1.

1. The problem in the first story is that there is limited space on the boat and some of the passengers do not get along. The boat needs to move a cat, a parrot and bag of seed separately.
2. Birds can fly so it wouldn’t have to ride in the boat.
3. The overall goal is to safely transport all items to the other side.

2.

1. The biggest constraint is the space in the boat. Another is that the animals cannot be left together.
2. A goal would be to arrive on the other side with all the seed and both the animals.