



Does going to university in a different country affect your mental health? A Japanese international university surveyed its students in 2018 and published a study the following year that was approved by several ethical and regulatory boards.

The study found that international students have a higher risk of mental health difficulties than the general population, and that social connectedness (belonging to a social group) and acculturative stress (stress associated with joining a new culture) are predictive of depression.

Explore the `students` data using PostgreSQL to find out if you would come to a similar conclusion for international students and see if the length of stay is a contributing factor.

Here is a data description of the columns you may find helpful.

Field Name	Description
<code>inter_dom</code>	Types of students (international or domestic)
<code>japanese_cate</code>	Japanese language proficiency
<code>english_cate</code>	English language proficiency
<code>academic</code>	Current academic level (undergraduate or graduate)
<code>age</code>	Current age of student
<code>stay</code>	Current length of stay in years
<code>todep</code>	Total score of depression (PHQ-9 test)
<code>tosc</code>	Total score of social connectedness (SCS test)
<code>toas</code>	Total score of acculturative stress (ASISS test)

Projects Data DataFrame as `students`

-- Run this code to view the data in students
SELECT *
FROM students;

...	↑↓	i...	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	s.	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	japane...	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	engli...	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...															
0		Inter			SEA				Male				Grad			24		4		5			Long			3			Average			5			High					Yes		No		No		No		0		Min		34		23	
1		Inter			SEA				Male				Grad			28		5		1			Short			4			High			4			High					No		No		No		No		2		Min		48		8	
2		Inter			SEA				Male				Grad			25		4		6			Long			4			High			4			High			Yes		Yes		No		No		No		2		Min		41		13	
3		Inter			EA				Female				Grad			29		5		1			Short			2			Low			3			Average			No		No		No		No		No		3		Min		37		16	
4		Inter			EA				Female				Grad			28		5		1			Short			1			Low			3			Average			Yes		No		No		No		No		3		Min		37		15	
5		Inter			SEA				Male				Grad			24		4		6			Long			3			Average			4			High			Yes		No		No		No		No		6		Mild		38		18	
6		Inter			SA				Male				Grad			23		4		1			Short			3			Average			5			High			Yes		No		No		No		No		3		Min		46		17	
7		Inter			SEA				Female				Grad			30		5		2			Medium			1			Low			1			Low			Yes		Yes		Yes		No		No		9		Mild		41		16	
8		Inter			SEA				Female				Grad			25		4		4			Long			4			High			4			High			No		No		No		Yes		Other		7		Mild		36		22	
9		Inter			Others				Male				Grad			31		5		2			Medium			1			Low			4			High			Yes		Yes		No		No		No		3		Min		48		8	
10		Inter			Others				Female				Grad			28		5		1			Short			1			Low			2			Low			No		Yes		No		No		No		5		Mild		32		24	
11		Inter			SEA				Female				Grad			31		5		1			Short			1			Low			4			High			Yes		Yes		No		No		No		8		Mild		47		17	
12		Inter			SA				Male				Grad			29		5		1			Short			1			Low			4			High			Yes		Yes		No		No		No		1		Min		48		8	
13		Inter			EA				Male				Grad			23		4		1			Short			3			Average			4			High			Yes		Yes		No		No		No		3		Min		32		9	
14		Inter			SEA				Female				Grad			31		5		1			Short			1			Low			3			Average			Yes		No		Yes		No		No		9		Mild		31		23	
15		Inter			Others				Female				Grad			30		5		1			Short			1			Low			5			High			Yes		Yes		No		Yes		Other		6		Mild		40		19	

Rows: 286 [Expand](#)

Projects Data DataFrame as `df`

-- Start coding here...

--Retrieve the stay, count_int,average_phq,average_scs, and average_as columns
SELECT stay, COUNT(inter_dom) AS count_int, ROUND(AVG(todep),2) AS average_phq, ROUND(AVG(tosc),2) AS average_scs, ROUND(AVG(toas),2) AS average_as
FROM students
-- Filter only for international students
WHERE inter_dom = 'Inter'
-- Grouping by length of stay
GROUP BY stay
--Order by description and limit
ORDER BY stay DESC

index	...	↑↓	stay	...	↑↓	count_int	...	↑↓	average_phq	...	↑↓	average_scs	...	↑↓	average_as	...	↑↓
0			10			1			13			32			50		
1			8			1			10			44			65		
2			7			1			4			48			45		
3			6			3			6			38			58.67		
4			5			1			0			34			91		
5			4			14			8.57			33.93			87.71		
6			3			46			9.09			37.13			78		
7			2			39			8.28			37.08			77.67		
8			1			95			7.48			38.11			72.8		

Rows: 9 [Expand](#)