- 1.  $N[R]|\Phi_0\rangle = 0$ : unless all operators in Q are creation operator
- 2.  $\langle \Phi_0 | N[R] | \Phi_0 \rangle = 0$
- 3.  $\langle \Phi_0 | N[M_1 M_2 M_3 \dots M_{n-1} M_n] | \Phi_0 \rangle = 0$ : unless all are contracted

4. If n = odd, then  $\langle \Phi_0 | N[R] | \Phi_0 \rangle = 0$