

Computers 1 & 2 & the router are all on the same Local Area Network (LAN). Computer 3 in not on the same LAN but is connected to the Internet (an Interconnected set of Local Area networks).

When a client is started (python client.py) it prompts for the desired connection type and offers 3 choices: 's', 'l', 'i'. $s = same \ machine = type \ 1$. $l = same \ lan = type \ 2$. $i = internet = type \ 3$.

Computer 1 is running both the server and the client so the obvious connection type is type 1, as shown. However, computer 1 could also connect over the LAN or over the internet (neither shown).

Computer 2 is running only the client but is on the same LAN as the computer running the server so the obvious connection type is type 2, as shown. However, computer 2 could also connect over internet (not shown). Computer 2 can not connect to the server via a type 1 connection.

Computer 3 can only connect to the server via a type 3 connection.

The server can handle multiple connections of type 1 and multiple connections of type 2 and multiple connections of type 3 all simultaneously.