# Sara Garbarino

## Curriculum Vitae

	Research Interests
Theoretical	mathematical modelling, inverse problems, graph theory, regularization theory, compartmental analysis
Methodical	computational modelling, variational Bayes methods, optimization
Applications	mechanistic and data—driven models for the progression of neurological diseases, biomedical imaging and computing
	Position
•	Research Fellow of the Excellence Programme of Université Côte d'Azur, EPIONE TEAM-PROJECT, <i>Inria</i> , with the project "A data-driven model of mechanistic brain Atrophy Propagation in Dementia (AtroProDem)".
	Research Experience
	<b>Research associate</b> , CMIC GROUP, Computer Science Department, University College London, on the H2020 European Projects "European Progression Of Neurodegenerative Disease initiative" (EuroPOND), supervisor: Prof. Daniel Alexander.
	<b>Postdoctoral research fellow</b> , MIDA GROUP <i>Mathematics Department, Università di Genova</i> , on the project "Computational and inversion methods with applications to biomedical data", supervisor: Prof. Michele Piana.
	Research Groups Membership
2018 – to date	Member of "Epione team-project", Inria, www.inria.fr/epione.
2016 – 2018	Member of "Centre for Medical Image Computing (CMIC) group", <i>UCL</i> , www.ucl.ac.uk/cmic.
2012 – 2016	Member of "Methods for Image and Data Analysis (MIDA) group", <i>Unige</i> , www.mida.dima.unige.it.
2012 – to date	Research associate of GNCS – INdAM.
2012 – 2016	Research associate of CNR – SPIN.

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2012 – 2014 PhD in Mathematics and Applications, Università di Genova.

Education

- 2009 2011 **MSc in Applied Mathematics**, *Università di Genova*, 110/100 magna cum laude.
- 2006 2009 **BSc in Pure Mathematics**, *Università di Genova*, final grade: 108/110.
- 2001 2006 Secondary education (maturità scientifica), Liceo L. Lanfranconi, 100/100.

#### PhD Thesis

Title Compartmental analysis in nuclear medicine: an inverse problem approach

Supervisor Prof. Michele Piana

Reviewers Prof. Michele Piana and Dr. Stephen Nekolla

Sub./Defense Dec 2014 / 22.04.2015

Permalink http://fermat.dima.unige.it/~garbarin/images/PhDthesis\_garbarino.pdf

## **Awards**

2019 **Francois Erbsmann Prize**, best paper presented at IPMI 2019, for the paper "Modelling and inference of spatio-temporal protein dynamics across brain networks".

## Projects and Grants

PΙ

- 2019 EWM European Women in Mathematics travel grants, 400 Euro.
- 2019 IPMI travel scholarship for young researchers, 1100 USD.
- 2018 LYSM International Associated Laboratory grant for conferences, 750 Euro.
- 2018 UCA Individual Support for Young Researchers, 103k Euro.
- 2018 EPSRC platform grant CMIC pump priming award, 9k GBP.
- 2015 GNCS (National Group for Scientific Computation) Young Researcher Grant, 950 Euro.
- 2013 GNCS Young Researcher Grant, 700 Euro.
- 2012 GNCS Young Researcher Grant, 900 Euro.
- 2012–2014 **PhD-Scholarship**, Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research.

#### Participation

- 2016–2018 **Co-Scientific Manager**, for the H2020 European Projects "European Progression Of Neurodegenerative Disease initiative" (EuroPOND), PI: Prof. Daniel Alexander.
- 2015-2016 **Participation**, in the "Software for LIDAR data analysis project" funded by ALA S.r.I (Advanced Lidar Applications, Napoli) (PI: Prof. Michele Piana).

#### Software

2018 **Mechanistic profiles of neurodegenerative diseases**, *Matlab and python2.7 software implementing techniques to estimate the combination of biological mechanisms underlying neurodegeneration in a variaty of condition, such as Alzheimer's Disease*, *Multiple Sclerosis*, *or ageing from Magnetic Resonance Imaging data:* <a href="https://github.com/sgarbarino/mechanistic-profiles">https://github.com/sgarbarino/mechanistic-profiles</a>,.

- 2015 **Inversion of LIDAR data**, Matlab and C# software developed for Advanced Lidar Applications (ALA) SrL, implementing inversion techniques for reconstruction of aerosol particles properties from LIDAR data.
- 2012 **Denoising of MRI images**, Matlab software developed for Paramed SrL, implementing post-processing denoising of Magnetic Resonance images.

#### **Publications**

#### Peer-reviewed journals

- 2019 S. Garbarino, M. Lorenzi, N. Oxtoby, E. Vinke, R. Marinescu, A. Eshaghi, M. Ikram, W. Niessen, O. Ciccarelli, F. Barkhof, J. Schott, M. Vernooij, D. Alexander, Differences in topological progression profile among neurodegenerative diseases from imaging data, eLife, UNDER REVIEW.
- 2019 S. Garbarino and G. Caviglia, Multivariate Regularized Newton method for tumor hypoxia in kinetic framework, Comm. App. Ind. Math. 10(2), 47-53.
  DOI: 10.2478/caim-2019-0006
- 2019 R. Marinescu, A. Eshaghi, M. Lorenzi, A. Young, N. Oxtoby, <u>S. Garbarino</u>, S. Crutch, D. Alexander, *DIVE: A spatiotemporal progression model of brain pathology in neurodegenerative disorders*, Neurolmage 4(192), 166-177.
  DOI: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2019.02.053
- 2018 **F. Delbary and <u>S. Garbarino</u>** \*, Compartmental analysis of dynamic nuclear medicine data: regularization procedure and application to physiology, Inverse Problems in Science and Engineering.

  DOI: 10.1080/17415977.2018.1512603
- 2018 M. Scussolini, S. Garbarino, M. Piana, G. Sambuceti and G. Caviglia, Reference Tissue Models for FDG-PET Data: Identifiability and Solvability, IEEE Trans. Rad. Plasma Med. Sciences, 1-10.
  DOI: 10.1109/TRPMS.2018.2801029
- 2017 M. Scussolini, S. Garbarino, G. Sambuceti, G. Caviglia and M. Piana, A physiology-based parametric imaging method for FDG-PET data, Inverse Problems 33, 125010.
  - DOI: 10.1088/1361-6420/aa9544
- 2017 N. Oxtoby, <u>S. Garbarino</u>, N. Firth, J. Warren, M. Schott, D. Alexander, Data driven model of structural brain connectivity changes in sporadic Alzheimer's Disease, Frontiers in Neurology 8, 580. DOI: 10.3389/fneur.2017.00580
- 2017 G. Denevi, S. Garbarino and A. Sorrentino, Iterative algorithms for a non-linear inverse problem in atmospheric lidar, Inverse Problems 33, 085010.
  DOI: 10.1088/1361-6420/aa7904
- 2016 F. Delbary, S. Garbarino, V. Vivaldi \*, Compartmental analysis of dynamic nuclear medicine data: models and identifiability, Inverse Problems 32, 125010.
  DOI: 0.1088/0266-5611/32/12/125010

- 2016 S. Garbarino, A. Sorrentino, A. M. Massone, A. Sannino, A. Boselli, X. Wuang, N. Spinelli and M. Piana, Expectation Maximization and the retrieval of the atmospheric extinction coefficients by inversion of Raman LIDAR data, Optics Express, 24(19), 21497–21511.
  DOI: 10.1364/OE.24.021497
- 2015 S. Garbarino, V. Vivaldi, F. Delbary, G. Caviglia, M. Piana, C. Marini, S. Capitanio, I. Calamia, A. Buschiazzo and G. Sambuceti, A new compartmental method for the analysis of liver FDG kinetics, EJNMMI Res. 2015, 5–35.
  DOI: 10.1186/s13550-015-0107-1
- 2014 S. Garbarino, G. Caviglia, G. Sambuceti, F. Benvenuto and M. Piana, *A novel description of FDG excretion in the renal system: application to metformin-treated models*, Phys. Med. Biol. 59, 2469–2484.

  DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/59/10/2469
- 2013 <u>S. Garbarino</u>, G. Caviglia, M. Brignone, M. Massollo, G. Sambuceti and M. Piana, Estimate of FDG excretion by means of compartmental analysis and Ant Colony Optimization of nuclear medicine data, Comput. Math. Method M. 2013, 793142.

DOI: 10.1155/2013/793142

\* the authors are listed in alphabetical order.

#### Peer-reviewed proceedings

- 2019 <u>S. Garbarino</u>, M. Lorenzi, *Modeling and inference of spatio-temporal protein dynamics across brain networks*, Information Processing in Medical Imaging. Lecture Notes in Computer Science 11492, 37-69.
- 2018 S. Garbarino, M. Lorenzi, N. Oxtoby, E. Vinke, R. Marinescu, A. Eshaghi, M. Arfan Ikram, W. Niessen, O. Ciccarelli, F. Barkhof, M. Vernooij, D. Alexander, Mechanistic profiles of neurodegeneration: a study in Alzheimer's disease, healthy ageing and primary progressive multiple sclerosis, Alzheimer's and Dementia 14(7), P1280-P1281.
- 2017 R. Marinescu, S. Primativo, A. Young, N. Oxtoby, N. Firth, A. Eshaghi, S. Garbarino, J. Cardoso, K. Yong, N. Fox, M. Lehmann, T. Shakespeare, S. Crutch, D. Alexander, Analysis of the heterogeneity of Posterior Cortical Atrophy: data-driven model predicts distinct atrophy patterns for three different cognitive subgroups, Alzheimer's & Dementia 13(7), P1379-P1380.
- 2017 R. Marinescu, A. Eshaghi, M. Lorenzi, A. Young, N. Oxtoby, <u>S. Garbarino</u>, T. Shakespeare, S. Crutch and D. Alexander, *A vertex clustering model for disease progression: Application to cortical thickness images*, Information Processing in Medical Imaging. Lecture Notes in Computer Science 10265, 134-145.
- A. Buschiazzo, G. Sambuceti, A. Orengo, S. Ravera, F. Fais, S. Bruno, E. Monteverde, L. Garaboldi, G. Bottoni, L. Raffaghello, G. Bianchi, M. Piana, S. Garbarino, G. Caviglia and C. Marini, Effect of Metformin on Cancer Glucose Metabolism: Correlation Between FDG Escape and Glucose-6-Phosphatase Activity in the Endoplasmatic Reticulum, Eur. J Nucl. Med. Mol. Imag. 42, S454–S454.

2014 F. Bongioanni, F. Fiz, R. Piva, S. Garbarino, G. Bottoni, M. Riondato, C. Campi, F. Frassoni, A. Bacigalupo, C. Marini, M. Piana and G. Sambuceti, Compact bone erosion and bone marrow metabolic stunning in multiple myeloma treated by transplantation of autologous hematopoietic stem cells, Eur. J Nucl. Med. Mol. Imag. 41, S183–S184.

## Workshop organisation

Feb 19, 2018 **POND2018**, 2nd International Workshop on Progression of Neurodegenerative Diseases, Campus Biotech, Geneva.

#### Invited Seminars

- Jul 25, 2017 **Asclepios Research team-project, INRIA Sophia Antipolis**, *Mechanistic models of atrophy progression*, INRIA Sophia Antipolis.
- Feb 10, 2017 INdAM Mathtech Workshop: A place where mathematics, clinics, and industry meet Biomedical Imaging, Modelling the progression of neurological diseases, Università La Sapienza, Roma.
- Jan 22, 2016 **Vision and Imaging Science Group, CMIC Seminar programme**, An inverse problem approach to compartmental analysis in Positron Emission Tomography, UCL, London.
- Aug 12, 2015 LIDAR atmosphere data applications academic discussion, Retrieval of optical coefficients of the atmosphere by inversion of LIDAR data, Beihang University, Beijing.

#### Talks on Conferences

- Jul 8, 2019 **2019 AIP**, Spatio-temporal dynamics of protein propagation in neurodegenerative diseases: an inverse problem approach, Universitè Grenoble-Alpes, Grenoble.
- Jul 1, 2019 **2019 NeuroMod meeting**, *Modeling and inference of protein dynamics in neu-rodegenerative diseases*, Villa Clithia, Frejus.
- Jun 3, 2019 **IPMI**, Modeling and inference of spatio-temporal protein dynamics across brain networks, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong.
- Jul 3, 2018 **2018 Simai Conference**, *Data-driven profiles of neurodegeneration across multiple subject groups*, Università La Sapienza, Roma.
- Jun 6, 2018 **2018 SIAM Conference on Imaging Science**, *Predicting brain atrophy progression from the healthy brain connectome*, Università di Bologna, Bologna.
- Dec 9, 2015 **Inverse Days**, An inverse problem approach to compartmental analysis in Positron Emission Tomography, Lappeenranta Technical University, Lappeenranta.
- Aug 10, 2015 **ICIAM International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics**, *Image reconstruction and interpretation in Positron Emission Tomography for small animals*, Beijing.
- May 13, 2014 **2014 SIAM Conference on Imaging Science**, *Quantification of Glucose Metabolism with Nuclear Medicine PET data*, Hong Kong.

Apr 5, 2013 CIMAB GASVA SIMAI: Workshop on Theoretical Approaches and Related Mathematical Methods in Biology, Medicine and Environment, A Computational Approach to Compartmental Analysis of Nuclear Medicine data based on Maximum Likelihood: application to renal physiology, University of Milan, Milan.

#### Poster

- July 2019 AAIC 2019, Los Angeles.
- July 2018 AAIC 2018, Chicago.
- June 2018 2nd C@UCA meeting, Frejus.
- Feb 2018 POND2018, Geneva.
- Jul 2017 AAIC 2017, London.
- Oct 2014 EANM 2014, Göthenburg.

## Participation in schools/workshops/meetings

- Nov 2018 Sophl.A. Summit, Springboard for Artificial Intelligence, Sophia Antipolis.
- Apr 2018 STATLEARN2018, Nice.
- Sep 2015 1st Applied Mathematics Symposium Münster: Variational Methods for Dynamic Inverse Problems and Imaging, Münster.
- Jun 2015 Calcolo scientifico e modelli matematici alla ricerca delle cose nascoste attraverso le cose manifeste, *Genoa*.
- Jun 2013 **TECNOBIONET Conference: themes and problems in stem cells and imaging tools and development**, *Genoa*.
- Jun 2013 MPF 2013: Modelling of Physiological Flows, Cagliari.
- Mar 2013 Application course in PMOD software, Zürich.
- Jun 2012 Simai Conference 2012, Turin.

#### Research visits

Jun 26 – Jul **Erasmus Medical Centre**, *Rotterdam, The Netherlands*, Reference: Prof. Meike 7, 2017 Vernooij.

## Supervision

- 2017 **PhD Thesis in Computer Science at UCL**, *Ms. Maura Bellio*, co-supervision with Prof. Daniel Alexander, Prof. Ann Blandford, Dr Annemie Ribbens, Dr Dominic Furniss.
- 2017 MSc Thesis in Machine Learning at UCL, Mr. Ban Chao.
- 2016 BSc Thesis in Medical Physics at UCL, Mr. Ashkan Pakzad.
- 2016 MSc Thesis in Mathematics at Unige, Ms. Giulia Denevi.
- 2016 MSc Thesis in Mathematics at Unige, Mr. Andrea Raffo.
- 2015 MSc Thesis in Mathematics at Unige, Ms. Mara Scussolini.
- 2014 BSc Thesis in Mathematics at Unige, Mr. Giovanni Chiappori.

### Teaching

- 2015/6 **Numerical Analysis**, *Department of Computer Science*, Unige, lab exercises.
- 2014/5 **Mathematics in Medicine**, *Department of Mathematics*, Unige, lectures and lab exercises.
- 2013/4 **Mathematical Analysis and Geometry**, *Department of Mechanical Engineering*, Unige, class exercises.
- 2012/3 **Mathematical Analysis and Geometry**, *Department of Mechanical Engineering*, Unige, tutoring first and second year students.
- 2011/2 **Fourier Analysis**, *Department of Mathematics*, Unige, lab exercises.
- 2011/2 **Mathematical Analysis and Geometry**, *Department of Mechanical Engineering*, Unige, tutoring first and second year students.
- 2009/10 Mathematics, Department of Biology, Unige, tutoring first year students.

#### Related scientific activities

- 2019 to Member of the "European Women in Mathematics" international date association.
- 2016 2018 Post–doc representative at the "Athena Swan for Gold Award Committee" for promotion of gender equality and women in science, Computer Science Department, University College London (UCL).
  - 2014 to **Revisor**, for Inverse Problems, Inverse Inverse Problems in Science and Engineering, date Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling, Scientific Reports, International Journal for Numerical Methods in Biomedical Engineering, International Journal of Computer Vision.

#### Computer skills

Basic C#, JAVA

Intermediate C/C++, HTML

Advanced MATLAB, PYTHON LATEX, GNU/Linux

## Languages

Italian Mother-tongue

English Professional

French Basic

#### References

**Prof.** Daniel Alexander, Professor of Imaging Science, Director of Research in UCL-CS and Chair of the board of Directors of CMIC, d.alexander@ucl.ac.uk.

**Prof.** Michele Piana, Professor of Numerical Analysis at Università di Genova, piana@dima.unige.it.

MD Prof. Gianmario Sambuceti, Head of Nuclear Medicine Laboratory at Università di Genova and IRCCS-IST San Martino of Genova, sambuceti@unige.it.

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