

## List of Witnesses

The following is a list of witnesses who appeared before the Commission in open or closed sessions. Affiliations listed are as of the date of the appearance.

***March 16, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Richard L. Haver**, *Executive Director, Intelligence  
Community Affairs*

**Adm. William O. Studeman**, *USN, Acting Director of  
Central Intelligence; Deputy Director of Central  
Intelligence; former Director, National Security Agency*

***March 17, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Lt. Gen. James R. Clapper, Jr.**, *USAF, Director, Defense  
Intelligence Agency*

**William P. Crowell**, *Deputy Director, National Security  
Agency*

**Maj. Gen. Brett Dula**, *USAF, Deputy Director, Central  
Imagery Office*

**Louis J. Freeh**, *Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation*

**Toby T. Gati**, *Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence  
and Research*

**Keith R. Hall**, *Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense,  
Intelligence & Security*

**Jeffrey K. Harris**, *Director, National Reconnaissance Office  
& Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Space*

**Leo Hazlewood**, *Executive Director, Central Intelligence  
Agency*

***April 6, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Nancy Bone**, *Director, National Photographic Interpretation  
Center*

**Dr. Annette Krygiel**, *Director, Central Imagery Office*

## Appendix C

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**Maj. Gen. John A. Leide, USA**, *Director, National Military Intelligence Collection Center, Defense Intelligence Agency*

**Vice Adm. John M. McConnell, USN**, *Director, National Security Agency*

**Hugh E. Price**, *Deputy Director for Operations, Central Intelligence Agency*

***April 7, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Joan Dempsey**, *Director, National Military Intelligence Production Center, Defense Intelligence Agency*

**Toby T. Gati**, *Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence and Research*

**Jeffrey K. Harris**, *Director, National Reconnaissance Office & Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Space*

**Maj. Gen. John A. Leide, USA**, *Director, National Military Intelligence Collection Center, Defense Intelligence Agency*

**Dr. Joseph Markowitz**, *Director, Community Open Source Program Office, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Douglas J. MacEachin**, *Deputy Director for Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Dr. Christine Williams**, *Chair, National Intelligence Council*

***April 18, 1995***

***Cambridge, Massachusetts***

**Graham T. Allison, Jr.**, *Professor, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University*

**Robert Art**, *Professor, Brandeis University*

**Michael C. Desch**, *Professor, Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University*

**Samuel P. Huntington**, *Professor and Director of the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University*

**Ernest R. May**, *Professor and Director of the Warren Center for Studies in American History, Harvard University*

**Anthony G. Oettinger**, *Professor, Harvard University*

**Richard Pipes**, *Professor, Harvard University*

**Steven P. Rosen**, *Professor and Associate Director of the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University*

**Harvey M. Sapolsky**, *Professor, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

**Philip Zelikow**, *Associate Professor, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University*

***April 20, 1995***

***Milwaukee, Wisconsin***

**Tim Cullen**, *President, Government Programs Division, Blue Cross & Blue Shield United of Wisconsin*

**Kristine M. Krause**, *Vice President, Wisconsin Electric Power Company*

**James A. Wier**, *Executive Vice President, Briggs & Stratton Corporation*

**John Yingling**, *Vice President and Director, Government Affairs, Firststar Corporation*

***May 5, 1995***

***Williamsburg, Virginia***

**Lt. Gen. James R. Clapper, Jr., USAF**, *Director, Defense Intelligence Agency*

**Leo Hazlewood**, *Executive Director, Central Intelligence Agency*

***May 6, 1995***

***Williamsburg, Virginia***

**Robert M. Gates**, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

***June 1, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Dr. Joseph S. Nye, Jr.**, *Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; former Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

**Dr. William J. Perry**, *Secretary of Defense*

## Appendix C

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**Lt. Gen. Brent Scowcroft, USAF (Ret.),** *former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs*

***June 2, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Ronald H. Brown,** *Secretary of Commerce*

**Ambassador Robert L. Gallucci,** *Ambassador-at-Large*

**Ambassador Mickey Kantor,** *United States Trade Representative*

**Adm. William A. Owens, USN,** *Vice Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff*

***July 14, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Richard M. Helms,** *former Director of Central Intelligence*

**Douglas J. MacEachin,** *Deputy Director for Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency*

**John N. McMahon,** *former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence*

**Judge William H. Webster,** *former Director of Central Intelligence; former Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation*

**R. James Woolsey,** *former Director of Central Intelligence*

***August 3, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Larry Cox,** *Vice President, Washington Operations, David Sarnoff Research Center*

**Dr. Richard O. Hundley,** *Senior Physical Scientist, RAND Corporation*

**Anthony Lake,** *Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs*

**Robert D. Steele,** *President, Open Source Solutions Group*

***August 4, 1995***

***Washington, D.C.***

**Minoru Sam Araki,** *President, Lockheed Martin Missiles & Space Company, Inc., Lockheed Martin*

**James W. Boginis**, *Vice President, Management & Data Systems, Washington Special Projects Office, Lockheed Martin*

**John M. Deutch**, *Director of Central Intelligence*

**Ken K. Kobayashi**, *General Manager, Systems Applications, Hughes Space & Communications Company*

**Tidal W. McCoy**, *Vice President for Government Relations, Thiokol Corporation*

**Randolph Pherson**, *Global Visions Group*

**Paul J. Redmond, Jr.**, *Associate Deputy Director for Operations/Counterintelligence, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Jeffrey T. Richelson**, *Author*

**Maj. Gen. William R. Usher, USAF (Ret.)**, *Director, Washington Special Projects Office, Lockheed Martin*

**Michael J. Waguespack**, *Director, National Counterintelligence Center*

**David Wise**, *Author*

**September 16, 1995**    **Xerox Training & Conference Center, Leesburg, Virginia**

**David S.C. Chu**, *RAND Corporation*

**Arnold Kanter**, *RAND Corporation*

**John Y. Schrader**, *RAND Corporation*

**October 12, 1995**    **Washington, D.C.**

**Maj. Gen. Bowen Ballard, USAF**, *Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, U.S. Air Force*

**Richard D. Calder**, *Chief, Operations and Resources Management Staff, Directorate of Operations, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Jeremy Clark**, *Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense, Intelligence & Security*

## Appendix C

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**Rear Adm. Michael W. Cramer, USN**, *Director of Naval Intelligence*

**Dennis Fitzgerald**, *Director, Office of Systems Applications, National Reconnaissance Office*

**Maj. Gen. Patrick M. Hughes, USA**, *Director for Intelligence (J-2), The Joint Staff*

**Lt. Gen. Paul E. Menoher, USA**, *Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence, U.S. Army*

**Lt. Gen. Kenneth Minihan, USAF**, *Director, Defense Intelligence Agency*

**Maj. Gen. David Richwine, USMC**, *Assistant Chief of Staff, Command, Control, Communications, Computer and Intelligence; Director of Intelligence, U.S. Marine Corps*

**November 9, 1995**      **Washington, D.C.**

**Eugene Armstrong**, *Ames Damage Assessment Team, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Vice Adm. Dennis C. Blair, USN**, *Associate Director of Central Intelligence for Military Support*

**Dr. Richard N. Cooper**, *Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

**Jack Davis**, *former analyst, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Lloyd Feldman**, *Ames Damage Assessment Team, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Allan E. Goodman**, *Professor, Georgetown University*

**John E. McLaughlin**, *Vice Chairman for Estimates, National Intelligence Council*

**January 19, 1996**      **Washington, D.C.**

**William P. Barr**, *Senior Vice President and General Counsel, GTE Corporation; former Attorney General*

**Frank C. Carlucci**, *Chairman, Carlyle Group; former Secretary of Defense; former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs; former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence*

**Hank Cohen**, *representing the American Foreign Service Association; former Ambassador*

**Dr. Richard N. Haass**, *Director of National Security Programs and Senior Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations; former Senior Director for Near East and South Asian Affairs, National Security Council Staff*

**Adm. Bob R. Inman, USN (Ret.)**, *former Director, National Security Agency; former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence*

**James R. Lilley**, *Director of Asian Studies, American Enterprise Institute; former Ambassador to the People's Republic of China and Ambassador to the Republic of Korea*

**Dr. Joseph S. Nye, Jr.**, *Dean, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University; former Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; former Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

***February 2, 1996***

***Washington, D.C.***

**John M. Deutch**, *Director of Central Intelligence*

