# Simon Gröblacher

Kavli Institute of Nanoscience
Delft University of Technology
Lorentzweg 1
NL-2628 CJ Delft

⋈ s.groeblacher@tudelft.nl

groeblacherlab.org

# Current positions

12/2017- Associate Professor, Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands

Quantum optomechanics with photonic crystal cavities.

06/2018 – Director and Co-Founder, Nenso Solutions, Delft, The Netherlands

Nanofabrication and High-Tech Consultancy.

#### **Previous positions**

11/2014–11/2017 Assistant Professor, Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands

Quantum optomechanics with photonic crystal cavities.

04/2011-08/2014 Post-Doctoral Fellow, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, USA

Optomechanics, silicon nanophotonics. Advisor: Prof. Oskar Painter

09/2013-08/2014 Post-Doctoral Fellow, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria

 $01/2011 - 03/2011 \quad \hbox{Optomechanics, macroscopic quantum states, quantum optics. Advisor: Prof.\ Markus\ Aspelmeyer}$ 

02/2006–01/2011 Research & Teaching Assistant, Austrian Academy of Sciences / University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria

Optomechanics, macroscopic quantum states, quantum optics. Advisors: Prof. Markus Aspelmeyer & Prof. Anton

Zeilinger

10/2004–12/2005 Scientific Assistant, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria

Quantum information processing in higher dimensions, entangled photons, orbital angular momentum. Advisor:

Prof. Anton Zeilinger

01/2004-09/2004 Research Assistant, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

Research stay in the quantum optics group of Prof. Paulo H. S. Ribeiro

#### Education

2006–2011 Ph.D., Physics, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, with distinction.

2001–2005 Masters, Physics, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, with distinction.

06/1999 **Austrian Matura**, Bundesrealgymnasium Ringstraße, Krems, Austria, with distinction.

07/1997-06/1998 Exchange year, American Field Service (AFS), Colégio Sagrado Coração de Jesus, Ijuí, RS, Brazil.

1991–1999 **Secondary school**, *Bundesrealgymnasium Ringstraße*, Krems, Austria.

#### PhD thesis

Title Quantum opto-mechanics with micromirrors: combining nano-mechanics with quantum optics

Supervisors Prof. Markus Aspelmeyer & Prof. Anton Zeilinger

University of Vienna (2010)

# Diploma thesis

Title Experimental Investigation of Quantum Communication Protocols in Higher Dimensions

Supervisors Prof. Anton Zeilinger

University of Vienna (2005)

#### **Funding**

03/2021-02/2026	Consolidator Grant,	European	Research	Council	(ERC).
-----------------	---------------------	----------	----------	---------	--------

11/2019–10/2021 Quantum/Nano startimpulsprogramma, Nationale Wetenschaps Agenda.

08/2019-07/2024 Vrij Programma, Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO); Coordinator.

05/2019–05/2020 Attract Grant, EU Research and Innovation Programme.

01/2017–12/2020 **Projectruimte**, Foundation for Fundamental Research on Matter (FOM).

11/2016–10/2021 Vidi Grant, Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO).

03/2016–02/2021 **Starting Grant**, European Research Council (ERC).

07/2015-06/2019 **Projectruimte**, Foundation for Fundamental Research on Matter (FOM).

05/2015-04/2019 Frontiers of Nanoscience, TU Delft / Leiden University.

11/2014–10/2019 **Startup Grant**, Delft University of Technology.

#### Fellowships

09/2011–08/2014 Marie Curie International Outgoing Fellowship, European Commission.

07/2011–06/2012 Fellowship of the Institute for Quantum Information and Matter, California Institute of Technology.

01/2008–12/2009 **DOC fellowship**, Austrian Academy of Sciences.

10/2007-01/2011 Doctoral programme Complex Quantum Systems (CoQuS), Austrian Science Fund (FWF).

01/2004–09/2004 **Top-Stipendium Exchange Scholarship**, State of Lower Austria.

#### Awards

09/2020 Scientific Appreciation Award, for excellence in research, State of Lower Austria.

10/2014 ASciNA award, for excellent scientific work, Austrian Scientists & Scholars in North America.

12/2012 Loschmidt Prize, for distinguished theses, Austrian Chemical-Physical Scoiety.

03/2012 **Doc.Award 2011**, for outstanding doctoral theses, University of Vienna & City of Vienna.

12/2011 **Award of Excellence**, *for excellent and outstanding dissertations*, Austrian Ministry for Science and Research.

11/2011 Scientific Recognition Award, for excellence in research, State of Lower Austria.

05/2011 PhD Thesis Prize, in recognition of the highest level of excellence, European Physical Society.

11/2010 **ESG-Nano-Award 2010**, for scientific activities in the field of nanosciences and nanotechnologies, Erwin Schrödinger Society for Nanosciences (ESG).

03/2010 **Bank Austria Research Award 2010**, for particularly interesting and promising research projects, Bank Austria Foundation for Science and Research at the University of Vienna.

10/2006 INITS Award 2006, for innovative applied research, Founder Service of the Austrian Universities (INITS).

06/2003 **Top-Stipendium Scholarship**, State of Lower Austria.

# Teaching

since 2018/2019 Graduate course on quantum optics.

since 2015/2016 Undergraduate introductory course on quantum mechanics.

since 2014/2015 Undergraduate lab course on optomechanics.

# Additional work experience

Peer review • Referee for Nature, Science, Nature Phys., Phys. Rev. Lett., Phys. Rev. X, among others.

#### Languages

German native speaker

English fluent, written and spoken

Portuguese fluent, written and spoken

Spanish good knowledge, written and spoken

French basic knowledge, written and spoken

## **Publications and Presentations**

Publications 44 publications in peer-reviewed journals – incl. 7 Nature, 1 Science, 3 Nature Phys., 7 Phys. Rev. Lett., 2

Nano Lett., 1 Optica

Total citations: 7700; h-index: 25 (as of February 2021, Google Scholar).

Presentations 80+ invited talks at conferences or seminars at international venues.

## Peer-reviewed journals

- \* indicates equal contribution
- 1. J. Li and S. Gröblacher

Entangling the vibrational modes of two massive ferromagnetic spheres using cavity magnomechanics Quantum Sci. Technol. (2021).

2. I. Marinković\*, M. Drimmer\*, B. Hensen, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u>

Hybrid integration of silicon photonic devices on lithium niobate for optomechanical wavelength conversion

Nano Lett. **21**, 529–535 (2021).

- M. Leeuwenhoek, F. Groenewoud, K. van Oosten, T. Benschop, M. P. Allan, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> Fabrication of on-chip probes for double-tip scanning tunneling microscopy Microsyst. Nanoeng. 6, 99 (2020).
- 4. Y. Chu and S. Gröblacher

A perspective on hybrid quantum opto- and electromechanical systems Appl. Phys. Lett. **117**, 150503 (2020).

5. M. Leeuwenhoek, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, M. P. Allan, and Y. M. Blanter *Modeling Green's function measurements with two-tip scanning tunneling microscopy* Phys. Rev. B **102**, 115416 (2020).

 J. Li, A. Wallucks, R. Benevides, N. Fiaschi, B. Hensen, T. P. Mayer Alegre, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> Proposal for optomechanical quantum teleportation Phys. Rev. A 102, 032402 (2020).

7. A. Wallucks, I. Marinković, B. Hensen, R. Stockill, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> A quantum memory at telecom wavelengths
Nature Phys. **16**, 772–777 (2020).

8. J. Li and S. Gröblacher

Stationary quantum entanglement between a massive mechanical membrane and a low frequency LC circuit New J. Phys. 22, 063041 (2020).

9. J. Guo, R.A. Norte, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u>
Feedback cooling of a room temperature mechanical oscillator close to its motional groundstate
Phys. Rev. Lett. **123**, 223602 (2019).

10. R. Stockill\*, M. Forsch\*, G. Beaudoin, K. Pantzas, I. Sagnes, R. Braive, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> *Gallium phosphide as a piezoelectric platform for quantum optomechanics* Phys. Rev. Lett. **123**, 163602 (2019).

11. M. Forsch\*, R. Stockill\*, A. Wallucks, I. Marinković, C. Gärtner, R. A. Norte, F. van Otten, A. Fiore, K. Srinivasan, and S. Gröblacher

Microwave-to-optics conversion using a mechanical oscillator in its quantum ground state Nature Phys. **16**, 69–74 (2020).

- 12. M. Leeuwenhoek, R. A. Norte, K. M. Bastiaans, D. Cho, I. Battisti, Y. M. Blanter, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, and M. P. Allan *Nanofabricated tips for device-based scanning tunneling microscopy*Nanotechnology **30**, 335702 (2019).
- L. Magrini, R. A. Norte, R. Riedinger, I. Marinković, D. Grass, U. Delić, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, S. Hong, and M. Aspelmeyer Near-field coupling of a levitated nanoparticle to a photonic crystal cavity Optica <u>5</u>, 1597–1602 (2018).
- 14. I. Marinković\*, A. Wallucks\*, R. Riedinger, S. Hong, M. Aspelmeyer, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> *An optomechanical Bell test* Phys. Rev. Lett. **121**, 220404 (2018).
- 15. C. Gärtner\*, J. P. Moura\*, W. Haaxman, R. A. Norte, and <u>S. Gröblacher Integrated optomechanical arrays of two high reflectivity SiN membranes</u>
  Nano Lett. **18**, 7171–7175 (2018).
- M. Sanz, W. Wieczorek, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, and E. Solano Electro-mechanical Casimir effect Quantum 2, 91 (2018).
- 17. R. A. Norte, M. Forsch, A. Wallucks, I. Marinković, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> *Platform for measurements of the Casimir force between two superconductors* Phys. Rev. Lett. **121**, 030405 (2018).
- 18. J. Li, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, S.-Y. Zhu, and G. S. Agarwal Generation and detection of non-Gaussian phonon-added coherent states in optomechanical systems Phys. Rev. A **98**, 011801(R) (2018).
- 19. R. Riedinger\*, A. Wallucks\*, I. Marinković\*, C. Löschnauer, M. Aspelmeyer, S. Hong, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> Remote quantum entanglement between two micromechanical oscillators
  Nature **556**, 473–477 (2018).

- J. P. Moura\*, R. A. Norte\*, J. Guo, C. Schäfermeier, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> Centimeter-scale suspended photonic crystal mirrors Opt. Express 26, 1895–1909 (2018).
- 21. S. Hong\*, R. Riedinger\*, I. Marinković\*, A. Wallucks\*, S. G. Hofer, R. A. Norte, M. Aspelmeyer, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> Hanbury Brown and Twiss interferometry of single phonons from an optomechanical resonator Science **358**, 203–206 (2017).
- 22. J. Guo, R. A. Norte, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u> *Integrated optical force sensors using focusing photonic crystal arrays*Opt. Express **25**, 9196–9203 (2017).

Nature 530, 313-316 (2016).

- R. A. Norte, J. P. Moura, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u>
   Mechanical resonators for quantum optomechanics experiments at room temperature
   Phys. Rev. Lett. **116**, 147202 (2016).
- 24. R. Riedinger\*, S. Hong\*, R. A. Norte, J. A. Slater, J. Shang, A. G. Krause, V. Anant, M. Aspelmeyer, and S. Gröblacher Non-classical correlations between single photons and phonons from a mechanical oscillator
- 25. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, A. Trubarov, N. Prigge, G. D. Cole, M. Aspelmeyer, and J. Eisert *Observation of non-Markovian micromechanical Brownian motion* Nature Commun. **6**, 7606 (2015).
- 26. J. D. Cohen\*, S. M. Meenehan\*, G. S. MacCabe, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, A. H. Safavi-Naeini, F. Marsili, M. D. Shaw, and O. Painter

  Phonon counting and intensity interferometry of a nanomechanical resonator

Phonon counting and intensity interferometry of a nanomechanical resonator Nature **520**, 522–525 (2015).

- S. M. Meenehan\*, J. D. Cohen\*, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>\*, J. T. Hill, A. H. Safavi-Naeini, M. Aspelmeyer, and O. Painter Silicon optomechanical crystal resonator at Millikelvin temperatures Phys. Rev. A **90**, 011803(R) (2014).
- 28. A. H. Safavi-Naeini, J. T. Hill, S. Meenehan, J. Chan, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, and O. Painter *Two-dimensional phononic-photonic band gap optomechanical crystal cavity* Phys. Rev. Lett. **112**, 153603 (2014).
- S. Gröblacher\*, J. T. Hill\*, A. H. Safavi-Naeini\*, J. Chan, and O. Painter
   Highly efficient coupling from an optical fiber to a nanoscale silicon optomechanical cavity
   Appl. Phys. Lett. 103, 181104 (2013).
- 30. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, S. Gigan, and M. Paternostro *Phase-space behavior and conditional dynamics of an optomechanical system* Phys. Rev. A **88**, 023813 (2013).
- 31. A. H. Safavi-Naeini\*, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>\*, J. T. Hill\*, J. Chan, M. Aspelmeyer, and O. Painter *Squeezed light from a silicon micromechanical resonator* Nature **500**, 185–189 (2013).
- 32. J. Li, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, and M. Paternostro *Enhancing non-classicality in mechanical systems* New J. Phys. **15**, 033023 (2013).
- 33. S. Ramelow, A. Mech, M. Giustina, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, W. Wieczorek, J. Beyer, A. Lita, B. Calkins, T. Gerrits, S. W. Nam, A. Zeilinger, and R. Ursin

  Highly efficient heralding of entangled single photons

  Opt. Express **21**, 6707–6717 (2013).
- A. H. Safavi-Naeini, J. Chan, J. T. Hill, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, H. Miao, Y. Chen, M. Aspelmeyer, and O. Painter Laser noise in cavity-optomechanical cooling and thermometry
   New J. Phys. 15, 035007 (2013).
- 35. J. Chan, T. P. Mayer Alegre, A. H. Safavi-Naeini, J. T. Hill, A. Krause, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, M. Aspelmeyer, and O. Painter

Laser cooling of a nanomechanical oscillator into its quantum ground state Nature 478, 89–92 (2011).

- M. Aspelmeyer, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, K. Hammerer, and N. Kiesel Quantum optomechanics – throwing a glance J. Opt. Soc. Am. B 27, A189–A197 (2010).
- 37. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, K. Hammerer, M. R. Vanner, and M. Aspelmeyer *Observation of strong coupling between a micromechanical resonator and an optical cavity field* Nature **460**, 724–727 (2009).
- 38. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, J. B. Hertzberg, M. R. Vanner, G. D. Cole, S. Gigan, K. C. Schwab, and M. Aspelmeyer *Demonstration of an ultracold micro-optomechanical oscillator in a cryogenic cavity* Nature Phys. **5**, 485–488 (2009).

- 39. G. D. Cole, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, K. Gugler, S. Gigan, and M. Aspelmeyer Monocrystalline  $Al_xGa_{1-x}As$  heterostructures for high-reflectivity high-Q micromechanical resonators in the megahertz regime
  - Appl. Phys. Lett. 92, 261108 (2008).
- 40. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, S. Gigan, H. R. Böhm, A. Zeilinger, and M. Aspelmeyer *Radiation-pressure self-cooling of a micromirror in a cryogenic environment* Europhys. Lett. **81**, 54003 (2008).
- 41. T. Paterek, A. Fedrizzi, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, T. Jennewein, M. Żukowski, M. Aspelmeyer, A. Zeilinger *Experimental test of nonlocal realistic theories without the rotational symmetry assumption* Phys. Rev. Lett. **99**, 210406 (2007).
- 42. M. Stütz, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, T. Jennewein, and A. Zeilinger How to create and detect N-dimensional entangled photons with an active phase hologram Appl. Phys. Lett. **90**, 261114 (2007).
- 43. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, T. Paterek, R. Kaltenbaek, Č. Brukner, M. Żukowski, M. Aspelmeyer, and A. Zeilinger *An experimental test of non-local realism*Nature **446**, 871–875 (2007).
- 44. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, T. Jennewein, A. Vaziri, G. Weihs, and A. Zeilinger *Experimental Quantum Cryptography with Qutrits*New J. Phys. **8**, 75 (2006).

## Electronic preprints

45. M. H. J. de Jong\*, J. Li\*, C. Gärtner, R. A. Norte, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u>

Coherent mechanical noise cancellation and cooperativity competition in optomechanical arrays arXiv:2012.11733 (2020).

## **Proceedings**

46. G. D. Cole, I. Wilson-Rae, M. R. Vanner, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, J. Pohl, M. Zorn, M. Weyers, A. Peters, and M. Aspelmeyer *Megahertz monocrystalline optomechanical resonators with minimal dissipation*, 23rd IEEE International Conference on Microelectromechanical Systems (Hong Kong, China, January 24-28, 2010).

## Popular science

 N. Kiesel, W. Wieczorek, <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, and M. Aspelmeyer *Licht macht Druck* Phys. Unserer Zeit **42**, 276–284 (2011).

#### Dissertation

48. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, *Quantum opto-mechanics with micromirrors: combining nano-mechanics with quantum optics* University of Vienna (2010).

#### Master thesis

49. <u>S. Gröblacher</u>, Experimental Investigation of Quantum Communication Protocols in Higher Dimensions University of Vienna (2005).

#### **Books**

50. <u>Gröblacher, Simon.</u> *Quantum opto-mechanics with micromirrors: combining nano-mechanics with quantum optics.* Heidelberg: Springer, 2012.

#### **Patents**

- M. Leeuwenhoek, M. Allan, R. A. Norte, and <u>S. Gröblacher</u>. Novel atomic force microscopy probes with phononic crystals.
   Patent pending (2019).
- 52. R. A. Norte and <u>S. Gröblacher</u>. *High-selectivity dry release of dielectric structures*. Patent pending (2019).
- S. Gröblacher, M. Forsch, and R. Stockill. Quantum wavelength converter between a microwave signal and an optical signal. NL2021950B1 (2018).
- 54. R. A. Norte and <u>S. Gröblacher</u>. *Method for Fabrication of Large-Aspect-Ratio Nano-Thickness Mirrors*. NL2019631B1 (2017).
- R. A. Norte and <u>S. Gröblacher</u>. Photonic Crystal Mirrors on Tethered Membrane Resonator. NL2016081B1 (2016).