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CSE 222  
Midterm Examination  
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~~55~~

1)

a) Every time in loop the counter  $i$  will be multiply by 2, if we say  $n$  to executed times of loop,  $S$  to the size of myList

$$n = 2^S \text{ so } \log_2 n = \log_2 2^S \text{ so } \boxed{\log_2 n}$$

a) In arraylist get directly finds that value with  $O(1)$  because we can add the index to memory address and find the value directly.

$$\text{So } T(n) = \log_2 n + \underbrace{O(1)}$$

constant time so doesn't affect  $\underline{O(n) = \log_2 n}$

b) In linkedlist get method finds value in best case  $O(1)$  (the head) and  $O(n)$  in worst case (End of linked list so it has to traverse). So average case is  $O(\frac{n}{2})$  which  $\frac{1}{2}$  constant so  $O(n)$ .

when we combine  $T(n) = (\log_2 n) \cdot n = n \log n$

2) `int foo (ArrayList l, int sum, int i) {`

`if (l.size == 0) {`

`l.remove (l.size() - 1);`

`sum = foo (l, sum, 0);`

`return sum;`

`}`

`else {`

`sum += l.get (l.size() - 1); // x value`

`return foo (l, sum, ++i);`

`}`

`}`



3)

a) for a, best case is  $\Omega(1)$  because there is just one node

$O(n \log n)$  X

$\Theta(n)$  X

$\Omega(n^2)$  ✓

worst case is  $\Omega(n^2)$  because at  
String is immutable every time a new  
string created with the (size-1).  
while loop goes n time and taking goes  
too. So  $n \cdot n = n^2$  in worst case  
because best case doesn't take  $n \log n$ .  
 $n \log n$  was