

# **APPENDIX D: Individuals Interviewed by the Commission**

The following is a list of individuals interviewed by Commission members or staff. The Commission also met with officials of the governments of Canada, France, Israel, Jordan, Poland, and the United Kingdom.

Ambassador Morton Abramowitz  
Carnegie Foundation

Yonah Alexander  
Director and Senior Fellow  
Center for Counter Terrorism  
Potomac Institute for Policy Studies

Charles E. Allen  
Assistant Director of Central  
Intelligence for Collection  
Central Intelligence Agency

David Argoff  
Associate Dean  
Foreign Service Institute  
Department of State

Richard Armitage  
Former Assistant Secretary of Defense  
Department of Defense

Andrew Arthur  
Associate General Counsel  
Immigration and Naturalization  
Service

James A. Baker  
Deputy Counsel, Operations  
Office of Intelligence Policy  
and Review  
Department of Justice

Steve L. Basha  
Associate Chief Counsel (Enforcement)  
U.S. Customs Service

Peter Bass  
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Energy  
Sanctions and Commodities  
Department of State

John Bellinger, III  
Counsel for National Security Matters  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Pam Berkowski  
Special Assistant to the Secretary of  
Defense for Consequence  
Management  
Department of Defense

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Nicole Bibbins  
Special Assistant  
Office of the Counter-Terrorism  
Coordinator  
Department of State

Robert Blitzer  
Former Section Chief  
Domestic Terrorism  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Douglas O. Bowman  
Associate General Counsel  
Central Intelligence Agency

M. E. (Spike) Bowman  
Associate General Counsel  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Lisa Burnett  
Associate Director  
Office of International Affairs  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Ambassador Morris Busby  
Former Counter-Terrorism Coordinator  
Department of State

Stephen L. Caldwell  
National Security & International  
Affairs Division  
General Accounting Office

Stephen A. Cambone  
Director of Research  
Institute of National Strategic Studies  
National Defense University

W. Seth Carus  
Senior Research Professor  
Center for Counterproliferation  
National Defense University  
Department of Defense

James Castello  
Associate Deputy Attorney General  
Department of Justice

Frank J. Cilluffo  
Center for Strategic and International  
Studies

William E. Clark  
Office of Management and Budget  
Department of Health and Human  
Services

Floyd Clarke  
Vice President for Corporate  
Compliance  
McAndrews & Forbes

Richard A. Clarke  
National Coordinator for Security,  
Infrastructure Protection, and  
Counterterrorism  
National Security Council

Patrick Clawson  
Washington Institute for Near East  
Policy

Owen B.(Bill) Cooper  
General Counsel  
Immigration and Naturalization  
Service

A. Heather Coyne  
Program Examiner  
Office of Management and Budget

Martha Crenshaw  
Professor  
Wesleyan University

M. Deborah Cryan  
Terrorism Analyst  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

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Harvey Dalton  
Legal Counsel  
Office of General Counsel  
Department of Defense

Robert O. Davis  
Deputy Counsel, Policy  
Office of Intelligence Policy and  
Review  
Department of Justice

Todd M. Davis  
Assistant General Counsel  
Office of General Counsel  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Raymond J. Decker,  
National Security & International  
Affairs Division  
General Accounting Office

James X. Dempsey  
Senior Staff Counsel  
Center for Democracy and Technology

Dorothy E. Denning  
Professor  
Georgetown University

Sidney D. Drell  
Hoover Institute  
Stanford University

Ronnie L. Edelman  
Principal Deputy Chief  
Terrorism and Violent Crime Section  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Dr. Edward Eitzen, COL, USA  
Chief, Operational Medicine Division  
U.S. Army Medical Research Institute  
for Infectious Disease  
Department of Defense

Steve Emerson  
Journalist

Gerald L. Epstein  
Senior Policy Analyst  
Office of Science and Technology  
Policy  
National Security Council

Ambassador Nabil Fahmy  
Egyptian Ambassador to the  
United States

Richard A. Falkenrath  
John F. Kennedy School  
of Government  
Harvard University

George C. Fidas  
Deputy National Intelligence Officer  
for Economic and Global Issues  
Central Intelligence Agency

Louis Freeh  
Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Stephen B. French  
Department of Defense

Robert M. (Bob) Gates  
Former Director of  
Central Intelligence

John Gearson  
Kings College, UK

Lisa Gordon-Hagerty  
Director for Weapons of Mass  
Destruction Preparedness  
National Security Council

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Margaret Gullota  
Section Chief, Language Services  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Dr. Margaret A. Hamburg  
Assistant Secretary for Plans and  
Evaluations  
Department of Health and  
Human Services

Philip Heymann  
James Barr Ames Professor of Law  
Harvard Law School  
Harvard University

Bruce R. Hoffman  
RAND Corporation

Michael Jakub  
Office of the Counter-Terrorism  
Coordinator  
Department of State

Stephen Jennings  
Assistant Section Chief  
International Terrorism  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Larry Johnson  
Former Terrorism Analyst  
Department of State

Steven B. Kashkett  
Office of the Counter-Terrorism  
Coordinator  
Department of State

Thomas Knowles,  
Section Chief, International Relations  
Branch  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Michael B. Kraft  
Office of the Counter-Terrorism  
Coordinator  
Department of State

Ellen Laipson  
Vice Chairperson  
National Intelligence Council  
Central Intelligence Agency

Judge Royce C. Lamberth  
Presiding Judge  
U.S. Foreign Intelligence  
Surveillance Court

Dr. John LaMontagne  
Deputy Director  
National Institute of Allergy and  
Infectious Diseases  
Department of Health and  
Human Services

Walter Laqueur  
Center for Strategic and  
International Studies

Elisa L. Liang  
Associate Deputy Attorney General  
Department of Justice

L. Lewis Libby  
Former Deputy Under Secretary  
of Defense  
Department of Defense

Dr. Scott Lillibridge  
Director, Center for Disease Control  
Department of Health and  
Human Services

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CAPT Michael Lohr, USN  
Legal Counsel, Joint Staff  
Department of Defense

Ambassador Ted MacNamara  
Former Counter-Terrorism Coordinator  
Department of State

Frederic F. Manget  
Associate General Counsel  
Central Intelligence Agency

COL David E. McCracken, USA  
Chief, Special Operations Division,  
Joint Staff  
Department of Defense

Ariel Merari  
Harvard University

Joseph Morton  
Director, Office of Threat Analysis  
Department of State

Art Muirhead  
Regional Policy Office  
Department of State

Brian M. Murtagh  
Deputy Chief  
Terrorism and Violent Crime Section  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Robert Newberry  
Deputy Assistant Secretary of  
Defense for Special Operations  
and Low Intensity Conflict  
Department of Defense

Gregory Nojeim  
Legislative Counsel  
American Civil Liberties Union

Phylis Oakley  
Former Director  
Bureau of Intelligence and Research  
Department of State

John Parachini  
Center for Nonproliferation Studies  
Monterey Institute for International Studies

Robert Pecha  
Defense Intelligence Agency  
Department of Defense

Mary Ann Peters  
Deputy Chief of Mission, Canada  
Department of State

Thomas Pickard  
Deputy Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Ambassador Thomas R. Pickering  
Under Secretary of State for  
Political Affairs  
Department of State

Paul R. Pillar  
Federal Executive Fellow  
The Brookings Institute

Alan R. Pino  
Central Intelligence Agency

Dennis Pluchinsky  
Branch Chief  
International Threat Analysis  
Diplomatic Security Service  
Department of State

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Oliver (Buck) Ravell  
Former Associate Deputy Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

John R. Reingruber  
Department of Defense  
Technical Services Working Group  
Coordinator  
Department of Defense

James Reynolds  
Chief, Terrorism and Violent  
Crime Section  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Chris Ridder  
Legal Counsel  
Department of Defense

Elizabeth Rindskopf  
Former General Counsel  
Central Intelligence Agency

Brad Roberts  
Institute for Defense Analyses

Michael Rolince  
Section Chief  
International Terrorism  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Lorelei St. James  
National Security & International  
Affairs Division  
General Accounting Office

Robert Satloff  
Washington Institute for Near  
East Policy

Lt. Gen Brent Scowcroft, USAF (Ret)  
Former Assistant to the President for  
National Security Affairs

Jo Browning Seeley  
Central Intelligence Agency

Howard Shapiro  
Former General Counsel  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Ambassador Michael A. Sheehan  
Counter-Terrorism Coordinator  
Department of State

Brian Sheridan  
Assistant Secretary of Defense  
for Special Operations and  
Low Intensity Conflict  
Department of Defense

Dr. Kenneth Shine  
President  
National Academy Institute  
of Medicine

James Smyser  
Legal Counsel  
Department of Defense

L. Britt Snider  
Inspector General,  
Central Intelligence Agency

Thomas G. Snow  
Deputy Director  
Office of International Affairs  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

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Charles E. Sparks  
Director, Field Management,  
Diplomatic Security  
Department of State

John C. Spiegel  
Regional Officer  
Office of the Counter-Terrorism  
Coordinator  
Department of State

Brenda Sprague  
Director, Language Services  
Department of State

Deborah Stafford  
Unit Chief  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Mark Steinitz  
Intelligence and Research Bureau  
Department of State

Jessica Stern  
John F. Kennedy School  
of Government  
Harvard University

Michael S. Swetnam  
Potomac Institute of Policy Studies

George J. Tenet  
Director of Central Intelligence  
Central Intelligence Agency

Ambassador Patrick Theros  
Former Counter-Terrorism Coordinator  
Department of State

Victoria Toensing  
Former Chief Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Ms. Randy Toledo  
Associate Director  
Office of International Affairs  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Dr. Kevin Tonat, CDR, USN  
U.S. Public Health Service  
Office of Emergency Preparedness  
Department of Health and  
Human Services

Mary B. Troland  
Deputy Director  
Office of International Affairs  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Jonathan Tucker  
Center for Nonproliferation Studies  
Monterey Institute of International  
Studies

Michael Turner  
Director, Strategic Investigations  
U.S. Customs Service

BG Robert Wagner, USA  
Current Operations, Joint Staff  
Department of Defense

Dale L. Watson  
Assistant Director, Counterterrorism  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

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William H. Webster  
Former Director of Federal Bureau  
of Investigation and former Director  
of Central Intelligence

Michael A. Wermuth  
RAND Corporation

Roger Weiner  
Criminal Division  
Department of Justice

Ambassador Philip Wilcox  
Former Counter-Terrorism Coordinator  
Department of State

Professor Paul Wilkinson  
University of St. Andrews

Michael J. Woods  
Unit Chief  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Edwin L. Worthington  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

The Commission also received  
written comments from the following:

Abraham H. Foxman  
National Director  
Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith

Richard H. Solomon  
President  
United States Institute of Peace

Mr. Salan Al-Marayati  
Executive Director  
Muslim Public Affairs Council

Kit Gage  
National Coordinator  
National Coalition to Protect  
Political Freedom

David A. Harris  
Executive Director  
The American Jewish Committee

Frances N. Heiser  
Palm Coast, Florida

Hala Maksoud, Ph.D.  
President  
American-Arab Anti-Discrimination  
Committee