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提纲:

- 免疫学基础理论复习
- 小儿免疫功能特点
- 免疫缺陷病的定义
- 原发性免疫缺陷病的命名和分类
- 原发性免疫缺陷病的共同临床表现
- 原发性免疫缺陷病的实验室过筛检查
- 原发性免疫缺陷病的治疗原则
- 继发性免疫缺陷病



命名原则

- 以往以发现疾病的人名或地名来命名
- -- 现在以分子遗传学基础或功能障碍的机制来
- ◇ Bruton 病 →X-连锁无丙种球蛋白血症 (X-linked agammaglobulinemia, XLA)
- ◇ Swiss 型 ID → 严重联合免疫缺陷病 (Severe combined ID)



PID最新分类

火4

London, 14th-15th, March 2015

Expert Committee of the International Union of Immunological Societies

新增多达34种新基因缺陷:每种基因缺陷仅出现在一个表

- · Immunodeficiencies affecting cellular and humoral immunity
- Combined immunodeficiencies with associated or syndromic features
- Predominantly antibody deficiencies
- Diseases of immune dysregulation
- Congenital defects of phagocyte number, function, or both
- Defects in intrisic and innate immunity (including MSMDs)
- Autoinflammatory disorders
- Complement deficiencies
- Phenocopies of PID

260余种生殖细胞水平突变致病基因

J Clin Immunol 2015



临床实用分类

- 联合免疫缺陷: T、B细胞异常
- · 抗体缺陷: 主要为B细胞异常
- 吞噬细胞数量和/或功能缺陷
- 补体缺陷

CHCMU BYSINA PHRILLESS

原发性免疫缺陷病分类

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--以抗体缺陷为主的免疫缺陷(1)

- X-连锁无丙种球蛋白血症(XLA) XL

- 高 IgM 综合征

a. X-连锁

XL

b. 其它 Ic 重链其用缺失 AR, 不明

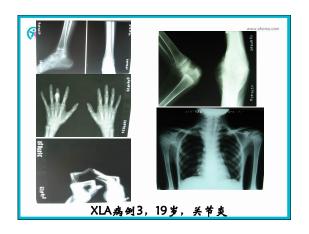
- Ig 重链基因缺失 - κ-链缺失 AR AR

- 选择性IgG亚类缺陷病

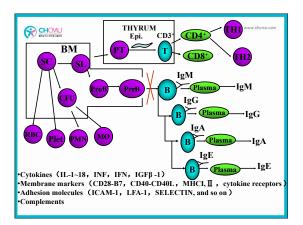
(伴或不伴IgA缺陷)

不明

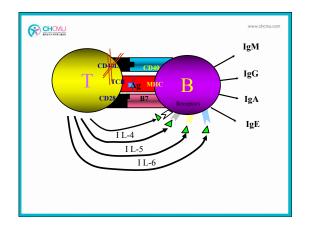




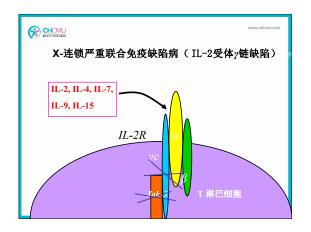






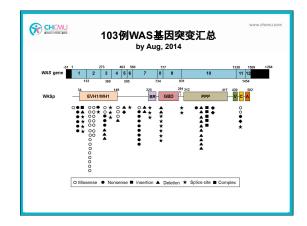


CHCMU BASE RUY PHILLIBER	原发性免疫缺陷病分类		www.chcmu.com
联合免疫缺陷 -严重联合免疫甸 a. X-linked b. Autosomal re	病 快陷病 (SCID)	XL AR	
- 腺苷脱氨酶(Al - 嘌呤核苷酸磷i - MHC class II 缺 - 网状发育不全 - CD3γ or CD3ε - CD8 缺陷	後化酶(PNP)缺陷 陷	AR AR AR AR AR	





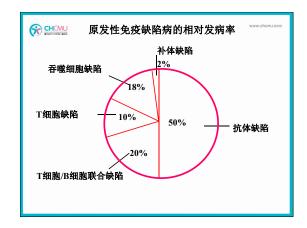


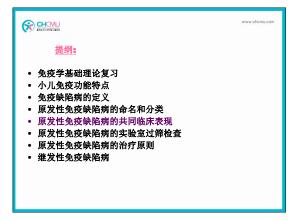


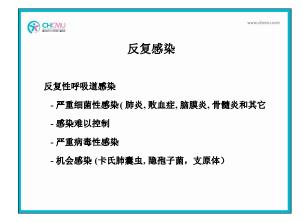


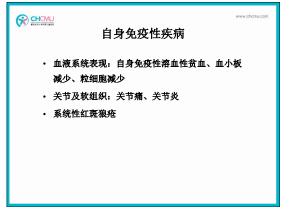


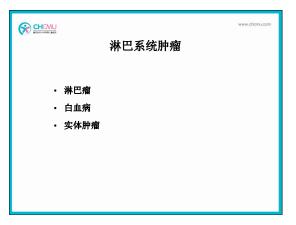


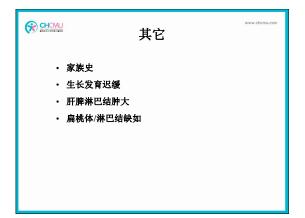


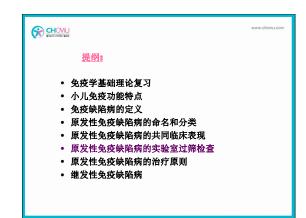


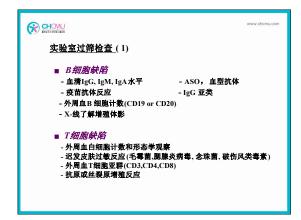


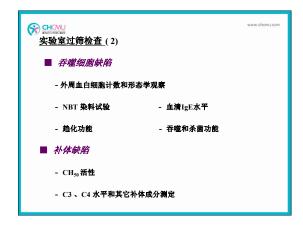


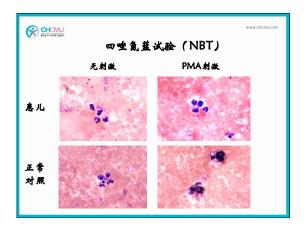


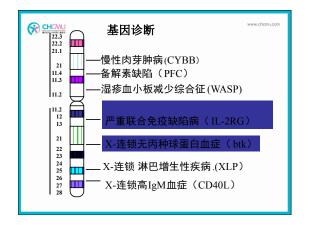






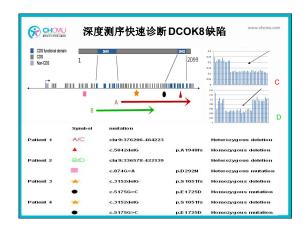


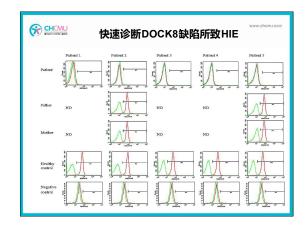




重庆医科大学儿童医院PID诊断实验						
Syndrome	DNA-based assays	Protein-based assays				
CID	IL2RG, RAG1/2, IL-7Ra, CD40L, TCR spectratyping, TRECs	CD40L				
Ab deficiency	BTK, μ chain, Igα/ β , λ5, CD40, AID, Ung, Nemo, Taci, WHIM	Btk, CD40				
Well defined	WASP, AT, Fish for DiGorge, STAT3	WASP				
Phagocyte deficiency	CYBB, NCF1	NBT, DHR				
Immune dysregulation	FOXP3, SAP, FAS, FASL, Caspase 8 and 10	FoxP3, CD107a, FAS, FASL, SAP, Perforin, DNT				
Innate defect	MyD88, IRAK-4					
Autoinflammatory disease	bkd (HID) , TRAPS, CARD15 (NOD2)					

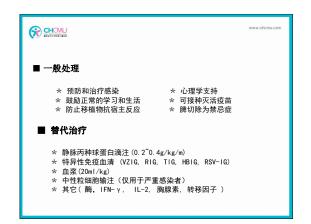














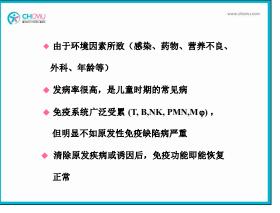


序号	姓名	住院号	移植时间	诊断和移植类型	配型情况 (低 分排/高分辨)	结果	总費用(万)
1 (50)	CHEMM	488608	2007.6.16	WAS/SBMT	全相合	Live	17.6347
2	邓渤杨	526479	2008.5.5	WAS/UCBT	5/6 5/6	Dead	21.6678
3	王岩旭	533470	2008.7.5	SCID/UCBT	5/6 4/6	Dead	37.0600
4	周博凡	543312	2008.9.27	WAS/UCBT	9/10 9/10	Live	38.7605
5	李梓豪	561312	2009.4.1	WAS/UCBT	5/6 5/6	Live	19.1005
6	王子卓	568162	2009.5.15	WAS/UCBT	6/6 — 4/6	Live	32.3561
7	吴嘉成	587294	2009.9.8	HIGM/UCBT	6/6 — 6/6	Live	35.0036
8	雷水健	588674	2009.9.27	WAS/SBMT	全相合	Live	22.4154
9	朱佳鑫	595337	2009.11.11	HIGM/UCBT	6/6 — 6/6	Live	17.4696
10	杨舒康	602100	2009.12.28	WAS/UCBT	6/6 — 6/6	Live	21.1588
11	张宝程	606325	2010.2.3	WAS/UCBT	6/6 5/6	Dead	36.8394
12	贴晨用	611023	2010.3.16	WAS/UCBT	5/64/6	Dead	20.1338
13	马嘉碩	613223	2010.4.21	WAS/UCBT	10/1010/10	Live	26.0316
14	胡航熙	640820	2010.9.27	WAS/UCBT	8/10-8/10	Live	29.3563
15	刘子谦	658647	2011.1.22	HIGM/UCBT	6/6 8/10	Dead	38.7990
16	常尊肽	666514	2.11.3.15	WAS/UCBT	10/1010/10	Live	19.5351
17	李尚轩	702479	2011.5.3	WAS/UCBT	8/10 8/10	Live	25.7024
18	谭临风	707117	2011.5.31	WAS/UCBT	10/10 9/10	Dead	30.3832
19	张丽根	720380	2011.8.12	WAS/UCBT	10/10 9/10	Live	28.0868
20	杜建平	728306	2011.10.10	WAS/UCBT	8/10 8/10	Live	23.9847
21	周旬	759505	2012.5.8	CGD/SBMT	全相合	Live	12.1362
22	张子源	757240	2012.5.8	WAS/SBMT	全相合	Live	13.5514
23	庞瑞泽	757101	2012.5.8	WAS/UCBT	9/10 — 8/10	Live	21.7833
24	实浩涛	761470	2012.5.18	CGD/UCBT	9/10 8/10	Live	26.4570
25	201727-FIX	766220	2012 0 1	WASSICRE	10/10 0/10	Time	192069-02

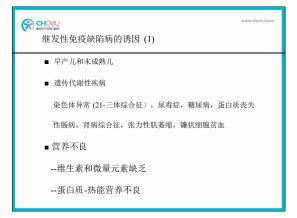


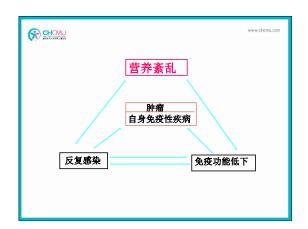


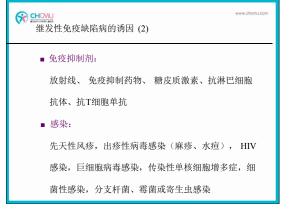














组织细胞增生症、内肉瘤病、何杰金病和淋巴瘤、 白血病、骨髓瘤、粒细胞减少症和再生障碍性贫血、 骨髓移植后发生的淋巴瘤

■ 外科及损伤

烧伤、脾切除、麻醉、脑外伤

其它

红斑狼疮、慢性活动性肝炎、肝硬化



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结 论

- -- 免疫缺陷病的最常见的临床表现是反复和慢性感染
- -- 确诊免疫缺陷病必须进行免疫学检查
- -- 原发性免疫缺陷病是单基因遗传病,治疗原则是替代、干细胞移植和基因治疗
- -- 继发性免疫缺陷病是最常见的免疫缺陷病,去除病因后免疫功能即可恢复

