# 基礎情報演習1B第4回~6回レポート

AL16030 笠井信宏

平成29年5月30日

## 第1章 プログラム解説

## 1.1 プログラム記載

quiz.c, quiz.h, typing.c, typing.h, menu.c, menu.h をそれぞれ載せる.

Listing 1.1: quiz.c

```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
   2 #include "quiz.h"
   3 #define N 100
   4
   5 int quizReader(QUIZ *quiz,int *n){
   6
                    int i = 0;
   7
                     FILE *fp;
                     fp = fopen("quiz.txt","r");
   8
                    if(fp = NULL){
printf("ファイルの読み込みに失敗しました\n");
   9
 10
11
                            return -1;
12
                     \label{eq:while} \textbf{while}(fscanf(fp, \texttt{"%[^,], \%[^,], \%d", quiz[i]. question, quiz[i]. ans 1, quiz[i].}
13
                                    ans2,&quiz[i].correct_ans) != EOF && i < N)
14
                            i++;
15
16
                     *n = i-1;
17
                     return 0;
18
19
20
             void input(){
                     QUIZ *quizzes = (QUIZ *)malloc(sizeof(QUIZ)*100);
21
22
                     int num, i, ans, score = 0;
                     if(quizReader(quizzes,&num)){
23
                            printf("エラーが発生したようです\n");
24
25
                            return;
26
27
                     for(i=0;i< num;i++)
                             printf(quizzes[i].question);
28
                             \begin{array}{l} \bar{p}rintf(||\hat{n}||_1: ||\hat{n}||_2: ||\hat{n}||_3: ||\hat{n}|||_3: ||\hat{n}||_3: ||\hat{n}||_3: ||\hat{n}||_3: ||\hat{n}||_3: ||\hat{n}||_3: ||\hat{n}||_3: ||\hat{n}||_3:
29
30
                            if(ans == quizzes[i].correct_ans){
31
                                     printf("CORRECT!\n");
32
                                    score += 5;
33
                              } else {
34
                                    printf("WRONG!\n");
35
36
                             do {
37
                                    ans = getchar();
38
                              \frac{1}{2} while (ans != \frac{1}{2}), && ans != EOF);
39
```

```
40 printf("score: "\d\n", score);
41 }
42 }
```

u.h をそれぞれ載せる.

### Listing 1.2: quiz.h

```
#ifndef QUIZ_H_
   #define QUIZ_H_
2
3
   #include <stdio.h>
4
5
6 struct _quiz {
7
    char question[50];
    char ans1[50];
8
    char ans 2[50];
   int correct_ans;
10
   };
11
12
   typedef struct _quiz QUIZ;
13
14
  int quizReader(QUIZ *quiz, int *n);
   void input();
16
17
   #endif
18
```

#### Listing 1.3: typing.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4 #include <time.h>
   #include "typing.h"
5
   #define MAXLEN 100
6
7
   int DataReader(DATA *dataArray, int *n){
8
     FILE *fp;
9
10
     int i = 0;
     fp = fopen("typing.txt","r");
11
     if(fp == NULL) return -1;
12
     while(fscanf(fp,"%[^,],%d\n",dataArray[i].string,&dataArray[i].score)!=
13
         EOF || i > MAXLEN)
       i++;
14
15
     *n = i - 1;
16
17
     return 0;
18
19
   int typing(DATA *dataArray,int n){
20
     double diff;
21
     double remain_time = 20.0;
22
     time_t starttime = time(NULL),endtime;
23
     int i=1,number,score = 0;
24
25
     char ans[50];
26
     \mathbf{while}(1){
27
```

```
number = rand()\%n;
28
       printf("%s\n",dataArray[number].string);
29
        // 計測
30
       starttime = time(NULL);
31
       \operatorname{scanf}("\%s", \operatorname{ans});
32
       endtime = time(NULL);
33
34
       fflush(stdin);
35
36
       if(strcmp(dataArray[number].string,ans) == 0){
37
         printf("Great!\n");
38
         score += dataArray[number].score;
39
         remain_time += (double)dataArray[number].score;
40
        } else {
41
         printf("Bad...\n");
42
         remain_time -= dataArray[number].score;
43
44
       remain_time -= difftime(endtime,starttime);
45
       if(remain\_time > 0){
46
         printf("%f_second_left._Your_current_score_is_%d\n",remain_time,
47
              score);
48
        } else {
          printf("TIME_UP!_Game_Over...\n");
49
50
          break;
51
52
53
     return score;
54
```

#### Listing 1.4: typing.h

```
1
   #ifndef TYPING_H_
   #define TYPING_H_
2
3
   #define MAXLEN 100
4
5
6
   struct _data{
7
     char string[50];
8
     int score;
9
10
   typedef struct _data DATA;
11
12
   int DataReader(DATA *dataArray, int *n);
13
14
   int typing(DATA *dataArray, int n);
15
   #endif /* TYPING_H_ */
```

#### Listing 1.5: menu.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include "menu.h"

#define N 100

void clean_stdio(){
int ch;
```

```
do {
8
       ch = getchar();
9
     \} while(ch!= ^{\circ}\n', && ch!= EOF);
10
11
12
   void menu(){
13
     DATA *dataArray = (DATA *)malloc(sizeof(DATA)*N);
14
     int n, success, ret = 1;
15
     char ch;
16
     while(ret==1){
17
       printf("---menu---\nq:_Quiz\nt:_Typing\ne:_Exit\n>");
18
       ch = getchar();
19
       switch(ch){
20
         case 'q':
21
           input();
22
           break;
23
         case 't':
24
           success = DataReader(dataArray,&n);
25
           if(!success) typing(dataArray,n);
26
           break;
27
         case 'e':
28
           ret = 0;
29
           break;
30
         case '\n':
31
           break;
32
         default:
33
           printf("invalid_command\n");
34
35
           clean_stdio();
           break;
36
37
38
39
     free(dataArray);
40
```

Listing 1.6: menu.h

```
#ifndef MENU_H_
#define MENU_H_
#include "quiz.h"
#include "typing.h"

void clean_stdio();
void menu();
#endif
```

## 出力記載

次に, 出力を記載する.

Listing 1.7: "出力"

```
$ .\menu.exe
2 ---menu---
3 q: Quiz
```

```
4 t: Typing
5 e: Exit
6
   What_is_the_first_month_in_a_year?
7
   1: January,2: December
8
9
   CORRECT!
10
   score: 5
11
12
   Where_is_the_capital_of_Japan?
13
   1: Kyoto,2: Tokyo
14
15
   WRONG!
16
   score: 5
17
18
   What_is_the_name_of_this_building?
19
   1: Building_2,2: Building_4
20
21
   WRONG!
22
23 score: 5
   ---menu---
24
25 q: Quiz
26 t: Typing
27 e: Exit
28
  AppEngine
29
30 AppEngine
31 Great!
   22.000000 second left. Your current score is 4
33 AppEngine
34 AppEngine
  Great!
36 22.000000 second left. Your current score is 8
  NoSQL
38 NoSQL
  Great!
   22.000000 second left. Your current score is 11
   NoSQL
  NoSQL
43 Great!
   22.000000 second left. Your current score is 14
  AppEngine
46 AppEngine
  Great!
47
   23.000000 second left. Your current score is 18
  NoSQL
49
50 NoSQL
51
  Great!
   20.000000 second left. Your current score is 21
52
  MySQL
54 MYSQL
55 Bad...
  12.000000 second left. Your current score is 21
56
   MySQL
57
58 a
59 Bad...
```

4.000000 second left. Your current score is 21

```
61 NoSQL
```

- 62 a
- 63 Bad...
- 64 TIME UP! Game Over...
- 65 ---menu---
- 66 q: Quiz
- 67 t: Typing
- 68 e: Exit
- 69 >e

## 1.2 考察

今回難点であったのは標準入力のリセットであった. getchar 関数を利用する部分において、予期せぬ入力が起きたときに標準入力にバッファが残ってしまい、それがプログラムに予期せぬ動作を起こしていた. それを解決するために利用したfflush 関数が、環境事に実装が違うためにエラーが発生していたため、clean\_stdio 関数を実装することで解決した. Windows での実行ではfflush で問題なかったが、Linux では標準入力にテキストが残ってしまっているようだった.