

# Lab 2

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## Data

energy data source: Independent Statistics & Analysis: U.S. Energy Information Administration link

shape file source: US Census link

```
## Linking to GEOS 3.5.1, GDAL 2.2.2, PROJ 4.9.2
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

## Load Data

```
data = read.csv("/cloud/project/test.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)

data_en = data %>%
  mutate(consumptionnum = as.numeric(consumption))

shape = st_read("/cloud/project/us_boundaries_updated.shp")

## Reading layer `us_boundaries_updated' from data source `/cloud/project/us_boundaries_updated.shp' us
## Simple feature collection with 50 features and 14 fields
## geometry type:  MULTIPOLYGON
## dimension:      XY
## bbox:           xmin: -179.2311 ymin: 18.86546 xmax: 179.8597 ymax: 71.43979
## CRS:            4269

shape_new = shape %>%
  rename(STATE=STUSPS)
```

## CLEANING THE DATA

generate clean csv

```
totconsumption = data_en %>%  
  group_by(YEAR, STATE) %>%  
  summarize(tot = sum(consumptionnum))  
  
setwd("/cloud/project/")  
write.csv(x = totconsumption, file = "energy_usage1.csv")
```

connect spatial data

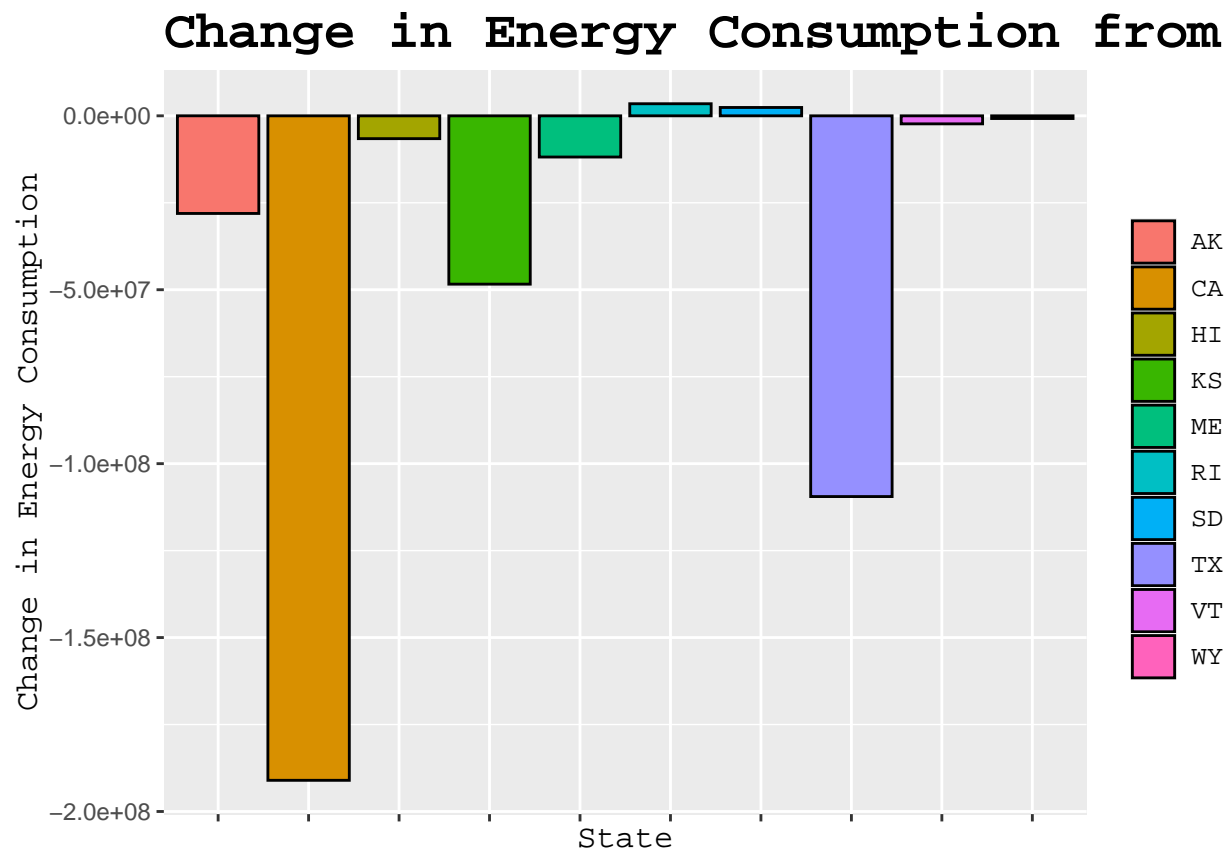
```
energy = read.csv("/cloud/project/energy_usage.csv")  
energy_shp = left_join(shape_new, energy)
```

```
## Joining, by = "STATE"
```

## EXPLORING THE DATA: summary stats

What is the change in energy consumption from 2000 to 2015?

```
changed = energy_shp %>%  
  mutate(change = tot_2015-tot_2000) %>%  
  top_n(n=-10, wt = change)  
  
ggplot(changed, aes(x=STATE, y=change, fill=STATE))+  
  geom_bar(stat="identity", color="black")+ ggtitle("Change in Energy Consumption from 2000 to 2015") + 1
```



## MAPPING THE DATA

map of change in energy consumption from year 2000 to year 2015

```
allchange = energy_shp %>%
  mutate(change = tot_2015-tot_2000,
         changep = (tot_2015-tot_2000) * 1/100000)

plot(allchange["changep"],xlim= c(-175, -50) ,ylim=c(20, 70), main = "Change in Energy Consumption", ce
```

The map displays the following distribution of cases per 100,000 people by state:

- Lowest Cases (Dark Blue):** Alaska, Hawaii, and several states in the West and Midwest.
- Low to Moderate Cases (Light Blue/Purple):** States in the West, Midwest, and Northeast.
- Moderate to High Cases (Pink/Orange):** States in the Northeast, South, and Midwest.
- Highest Cases (Yellow):** States in the South and Northeast.