# George Stepaniants

georgestepaniants@gmail.com | gstepan@caltech.edu | https://georgestepaniants.com

I am an applied mathematician who studies how the partial, incomplete, and noisy data we collect from physical systems can be used to learn closed mathematical models for such systems. Across a wide range of problems concerning mechanics of materials, fluid flows, biophysical processes, and network dynamics, my goal is to develop mathematical theory and data-driven machine learning architectures that allow us to learn the maximal amount of information from such partially observed systems. My teaching philosophy is inspired by my research, showing students how to discover interesting mathematical ideas in field-specific literature, translate them into well-posed mathematical theories, and when possible, bring these theories to life as numerical algorithms.

# EMPLOYMENT

SEP 2024 - CURRENT California Institute of Technology (NSF Postdoctoral Scholar)

NSF Mathematical Sciences Postdoctoral Research Fellow (MSPRF)
Department of Computing and Mathematical Sciences (CMS)

Postdoctoral Advisor: Andrew Stuart

# EDUCATION

SEP 2019 - Jun 2024 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (PhD)

GPA: 4.9/5.0 Department of Mathematics and Institute for Data, Systems, and Society (IDSS)

PhD Advisors: Philippe Rigollet and Jörn Dunkel

Graduate Thesis: Inference from limited observations in statistical, dynamical, and

functional problems

SEP 2015 - Jun 2019 University of Washington (BSc)

**GPA**: 3.87/4.00 Department of Mathematics and Department of Computer Science (double major)

Undergraduate Research Advisors: Nathan Kutz and Bing Brunton

Research Topic: Inferring causal networks of dynamical systems through transient

dynamics and perturbation

# ACADEMIC AWARDS

NSF Mathematical Sciences Postdoctoral Research Fellowship (MSPRF)	SEP 2024 - CURRENT
IMS Lawrence D. Brown Ph.D. Student Award Recipient 🗞	SEP 2024
NSF Graduate Research Fellowship (GRFP)	Jun 2019 - Jun 2024
SIAM Student Travel Award	Dec 2023
Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation Short Term Conference and Travel Grant	Jun 2023
MIT Presidential Fellow	SEP 2019 - Jun 2020
Phi Beta Kappa Honors Society Member	Jun 2019
Mary Gates Research Scholarship (merit-based)	Jun 2019
University of Washington Dean's List	SEP 2015 - Jun 2019
Early acceptance to University of Washington at age 16 (UW Academy)	Sep 2015

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE AND MENTORSHIP

## California Institute of Technology - Course Teaching

(Course ACM 270) Designer and Instructor of Data-Driven Dynamical Modeling Course | Spring 2025

#### California Institute of Technology - Mentorship

(SURF) Undergrad Research Mentor on signature transforms for controlled dynamics	Summer 2025
(WAVE) Undergrad Research Mentor on dynamical network inference	Summer 2025
(MCM) Trained three undegrad teams for the Mathematical Competition in Modeling	Fall 2024

## Massachusetts Institute of Technology - Teaching Assistant

(Course 18.032) TA for Differential Equations (theory focused)
(Course 18.600) TA for Introduction to Probability

SPRING 2022
FALL 2021

### Massachusetts Institute of Technology - Mentorship

(SPUR+) Undergrad Research Mentor on trade and tariff network dynamics	Summer 2023 - Fall 2023
(DRP) Directed Reading Program on dynamical systems theory	Summer 2023
(UROP) Undergrad Research Mentor on networks and optimal transport	Summer 2023
(UROP) Undergrad Research Mentor on optimal transport for protein folding	Fall 2021 - Spring 2021

## University of Washington - Community Service

Math tutoring from K12 to college-level subjects	2015 - 2019
Teaching assistant at University of Washington Math Circle	2015 - 2016

## SERVICE AND LEADERSHIP

- 1. Organizing a panel for graduate school experience and research in Pasadena Armenian community 2024
- 2. Organized panel on graduate school experience and research in Redmond Armenian community 2020
- 3. Founded and led Armenian Student Association at the University of Washington (ASAUW) 2015 2019
- 4. Competition judge at the University of Washington Math Olympiad 2015 2019

## **PUBLICATIONS**

## Manuscripts in Review

- No David Darrow and George Stepaniants. "A Spectral Theory of Scalar Volterra Equations." arXiv preprint arXiv:2503.06957 (2025).
- S Kaushik Bhattacharya, Lianghao Cao, George Stepaniants, Andrew Stuart, and Margaret Trautner. "Learning Memory and Material Dependent Constitutive Laws." arXiv preprint arXiv:2502.05463 (2025).

#### Journal Articles

- (Accepted to SIMODS) § Yanjun Han, Philippe Rigollet, and George Stepaniants. "Covariance alignment: from maximum likelihood estimation to Gromov-Wasserstein." arXiv preprint arXiv:2311.13595 (2023).
- George Stepaniants, Alasdair D. Hastewell, Dominic J. Skinner, Jan F. Totz, and Jörn Dunkel. "Discovering dynamics and parameters of nonlinear oscillatory and chaotic systems from partial observations." 
   Phys. Rev. Res. 6, 043062 (2024).
- Marie Breeur, George Stepaniants, Pekka Keski-Rahkonen, Philippe Rigollet, and Vivian Viallon. "Optimal transport for automatic alignment of untargeted metabolomic data." *eLife* 12:RP91597 (2024).
- © George Stepaniants. "Learning partial differential equations in reproducing kernel Hilbert spaces." *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 24.86 (2023): 1-72.
- © George Stepaniants, Bingni W. Brunton, and J. Nathan Kutz. "Inferring causal networks of dynamical systems through transient dynamics and perturbation." *Physical Review E* 102.4 (2020): 042309.

#### Conference Proceedings

- Stepaniants, and Philippe Rigollet. "GULP: a prediction-based metric between representations." Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (2022).
- Sinho Chewi, Julien Clancy, Thibaut Le Gouic, Philippe Rigollet, George Stepaniants, and Austin Stromme. "Fast and smooth interpolation on Wasserstein space." *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*. PMLR (2021).

#### In Preparation

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#### Organized Symposia

- "Minisymposium on Data-Driven Methods for Multiscale Modeling and Homogenization", SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Fort Worth, March 2025
- "Minisymposium on Data-Driven Learning of Dynamical Systems from Partial Observations", SIAM Conference on Mathematics of Data Science, Atlanta, October 2024

### **Invited Talks**

- "A Spectral Theory of Volterra Equations: Applications to Learning of Material Laws", Efficient and Reliable Deep Learning Methods and their Scientific Applications, **Banff BIRS Centre**, June 2025
- "Learning Dynamics of Hidden Variables in Multiscale Viscoelastic Materials", SIAM Conference on Applications of Dynamical Systems, Denver, May 2025
- "A Spectral Theory of Scalar Volterra Equations", MIT Applied Math Physical Mathematics Seminar, Cambridge, March 2025
- "Learning Memory and Material Dependent Constitutive Laws", Differential Equations for Data Science, Kyoto University, February 2025
- "Discovering dynamics and parameters of nonlinear oscillatory and chaotic systems from partial observations", Fourth Symposium on Machine Learning and Dynamical Systems, Fields Institute, July 2024
- "Covariance Alignment with Optimal Transport", Yale Applied Mathematics Seminar, New Haven, April 2024
- "Gromov-Wasserstein Theory and Application to Metabolomics", SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Trieste, Italy, February 2024
- "Gromov-Wasserstein Theory and Application to Metabolomics", Statistics and Learning Theory Summer School, Tsaghkadzor, Armenia, July 2023 (One of 7 invited speakers)
- "Optimal transport for automatic alignment of untargeted metabolomic data", Harvard Applied Math Graduate Student Seminar, Cambridge, March 2023
- "Learning PDEs in a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space", SIAM Conference on Mathematics of Data Science, San Diego, September 2022
- "Learning PDEs in a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space", Meeting on Mathematical Statistics, CIRM, Marseille, France, December 2021 (Only 3 graduate student speakers invited)

#### Contributed Talks

- "Discovering dynamics and parameters of nonlinear oscillatory and chaotic systems from partial observations", Dynamics Days, UC Davis, January 2024
- "Learning and predicting complex systems dynamics from single-variable observations", APS March Meeting, Chicago, March 2022
- "Learning PDEs in a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space", LIDS Stats & Tea, MIT, December 2021
- "Inferring causal networks of dynamical systems through transient dynamics and perturbation", Econometrics Lunch, MIT, December 2021
- "Fusion of Genetically Incompatible Fungal Cells", UCLA Computational and Applied Math REU Presentation, IPAM, August 2018
- "Quantifying Rupture Risk of Brain Anuerysms", MATDAT18: NSF Materials and Data Science Hackathon, Alexandria, June 2018  $\$
- "Hyperparameter Selection", AI2 Research Internship Final Presentation, Seattle, August 2017
- "Beaker Experimentation Platform", AI2 Research Internship Midterm Presentation, Seattle, August 2017
- "Image Analysis in Parkinson's Research", Pfizer Research Internship Final Presentation, Cambridge, August 2016

#### **Poster Presentations**

- "Covariance alignment: from maximum-likelihood estimation to Gromov-Wasserstein", Cornell ORIE Young Researchers Workshop, Cornell, October 2023
- "Inferring causal networks of dynamical systems through transient dynamics and perturbation", Undergraduate Research Symposium, UW, June 2019

## Internship and Research Experience

#### Jul 2018 - Aug 2018

# Computational and Applied Math Research Experience for Undergrads (REU) at UCLA

Undergraduate Researcher in Mycofluidics Lab

Worked in Professor Marcus Roper's lab on imaging of fungal cells in *Neurospora* and *Ashbya* fungal species. Collected data on nuclear division of these multinucleated cells using 3D imaging algorithms and performed data analysis on nuclear spacing and mixing within the cell. Discovered that genetically incompatible fungal strains fuse together when exposed to environmental stress. We are working on a paper that relies on the research findings and imaging algorithms I developed at UCLA.

#### Jun 2017 - Sep 2017

## Engineering Intern at Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence (AI2)

Full Stack Development and Data Analysis/Visualization

Collaborated with researchers and built a system which optimized hyperparameter selection in various neural network experiments ran in the company. I was responsible for experiment design decisions in the company and execution of these experiments on a Google cluster. My platform significantly simplified the experimentation process and reduced the runtime by a factor of two.

#### Aug 2016 - Dec 2016

## Natural Language Processing Intern at ABBYY

Parser Accuracy Scoring

Compared ABBYY's parser efficiency and output to that of MaltParser. Created scripts in Java to read parser output from CoNLL-X data files and scored them using an unlabeled and labeled attachment score (UAS and LAS). Used Excel for visual and graphing purposes.

#### Jun 2016 - Aug 2016

#### Image Analysis Intern at Pfizer

Imaging Algorithms for Automated Brain Slice Imaging

Worked in Neuroscience Pain Research Unit (NPRU) at Pfizer. Studied how various drugs help regenerate healthy cells damaged by neurodegenerative diseases, especially Parkinson's. Used image analysis algorithms, 3D Watershed Segmentation in particular, to quantify the percentage of regenerated healthy cells after treatment. My automated imaging pipeline was used by researchers to quantify **hundreds** of drug profiles and reduced the runtime of their image analysis code by **10 times**.