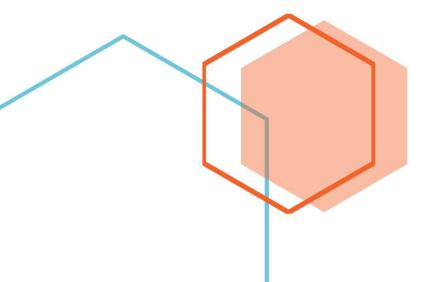


# **DevOps – Automate Build**

- Vikram SG (sg.vikram@gmail.com)

This project demonstrates the use of Jenkins to Automate the build and deployment. This also implements Elasticsearch, Logstash and Kibana for Monitoring





## **DevOps – Automate Build**

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### **Jenkins**

Jenkins is a self-contained, open-source automation server which can be used to automate all sorts of tasks related to building, testing, and delivering or deploying software.

Jenkins can be installed through native system packages, Docker, or even run standalone by any machine with a Java Runtime Environment (JRE) installed.

### Elastisearch

Elasticsearch is a distributed, RESTful search and analytics engine capable of addressing a growing number of use cases. As the heart of the Elastic Stack, it centrally stores your data for lightning-fast search, fine-tuned relevancy, and powerful analytics that scale with ease.

### Logstash

Logstash is a free and open server-side data processing pipeline that ingests data from a multitude of sources, transforms it, and then sends it to your favorite "stash."

#### Kibana

Kibana is a free and open user interface that lets you visualize your Elasticsearch data and navigate the Elastic Stack. Do anything from tracking query load to understanding the way requests flow through your apps.

#### **Filebeat**

Whether you're collecting from security devices, cloud, containers, hosts, or OT, Filebeat helps you keep the simple things simple by offering a lightweight way to forward and centralize logs and files.

### **Customer Requirements**

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XYZ Technology Solutions hired you as a DevOps Engineer. The company is undergoing an infrastructural change regarding the tools used in the organization. The company decides to implement DevOps to develop and deliver the products. Since XYZ is an agile organization, they follow Scrum methodology to develop the projects incrementally. They decide to dockerize their applications so that they can deploy them on Kubernetes. Each application when deployed and exposed, will have a unique URL and port, using which we can access that application.

The application should have the following features:

- The application and its versions should be available on GitHub
- Commit the code multiple times and track their versions on GitHub
- Build the application in Docker, and host it in Docker Hub
- Deploy ELK stack on Docker and push application logs to it
- Automate Docker build and deployment using Jenkins pipeline code
   Following tools should be used:
- Docker
- Docker Compose
- Elasticsearch
- Logstash
- Kibana
- Spring Boot application

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## **Project Files**

The project files are located on the following GitHub link:

https://github.com/sgvikramsgv/sportyshoe.git

## **Project files descriptions**

File	Туре	Description
mysql	Folder	Folder contains MySQL Server script files to initialize the DB and inset sample data
src	Folder	Source files for the SportyShoe Sprint Boot Application
docker-compose.yml	YAML config file	Docker compose file to initialize the ELK stack and MySQL DB containers
Dockerfile	Dockerfile	Dockerfile to create image of the Spring Boot Application
elasticsearch.yml	YAML config file	Elasticsearch configuration file
filebeat.yml	YAML config file	Filebeat configuration file
kibana.yml	YAML config file	Kibana configuration file
logstash.conf	Config File	Logstash Pipeline configuration file
logstash.yml	YAML config file	Logstash Config file

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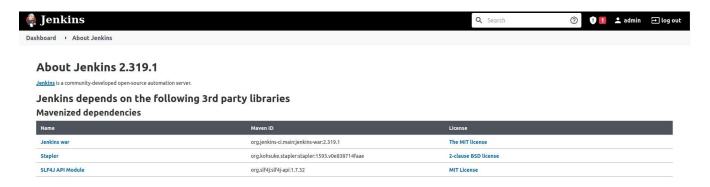
### **Setting up the Environment**

### Pre-requisites

- Install a Ubuntu or CentOS server.
- Install following
  - Jenkins
    - sudo apt install Jenkins
  - o Maven
    - sudo apt install maven
  - o Git
- sudo apt install git
- Docker
  - curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
  - sudo sh get-docker.sh
- Docker-compose
  - sudo curl -L "https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.29.2/docker-compose-\$(uname -s)-\$(uname -m)" -o /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
  - sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/docker-compose

### verify the installations

Jenkins version (obtained from the Jenkins webpage)



Maven version (obtained from command line)

```
vikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:~$ mvn --version
Apache Maven 3.6.3
Maven home: /usr/share/maven
Java version: 11.0.13, vendor: Ubuntu, runtime: /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk-amd64
Default locale: en_IN, platform encoding: UTF-8
OS name: "linux", version: "5.11.0-43-generic", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
vikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:~$
```

Git version (obtained from command line)

```
vikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:-$ git version
git version 2.25.1
vikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:-$
```

Docker Version (obtained from command line)

```
ikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:-$ docker version
Client: Docker Engine - Community
Version:
                20.10.11
API version:
                  1.41
                 go1.16.9
Go version:
Git commit:
                  dea9396
                  Thu Nov 18 00:37:06 2021
Built:
OS/Arch:
                  linux/amd64
Context:
                  default
Experimental:
                  true
Server: Docker Engine - Community
Engine:
 Version:
                   20.10.11
 API version:
                  1.41 (minimum version 1.12)
 Go version:
                 go1.16.9
 Git commit:
                  847da18
 Built:
                   Thu Nov 18 00:35:15 2021
 OS/Arch:
                   linux/amd64
 Experimental:
                  false
containerd:
 Version:
                   1.4.12
 GitCommit:
                   7b11cfaabd73bb80907dd23182b9347b4245eb5d
runc:
 Version:
                   1.0.2
                   v1.0.2-0-g52b36a2
 GitCommit:
docker-init:
 Version:
                   0.19.0
 GitCommit:
                   de40ad0
ikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:~$
```

### Docker Compose Version (obtained from command line)

```
vikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:-$ docker-compose version
docker-compose version 1.29.2, build 5becea4c
docker-py version: 5.0.0
CPython version: 3.7.10
OpenSSL version: OpenSSL 1.1.0l 10 Sep 2019
vikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:-$
```

#### Check the Services status of Jenkins and Docker

```
vikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:~/Documents/sportyshoe/sportyshoe$ sudo systemctl status jenkins

jenkins.service - LSB: Start Jenkins at boot time
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/jenkins; generated)
   Active: active (exited) since Fri 2021-12-17 21:35:23 IST; 56min ago
        Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
   Process: 763 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/jenkins start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Dec 17 21:35:19 vikramsg-VirtualBox systemd[1]: Starting LSB: Start Jenkins at boot time...
Dec 17 21:35:21 vikramsg-VirtualBox jenkins[763]: Correct java version found
Dec 17 21:35:21 vikramsg-VirtualBox jenkins[763]: * Starting Jenkins Automation Server jenkins
Dec 17 21:35:21 vikramsg-VirtualBox su[890]: (to jenkins) root on none
Dec 17 21:35:22 vikramsg-VirtualBox su[890]: pam_unix(su-l:session): session opened for user jenkins by (uid=0)
Dec 17 21:35:23 vikramsg-VirtualBox su[890]: pam_unix(su-l:session): session closed for user jenkins
Dec 17 21:35:23 vikramsg-VirtualBox jenkins[763]: ...done.
Dec 17 21:35:23 vikramsg-VirtualBox systemd[1]: Started LSB: Start Jenkins at boot time.
vikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:~/Documents/sportyshoe/sportyshoe$
```

```
**Mocker.service - Docker Application Container Engine**
Loaded: Jouded (/lib/systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//systee//
```

### Steps to start the environment

- 1. Make sure that the /var/run/docker.lock has the read-write permission. This is required for deploying the Spring Boot application to local docker container.
  - chmod 777 /var/run/docker.lock
- 2. Download the project from GitHub using following command:
  - git clone <a href="https://github.com/sgvikramsgv/sportyshoe.git">https://github.com/sgvikramsgv/sportyshoe.git</a>
- 3. change directory into the project folder

```
ikramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:~/Documents/sportyshoe/sportyshoe$ ls -l
total 64
rw-rw-r-- 1 root root
                       2221 Dec 17 18:53 docker-compose.yml
                        115 Dec 17 16:51 Dockerfile
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                        463 Dec 17 16:51 elasticsearch.yml
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                        419 Dec 17 16:51 filebeat.yml
rwxr-xr-x 1 root root
                        438 Dec 17 16:51 kibana.yml
 rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                        263 Dec 17 16:51 logstash.conf
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                        418 Dec 17
                                    16:51 logstash.yml
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10070 Dec 17 16:51 mvnw
                       6608 Dec 17 16:51 mvnw.cmd
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
drwxrwxrwx 2 root root
                       4096 Dec 17 16:51
                       4096 Dec 17 16:59 mysqldb
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                       2984 Dec 17 16:51 pom.xml
drwxrwxrwx 4 root root 4096 Dec 17 16:51
tkramsg@vikramsg-VirtualBox:~/Documents/sportyshoe/sportyshoe$
```

- 4. edit the file permission for filebeat.yml file. This is required by Filebeat container to set the property file.
  - chmod go-w filebeat.yml
- 5. Setup the ELK stack and MySQL DB using following command
  - docker-compose up
- 6. Wait for the containers to setup and start.
- 7. Check the containers status once they are up using following command:
  - docker container Is -a

```
Vtkransg@vtkransg-VtrtualBox:-/Documents/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/socker_container is -a COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

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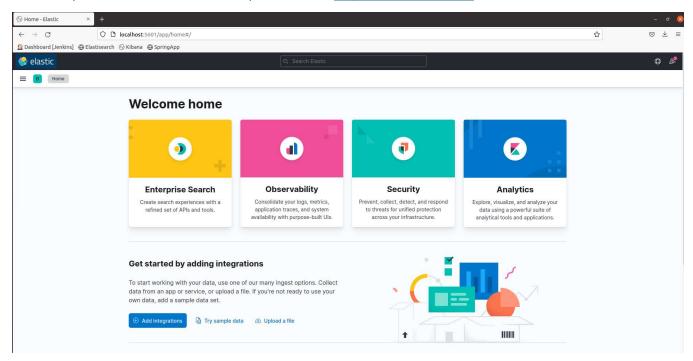
NAMES

And Statistic conclusion of the command of t
```

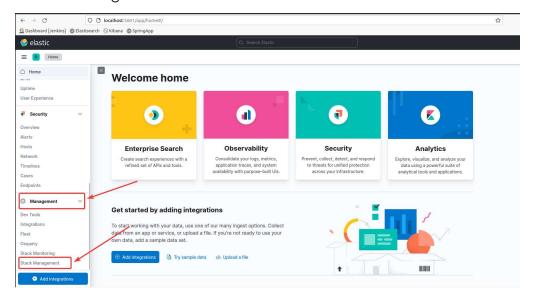
8. Once all the services are up we can proceed next to setup ELK stack for monitoring

### Setup ELK Stack for Monitoring

1. Open a web browser and open the URL <a href="http://localhost:9200">http://localhost:9200</a>

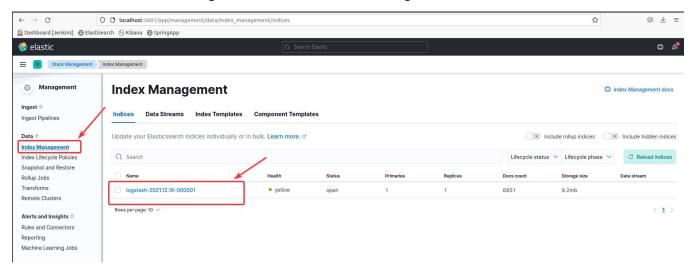


2. We will need to make sure that we have the Indexed data coming from Filebeat to Logstash. From Menu (hamburger icon on top left), select "Stack Management" under "Management" section.

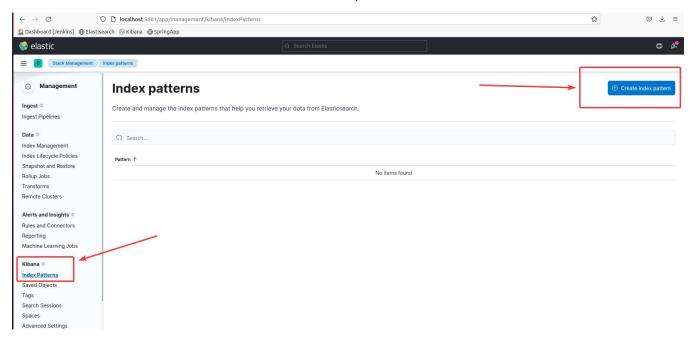


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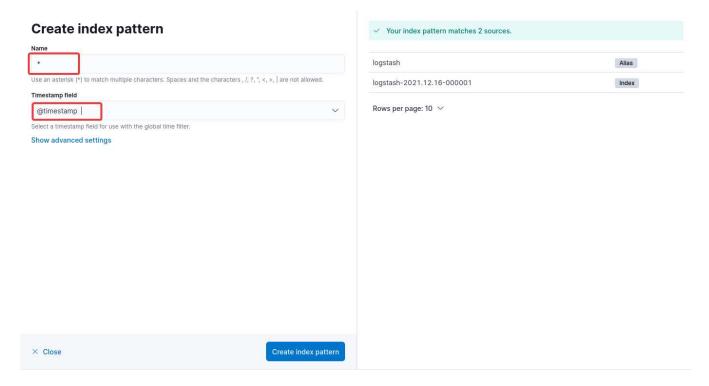
3. Click on "Index Management" and check if the Logstash Indices are shown.



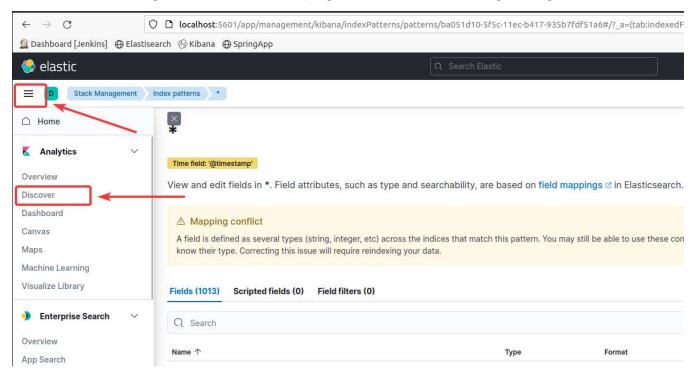
4. Now we create an Index so that we can start seeing the data in "Discover" page. Click on "Index Pattern" and click on "Create index pattern"

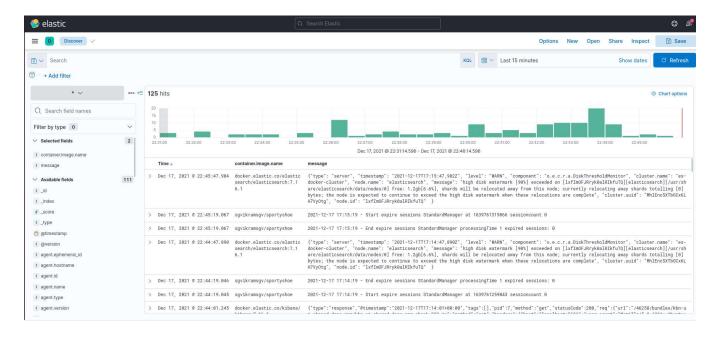


5. Enter "\*" in Name field and select "@timestamp" in Timestamp Field and click on "Create Index pattern"



6. Now we can go back to "Discover" page and should start seeing the log data.

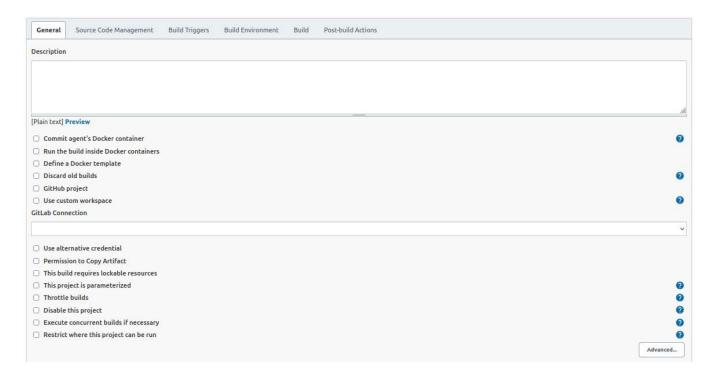


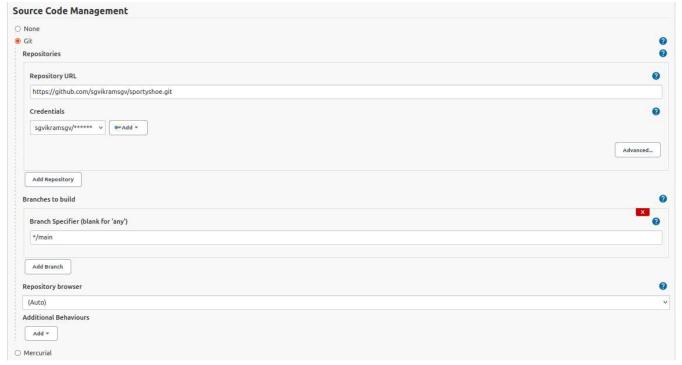


### Setup Jenkins Job for Build and Deploy to Docker

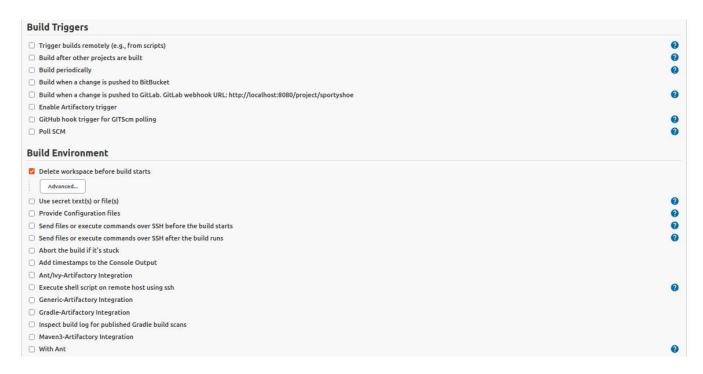
- 1. Launch Jenkins webpage <a href="http://localhost:8080">http://localhost:8080</a>
- 2. Create a Job using below configuration details:

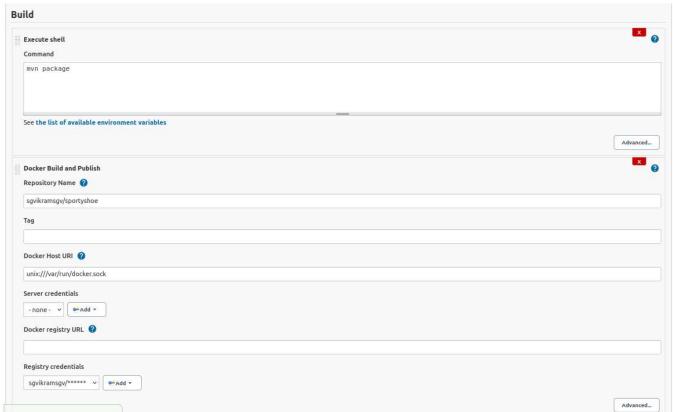
Section	Configuration Item	Value
Source Code Management	Repository URL	https://github.com/sgvikramsgv/sportyshoe.git
Branches to build	Branch Specifier	*/main
Build	Execute Shell Command	mvn package
Docker Build and Publish	Repositor Name	sgvikramsgv/sportyshoe
Docker Build and Publish	Docker Host URI	unix:///var/run/docker.sock
Docker Build and Publish	Execute Shell Command	docker container run -d -p 8082:8082env MYSQL_HOST=mysqldb network=sportyshoe_elastic sgvikramsgv/sportyshoe





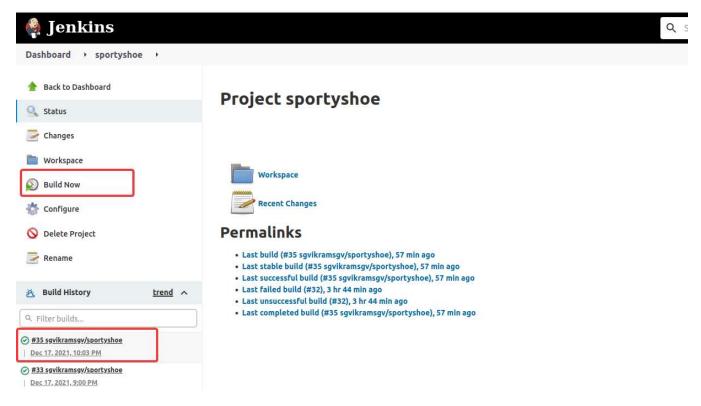
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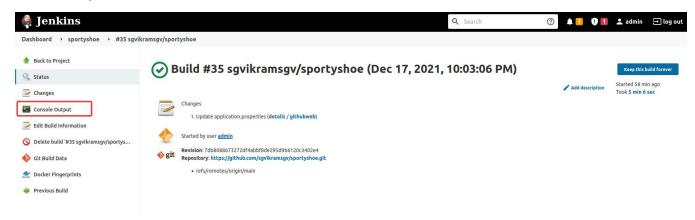




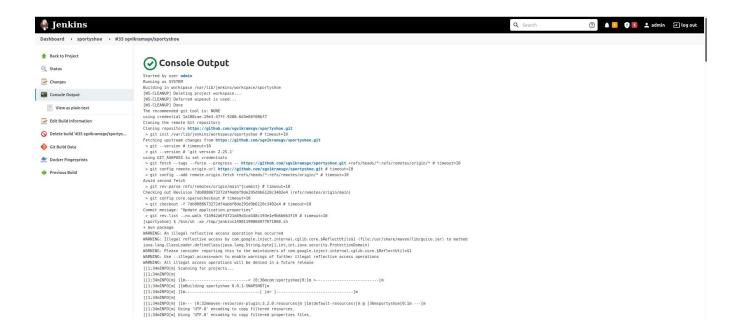
3. Run the Build from Jenkins and verify the console output:



4. Click on the build job from above screenshot. On the resulting page, click on "Console Output"



5. Verify the console output and make sure that the result of the build is "Success"



#### DevOps – Automate Build

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#### Dashboard > sportyshoe > #35 sgvikramsgv/sportyshoe

Anney/Control Process | Section | Transaction | Transactio

```
Dashboard - sportyples - #35 spidzrangy/portyples

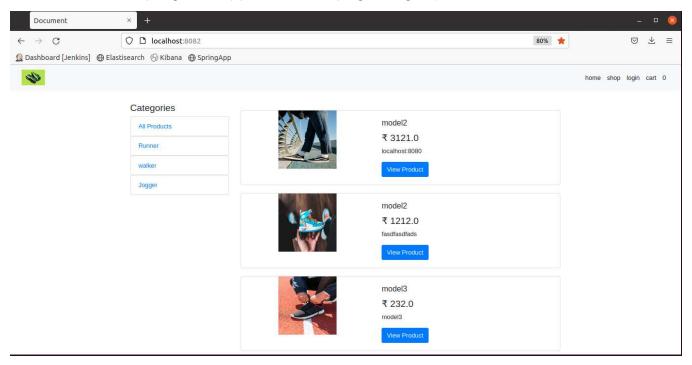
201.19.17 2018;6 - #11 secon as [ person - / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) / (2) /
```

### Verify the project setup

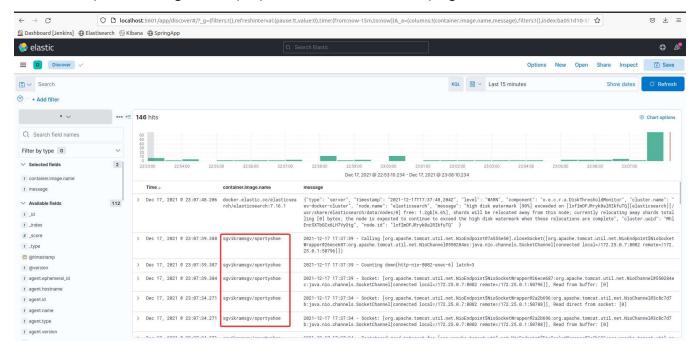
1. Verify that all the required containers are running. The exposed ports are also seen in the output.

```
Vtkransg@vtkransg-VirtualBox:-/Documents/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/sportyshoe/spo
```

2. Launch the Spring boot application web page using <a href="http://localhost:8082">http://localhost:8082</a>



3. Verify that the logs are displayed in Kibana – Discover page.



----End of Document----