

Streamlining Model Deployment with Open-Source

Reproducible ML Pipelines

Research
Environment



Production
Environment



Machine Learning Pipeline



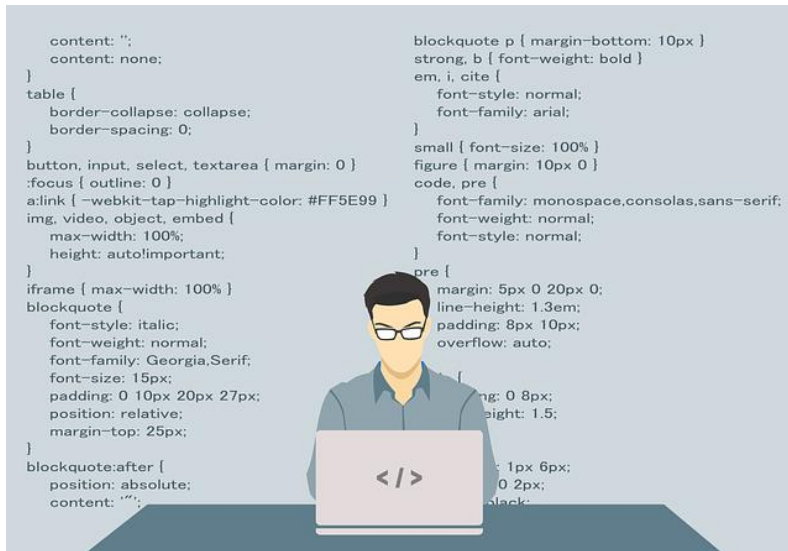
- Missing data imputation
 - Categorical encoding
 - Discretisation
 - Transformation
 - Feature extraction
 - Text
 - Datetime
 - Images
 - Time series
 - Feature combination
 - **Lots to code!**
- Linear Models
 - Decision trees
 - KNNs
 - SVMs
 - Neural Networks
 - Stacking
 - **Lots of parameters → Reproducibility**



Challenges

- A lot to code
- Repetitive
- Learn and store parameters
- Reproducibility

Lots to code



- Time consuming
- Different versions across team

Repetitive



- Multiple copies of same code
- Different versions of same code
- Difficult to keep track

Learn and store parameters

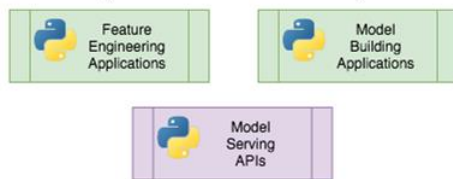


- Multiple intermediate files with parameters
- Config or params file

Reproducibility in Deployment



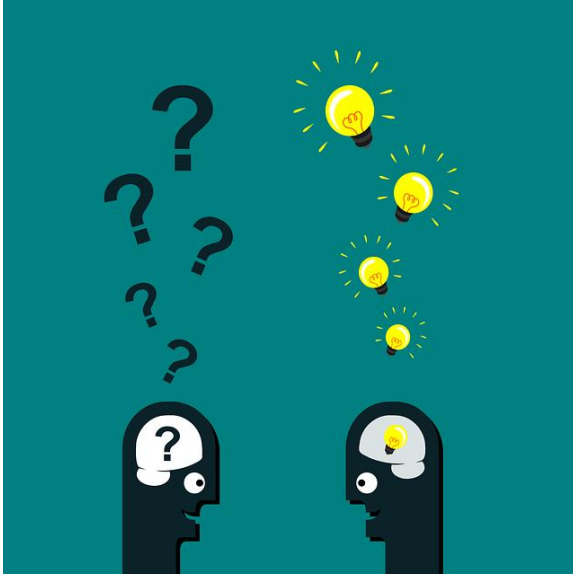
Research
Environment



Production
Environment

- Re-write code
- Include tests
- Reproducibility

Team Performance



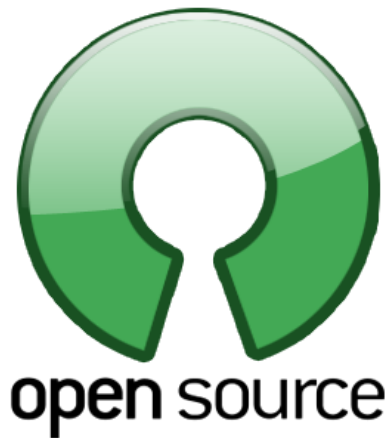
- Decreased Performance
- Frustration
- Lack of reproducibility
- Increased deployment times

Open-source



- Increase Performance
- Prevent Frustration
- Maximise reproducibility
- Minimise deployment times

Open-source

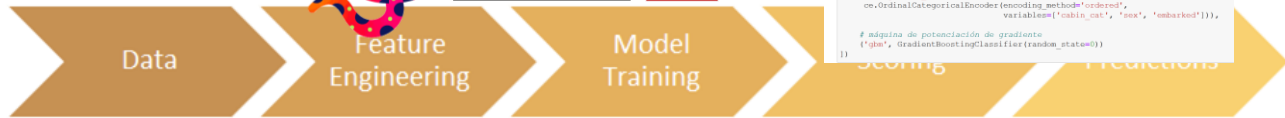


- No more coding
- Version tracking for reproducibility
- Classes and functions include tests – no need to recode for production

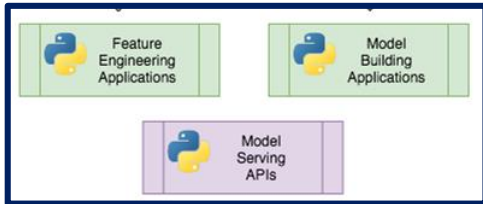
Reproducible ML Pipelines



Category Encoders



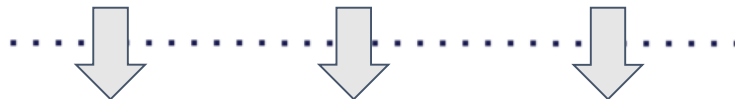
```
# Creaamos pipeline
titanic_pipe = Pipeline([
    # imputación de datos ausentes - acción 4
    ('imputer_num',
     mdl.ArbitraryNumberImputer(arbitrary_number=-1,
                                variables=['age', 'fare', 'cabin_num'])),
    ('imputer_cat',
     mdl.CategoricalVariableImputer(variables=['embarked', 'cabin_cat'])),
    # codificación de variables categóricas - acción 6
    ('encoder_fare_label',
     mdl.OrdinalCategoricalEncoder(tol=0.01,
                                   n_categories=6,
                                   variables=['cabin_cat'])),
    ('categorical_encoder',
     mdl.OrdinalCategoricalEncoder(encoding_method='ordered',
                                   variables=['cabin_cat', 'sex', 'embarked'])),
    # algoritmo de potenciación de gradiente
    ('glm', GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0))
])
```



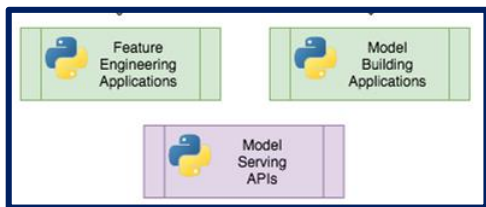
Reproducible ML Pipelines



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```
# Create pipeline
titanic_pipe = Pipeline([

    # Imputación de datos ausentes - sección 4
    ('inputer_num',
     ml.ArbitraryNumberImputer(arbitrary_numbers=1,
                               variables=['age', 'fare', 'cabin_num'])),
    ('inputer_cat',
     ml.CategoricalVariableImputer(variables=['embarked', 'cabin_cat'])),

    # codificación de variables categóricas - sección 6
    ('encoder_num_label',
     ce.RareLabelCategoricalEncoder(tol=0.01,
                                     n_categories=1,
                                     variables=['cabin_cat'])),
    ('categorical_encoder',
     ce.OrdinalCategoricalEncoder(encoding_method='ordered',
                                   variables=['cabin_cat', 'sex', 'embarked'])),

    # máquina de potenciación de gradiente
    ('gbm', GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0))

])
```