan-  
nirmāṇ | आभूषण निर्माण**papier-mâché** | paipyā  
māše | पैप्पा माशे**printing**  
chhapāī | छपाइ**engraving**  
utkīrṇan | उत्कीर्णन**pottery**

kumhār karm | कुम्हार कर्म

modelling tool  
hastkalā upkaran  
हस्तकला उपकरणpotter's wheel  
chāk  
चाकclay  
chiknī mittī<sup>1</sup>  
चिकनी मिट्टी**origami**  
aurigāmī | औरिगामी**model making** | model  
banānā | मॉडल बनाना

## arts and crafts 2 • kalā aur śilp 2 • कला और शिल्प 2

thread guide

dhāgā  
धागा

needle  
sūi  
सूई

needle plate  
sūi ke nīche  
kī patti  
सूई के नीचे  
की पत्ती



thread reel

dhāge kī rīl  
धागे की रील

balance wheel  
pahiya  
पहिया

stitch selector  
silāt chayan baṭan  
सिलाई चयन बटन

sewing machine

silāt maśin | सिलाई मशीन



scissors  
kaimchī<sup>1</sup>  
कैंची



pattern  
khākā<sup>2</sup>  
खाका



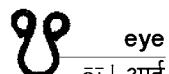
tape measure  
inchṭep<sup>3</sup>  
इंचटेप



material  
kaprā | कपड़ा



thread  
dhāgā<sup>4</sup>  
धागा



hook  
huk  
हुक



sewing basket  
silāt kī ṭokri | सिलाई की टोकरी

pincushion  
pinkuśan  
पिनकुशन

pin  
pin  
पिन



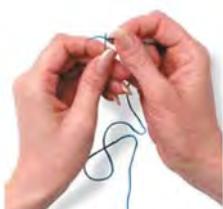
tailor's dummy  
darzī kī ḍamī<sup>5</sup>  
दर्जी की डमी



thimble  
amguśtānā<sup>6</sup>  
अंगुश्ताना



tailor's chalk  
darzī kā chalk  
दर्जी का चॉक



**thread (v)**  
dhāgā dālnā  
धागा डालना



**sew (v)**  
silnā  
सिलना



**darn (v)**  
rafū kamnā  
रफू करना



**tack (v)**  
tāmknā  
टांकना



**cut (v)**  
kātnā  
काटना



**needlepoint**  
sūtī kī nok  
सूई की नोक



**embroidery**  
kaṛhāī  
कढ़ाई



**crochet**  
krośiyā  
क्रोशिया



**lace bobbin**  
les bobbin  
लेस बॉबिन



**patchwork**  
paiband  
पैबंद



**quilting**  
parat lagānā  
परत लगाना



**lace-making**  
les banānā  
लेस बनाना



**weaving**  
bunnā  
बुनना



**knitting**  
bunāī | बुनाई

**knitting needle**  
bunne kī slāī  
बुनने की सलाई



**wool**  
ūn  
ऊन

**skein**  
lacchhī | लच्छी

### vocabulary • śabdāvalī •

शब्दावली

**unpick (v)**

udheñmā<sup>1</sup>  
उधेङ्मा

nylon

nāyalon  
नायलोन

**fabric**

kaprā<sup>2</sup>  
कपड़ा

silk

reśam  
रेशम

**cotton**

sūtī kaprā<sup>3</sup>  
सूती कपड़ा

designer

dizāinar  
डिजाइनर

**linen**

linen  
लिनेन

fashion

faiśan  
फैशन

**polyester**

polyester  
पॉलीएस्टर

zip

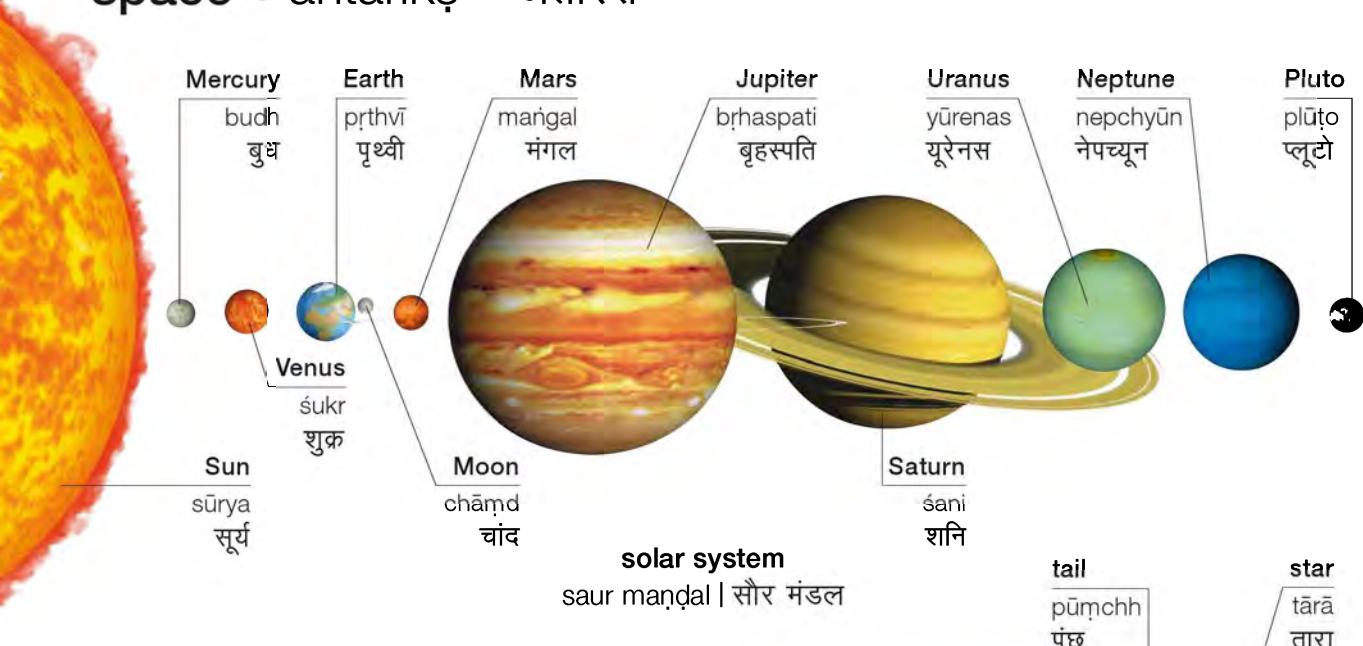
zip  
जिप





environment  
पर्यावरण  
पर्यावरण

## space • antariks • अंतरिक्ष



galaxy  
tārāsamūh | तारासमूह



nebula  
nihārikā | निहारिका



asteroid  
grahikā | ग्रहिका



comet  
dhūmketu | धूमकेतु

## vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

universe	black hole	full moon
brahamāṇḍ	blaik hol	pūrā chāmd
ब्रह्मांड	ब्लैक होल	पूरा चांद
orbit	planet	crescent moon
kakṣā	grah	ardhchandr
कक्षा	ग्रह	अर्धचंद्र
gravity	meteor	new moon
gurutv	ulkā	pratipadā kā chāmd
गुरुत्व	उल्का	प्रतिपदा का चांद



eclipse | grahan | ग्रहण

**space exploration** • antariks̄ anvesan •

अंतरिक्ष अन्वेषण

space shuttle

antariks̄ yān  
अंतरिक्ष यान

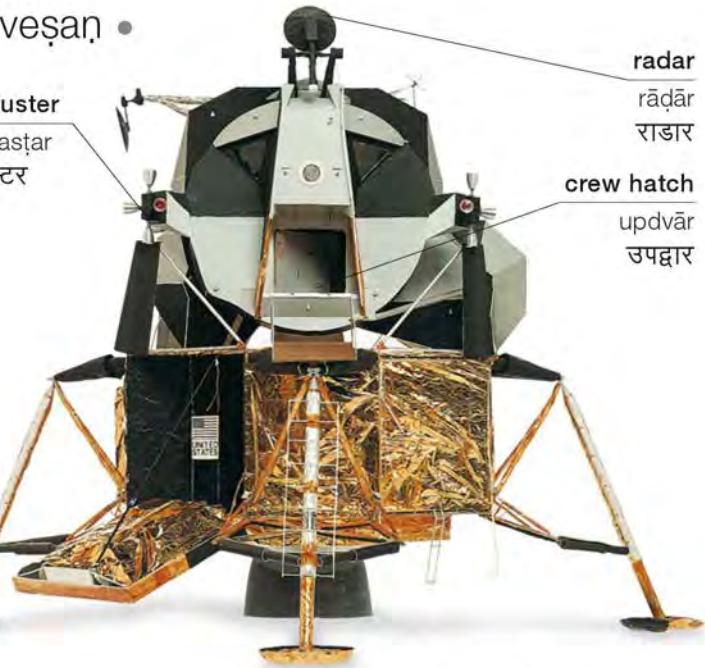
booster

būstār  
बूस्टर

space suit

antariks̄ sūt  
अंतरिक्ष सूट

thruster

thrasṭār  
थ्रस्टर

radar

rādār  
राडार

crew hatch

updvār  
उपद्वार

astronaut | antariks̄ yātrī | अंतरिक्ष यात्री

launch pad

prakṣepaṇ  
sthāl  
प्रक्षेपण स्थल

lunar module | chandryān | चंद्रयान



launch

prakṣepaṇ | प्रक्षेपण

satellite

upgrah | उपग्रह

space station | antariks̄ kendr

अंतरिक्ष केंद्र

**astronomy** • khagol vijñān • खगोल विज्ञान

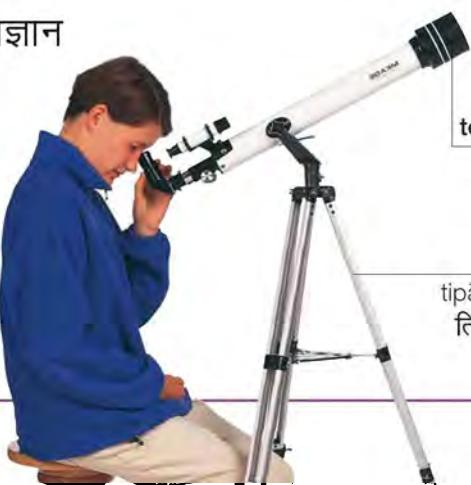
constellation

tārāmaṇḍal | तारामंडल



binoculars

dūrbīn | दूरबीन



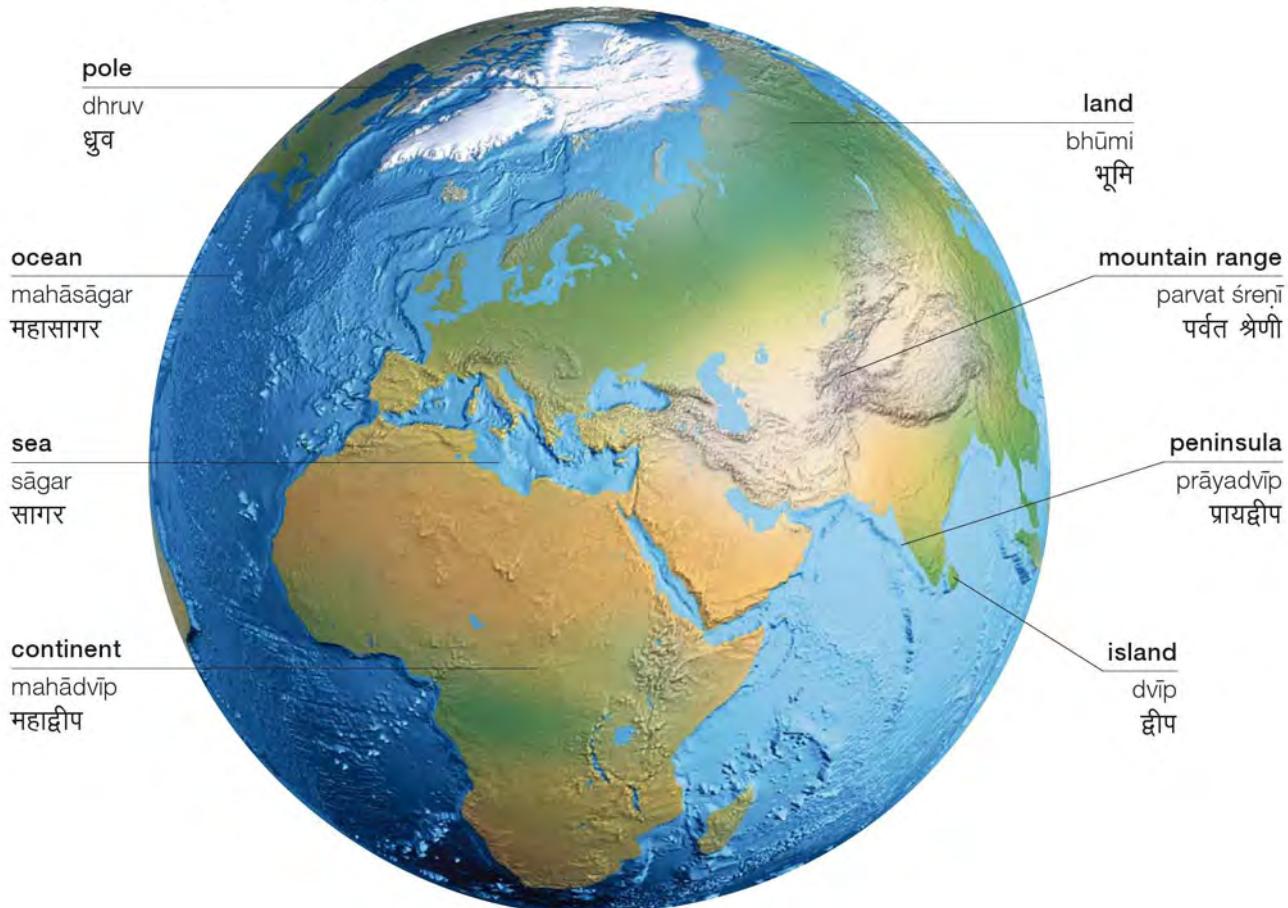
telescope

dūrbīn  
दूरबीन

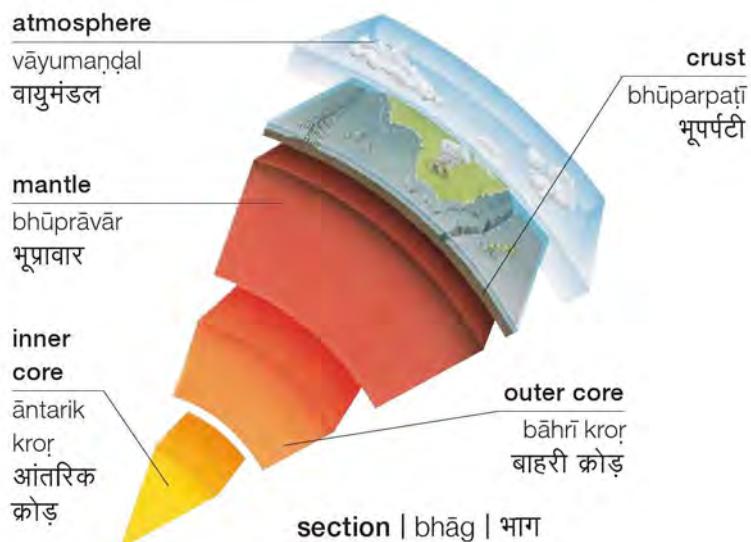
tripod

tipāyā stāind  
तिपाया स्टैंड

# Earth • pr̥thvī • पृथ्वी



planet | grah | ग्रह

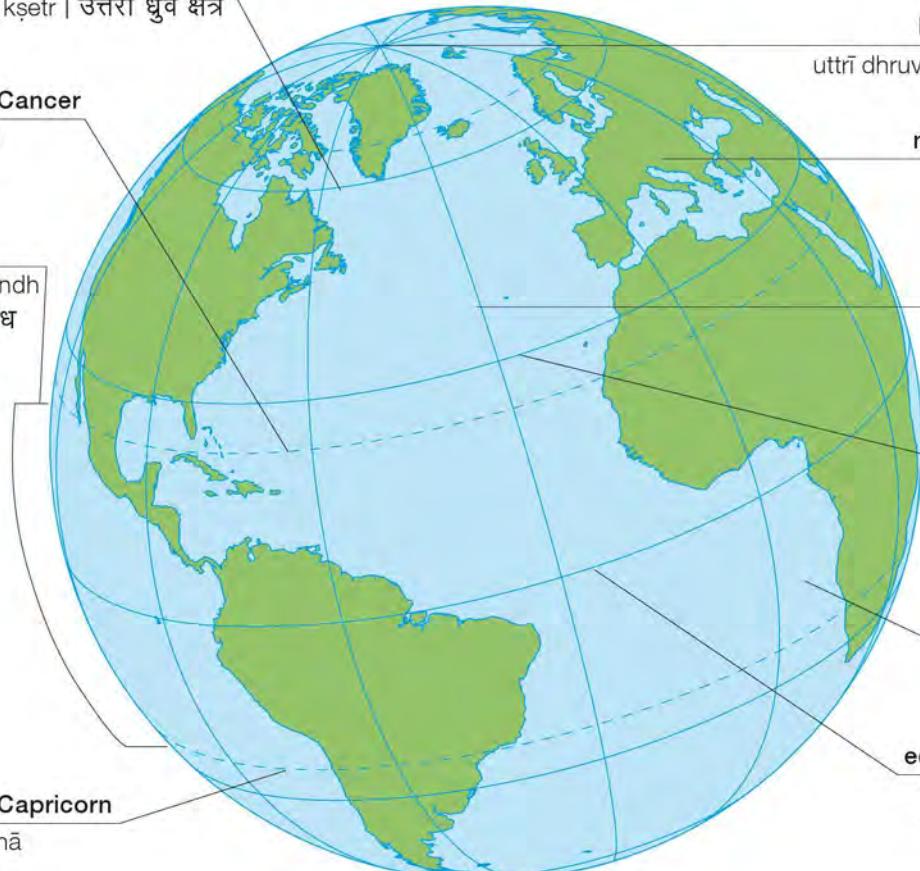
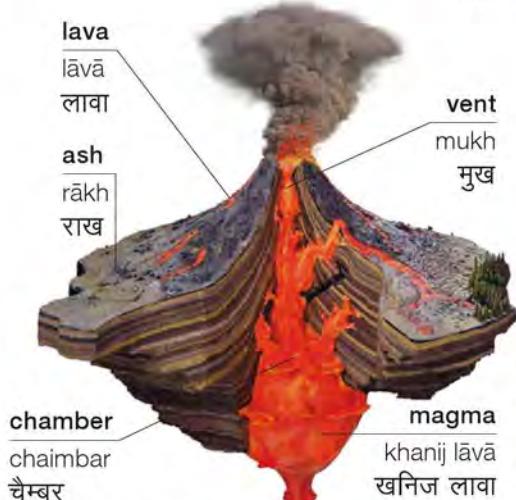


**Arctic Circle**

uttrī dhruv kṣetr | उत्तरी ध्रुव क्षेत्र

**Tropic of Cancer**kark rekhā  
कर्क रेखा**tropics**usṇi kaṭibandh  
उष्ण कटिबंध**Tropic of Capricorn**makar rekhā  
मकर रेखा**North Pole**

uttrī dhruv | उत्तरी ध्रुव

**northern hemisphere**uttrī golārdh  
उत्तरी गोलार्ध**longitude**desāntar rekhānś  
देशांतर रेखांश**latitude**akṣānś  
अक्षांश**southern hemisphere**dakṣinī golārdh  
दक्षिणी गोलार्ध**equator**viśuvat  
विषुवत्**zones | kaṭibandh | कटिबंध****volcano | jvālāmukhī | ज्वालामुखी****crater | jvālāmukhī vivar | ज्वालामुखी विवर****vocabulary**

- śabdāvalī
- शब्दावली

**earthquake**bhūkamp  
भूकंप**erupt (v)**jvālāmukhī phaṭnā<sup>v</sup>  
ज्वालामुखी फटना**tremor**bhūspand  
भूस्पंद

**landscape** • bhūdṛśaya • भूदृश्य

mountain

parvat | पर्वत

slope

dhalān  
ढलान

bank

kinārā  
किनारा

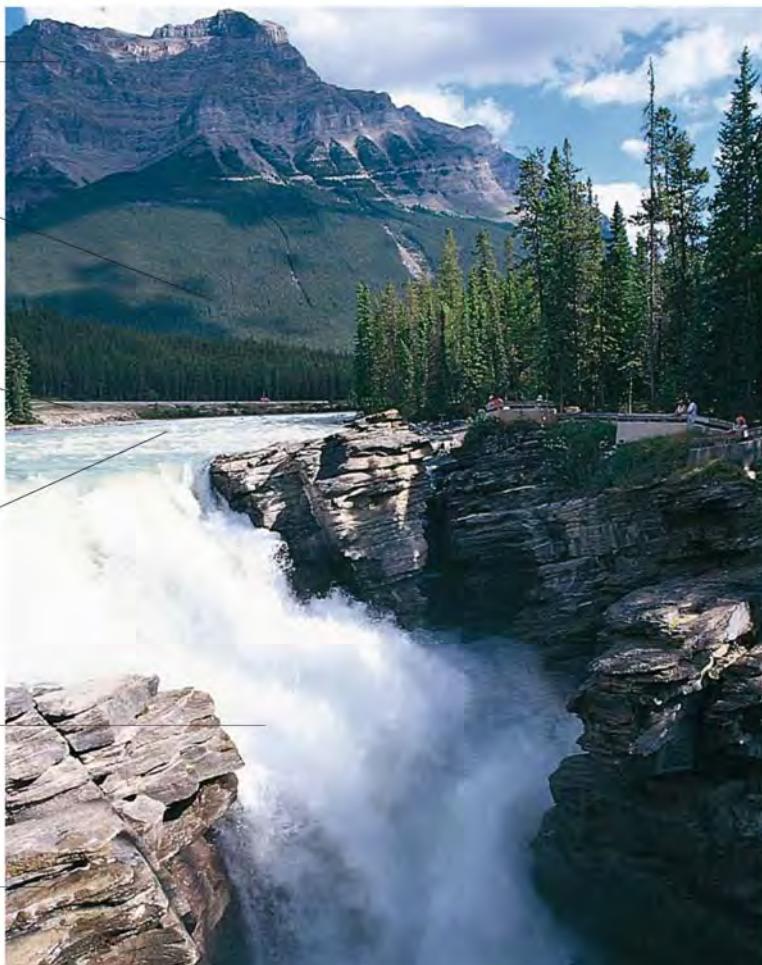
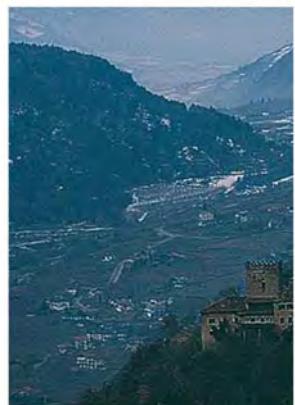
river

nadī<sup>1</sup>  
नदी

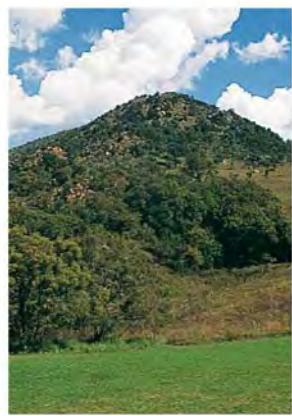
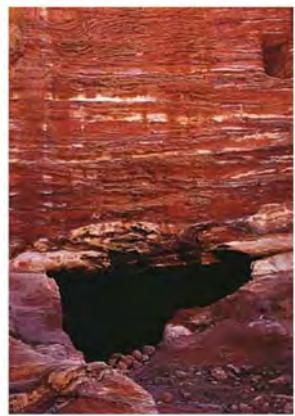
rapids

tīvr dhārā<sup>2</sup>  
तीव्र धारा

rocks

chaṭṭān  
चट्टानglacier  
himnad | हिमनद

valley | ghāṭī | घाटी

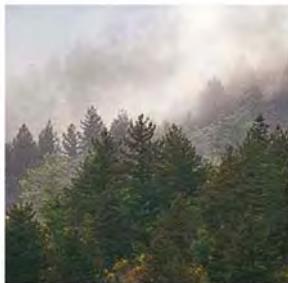
hill  
pahāñ | पहाड़ीplateau  
paṭhār | पठारgorge  
darrā | दर्राcave  
guphā | गुफा



**plain** | maidān | मैदान



**desert** | registān  
रेगिस्तान



**forest** | jaṅgal | जंगल



**wood** | van | वन



**rainforest**  
varṣā van | वर्षा वन



**swamp**  
daldal | दलदल



**meadow**  
charāgāh | चरागाह



**grassland** | ghās kā maidān | घास का मैदान



**waterfall**  
jalprapāt | जलप्रपात



**stream**  
dhārā | धारा



**lake**  
jhīl | झील



**geyser**  
garm jalsarot | गर्म जलस्रोत



**coast**  
samudr taṭ | समुद्र तट



**cliff** | khāṭi chāttān  
खड़ी चट्ठान

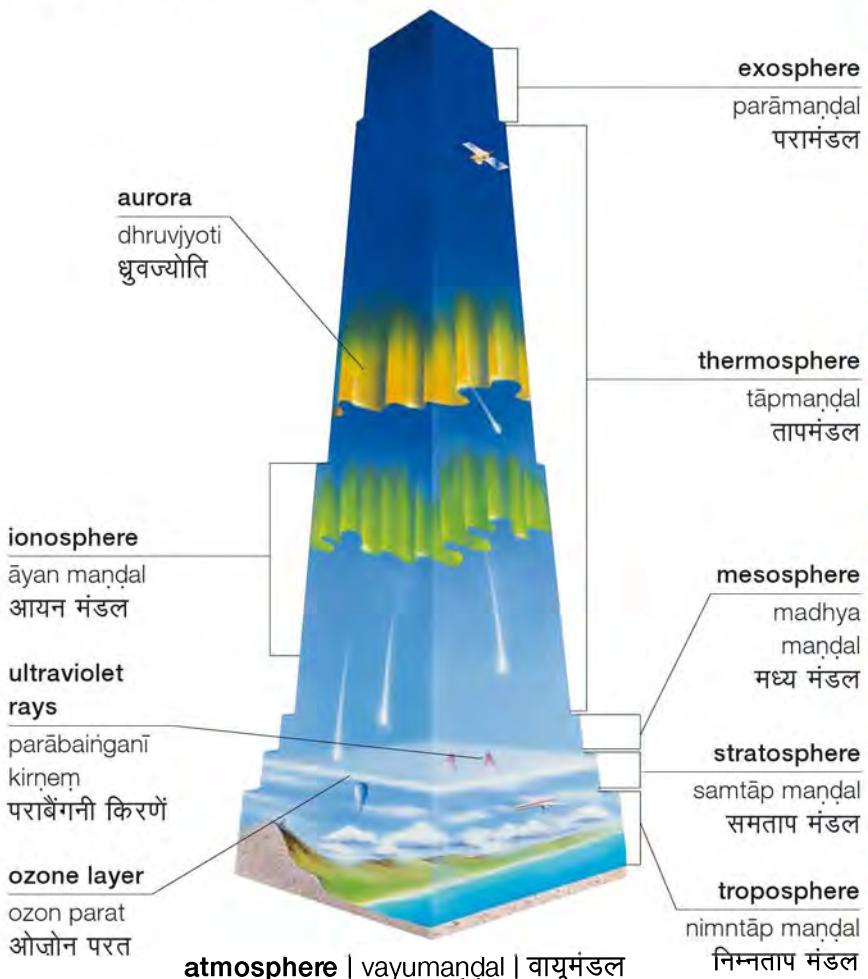


**coral reef**  
pravāl dvīp | प्रवाल द्वीप



**estuary** | sāgar vīlyan  
सागर विलयन

## weather • mausam • मौसम



## vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

sleet	shower	hot	dry	windy	I'm hot/cold.
himvarṣā	bauchhār	garm	sūkhā	tūfānī	mujhe garmī / ṭhanḍ lag rahī hai
हिमवर्षा	बौछार	गर्म	सूखा	तूफानी	मुझे गर्मी/ठंड लग रही है।
hail	sunny	cold	wet	gale	It's raining.
ole	dhūpdār	ṭhanḍā	gīlā	āṇḍhī	bāris ho rahī hai
ओले	धूपदार	ठंडा	गीला	आंधी	बारिश हो रही है।
thunder	cloudy	warm	humid	temperature	It's ... degrees.
garaj	meghācchhann	gungunā	nam	tāpmān	tāpmān ... dīgri hai
गरज	मेघाच्छन्न	गुनगुना	नम	तापमान	तापमान... डिग्री है।



cloud | bādal | बादल



rain | bāriś | बारिश



lightning | bijlī | बिजली



mist | kohrā | कोहरा



fog | dhundh | धुंध



rainbow | indrdhanus | इंद्रधनुष



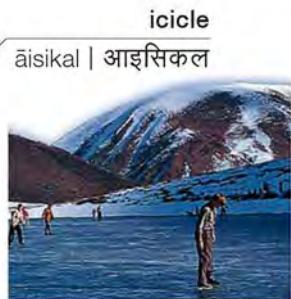
snow | him | हिम



frost | tuṣār | तुषार



ice | baraf | बर्फ



icicle | āisikal | आइसिकल

hurricane  
chakrvāt | चक्रवातtornado  
bavaṇḍar | बवंडरmonsoon  
varṣā | वर्षाflood  
bāṛh | बाढ़

**rocks • pāśāṇ • पाषाण**

**igneous • jvalāmukhīya śail**  
 • ज्वालामुखीय शैल



granite  
grenāit  
ग्रेनाइट



obsidian  
obsidiyan  
ओब्सिडियन



basalt  
kālā patthar  
काला पत्थर



pumice  
jhāmak  
झामक

**sedimentary • avsādī śail • अवसादी शैल**

sandstone  
baluā patthar  
बलुआ पत्थर



limestone  
chūnā patthar  
चूना पत्थर



chalk  
khaṛiyā  
खड़िया



flint  
chakmak  
चकमक



conglomerate  
pāśāṇit kaṅkaṛ  
पाषाणित कंकड़



coal  
koyalā<sup>a</sup>  
कोयला

**metamorphic • rūpāntarit śail • रूपांतरित शैल**

slate  
slet  
स्लेट



schist  
starit chaṭṭān  
स्तरित चट्टान



gneiss  
śail  
शैल



marble  
saṅgmarmar  
संगमरमर

**gems • ratan • रत्न**

ruby

māṇik | माणिक



aquamarine

haritnīl  
हरितनील

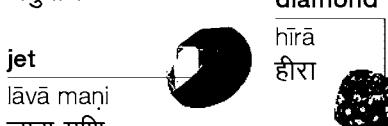
amethyst

jambumaṇi  
जंबुमणि

jade

jed  
जेड

jet

lāvā manī<sup>a</sup>  
लावा मणि

diamond

hīrā<sup>a</sup>  
हीरा

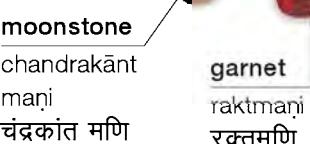
emerald

pannā<sup>a</sup>  
पन्ना

opal

upal  
उपल

moonstone

chandrakānt  
चंद्रकांत मणि

garnet

raktmanī<sup>a</sup>  
रक्तमणि

sapphire

nīlam  
नीलम

tourmaline

turmali<sup>a</sup>  
तुरमली

## minerals • khanij • खनिज



**quartz**  
sphatik  
स्फटिक



**mica**  
abhrak  
अभ्रक



**sulphur**  
gandhak  
गंधक



**hematite**  
hemetāit  
हेमेटाइट



**calcite**  
kailsāit  
कैल्साइट



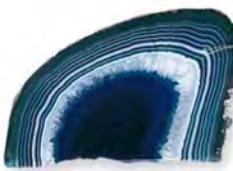
**malachite**  
melākāit  
मेलाकाइट



**turquoise**  
firojā  
फ़ीरोजा



**onyx**  
sarpmāni  
सर्पमणि



**agate**  
akīk  
अकीक



**graphite**  
grefāit  
ग्रेफ़ाइट

## metals • dhātu • धातु



**gold**  
sonā | सोना



**silver**  
chāndī<sup>1</sup>  
चांदी



**platinum**  
pletīnam  
प्लेटिनम्



**nickel**  
nikal | निकल



**iron**  
lohā | लोहा



**copper**  
tāmbā | तांबा



**tin**  
tīn | टिन



**aluminium**  
alyūminiyam  
अल्यूमिनियम्



**mercury**  
pārā | पारा

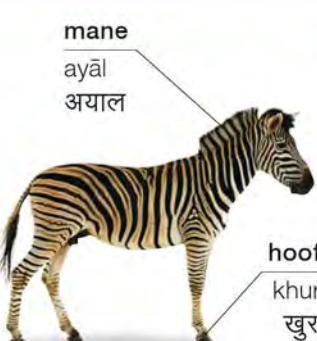


**zinc**  
jastā | जस्ता

**animals 1 • paśu 1 • पशु****mammals • standhārī jīv • स्तनधारी जीव****rabbit**  
kharagoś  
खरगोश**hamster**  
haimṣṭar | हैमस्टर**mouse**  
mūṣak | मूषक**tail**  
pūṁchh  
पूँछ**hedgehog**  
sāhī | साही**squirrel**  
gilahṛī  
गिलहरी**bat**  
chamgādar  
चमगादड़**raccoon**  
raikūn  
रैकून**fox**  
lomṛī  
लोमड़ी**wolf**  
bheriyā  
भेरिया**puppy**  
pillā  
पिल्ला**dog**  
kuttā | कुत्ता**cat**  
billī | बिल्ली**otter**  
ūdbilāv | ऊदबिलाव**seal**  
sīl | सील**sea lion**  
samudr siñh  
समुद्र सिंह**walrus**  
hāthī sīl  
हाथी सील**whale**  
vhel | व्हेल**dolphin**  
dolphin  
डॉल्फिन



**deer**  
hiran | हिरन



**zebra**  
zebrā | ज़ेबरा



**giraffe**  
jirāf | जिराफ़



**camel**  
ūmṭ | ऊंट



**hippopotamus**  
dariyāī ghorā | दरियाई  
घोड़ा



**elephant**  
hāthī | हाथी



**rhinoceros**  
gainḍā | गैंडा



**tiger**  
bāgh | बाघ



**lion**  
babbar śer | बब्बर शेर



**monkey**  
bandar | बंदर



**gorilla**  
gorillā | गोरिल्ला



**koala**  
koālā | कोआला



**kangaroo**  
kangārū | कंगारू



**bear**  
bhālū | भालू



**polar bear**  
dhruviya bhālū | ध्रुवीय भालू



**panda**  
pāmḍā | पांडा

**animals 2 • paśu • पशु****birds • pakṣī • पक्षी**

**canary**  
chhotī pīlī chiriyā  
छोटी पीली चिरिया



**sparrow**  
goraiyā | गोरैया



**hummingbird** | marmar  
pakṣī | मर्मर पक्षी



**swallow**  
abābīl | अबाबील



**crow**  
kauā | कौआ



**pigeon**  
kabūtar | कबूतर



**woodpecker**  
kaṭhpohravā  
कठफोड़वा



**falcon**  
bāz | बाज



**owl**  
ullū | उल्लू



**gull**  
ghomrā | घोमरा



**eagle**  
ukāb | उकाब



**pelican**  
pelikan | पेलिकन



**flamingo**  
rājhāṁs | राजहंस



**stork**  
bagulā | बगुला



**crane**  
sāras | सारस



**penguin**  
penguin | पेंगुइन



**ostrich**  
śuturmurg | शुतुर्मुर्ग



goose  
batakh | बतख



swan  
hamṣ | हंस



peacock  
mor | मोर



pheasant  
tītar | तीतर



turkey  
ṭarkī | टर्की



cockatoo  
kākātū totā  
काकातू तोता



parrot  
totā | तोता

bill  
chomčch  
चोच

feather  
far

wing  
parikh  
पंख

claw  
panjā  
पंजा

## reptiles • sarīṣrp • सरीसृप

scales

sūkhī chamṛī  
सूखी चमड़ी



alligator  
ghariyāl | घडियाल



lizard  
chhipkalī | छिपकली



iguana  
goh | गोह



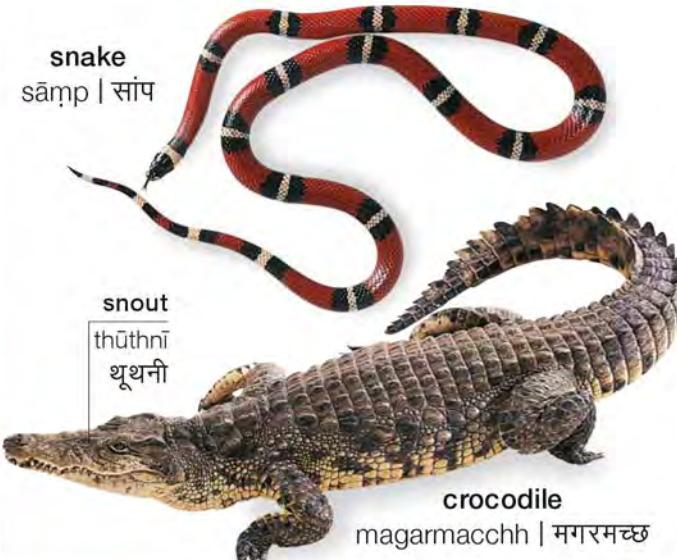
turtle | samudrī<sup>1</sup>  
kachhuā | समुद्री कछुआ



tortoise  
kachhuā | कछुआ

snake  
sāmp | सांप

snout  
thūthnī<sup>2</sup>  
थूथनी



crocodile  
magarmacchh | मगरमच्छ

**animals 3 • paśu 3 • पशु****amphibians • ubhayachar jīv • उभयचर जीव**

**frog**  
memḍhak | मेंढक



**toad**  
thal memḍhak | थल मेंढक



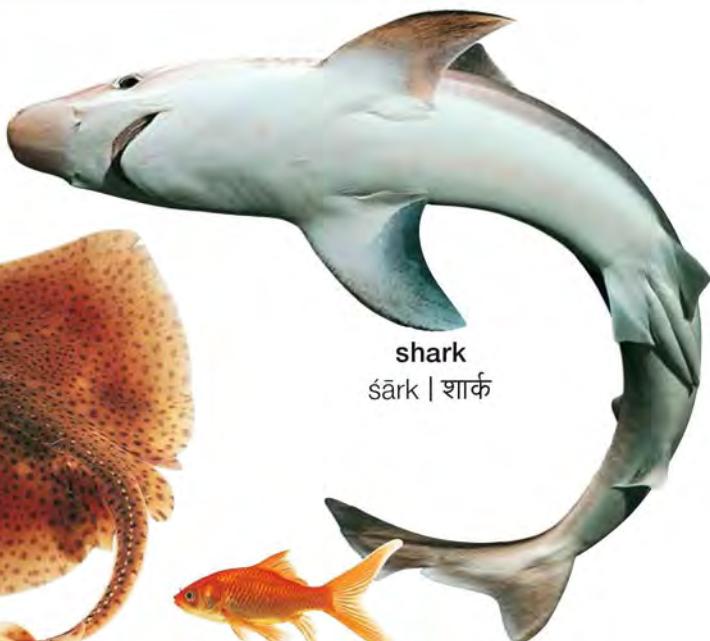
**tadpole**  
śiśu memḍhak | शिशु मेंढक



**salamander**  
sarṭak | सरटक

**fish • machhlī • मछली**

**eel**  
bām machhlī | बाम मछली



**shark**  
śārk | शार्क



**seahorse**  
aśvamīn | अश्वमीन



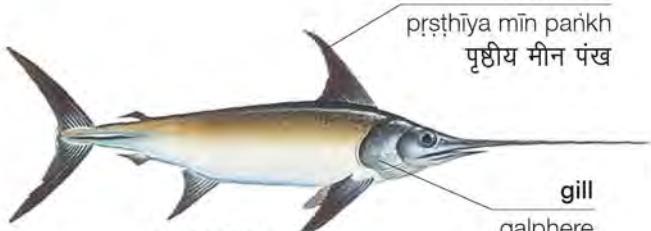
**skate**  
skeṭ machhlī | स्केट मछली



**ray**  
re | रे



**goldfish**  
sonmāchhī | सोनमाछी

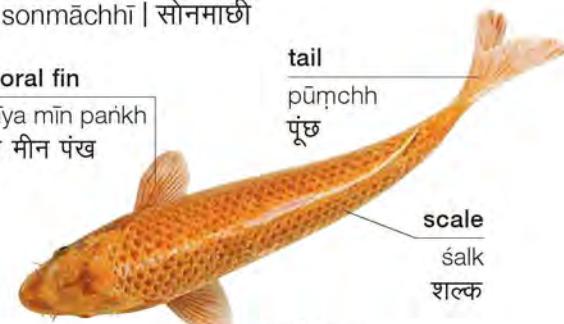


**swordfish**  
khaṅgmīn | खंगमीन

**dorsal fin**  
prṣṭhiya mīn paṅkh  
पृष्ठीय मीन पंख

**gill**  
galphere  
गलफेरे

**pectoral fin**  
vakṣiyā mīn paṅkh  
वक्षीय मीन पंख



**koi carp**  
koi kārp | कोइ कार्प

**tail**  
pūṁchh  
पूँछ

**scale**  
śalk  
शल्क

**invertebrates** • akaśerukī jīv • अकशेरुकी जीवant  
chīmṭī | चींटीtermite  
dīmak | दीमकbee  
madhumakkhī | मधुमक्खीwasp  
barr | बर्रbeetle  
phūṅgā | फूँगाcockroach  
tilchaṭṭā | तिलचट्टाmoth  
pataṅgā | पतंगाbutterfly  
titlī | तितलीcocoon  
koyā | कोयाcaterpillar  
illī | इल्लीcricket  
jhīngur | झींगुरgrasshopper  
tīḍā | टिड्डाpraying mantis  
mantris | मंत्रिसscorpion  
bicchhū | बिच्छूcentipede  
kankhajūrā | कनखजूराdragonfly  
draigan flāṭā | ड्रैगन फ्लाईfly  
makkhī | मक्खीmosquito  
macchhar | मच्छरladybird  
leḍībard | लेडीबर्डspider  
makṛī | मकड़ीslug  
kambu | कंबुsnail  
ghomghā | घोंघाworm  
kr̥mi | कृमिstarfish  
stār fiś | स्टार फिशmussel  
śambuk | शंबुकcrab  
kekṛā | केकड़ाlobster  
lobster | लॉबस्टरoctopus  
aṣṭbhuj | अष्टभुजsquid  
skvid | स्किव्डjellyfish  
jailī fiś | जैली फिश

**plants** • vanaspatti • वनस्पति

tree • per • पेड़



**root**  
jar  
जड़



oak | bānj | बांज

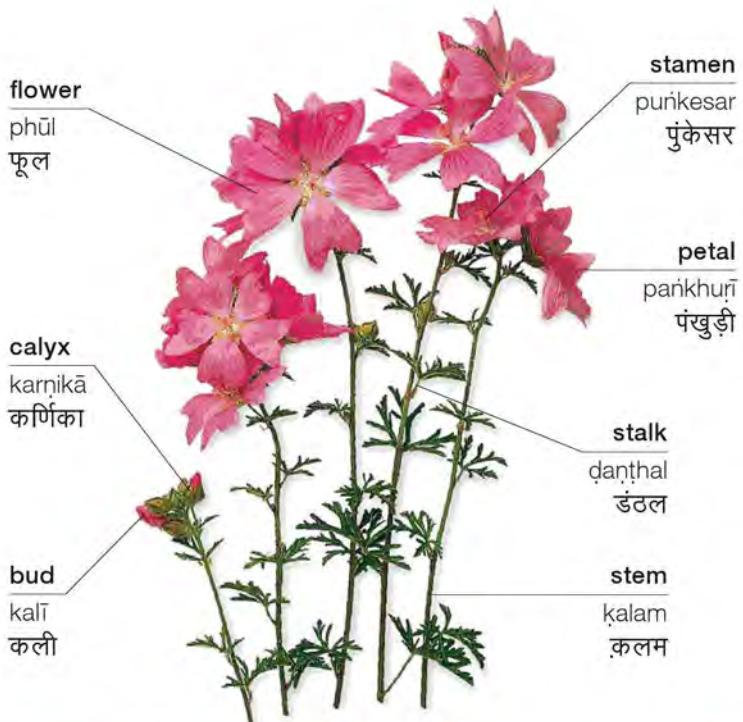


**bark**  
chhāl  
छाल

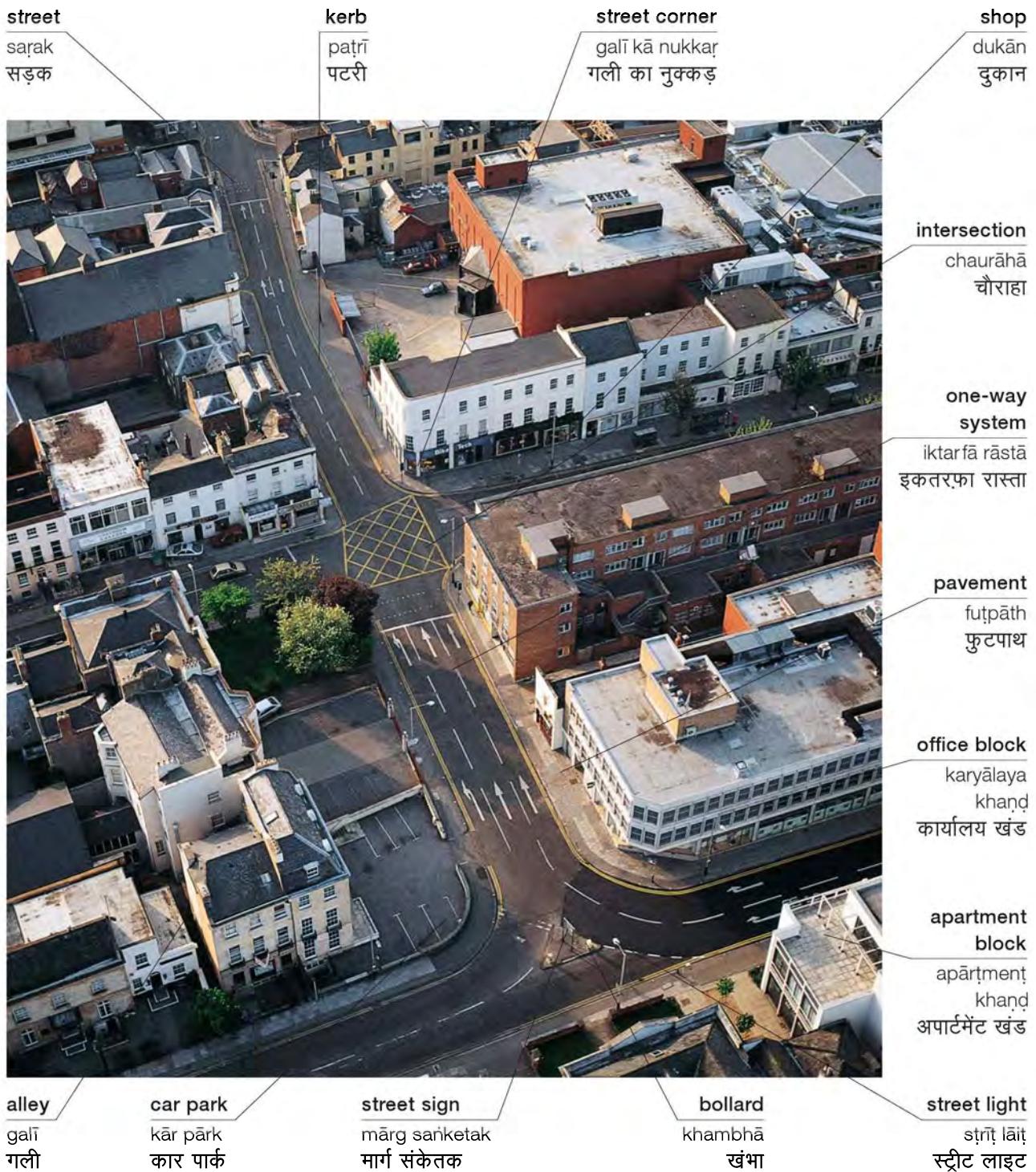
**trunk**  
tanā<sup>1</sup>  
तना

larch  
śrīdāru | श्रीदारुbeech  
bīch | बीचbirch  
bhojvṛkṣ | भोजवृक्षpine  
chīr | चीड़cedar  
devdār | देवदारmaple  
mepal | मेपलelm  
chirābel | चिराबेलlime | nībū kā<sup>1</sup>  
vṛkṣ | नीबू का वृक्षholly  
śūlparnī | शूलपर्णीpalm  
tār | ताड़

## flowering plant • puṣpī paudhe • पुष्पी पौधे

buttercup  
baṭarkap | बटरकपdaisy  
dežī | ਡੇਜ਼ੀthistle  
ikṣugandhā<sup>h</sup>  
ਇਖੁਗੰਧਾdandelion  
kukraumdhā<sup>h</sup>  
ਕੁਕਰੌਂਧਾheather  
haider  
ਹੈਦਰpoppy  
ahipuṣp  
ਅਹਿਪੁ਷਼foxglove  
apsarorñguli<sup>h</sup>  
ਅੱਸਰੋਂਗੁਲਿhoneysuckle  
han̄sakal  
ਹਨੀਸਕਲsunflower  
sūryamukhī<sup>h</sup>  
ਸੂਰ੍ਯਮੁਖੀclover  
tinpatiyā<sup>h</sup>  
ਤਿਨਪਤਿਆbluebells  
jaṅglī gomed  
ਯংগলী গোমেদprimrose  
primroz  
ਪ੍ਰਿਮਰੋਜ਼lupins  
lyūpin  
ਲ੍ਯੂਪਿਨnettle  
bicchhū-bütī<sup>h</sup>  
ਬਿਚ੍ਛੂ—ਬੂਟੀ

# town • सहर • शहर



## buildings • imārat • इमारत



**town hall**  
tāun hall | टाउन हॉल



**library**  
pustakālaya | पुस्तकालय



**cinema**  
sinemā | सिनेमा



**theatre**  
theatr | थिएटर



**university**  
viśvvidyālaya | विश्वविद्यालय



**skyscraper**  
gaganchumbī imārat  
गगनचुंबी इमारत



**school**  
vidyālaya | विद्यालय

**areas • kṣetr • क्षेत्र**



**industrial estate**  
audyogik kṣetr  
औद्योगिक क्षेत्र



**city**  
śahar | शहर



**suburb**  
upnagar | उपनगर



**village**  
gāmv | गांव

**vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**

**pedestrian zone**  
paidal rāstā  
पैदल रास्ता

**side street**  
galī  
गली

**manhole**  
mainhol  
मैनहोल

**gutter**  
nālā  
नाला

**avenue**  
rāstā  
रास्ता

**square**  
chauk  
चौक

**bus stop**  
bas stop  
बस स्टॉप

**factory**  
kārkhanā  
कारखाना

**architecture** • vāstuśilp • वास्तुशिल्प**buildings and structures** • bhavan evam imāratem •  
भवन एवं इमारतें

**skyscraper** | gaganchumbī  
imārat | गगनचुंबी इमारत



**castle**  
kilā | किला

turret  
burj  
बुर्ज

moat  
khāī  
खाई

gable  
triyankī chhat  
त्रियंकी छत

tower  
mīnār  
मीनार

vault  
mehrābdār chhat  
मेहराबदार छत

cornice  
cornice  
कॉर्निस

pillar  
khambhā  
खंभा



**church**  
girjāghar | गिरजाघर



**mosque**  
masjid | मस्जिद

dome  
gumbad  
गुम्बद



**temple**  
mandir | मंदिर



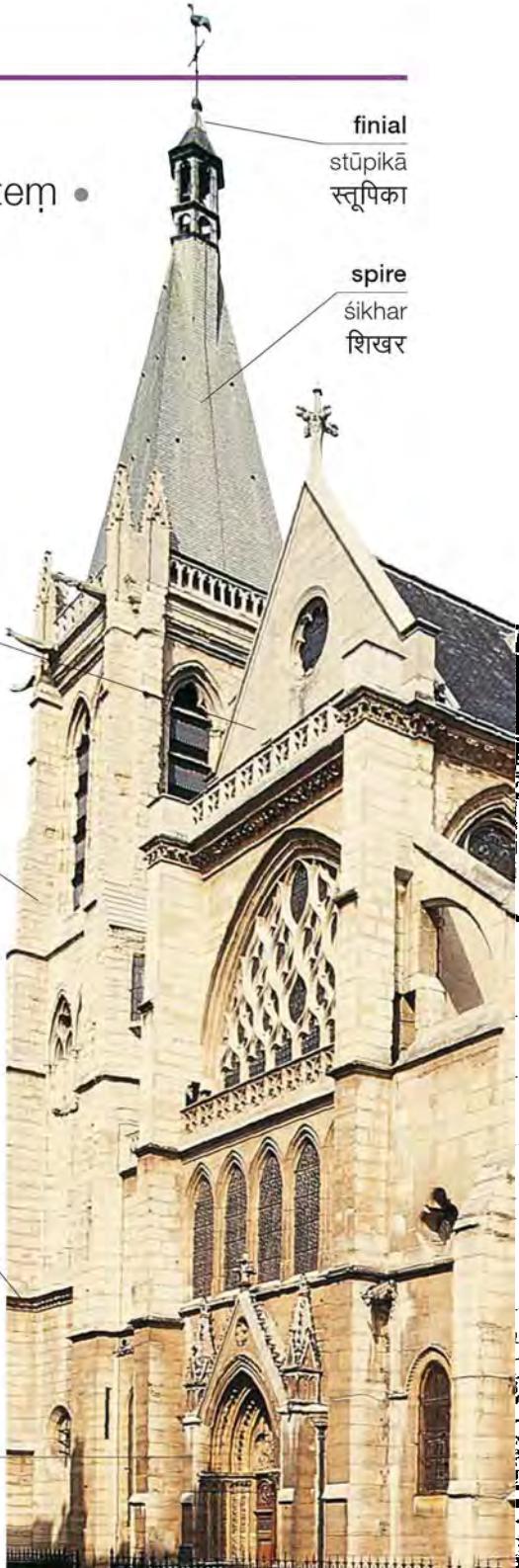
**synagogue** | yahūdī pūjāsthala  
यहूदी पूजास्थल



**dam**  
bāndh | बांध



**bridge**  
pul | पुल

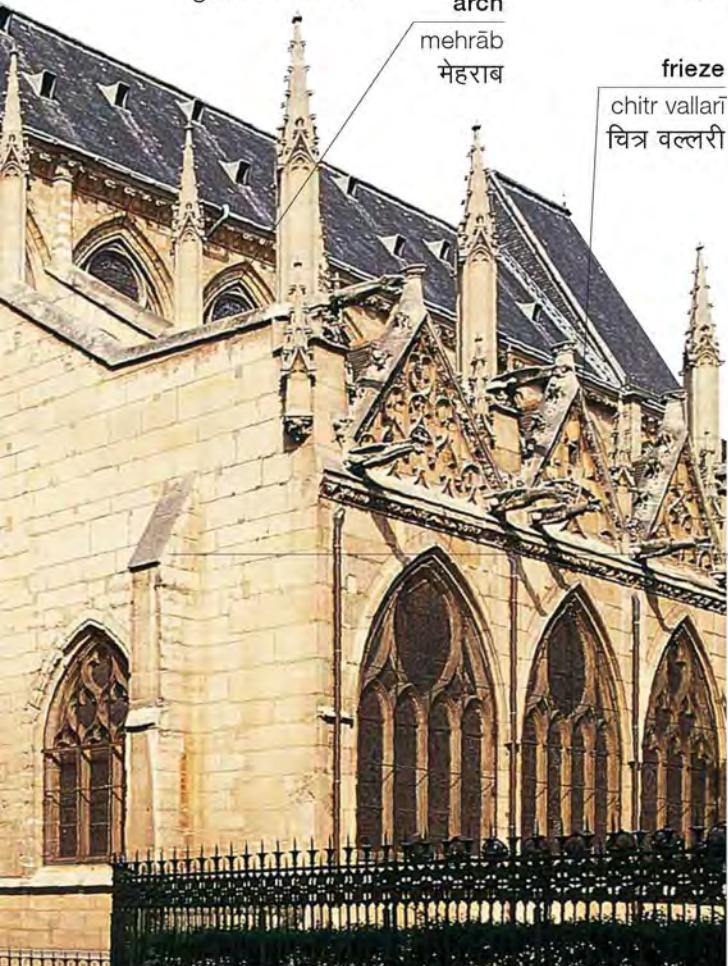


**cathedral**  
baṛā girjāghar | बड़ा गिरजाघर

## styles • śailī • शैली



**gothic**  
gothic | गॉथिक



**arch**  
mehrāb  
मेहराब



**renaissance**  
renesāns | रेनेसान्स



**baroque**  
bārok | बारोक

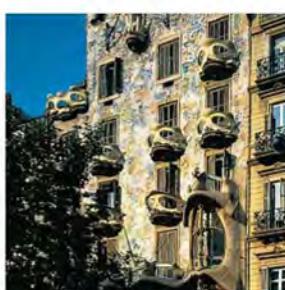


**rococo**  
rokoko | रोकोको

**pediment**  
trikonikā  
त्रिकोनिका



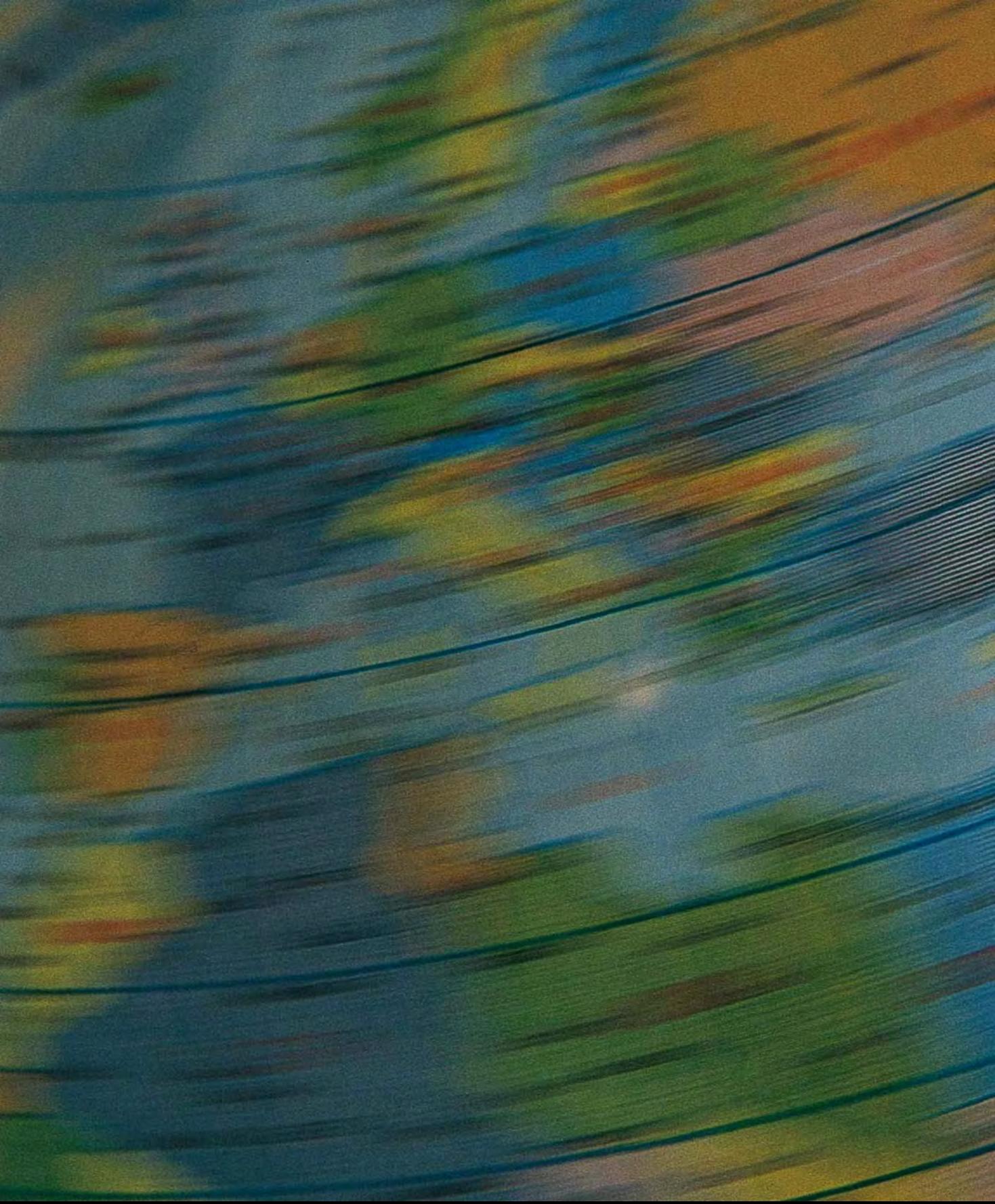
**neoclassical**  
navśāstriya | नवशास्त्रीय

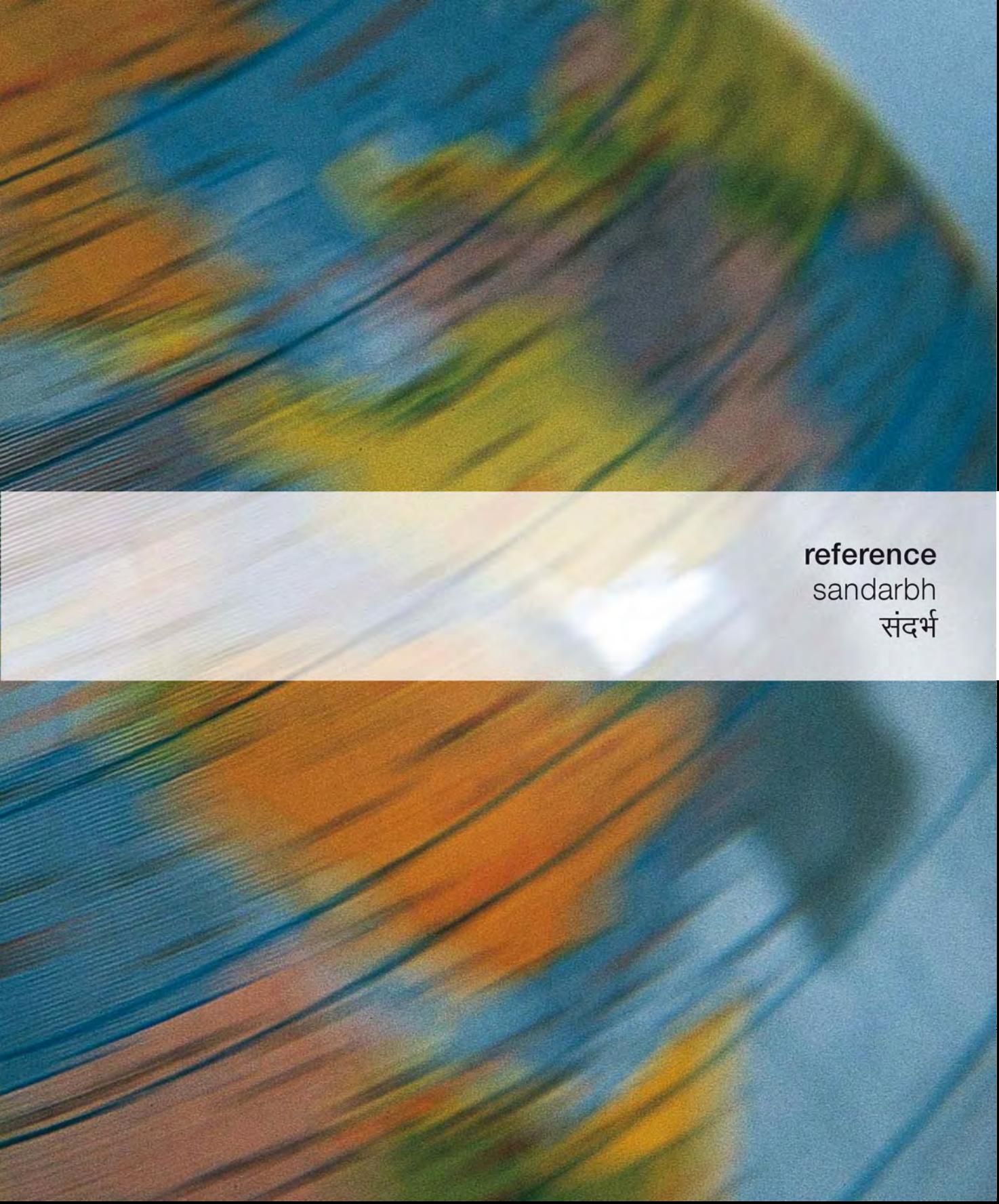


**art nouveau**  
ārt nūvo | आर्ट नूवो



**art deco**  
ārt dēko | आर्ट डेको



The background of the entire image consists of a series of parallel, slightly curved diagonal lines. These lines are colored in a gradient, transitioning from dark blue at the top right to orange and yellow at the bottom left. The lines are set against a lighter, textured background that appears to be a photograph of a landscape or a wall.

**reference**  
sandarbh  
संदर्भ

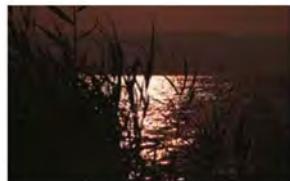
## time • samaya • समय

**vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**

<b>second</b>	<b>now</b>	<b>a quarter of an hour</b>
saikānd	abhī	pandrah minat
सैकंड	अभी	पंद्रह मिनट
<b>minute</b>	<b>later</b>	<b>twenty minutes</b>
minat	bād mem	bīs minat
मिनट	बाद में	बीस मिनट
<b>hour</b>	<b>half an hour</b>	<b>forty minutes</b>
ghanṭā	ādhā ghanṭā	chālis minat
घंटा	आधा घंटा	चालीस मिनट

**What time is it?**kyā samaya huā hāī ?  
क्या समय हुआ है?**It's three o'clock.**tīn baj gae haim  
तीन बज गए हैं।**five past one**ek baj kar pāṁch minat  
एक बज कर पांच मिनट**ten past one**ek baj kar das minat  
एक बज कर दस मिनट**quarter past one**savā ek  
सवा एक**twenty five past one**ek baj kar pacchis minat  
एक बज कर पच्चीस मिनट**one thirty**derh  
डेर्ह**twenty five to two**do bajne mem pacchis minat  
दो बजने में पच्चीस मिनट**quarter to two**paune do  
पौने दो**ten to two**do bajne mem das minat  
दो बजने में दस मिनट**two o'clock**do baje  
दो बजे

## night and day • rāt aur din • रात और दिन



**midnight**  
ardhrātri | अर्धरात्रि



**sunrise**  
sūryodaya | सूर्योदय



**dawn**  
bhor | भोर



**morning**  
subah | सुबह



**sunset**  
sūryāst | सूर्यास्त



**midday**  
madhyāhn | मध्याह्न



**dusk**  
sāyamkāl | सायंकाल



**evening**  
sandhyā | संध्या



**afternoon**  
dopahar | दोपहर

### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

<b>early</b> jaldī <sup>1</sup> जल्दी	<b>You're early.</b> āp jaldī ā gae haim आप जल्दी आ गए हैं।	<b>Please be on time.</b> kr̄pyā samaya par pahumchēm कृपया समय पर पहुंचें।	<b>It's getting late.</b> der ho rahī hai देर हो रही है।
<b>on time</b> samaya par समय पर	<b>You're late.</b> āp der se āe haim आप देर से आए हैं।	<b>What time does it start?</b> yah kis samaya śurū hogā? यह किस समय शुरू होगा?	<b>How long will it last?</b> yah kab tak chalegā? यह कब तक चलेगा?
<b>late</b> der देर	<b>I'll be there soon.</b> maiṁ jaldī hī pahumch jāūmgā <sup>2</sup> मैं जल्दी ही पहुंच जाऊँगा।	<b>I'll see you later.</b> maiṁ āpsē bād mem̄ milūngā मैं आपसे बाद में मिलूँगा।	<b>What time does it finish?</b> yah kab samāpt hogā? यह कब समाप्त होगा?

**calendar • kailendār • कैलेंडर**

month

mās  
मास

year

vars  
वर्ष

day

din  
दिन

work day

kāryadivas  
कार्यदिवस

week

saptāh  
सप्ताह

date

dināñk  
दिनांकJanuary  
janvarī<sup>1</sup>  
जनवरी

2010



Monday somvār सोमवार	Tuesday marīgalvār मंगलवार	Wednesday budhvār बुधवार	Thursday vīrvār वीरवार	Friday śukravār शुक्रवार	Saturday śanivār शनिवार	Sunday ravivār रविवार
----------------------------	----------------------------------	--------------------------------	------------------------------	--------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21

yesterday

bītā kal  
बीता कल

today

āj  
आज

tomorrow

āne vālā kal  
आने वाला कल

weekend

saptāhānt  
सप्ताहांत**vocabulary • Śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**January  
janvarī<sup>1</sup>  
जनवरीMarch  
mārsh  
मार्चMay  
maī  
मईJuly  
julāī  
जुलाईSeptember  
sitambar  
सितंबरNovember  
navambar  
नवंबरFebruary  
farvarī<sup>1</sup>  
फ़रवरीApril  
apral  
अप्रैलJune  
jūn  
जूनAugust  
agast  
अगस्तOctober  
aktūbar  
अक्टूबरDecember  
disambar  
दिसंबर

**years • varṣ • वर्ष****1900** nineteen hundred • unnīs sau • उन्नीस सौ**1901** nineteen hundred and one • unnīs sau ek • उन्नीस सौ एक**1910** nineteen ten • unnīs sau das • उन्नीस सौ दस**2000** two thousand • do hazār • दो हजार**2001** two thousand and one • do hazār ek • दो हजार एक**seasons • r̥tuem • ऋतुएँ**

**spring**  
basant  
बसंत



**summer**  
grīshm  
ग्रीष्म



**autumn**  
patjhār  
पतझड़



**winter**  
sarad  
शरद

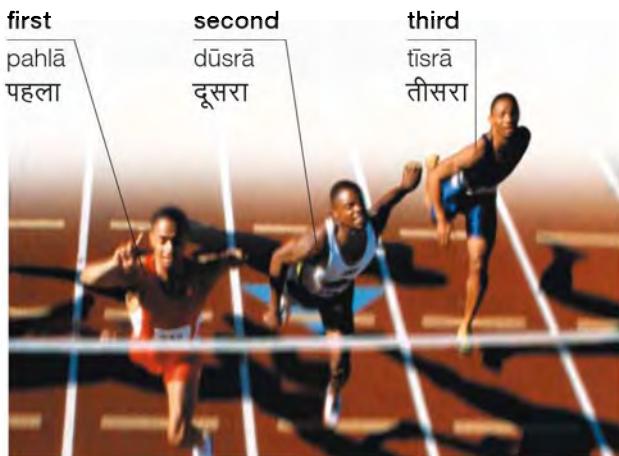
**vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली**

<b>century</b> śatābdī	<b>this week</b> is hafte इस हफ्ते	<b>weekly</b> sāptāhik साप्ताहिक	<b>millennium</b> sahsārbdī	<b>What's the date today?</b> āj kyā tārīkh hai? आज क्या तारीख है?
<b>decade</b> daśak	<b>last week</b> pichhle hafte पिछले हफ्ते	<b>monthly</b> māsik मासिक	<b>next week</b> agle hafte अगले हफ्ते	<b>It's February seventh,</b> <b>two thousand and two.</b> āj 7 farvarī 2002 hai आज 7 फरवरी, 2002 है।
<b>fortnight</b> pakhvārā	<b>the day before</b> <b>yesterday</b> bītā parsoṁ बीता परसों	<b>annual</b> vārsik वार्षिक	<b>the day after</b> <b>tomorrow</b> parsoṁ परसों	

**numbers • amk • अंक**

0	zero • śūnya • शून्य	20	twenty • bīs • बीस
1	one • ek • एक	21	twenty-one • ikkīs • इक्कीस
2	two • do • दो	22	twenty-two • bāīs • बाईस
3	three • tīn • तीन	30	thirty • tīs • तीस
4	four • chār • चार	40	forty • chālīs • चालीस
5	five • pāṁch • पांच	50	fifty • pachās • पचास
6	six • chhah • छह	60	sixty • sāth • साठ
7	seven • sāt • सात	70	seventy • sattar • सत्तर
8	eight • āṭh • आठ	80	eighty • assā • अस्सी
9	nine • nau • नौ	90	ninety • nabbe • नब्बे
10	ten • das • दस	100	one hundred • sau • सौ
11	eleven • gyārah • ग्यारह	110	one hundred and ten • ek sau das • एक सौ दस
12	twelve • bārah • बारह	200	two hundred • do sau • दो सौ
13	thirteen • terah • तेरह	300	three hundred • tīn sau • तीन सौ
14	fourteen • chaudah • चौदह	400	four hundred • chār sau • चार सौ
15	fifteen • pandrah • पंद्रह	500	five hundred • pāṁch sau • पांच सौ
16	sixteen • solah • सोलह	600	six hundred • chhah sau • छह सौ
17	seventeen • satrah • सत्रह	700	seven hundred • sāt sau • सात सौ
18	eighteen • āṭhārah • अठारह	800	eight hundred • āṭh sau • आठ सौ
19	nineteen • unnīs • उन्नीस	900	nine hundred • nau sau • नौ सौ

1000	one thousand • ek hazār • एक हजार
10,000	ten thousand • das hazār • दस हजार
20,000	twenty thousand • bīs hazār • बीस हजार
50,000	fifty thousand • pachās hazār • पचास हजार
55,500	fifty-five thousand five hundred • pachpan hazār pāṁch sau • पचपन हजार पांच सौ
100,000	one hundred thousand • ek lākh • एक लाख
1,000,000	one million • das lākh • दस लाख
1,000,000,000	one billion • ek arab • एक अरब



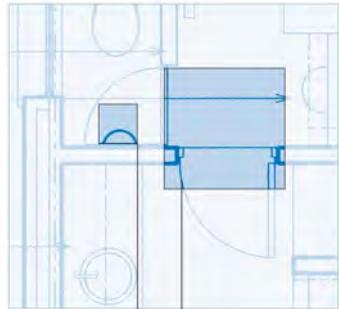
first • pahlā • पहला  
 second • dūsrā • दूसरा  
 third • tīsrā • तीसरा

fourth • chauthā • चौथा  
 fifth • pāṁchvāṁ • पांचवां  
 sixth • chhaṭhā • छठा  
 seventh • sātvāṁ • सातवां  
 eighth • āṭhvāṁ • आठवां  
 ninth • nauvāṁ • नौवां  
 tenth • dasvāṁ • दसवां  
 eleventh • gyārahavāṁ • ग्यारहवां  
 twelfth • bārhavāṁ • बारहवां

thirteenth • terhavāṁ • तेरहवां  
 fourteenth • chaudhavāṁ • चौदहवां  
 fifteenth • pandrahavāṁ • पंद्रहवां  
 sixteenth • solahavāṁ • सोलहवां  
 seventeenth • satrahavāṁ • सत्रहवां  
 eighteenth • aṭhārahavāṁ • अठारहवां  
 nineteenth • unnīśvāṁ • उन्नीसवां  
 twentieth • bīsvāṁ • बीसवां  
 twenty-first • ikkīśvāṁ • इक्कीसवां  
 twenty-second • bāisvāṁ • बाइसवां  
 twenty-third • teisvāṁ • तेइसवां  
 thirtieth • tīsvāṁ • तीसवां  
 fortieth • chālīsvāṁ • चालीसवां  
 fiftieth • pachāsvāṁ • पचासवां  
 sixtieth • sāṭhvāṁ • साठवां  
 seventieth • sattarvāṁ • सत्तरवां  
 eightieth • assīvāṁ • अस्सीवां  
 ninetieth • nabbevāṁ • नब्बेवां  
 one hundredth • sauvāṁ • सौवां

# weights and measures • bhār aur māpak • भार और मापक

## area • kṣetr • क्षेत्र



square foot

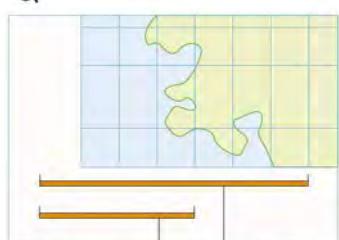
varg fuṭ  
वर्ग फुट

square metre

vargmītar  
वर्गमीटर

## distance • dūrī •

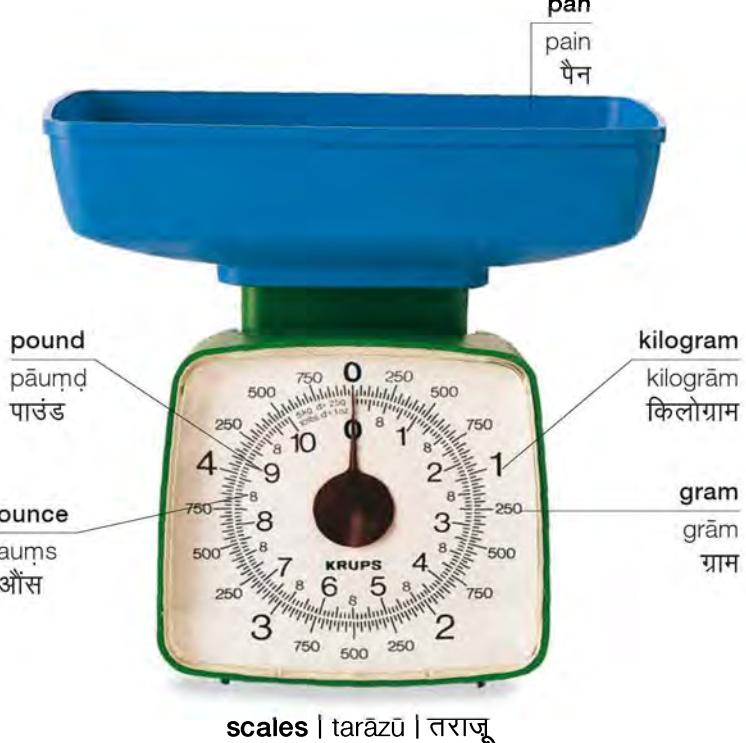
## दूरी



kilometre

kilomītar  
किलोमीटर

mile

mil  
मील

scales | tarāzū | तराजू

### vocabulary • śabdāvalī • शब्दावली

yard

gaz

गज़

metre

mītar

मीटर

tonne

tan

टन

milligram

milīgrām

मिलीग्राम

measure (v)

māpnā

मापना

weigh (v)

tolnā

तोलना

## length • lambāī • लंबाई

foot

fuṭ

फुट



**capacity** • क्षमता • क्षमता

half-litre

ādhā lītar  
आधा लीटर

pint

pāint | पाइंट



millilitre

millīlītar  
मिलीलीटर

volume

āyatan  
आयतनmeasuring jug  
māpak jag | मापक जगmeasure  
māp | माप**container** • kanṭenar • कंटेनरcarton  
kārtan | कार्टनpacket  
paiket | पैकेटbottle  
botal | बोतल

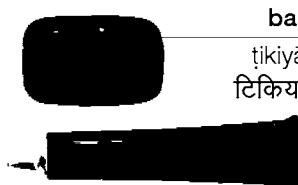
tub | t̄ab | टब



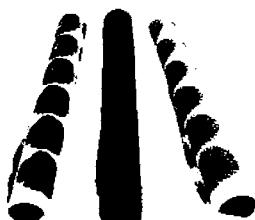
jar | jār | जार



tin | t̄in | टिन

dispenser  
dispensar | डिस्पेंसर

tube | t̄yūb | ट्यूब



roll | rol | रोल



pack | paik | पैक

spray can  
spre kain | स्प्रे कैन**vocabulary** •

śabdāvalī •

शब्दावली

gallon

gailan

गैलन

quart

kvārt

क्वार्ट

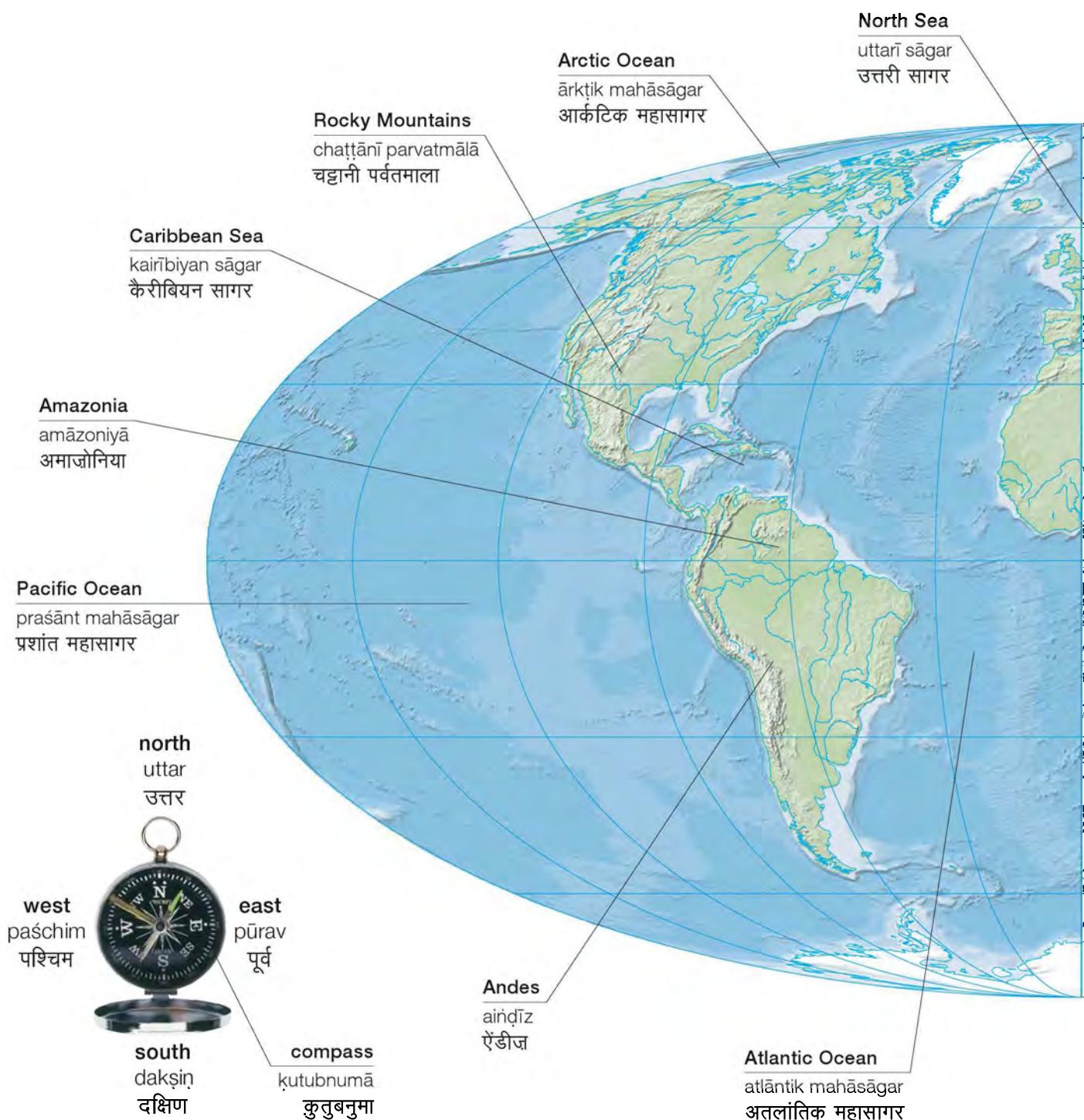
litre

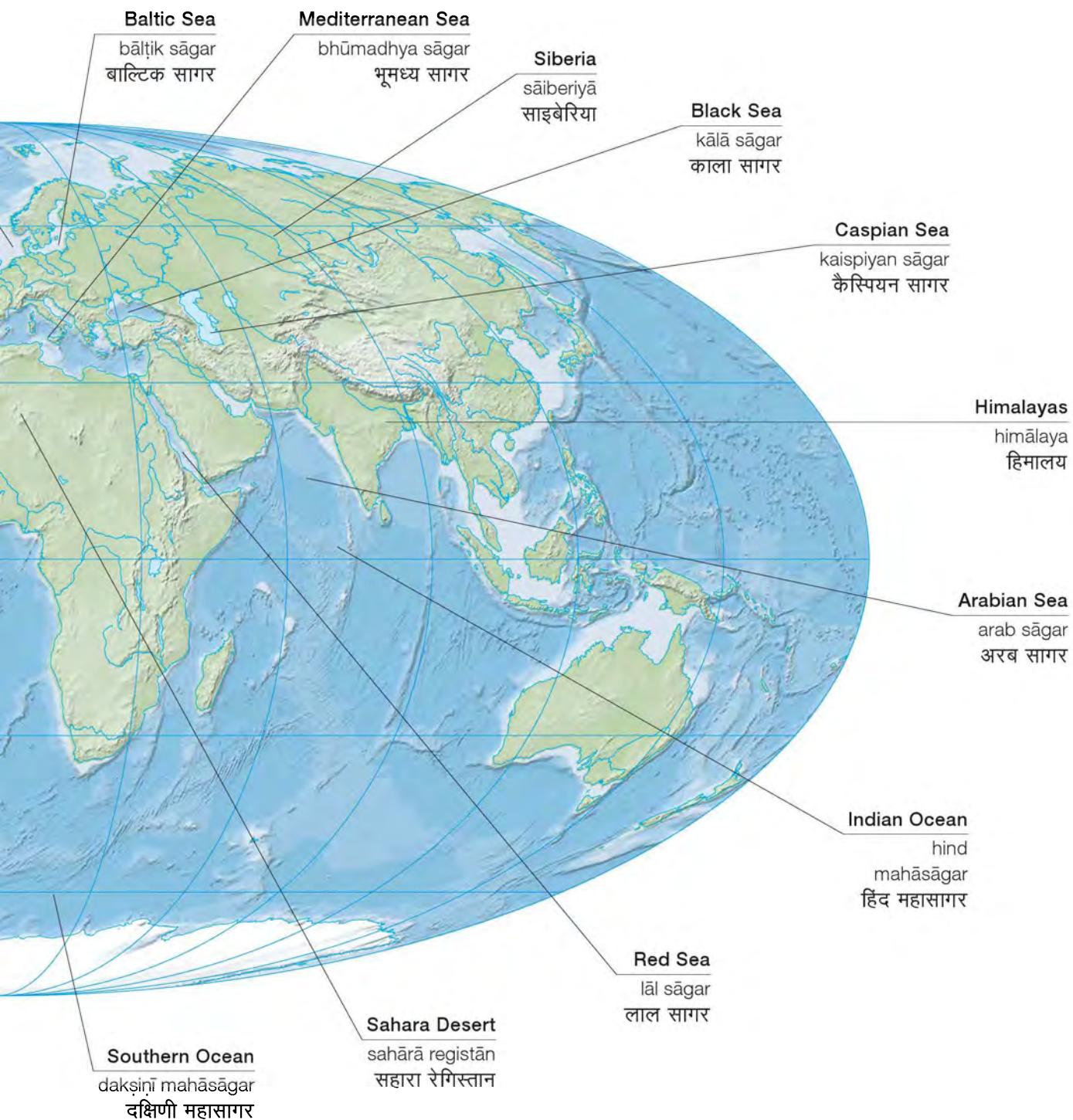
lītar

लीटर

bag  
thailā  
थैला

# world map • viśvā mānchitr • विश्व मानचित्र





# North and Central America • uttarī aur madhya amerikā • उत्तरी और मध्य अमेरिका



- 1 **Alaska** • alāskā • अलास्का
- 2 **Canada** • kanādā • कनाडा
- 3 **Greenland** • grīnlaind • ग्रीनलैंड
- 4 **United States of America** •  
samyukt rājya amerikā •  
संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका
- 5 **Mexico** • maiksiko • मैक्सिको
- 6 **Guatemala** • gvātemalā • ग्वाटेमाला
- 7 **Belize** • belīz • बेलीज
- 8 **El Salvador** • el selvādor •  
एल सेल्वाडोर
- 9 **Honduras** • honduras • हॉन्डुरास
- 10 **Nicaragua** • nikārāguā • निकारागुआ
- 11 **Costa Rica** • kostārikā • कोस्टारीका
- 12 **Panama** • panāmā • पनामा
- 13 **Cuba** • kyūbā • क्यूबा
- 14 **Bahamas** • bāhāmās • बाहामास
- 15 **Jamaica** • jamaikā • जैमैका
- 16 **Haiti** • haiṭī • हैटी
- 17 **Dominican Republic** • dominik  
gaṇrājya • डोमिनिक गणराज्य
- 18 **Puerto Rico** • puerto rīko • पुएर्तो रीको
- 19 **Barbados** • barbados • बारबेडोस
- 20 **Trinidad and Tobago** • trinidād evam tābāgo •  
त्रिनिदाद एवं टाबागो
- 21 **St. Kitts and Nevis** • senṭ kiṭs  
enḍ nevis • सेंट किट्स एंड नेविस

- 22 **Antigua and Barbuda** • enṭīguā aur bārbudā •  
एंटीगुआ और बारबुडा
- 23 **Dominica** • dominikā • डोमिनिका
- 24 **St Lucia** • senṭ luchiā • सेंट लुचिया
- 25 **St Vincent and The Grenadines** • senṭ vinsent  
enḍ da grenādīns • सेंट विन्सेंट एंड द ग्रेनाडिन्स
- 26 **Grenada** • grenādā • ग्रेनाडा

# South America • dakṣinī amerikā • दक्षिणी अमेरिका



1 **Venezuela** • venezuelā • वेनेजुएला

2 **Colombia** • kolambiyā • कोलम्बिया

3 **Ecuador** • ikvedor • इक्वेडोर

4 **Peru** • perū • पेरू

5 **Galapagos Islands** •

गालापागोस द्वीप समूह  
Galápagos dvip samūh •

6 **Guyana** • guānā • गुआना

7 **Suriname** • sūrīnām • सूरीनाम

8 **French Guiana** •

french gayānā • फ्रेंच गयाना

9 **Brazil** • brāzīl • ब्राज़ील

10 **Bolivia** • bolīviyā • बोलीविया

11 **Chile** • chilī • चिली

12 **Argentina** • arjentīnā • अर्जेंटीना

13 **Paraguay** • pairāgue • पैराग्युए

14 **Uruguay** • urūgue • उरुग्युए

15 **Falkland Islands** • falkland

dvip samūh • फ़ॉकलैंड द्वीप समूह

## vocabulary • śabdāvalī •

### शब्दावली

country	province	zone
des	prānt	kṣetr
देश	प्रांत	क्षेत्र
continent	territory	district
mahādvīp	ilākā	zilā
महाद्वीप	इलाका	जिला
nation	colony	region
rāṣṭr	colony	anchal
राष्ट्र	कॉलोनी	अंचल
state	principality	capital
rājya	maṇḍal	rājdhānī
राज्य	मंडल	राजधानी

# Europe • यूरोप • यूरोप

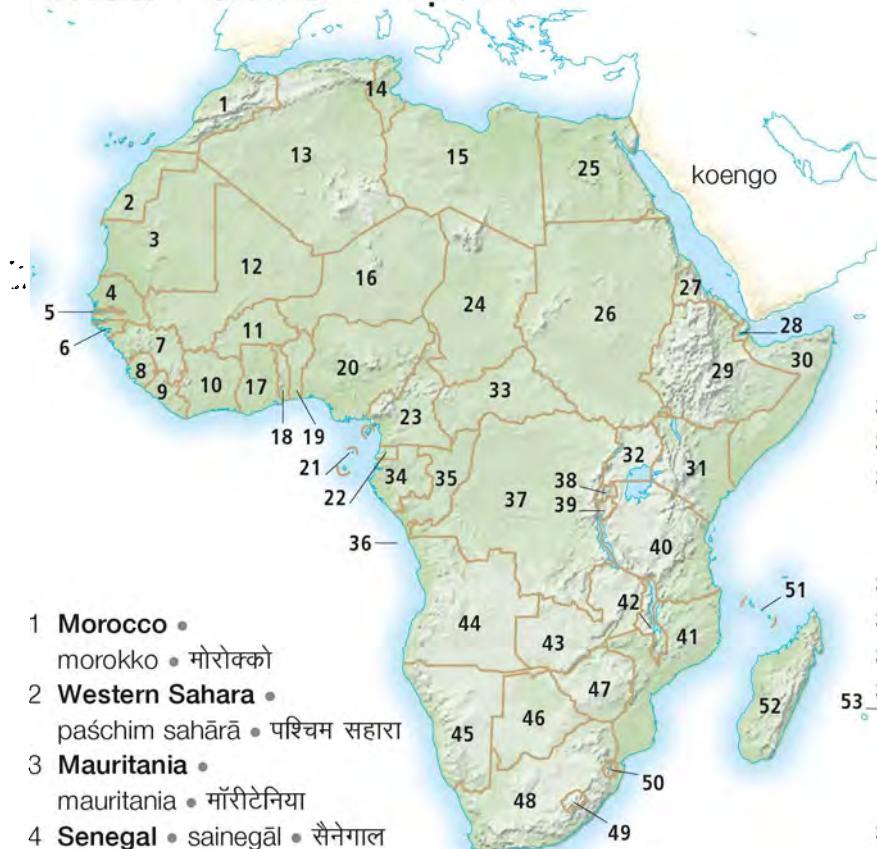
- 1 **Ireland** • īayrlaind • आयरलैंड
- 2 **United Kingdom** • yūnāited kiŋgdom • यूनाइटेड किंगडम
- 3 **Portugal** • purtgāl • पुर्तगाल
- 4 **Spain** • spen • स्पेन
- 5 **Balearic Islands** • bailerik dīp samūh • बैलिरिक द्वीप समूह
- 6 **Andorra** • andorā • अन्डोरा
- 7 **France** • frāns • फ्रांस
- 8 **Belgium** • beljīyam • बेल्जियम
- 9 **Netherlands** • nīdarlaind • नीदरलैंड
- 10 **Luxembourg** • lakzambarg • लक्जमबर्ग
- 11 **Germany** • jarmanī • जर्मनी
- 12 **Denmark** • dēnmārk • डेनमार्क
- 13 **Norway** • nārve • नार्वे
- 14 **Sweden** • svīdan • स्वीडन
- 15 **Finland** • finlaind • फ़िनलैंड
- 16 **Estonia** • eṣtoniyā • एस्टोनिया
- 17 **Latvia** • lātviyā • लाटविया
- 18 **Lithuania** • lithuāniyā • लिथुआनिया
- 19 **Kaliningrad** • kailinin grād • कैलिनिंग्राड
- 20 **Poland** • polaind • पोलैंड
- 21 **Czech Republic** • chek gaṇrājya • चेक गणराज्य
- 22 **Austria** • austria • ऑस्ट्रिया
- 23 **Liechtenstein** • lištenastin • लिश्टेनस्टिन
- 24 **Switzerland** • svītzarlaind • स्विटज़रलैंड
- 25 **Italy** • iṭī • इटली
- 26 **Monaco** • monāko • मोनाको
- 27 **Corsica** • corsica • कॉरसिका
- 28 **Sardinia** • sārdīniyā • सार्दीनिया

- 29 **San Marino** • sān mārino • सान मारिनो
- 30 **Vatican City** • veṭikan siṭī • वेटिकन सिटी
- 31 **Sicily** • sisīlī • सिसली
- 32 **Malta** • māltā • माल्टा
- 33 **Slovenia** • sloveniyā • स्लोवेनिया
- 34 **Croatia** • kroēsiyā • क्रोएशिया
- 35 **Hungary** • haŋgarī • हंगरी
- 36 **Slovakia** • slovākiyā • स्लोवाकिया
- 37 **Ukraine** • yükren • यूक्रेन
- 38 **Belarus** • belārūs • बेलारूस

- 39 **Moldova** • moldova • मॉल्डोवा
- 40 **Romania** • romāniyā • रोमानिया
- 41 **Yugoslavia** • yugoslāviyā • युगोस्लाविया
- 42 **Bosnia and Herzegovina** • bosniyā eṇḍ harzogovinā • बोस्निया एंड हर्जोगोविना
- 43 **Albania** • albāniyā • अल्बानिया
- 44 **Macedonia** • mesēdoniyā • मेसेडोनिया
- 45 **Bulgaria** • bulgāriyā • बुल्गारिया
- 46 **Greece** • grīs • ग्रीस
- 47 **Turkey** • turkī • तुर्की
- 48 **Cyprus** • sāipras • साइप्रस



# Africa • afrikā • अफ्रीका



- 1 **Morocco** •  
morokko • मोरोक्को
- 2 **Western Sahara** •  
paśchim sahārā • पश्चिम सहारा
- 3 **Mauritania** •  
mauritania • मॉरीटेनिया
- 4 **Senegal** • sainegāl • सैनेगाल
- 5 **Gambia** • gaimbiyā • गैंबिया
- 6 **Guinea-Bissau** •  
ginībissāu • गिनीबिस्साऊ
- 7 **Guinea** • gini • गिनि
- 8 **Sierra Leone** •  
sierā lione • सिएरा लिओने
- 9 **Liberia** • läiberiyā • लाइबेरिया
- 10 **Ivory Coast** •  
äivarī kost • आइवरी कोस्ट
- 11 **Burkina Faso** • burkinā fāso • बुर्किना फ़ासो
- 12 **Mali** • mālī • माली
- 13 **Algeria** • aljīriyā • अल्जीरिया
- 14 **Tunisia** • tŷūnīsiyā • ट्यूनीशिया
- 15 **Libya** • lībiyā • लीबिया
- 16 **Niger** • nājjar • नाइजर
- 17 **Ghana** • ghānā • घाना
- 18 **Togo** • ṭogo • टोगो

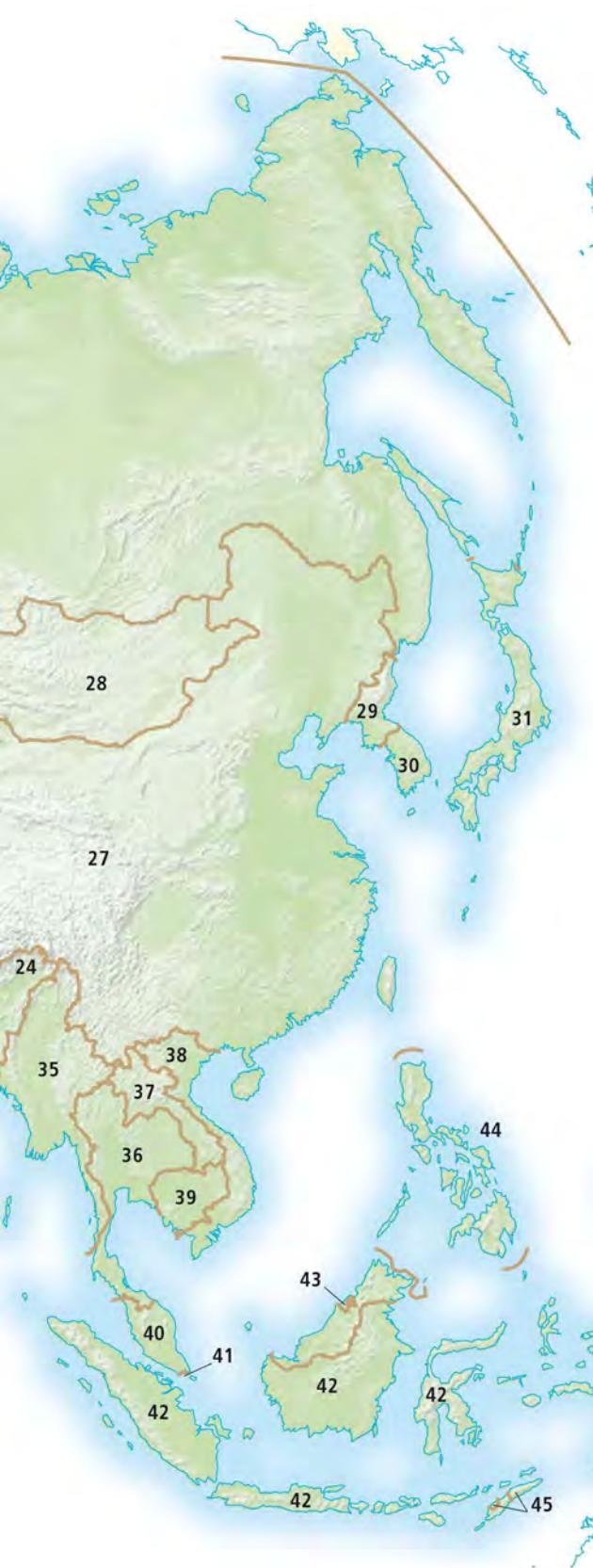
- 19 **Benin** • benin • बेनिन
- 20 **Nigeria** • nājjīriyā • नाइजीरिया
- 21 **São Tomé and Príncipe** • sāo ṭom enđ princip • साओ टोम एंड प्रिंचिप
- 22 **Equatorial Guinea** • ikvetoriyal gini • इक्वेटोरियल गिनि
- 23 **Cameroon** • kaimrūn • कैमरून
- 24 **Chad** • chād • चाद
- 25 **Egypt** • misr • मिस्र
- 26 **Sudan** • sūdān • सूडान
- 27 **Eritrea** • erītriyā • ऐरिट्रिया
- 28 **Djibouti** • jibūtī • जिबूती
- 29 **Ethiopia** • ithopiyā • इथोपिया
- 30 **Somalia** • somāliyā • सोमालिया
- 31 **Kenya** • kīniyā • कीनिया
- 32 **Uganda** • yugāndā • युगांडा
- 33 **Central African Republic** • madhya afrikī gaṇrajya • मध्य अफ्रीकी गणराज्य
- 34 **Gabon** • gaibon • गैबोन
- 35 **Congo** • congo • कॉन्गो
- 36 **Cabinda** • kebindā • केबिंदा
- 37 **Democratic Republic of the Congo** • congo loktāntrik gaṇrajya • कॉन्गो लोकतान्त्रिक गणराज्य
- 38 **Rwanda** • ruāndā • रुआंडा
- 39 **Burundi** • burūndī • बुरुंडी
- 40 **Tanzania** • tanzāniyā • तंजानिया
- 41 **Mozambique** • mozāmbīk • मोजाम्बीक
- 42 **Malawi** • malāvī • मलावी
- 43 **Zambia** • zāmbiyā • जाम्बिया
- 44 **Angola** • arḡolā • अंगोला
- 45 **Namibia** • nāmībiyā • नामीबिया
- 46 **Botswana** • botsvānā • बोत्सवाना
- 47 **Zimbabwe** • zimbābve • ज़िम्बाब्वे
- 48 **South Africa** • dakṣiṇ afrikā • दक्षिण अफ्रीका
- 49 **Lesotho** • lisotho • लिसोथो
- 50 **Swaziland** • svāzīlaiñd • स्वाज़ीलैंड
- 51 **Comoros** • komoro • कोमोरो
- 52 **Madagascar** • maidāgāskar • मैडागास्कर
- 53 **Mauritius** • mauritius • मॉरीशस

# Asia • eśiyā • एशिया

- 1 **Russian Federation** • rūs • रूस
- 2 **Georgia** • georgia • जॉर्जिया
- 3 **Armenia** • ārmeniyā • आर्मेनिया
- 4 **Azerbaijan** •  
azarbejān • अजरबेजान
- 5 **Iran** • īrān • ईरान
- 6 **Iraq** • īrāk • ईराक
- 7 **Syria** • sīriyā • सीरिया
- 8 **Lebanon** • lebnān • लेबनान
- 9 **Israel** • izrāyl • इजरायल
- 10 **Jordan** • jordan • जॉर्डन
- 11 **Saudi Arabia** •  
saūdī arab • सऊदी अरब
- 12 **Kuwait** • ķuvait • कुवैत
- 13 **Qatar** • ķatar • कतर
- 14 **United Arab Emirates** • sanyukt  
arab amīrāt • संयुक्त अरब अमीरात
- 15 **Oman** • omān • ओमान
- 16 **Yemen** • yaman • यमन
- 17 **Kazakhstan** •  
kazākistān • कज़ाकिस्तान
- 18 **Uzbekistan** •  
uzbekistān • उज़्बेकिस्तान
- 19 **Turkmenistan** •  
turkmenistān • तुर्कमेनिस्तान
- 20 **Afghanistan** •  
afgānistān • अफ़ग़ानिस्तान
- 21 **Tajikistan** • tajākistān • तज़ाकिस्तान
- 22 **Kyrgyzstan** • kirgīstān • किर्गीस्तान
- 23 **Pakistan** • pākistān • पाकिस्तान
- 24 **India** • bhārat • भारत
- 25 **Maldives** • māldīv • मालदीव
- 26 **Sri Lanka** • śrīlaṅkā • श्रीलंका
- 27 **China** • chīn • चीन
- 28 **Mongolia** • maṅgoliyā • मंगोलिया
- 29 **North Korea** •  
uttarī koriyā • उत्तरी कोरिया
- 30 **South Korea** •  
dakṣinī koriyā • दक्षिण कोरिया
- 31 **Japan** • jāpān • जापान
- 32 **Nepal** • nepāl • नेपाल
- 33 **Bhutan** • bhūṭān • भूटान
- 34 **Bangladesh** • baṅglādēś • बंगलादेश



- 35 **Burma (Myanmar)** •  
barmā (myānmar) •  
बर्मा (म्यांमार)
- 36 **Thailand** • thāilaind • थाइलैण्ड
- 37 **Laos** • lāos • लाओस
- 38 **VietNam** •  
viyatnām • वियतनाम
- 39 **Cambodia** • kamboḍliyā • कंबोडिया
- 40 **Malaysia** • malešiyā • मलेशिया



## Australasia • australasia • ऑस्ट्रेलेशिया



- Australia** • australia • ऑस्ट्रेलिया
- Tasmania** • tasmāniyā • तस्मानिया
- New Zealand** • nyūz̄lānd • न्यूजीलैंड

- Singapore** • siṅgāpur • सिंगापुर
- Indonesia** • iṅdōnešiyā • इंडोनेशिया
- Brunei** • bruneī • ब्रुनेई
- Philippines** • filipins • फ़िलीपिंस
- East Timor** • pūrvī timor • पूर्वी तिमोर
- Papua New Guinea** •  
papuā nyū ginī • पपुआ न्यू गिनी
- Solomon Islands** • soloman dvip  
samūh • सोलोमन द्वीप समूह
- Vanuatu** • vanuātū • वनुआतू
- Fiji** • fijī • फ़िजी

# particles and antonyms • upsarg, pratyaya aur vilom śabda • उपसर्ग, प्रत्यय और विलोम शब्द

<b>to</b>	<b>from</b>	<b>for</b>	<b>towards</b>
ko • को	se • से	ke lie • के लिए	kī taraf • की तरफ़
<b>over</b>	<b>under</b>	<b>with</b>	<b>without</b>
ūpar • ऊपर	nīche • नीचे	sāth • साथ	bagair • बगैर
<b>in front of</b>	<b>behind</b>	<b>before</b>	<b>after</b>
sāmne • के सामने	pīchhe • पीछे	pahle • पहले	bād meṁ • बाद में
<b>onto</b>	<b>into</b>	<b>by</b>	<b>until</b>
ke ūpar • के ऊपर	ke andar • के अंदर	tab tak • तब तक	jab tak • जब तक
<b>in</b>	<b>out</b>	<b>early</b>	<b>late</b>
andar • अंदर	bāhār • बाहर	jaldī • जल्दी	der • देर
<b>above</b>	<b>below</b>	<b>now</b>	<b>later</b>
ūpar • ऊपर	nīche • नीचे	abhī • अभी	bād meṁ • बाद में
<b>inside</b>	<b>outside</b>	<b>always</b>	<b>never</b>
andar • अंदर	bāhār • बाहर	hameśā • हमेशा	kabhī nahīṁ • कभी नहीं
<b>up</b>	<b>down</b>	<b>often</b>	<b>rarely</b>
ūpar • ऊपर	nīche • नीचे	aksar • अक्सर	kabhī-kabhī • कभी-कभी
<b>at</b>	<b>beyond</b>	<b>yesterday</b>	<b>tomorrow</b>
par • पर	pare • परे	bītā kal • बीता कल	āgāmī kal • आगामी कल
<b>on top of</b>	<b>beside</b>	<b>first</b>	<b>last</b>
ke ūpar • के ऊपर	ke pās • के पास	pahlā • पहला	ākhrī • आखरी
<b>between</b>	<b>opposite</b>	<b>every</b>	<b>some</b>
ke bīch • के बीच	viprīt • विपरीत	harek • हरेक	kuchh • कुछ
<b>near</b>	<b>far</b>	<b>about</b>	<b>exactly</b>
nikaṭ • निकट	dūr • दूर	lagbhag • लगभग	satīk • सटीक
<b>here</b>	<b>there</b>	<b>a little</b>	<b>a lot</b>
yahāṁ • यहां	vahāṁ • वहां	thorā sā • थोड़ा सा	bahut sā • बहुत सा
<b>through</b>	<b>around</b>	<b>along</b>	<b>across</b>
ārampār • आरम्पार	ghūm kar • घूम कर	sāth-sāth • साथ-साथ	ke pār • के पार

<b>large</b> baṛā • बड़ा	<b>small</b> chhotā • छोटा	<b>hot</b> garm • गर्म	<b>cold</b> ṭhandā • ठंडा
<b>wide</b> chaurā • चौड़ा	<b>narrow</b> saṅkrā • संकरा	<b>open</b> khulā • खुला	<b>closed</b> band • बंद
<b>tall</b> lambā • लंबा	<b>short</b> chhotā • छोटा	<b>full</b> bharā • भरा	<b>empty</b> khalī • खाली
<b>high</b> ūḍchā • ऊँचा	<b>low</b> nīchā • नीचा	<b>new</b> nayā • नया	<b>old</b> purānā • पुराना
<b>thick</b> moṭā • मोटा	<b>thin</b> patlā • पतला	<b>light</b> halkā • हल्का	<b>dark</b> gahrā • गहरा
<b>light</b> halkā • हल्का	<b>heavy</b> bhārī • भारी	<b>easy</b> āsān • आसान	<b>difficult</b> kaṭhin • कठिन
<b>hard</b> kaṭhor • कठोर	<b>soft</b> mulāyam • मुलायम	<b>free</b> khālī • खाली	<b>occupied</b> vyast • व्यस्त
<b>wet</b> gīlā • गीला	<b>dry</b> sūkhā • सूखा	<b>fat</b> moṭā • मोटा	<b>thin</b> patlā • पतला
<b>good</b> acchhā • अच्छा	<b>bad</b> burā • बुरा	<b>young</b> javān • जवान	<b>old</b> būṛhā • बूढ़ा
<b>fast</b> tez • तेज़	<b>slow</b> dhīre • धीरे	<b>better</b> behtar • बेहतर	<b>worse</b> badtar • बदतर
<b>correct</b> sahī • सही	<b>wrong</b> galat • गलत	<b>black</b> kālā • काला	<b>white</b> safed • सफेद
<b>clean</b> sāf • साफ़	<b>dirty</b> gandā • गंदा	<b>interesting</b> rochak • रोचक	<b>boring</b> ubāñ • उबाज़
<b>beautiful</b> khubṣūrat • खूबसूरत	<b>ugly</b> badsūrat • बदसूरत	<b>sick</b> bimār • बीमार	<b>well</b> svasth • स्वस्थ
<b>expensive</b> mahaṅgā • महंगा	<b>cheap</b> sastā • सस्ता	<b>beginning</b> ārambh • आरंभ	<b>end</b> ant • अंत
<b>quiet</b> śānt • शांत	<b>noisy</b> • śor karne vālā <sup>1</sup> शोर करने वाला	<b>strong</b> mazbūt • मजबूत	<b>weak</b> kamzor • कमज़ोर

# useful phrases • upyogī vākyānś • उपयोगी वाक्यांश

## essential phrases

āvaśyak vākyānś

आवश्यक वाक्यांश

**Yes** • hāṁ • हाँ

**No** • nahīṁ • नहीं

**Maybe** • ho saktā hai  
हो सकता है।

**Please** • kṛpyā • कृपया

**Thank you**  
dhanyavād • धन्यवाद

**You're welcome**  
āpkā svāgat hai  
आपका स्वागत है।

**Excuse me** • māf kijegā<sup>1</sup>  
माफ कीजिएगा

**I'm sorry**  
maim māfi chāhtā hūṁ<sup>2</sup>  
मैं माफ़ी चाहता हूं।

**Don't**  
mat karo • मत करो।

**OK** • acchhā • अच्छा

**That's fine**  
yah thīk hai • यह ठीक है।

**That's correct**  
yah sahī hai • यह सही है।

**That's wrong**  
yah galat hai • यह गलत है।

## greetings

abhvādan

अभिवादन

**Hello**

namaskār • नमस्कार

## Goodbye

namaskār • नमस्कार

## Good morning

suprabhāt • सुप्रभात

## Good afternoon

namaskār • नमस्कार

## Good evening

namaskār • नमस्कार

## Good night

śubh rātri • शुभ रात्रि

## How are you?

āp kaise hain? ?

आप कैसे हैं?

## My name is...

merā nām ... hai

मेरा नाम ... है।

## What is your name?

āpkā kyā nām hai?

आपका क्या नाम है?

## What is his/her name?

unkā kyā nām hai?

उनका क्या नाम है?

## May I introduce...

maim āpko ... se

milvānā chāhtā hūṁ

मैं आपको ... से मिलाना  
चाहता हूं।

## This is...

ye ... hain • ये ... हैं।

## Pleased to meet you

āpse milkar khusī huī

आपसे मिलकर खुशी हुई।

## See you later

bād meṁ milte hain

बाद में मिलते हैं।

## signs • chihhn • चिह्न

### Tourist information

paryātak jānkārī

पर्यटक जानकारी

### Entrance

praveś • प्रवेश

### Exit • nikās • निकास

### Emergency exit

saṅkaṭ dvār

संकट द्वार

### Push • dhakelem • धकेलै

### Danger • khatrā • खतरा

### No smoking • dhūmrāpān

varjīt • धूम्रपान वर्जित

### Out of order

kharāb • खराब

### Opening times

khulne kā samaya

खुलने का समय

### Free admission

muft praveś • मुफ्त प्रवेश

### Open all day • pūre

din khulā • पूरे दिन खुला

### Reduced price • kam

mūlya par • कम मूल्य पर

### Sale • sel • सेल

### Knock before entering

praveś karne se pahle

dastak dem • प्रवेश करने

से पहले दस्तक दें

### Keep off the grass

kṛpyā ghās par na chalem

कृपया घास पर न चलें

## help • sahāyatā

सहायता

## Can you help me?

kyā āp merī madad kar

sakte hain?

क्या आप मेरी मदद कर

सकते हैं?

## I don't understand

maiṁ samjhā nahīṁ

मैं समझा नहीं।

## I don't know

mujhe patā nahīṁ hai

मुझे पता नहीं है।

## Do you speak English, French...?

kyā āp aṅgrezī, french

... bolte hain?

क्या आप अंग्रेजी, फ्रेंच ...

बोलते हैं?

## I speak English, Spanish...

maiṁ aṅgrezī, speniš ...

bolta hūṁ

मैं अंग्रेजी, स्पेनिश ...

बोलता हूं।

## Please speak more slowly

kṛpyā aur dhīre boleṁ

कृपया और धीरे बोलें।

## Please write it down

### for me • kṛpyā ye mere

lie likh dem

कृपया ये मेरे लिए लिख दें।

## I have lost...

merā ... kho gayā hai

मेरा ... खो गया है।

**directions**

nirdeś • निर्देश

**I am lost**maiṁ bhaṭak gayā hūṁ.  
मैं भटक गया हूँ।**Where is the...?**... kahāṁ haim?  
... कहां हैं?**Where is the****nearest...?**nazdīkī ... kahāṁ hai?  
नजदीकी ... कहां हैं?**Where are the toilets?**sauchālaya kahāṁ hai?  
शौचालय कहां हैं?**How do I get to...?**maiṁ ... kaise pahumch  
saktā hūṁ?  
मैं ... कैसे पहुँच सकता हूँ?**To the right**

dāīṁ taraf • दाईं तरफ़

**To the left**

bāīṁ taraf • बाईं तरफ़

**Straight ahead**āge jākar sīdhā  
आगे जाकर सीधा**How far is...?**... kitnī dūr hai?  
... कितनी दूर हैं?**road signs • mārg**  
chihn • मार्ग चिह्नAll directions • sabhī  
diśāem • सभी दिशाएं**Caution**

sāvdhānī • सावधानी

**No entry**

praveś varjīt • प्रवेश वर्जित

**Slow down**raftār dhīmī kareṁ  
रफ्तार धीमी करेंDiversion • parivartit  
mārg • परिवर्तित मार्ग**Keep to the right**dāīṁ taraf rahem  
दाईं तरफ़ रहें**No parking**pārkiṇg niṣedh hai  
पार्किंग निषेध है**No through road**ām rāstā nahīṁ hai  
आम रास्ता नहीं है**One-way street**iktarfā rāstā<sup>1</sup>  
इकतरफ़ा रास्ता**Other directions**

anya nirdeś • अन्य निर्देश

**Residents only**keval nivāsiyom ke lie  
केवल निवासियों के लिए**Dangerous bend**khatarnāk mor  
खतरनाक मोड़**accommodation**

āvās • आवास

**I have a reservation**mere pās ārakṣaṇ hai  
मेरे पास आरक्षण है।**My room number is...**merā kamrā nambar ...  
hai. • मेरा कमरा नंबर ... है।**What time is breakfast?**nāste kā kyā samaya  
hai?  
नाश्ते का क्या समय है?**I'll be back at...**o'clock • maiṁ ... baje  
लाउंगां • मैं ... बजे लौटूँगा**I'm leaving tomorrow**maiṁ kal jā rahā hūṁ  
मैं कल जा रहा हूँ।**eating and drinking**

khānā-pīnā

खाना—पीना

**It's delicious** • yah

svādīṣt hai • यह स्वादिष्ट है।

**I don't drink/smoke**maiṁ śārāb/sigret  
nahīṁ pītā  
मैं शराब/सिगरेट नहीं पीता।**I don't eat meat**maiṁ māṁs nahīṁ khātā  
मैं मांस नहीं खाता।**No more for me, thank**you • mujhe aur nahīṁ  
chāhie, dhanyavād  
मुझे और नहीं चाहिए, धन्यवाद।**May I have some**more? • kyā mujhe  
thorā aur mil saktā hai?  
क्या मुझे थोड़ा और मिल  
सकता है?**May we have the bill?**kyā hamem bil mil saktā  
hai? • क्या हमें बिल मिल  
सकता है?**Can I have a receipt?**kyā mujhe rasīd mil saktā  
hai? • क्या मुझे रसीद मिल  
सकती है?**No-smoking area**dhūmrpān varjīt kṣetra  
धूम्रपान वर्जित क्षेत्र**health • svāsthya**

स्वास्थ्य

I don't feel well • merī<sup>2</sup>  
tabiyat ṭhīk nahīṁ hai  
मेरी तबीयत ठीक नहीं है।**I feel sick**maiṁ bīmār mahsūs kar  
rahā hūṁ  
मैं बीमार महसूस कर रहा हूँ।**What is the telephone  
number of the nearest  
doctor?**sabse nazdīkī doctor kā  
fon nambar kyā hai?  
सबसे नजदीकी डॉक्टर का  
फ़ोन नंबर क्या है?**It hurts here**yahāṁ dukhtā hai  
यहां दुखता है।**I have a temperature**mujhe bukhār hai  
मुझे बुखार है।**I'm ... months**pregnant  
mujhe ... mahīne kā  
garbh hai  
मुझे ... महीने का गर्भ है।**I need a prescription**for ... • mujhe ... ke lie  
docteri nuskhā chāhie  
मुझे ... के लिए डॉक्टरी  
नुस्खा चाहिए।**I normally take...**sāmānyataḥ maiṁ ...  
letā hūṁ  
सामान्यतः मैं ... लेता हूँ।**I'm allergic to...**mujhe ... se elarjī hai  
मुझे ... से एलर्जी है।

# hindi pronunciation

## the hindi alphabet

The Hindi script, which is called Devnagari, is made up of 12 vowels and 36 consonants. In this book we have adapted the usual romanization of Hindi by dropping the “a” normally used to represent the Hindi vowel “अ” that is attached to all Hindi consonants. Roman consonants, such as “w”, only have a sound of their own once they are joined to vowels such as “a” or “e”, as in “water” or “wet”. In Hindi, however, every consonant incorporates the vowel “अ”, so is a complete sound in itself. The sound of the consonant changes when another vowel is added to it. For example, the Hindi consonant “क” is romanized as “ka”. When more vowels are added it becomes “की” (kee) or “के” (ke).

In this book we have used Roman consonants to represent each Devnagari consonant, and its accompanying vowel. For example, traditionally “लोग” (“people”) would be transcribed as “loga”, but we have used “log” to help you pronounce it more accurately. The exception to this is the Hindi consonant “य”, represented by the Roman “ya”, where we have retained the “a” to keep the pronunciation accurate.

We have kept the Roman spellings for words such as ball, monitor, coffee, and sauce, which are commonly used in everyday Hindi.

## hindi vowels

vowel	english equivalent	phonetic symbol	guide to pronunciation
अ	a	a	as “u” in cut
आ	aa	ā	as “a” in class
इ	i	i	as “i” in bit
ई	ee	ī	as “ea” in beat
उ	u	u	as “u” in put
ऊ	oo	ū	as “oo” in hoot
ए	e	e	as “a” in late
ऐ	ai	ai	as “a” in rack
ओ	o	o	as “oa” in goat
औ	au	au	as “o” in floppy
अं	un	m̥	as “un” in clung
अः	ah	h̥	as “ah” in blah

## hindi consonants

Instances marked with a bullet (•) have no equivalent in English pronunciation.

consonant	english equivalent	phonetic symbol	guide to pronunciation
क	ka	k	as “cu” in cut
ख	kh	kh	as “kh” in Khaki
ग	ga	g	as “g” in girl
घ	gha	gh	as “gh” in Ghana
ङ	angah	ń	as “ung” in clung
च	cha	ch	as “chu” in church
छ	chha	chh	•
ज	ja	j	as “ju” in jug
झ	jha	jh	•
ञ	yan	ñ	•
ट	ta	t̪	as “tu” in turtle
ठ	tha	t̪h	as “th” in lothar
ड	da	d̪	as “du” in dump
ঢ	ra	r̪	•
ঢ	dha	d̪h	as “dh” in Dhaka
ঢ	rha	r̪h	•
ণ	na	n̪	•
ত	ta	t̪	as “t” in Tashkent
থ	tha	th	as “th” in Pythagoras
দ	da	d̪	as “the” in the (pronounced softly)
ধ	dha	d̪h	•
ন	na	n̪	as “nu” in nursing
প	pa	p̪	as “pu” in puckered
ফ	pha	ph	as “fu” in fur
ব	ba	b̪	as “bu” in bubble
ভ	bha	b̪h	as “bha” in bharat
ম	ma	m̪	as “mu” in mutter
য	ya	y̪a	as “yu” in yuppie
ৰ	ra	r̪	as “ru” in rub

... continued on next page

continued from previous page

consonant	english equivalent	phonetic symbol	guide to pronunciation
ल	la	l	as “lo” in love
व	wa	v	as “wo” in word
श	sha	ś	as “shu” in shut
ष	sa	ṣ	•
स	sa	s	as “si” in sin
হ	ha	h	as “hu” in hurt
କ୍ଷ	ksha	kṣ	as “ksha” in rickshaw
ତ୍ର	tra	tr	as “tr” in trinidad
ଜ୍ଞ	jna	jñ	•

## combining consonants and vowels

To show how vowel sounds change, we have taken the consonant “କ” (ka) and shown how the vowel sound changes when each of the 12 vowels is joined with it.

k क	+	a अ	=	ka क	ka as “cu” in cut
k क	+	ā आ	=	kā का	kā as “ka” in kamikaze
k क	+	i इ	=	ki कि	ki as “ki” in kiss
k क	+	ī ई	=	kī की	kī as “kee” in keen
k क	+	u उ	=	ku कु	ku as “cu” in cushion
k क	+	ū ऊ	=	kū कू	kū as “coo” in cool
k क	+	e ए	=	ke के	ke as “ka” in kate
k क	+	ai ऐ	=	kai कै	kai as “ca” in California
k क	+	o ओ	=	ko को	ko as “coa” in coarse
k क	+	au औ	=	kau कौ	kau as “co” in copy
k क	+	় অঁ	=	kang কঁ	kang as “kan” in kangaroo
n ন	+	় অঃ	=	nah নঃ	•

You can repeat this exercise with other consonants as the vowel sounds will change in the same way.

## key to romanization

अ a	आ ā	इ i	ई ī	उ u	ऊ ū	ऋ ṛ	Certain letters in Hindi, though pronounced differently, have been romanized with the same consonants, as there aren't enough characters in the Roman alphabet to represent similar sounds. For example:
क k	क् k̥	ख kh	ख् k̥h	ग g	ग् g̥	घ gh	ह ṅ
च ch	छ chh	ज j	ज़ z	झ jh	ञ ñ		द d
ट ṭ	ठ ṭh	ड ḍ	ঢ ṛ	ঠ ṭh	ঢ় ṛh	ণ ṇ	ঢ dh
ত t	থ th	দ d	ধ dh	ন n			ঢ d
প p	ফ ph	ফ f	ব b	ভ bh	ম m		র ṛ
য ya	ৱ r	ল l	ৱ v	শ ś			ফ f
ষ ṣ	স s	হ h	:				ক k
କ୍ଷ kṣ	ତ୍ର tr	ଜ୍ଞ jñā					খ kh
							গ g
							জ j
							ফ ph

A “~” over a vowel shows it is pronounced nasally.

A consonant with a dot below it, for example “ঢ”, is an anuswar, or a half consonant, which means it is a consonant without an accompanying vowel sound.

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