

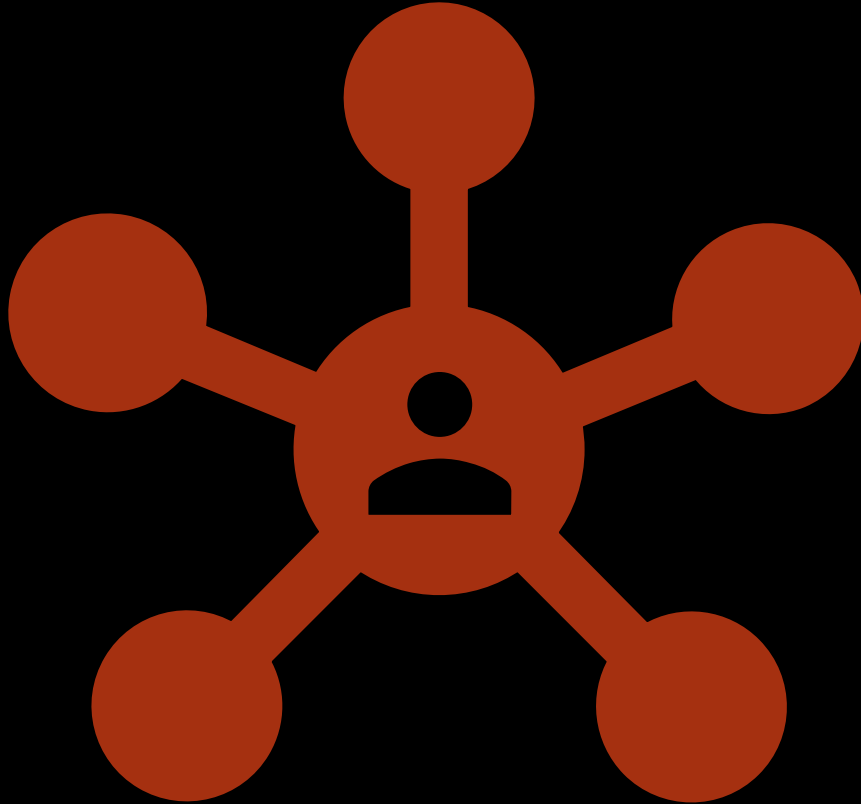


# EVADING EXPLOIT DEVELOPMENT DEFENSE WITH ROP

## ABOUT ME:

- MANISH SHARMA
- APPLICATION SECURITY ENGINEER (3 YRS)
- OPEN FINANCIAL TECHNOLOGIES
- GITHUB/SH377COD3
- @SH377COD3
- LINKEDIN/IN/SH377COD3

**ME  
MYSELF  
AND  
I.**



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# AGENDA



- **What is Exploit Development**
- **Exploit Dev Defenses ?!**
- **ROP! Intro?**
- **Windows vs Linux**
- **Reference**
- **Q & A**



# What is Exploit Development

## ChatGPT says:

- Exploit development is the process of finding, creating, and developing software or code that takes advantage of a vulnerability in a computer system, network, or application to cause unintended or unauthorized behavior.
- The goal of exploit development is often to gain control of a system, steal sensitive information, or cause damage.



# What is Exploit Development(cont.)

- Fuzzing
- Finding offset
- Overwriting EIP
- Finding Bad characters
- Finding Right Module
- Generating shellcode
- Exploit !!!

# Exploit Dev Defense ?!

- **Stack Canaries**
- **Format String protection**
- **Address Space Layout Randomization (ASLR)**
- **Data Execution Prevention (DEP)**
- **Read-Only Data protection**
- **SafeSEH**



# Exploit Dev Defense ?! (contd.)

- There is only ASLR, you could brute-force the shellcode address.
- Only NX, you could return to libc, as it is always at the same address.
- What if ... there is ASLR + NX? -- Can't brute-force now !
- Can't return to the system, as it will always be at a different address.
- Now How to Achieve Exploitation ?!

32-Bit

Explorer  
WinRAR

Update  
Version

InfraView  
Office Programme  
4.4.0

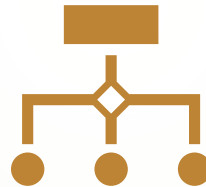
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# ROP! Intro?




Return-Oriented Programming is successor of return-to-libc attack technique.



In return-oriented programming, you can chain multiple functions to form a ROP chain.



Gadgets? These are nothing but sequence of code residing in executable memory followed by return instruction.



## ROP! Intro? (contd.)

### Gadgets and Return ? ? ?

- 1122aa33 holds the real, intended instruction
- Let's offset it 1 byte and now it points to 1122aa34
- Just 1 byte off and completely different instructions followed by a return!
- This is how gadgets are built !!!

## ROP! Intro?(contd.)

Abuse code that is:

There could be another function instead of `gadget()`.

The only thing that should be done is that the stack should be prepared for another function.

Already within the process address space

Not randomized (remember that ASLR randomizes certain sections, not everything)

# ROP !!!

1. Explore and achieve Overflow vulnerability
2. Overwrite return address program with a ROP gadget...
3. ROP gadget pop a value from stack and store it in register
4. Now find out another ROP gadget for a specific function
5. Chain gadgets to pop value into a REGISTER
6. Execute second gadget to perform another specific operation
7. BOOM !! ROP chain is executed calling vulnerable function





# ROP !!! (contd.)

- ✓ Hovav Shacham and Stephen Checkoway released a paper on ROP without returns:

<https://hovav.net/ucsd/dist/noret.pdf>

- ✓ The idea is to get around some protections that may search through code looking for instruction streams with frequent returns.
- ✓ Another defense attempts to look for violations of the LIFO nature of the stack.





# WINDOWS VS LINUX



Let me Explain more about this with Demo's



# REFERENCE

- <https://hovav.net/ucsd/dist/noret.pdf>
- <https://github.com/JonathanSalwan/ROPgadget>
- <https://github.com/sashs/Ropper>
- <https://github.com/ctfs/write-ups-2013/>
- <https://reboare.github.io/bof/linux-stack-bof-3.html>
- <https://development.de/?p=366>
- <https://www.scriptjunkie.us/2011/03/finding-non-aslr-or-dep-modules/>
- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/Windows/win32/api/memoryapi/nf-memoryapi-virtualprotect>



THANK YOU