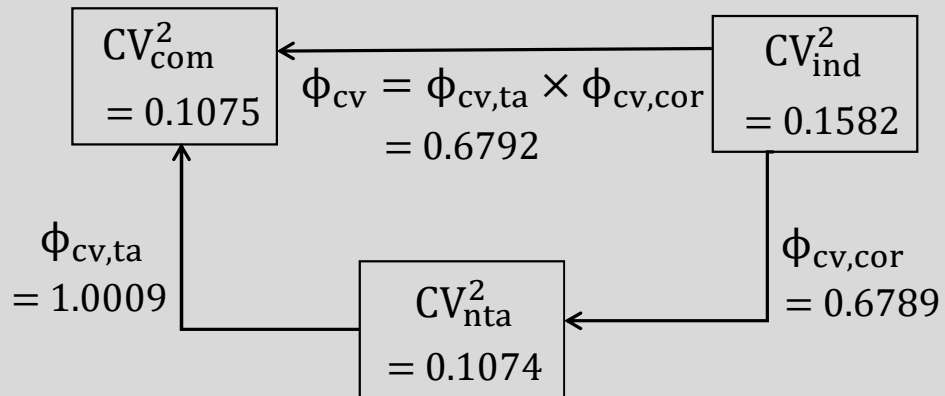
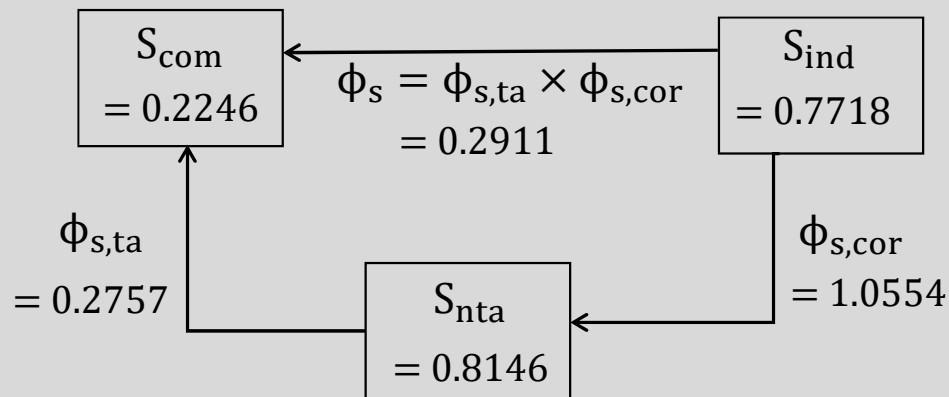


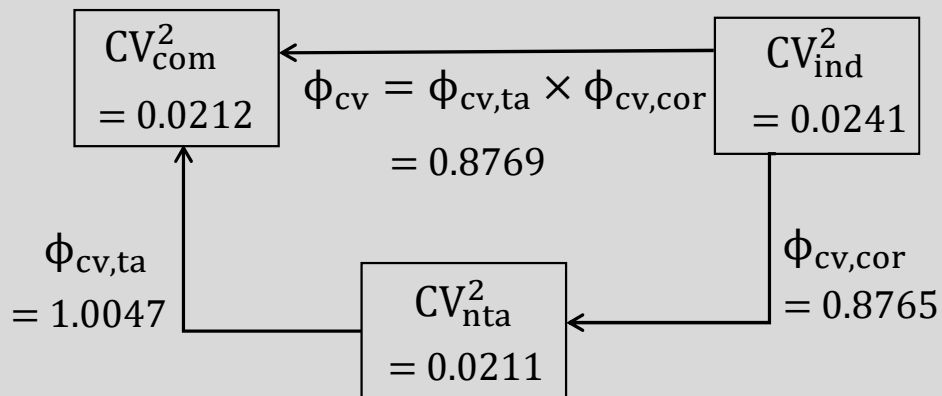
### A Variance ratio approach, Hays



### B Skewness ratio approach, Hays



### C Variance ratio approach, Konza



### D Skewness ratio approach, Konza

