

GTU
DEPARTMENT OF
COMPUTER ENGINEERING

CSE 463 – Spring 2022

HOMEWORK 2
REPORT

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1-The list of object selected

banana
calculator
camera
cell phone
flashlight
food bag
lemon
lightbulb
lime
marker

2) Details of your object recognition algorithm

- 1 Choose random 90% of the objects to be the training set in every class folder
- 2 select the png files that doesn't end with depthcrop.png and maskcrop.png and get their path
- 3 concatenate all the descriptors into one array for training
- 4 normalize the data to the range [0,1] to make the clustering more robust to different lighting conditions.
- 5 Apply k-means clustering to the descriptors to obtain the training set
- 6 Checking the size of labels to obtain a label for each of the descriptors
- 7 get label array of clusters
- 8 After this, clustering labels are now the labels of the training set which associated with it
- 9 Print confusion matrix

3) TESTS AND FAILURES

1- I couldn't implement program for brisk and orb. But I did for SIFT.
(Reason: because brisk and orb returns descriptors of none-type and this gives error for size)

```
risk.py", line 63, in dataLoader
    for descIndex in range(0, len(descriptors)):
TypeError: object of type 'NoneType' has no len()
PS C:\Apparatus\CTU\Semester2\CSE463\hw2\hw2new>
```

2- Training files size were too big. So because of python and huge size of the dataset, it takes close to 15-20 minutes to run the code and get the confusion matrix. So I removed some images from dataset and created a new one to run the code faster to test.

3- It uses k means clustering for training but I couldn't handle testing images. I searched for it and I saw the bags of words method with SVM but because of my lack of information about natural language processing and machine learning I couldn't implement it.

Now my images uses same thing for clustering, calculating and finding confusion matrix.

4) FINAL CONFUSION MATRIX

Confusion matrix for small dataset

```
Confusion Matrix:
      banana  calculator  camera  cell_phone  flashlight  food_bag  lemon  lightbulb  lime  marker
banana      60         16      21         5         17         41         0         0      19      22
calculator   7        1070         7         17         43        188         0         2      10      33
camera       0         16      45         2         15        143         4         0      17      19
cell_phone   0         58         1        79         26         57         5        11         0         8
flashlight   7         81      21         5        180        123         2         2      38      24
food_bag     26        217      19        26         63       2403         3         7      22      45
lemon        11         37         1         0         11         24        39         0      19      18
lightbulb    13         15         0         2          6         89         7        24         3         4
lime         3          4        11         0        18         34         5         1      76         0
marker       7         22         5         2          9         60        17         1      18      166
PS C:\Apparatus\GTU\Semester2\CSE463\hw2\hw2new> |
```